Chapter 13 Financial Statement Analysis

Vocabulary Assistant

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1.	Perform	1执行
2.	Horizontal analysis	2.横向分析
3.	Vertical analysis	3.垂直分析
4.	Analyze	4.分析
5.	Ratios	5.比率
6.	Financial position	6.财务状况
7.	Results of operations	7.运营结果
8.	The big picture	8.大局
9.	Trend Comparison	9.趋势比较
10.	Percentage changes form year	10.百分比逐年化
	to year	11.趋势分析
11.	Trend analysis	12.计算"元"金额
12.	Compute the dollar amount	13.基本期间
13.	Base-period	14.基本期间金额
14.	Base-period amount	15.指明方向
15.	Indicate the direction	16.选择
16.	Selecting	17.逐行详细分析
17.	Line-by-line detailed analysis	18.类别

19. The restated amounts

重述的金額

20. Base 基

18. categories

- 21. Known as 被稱為
- 22. Industry average 行業平均
- 23. Mathematical comparisons 數學比較
- 24. Internal company management 公司內部管理
- 25. Needing improvement 需要改進
- 26. Financial ratios 財務比率
- 27. Liquidity 流動性
- 28. Solvency 償付能力
- 29. Efficiency 效率
- 30. Profitability 盈利能力
- 31. Market prospect 市場前景
- 32. Investment leverage 投資槓桿

- 33. Working capital 營運資本
- 34. Current ratio 流動比率
- 35. Quick (Acid-test ratio) 快速(酸測試)比
- 36. Leverage ratio 槓桿比率
- 37. Equity multiplier 股權乘數
- 38. Pinpoint the problem area 精確定位問題區域
- 39. Profit margin 淨利率(毛利率)
- 40. Asset turnover 資產周轉率
- 41. Poor financial leveraging 財務槓桿不佳
- 42. Accounting scandals 會計醜聞
- 43. Highlighted 強調了
- 44. The importance of red flags 紅色警告標誌的重 要性
- 45. Earnings problems 收入問題
- 46. Several years in a row 連續幾年
- 47. Multiple years of decreasing sales 多年的銷售額下降
- 48. Cause financial deterioration 導致財務惡化
- 49. Consecutive loss years validates 連續虧損年數確認
- 50. Outpace 超過
- 51. Period over period 期間
- 52. Too much debt 債務太多
- 53. Tough times 艱苦歲月
- 54. Inability to collect receivables 無法收取應收賬款 Looming 隱現
- 55. Buildup of inventories 建立庫存
- 56. Overstating inventories 誇大庫存