## **User Interface Design Principles ("Heuristics")**

Nielsen: Original 10 Usability Heuristics (1990)

Simple and natural dialogue Clearly marked exits

Speak the user's language Shortcuts

Minimize memory load Good error messages

Consistency Prevent errors

Feedback Help and documentation

Previously, published guidelines had hundreds or thousands of rules

## Nielsen: Revised 10 Usability Heuristics

(based on extensive empirical testing)

\*Visibility of system status (i.e. feedback)

Match between system and the real world (speak the user's language)

- \*User control and freedom (undo, redo, clear exits)
- \*Consistency and standards
- \*Error prevention

Recognition rather than recall (minimize memory load)

\*Flexibility and efficiency of use (includes shortcuts, macros)

Aesthetic and minimalist design

\*Help users recognize, diagnose and recover from errors

Help and documentation

<sup>\*</sup> Also included in Shneiderman's 8 golden rules

## A quick insight on Jakob Nielsen's 10 Usability Heuristics for Interface Design

- http://www.nngroup.com/articles/tenusability-heuristics/
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hWc0F d2AS3s