

module compiler where

open import source
open import target
open import lib

infixr 1 $_ \Rightarrow_s _$
infixl 2 $_ \times _$

-- Product and projection function

data $_ \times _$ (A B : Set) : Set where
 $_ \times _$: A \rightarrow B \rightarrow A \times B

π_1 : $\forall \{A B\} \rightarrow A \times B \rightarrow A$
 $\pi_1 (a, _) = a$

π_2 : $\forall \{A B\} \rightarrow A \times B \rightarrow B$
 $\pi_2 (_, b) = b$

-- Type Interpretation

Compl : SD \rightarrow Set
Compl sd = I sd

$_ \times_s _$: (SD \rightarrow Set) \rightarrow (SD \rightarrow Set) \rightarrow SD \rightarrow Set
(P \times_s Q) sd = P sd \times Q sd

$_ \Rightarrow_s _$: (SD \rightarrow Set) \rightarrow (SD \rightarrow Set) \rightarrow SD \rightarrow Set
(P \Rightarrow_s Q) sd = $\forall \{sd'\} \rightarrow (sd \leq_s sd') \rightarrow P sd' \rightarrow Q sd'$

Intcompl : SD \rightarrow Set
Intcompl = R \Rightarrow_s Compl

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket_{\text{ty}}$: Type \rightarrow SD \rightarrow Set
 $\llbracket \text{comm} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} = \text{Compl} \Rightarrow_s \text{Compl}$
 $\llbracket \text{intexp} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} = \text{Intcompl} \Rightarrow_s \text{Compl}$
 $\llbracket \text{intacc} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} = \text{Compl} \Rightarrow_s \text{Intcompl}$
 $\llbracket \text{intvar} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} = \llbracket \text{intexp} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} \times_s \llbracket \text{intacc} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}}$
 $\llbracket \theta_1 \Rightarrow \theta_2 \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} = \llbracket \theta_1 \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} \Rightarrow_s \llbracket \theta_2 \rrbracket_{\text{ty}}$

-- Unit type for empty context

data \emptyset : Set where
 unit : \emptyset

-- Context Interpretation

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}}$: Context \rightarrow SD \rightarrow Set
 $\llbracket \cdot \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} _ = \emptyset$
 $\llbracket \Gamma, A \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd = \llbracket \Gamma \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd \times \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket_{\text{var}}$: $\forall \{\Gamma A sd\} \rightarrow A \in \Gamma \rightarrow \llbracket \Gamma \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd \rightarrow \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$
 $\llbracket \text{Zero} \rrbracket_{\text{var}} (_, a) = a$
 $\llbracket \text{Suc } b \rrbracket_{\text{var}} (\gamma, _) = \llbracket b \rrbracket_{\text{var}} \gamma$

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket_{\text{sub}}$: $\forall \{A A' sd\} \rightarrow A \leq : A' \rightarrow \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd \rightarrow \llbracket A' \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$
 $\llbracket \leq\text{-refl} \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} a = a$
 $\llbracket \leq\text{-trans } A \leq : A' \ A' \leq : A'' \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} a = \llbracket A' \leq : A'' \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} (\llbracket A \leq : A' \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} a)$
 $\llbracket \leq\text{-fn } A \leq : A' \ B' \leq : B \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} a =$
 $\lambda sd \leq_s sd' \ a' \rightarrow \llbracket B' \leq : B \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} (a sd \leq_s sd' (\llbracket A \leq : A' \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} a'))$
 $\llbracket \text{var}\text{-}\leq\text{-exp} \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} (\text{exp}, \text{acc}) = \text{exp}$
 $\llbracket \text{var}\text{-}\leq\text{-acc} \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} (\text{exp}, \text{acc}) = \text{acc}$

-- Functorial mapping

fmap-I : $\forall \{sd sd'\} \rightarrow \text{I } sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \text{I } sd'$
fmap-I {sd} c ($\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$) = popto sd ($\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$) c
fmap-I $\langle \langle f, d \rangle \rangle \langle \langle f, d' \rangle \rangle$ c ($\leq\text{-d } d \leq d'$) =
 adjustdisp-dec (($d' - d$) $d \leq d'$) ($\rightarrow \leq d \leq d'$)
 (I-sub {n = ($d' - d$) $d \leq d'$ } (n-[n-m] \equiv m $d \leq d'$) c)

fmap-L : $\forall \{sd sd'\} \rightarrow \text{L } sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \text{L } sd'$
fmap-L (I-var sd' sd' \leq_s sd) sd \leq_s sd' = I-var sd' ($\leq_s\text{-trans } sd' \leq_s sd \leq_s sd'$)
fmap-L (I-sbrs) _ = I-sbrs

fmap-S : $\forall \{sd sd'\} \rightarrow \text{S } sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \text{S } sd'$
fmap-S (s-I l) sd \leq_s sd' = s-I (fmap-L l sd \leq_s sd')
fmap-S (s-lit lit) _ = s-lit lit

fmap \Rightarrow : $\forall \{P Q sd sd'\} \rightarrow (P \Rightarrow_s Q) sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow (P \Rightarrow_s Q) sd'$
fmap \Rightarrow P \Rightarrow Q sd \leq_s sd' sd' \leq_s sd'' p = P \Rightarrow Q ($\leq_s\text{-trans } sd \leq_s sd' \ sd' \leq_s sd''$) p

fmap-ty : $\forall \{A sd sd'\} \rightarrow \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd'$
fmap-ty {comm} = fmap \Rightarrow {Compl} {Compl}
fmap-ty {intexp} = fmap \Rightarrow {Intcompl} {Compl}
fmap-ty {intacc} = fmap \Rightarrow {Compl} {Intcompl}
fmap-ty {intvar} (exp , acc) sd \leq_s sd' =
 (fmap-ty {intexp} exp sd \leq_s sd' , fmap-ty {intacc} acc sd \leq_s sd')
fmap-ty {A \Rightarrow B} = fmap \Rightarrow { $\llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}}$ } { $\llbracket B \rrbracket_{\text{ty}}$ }

fmap-ctx : $\forall \{\Gamma sd sd'\} \rightarrow \llbracket \Gamma \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \llbracket \Gamma \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd'$
fmap-ctx { \cdot } unit _ = unit
fmap-ctx $\{\Gamma, A\} (\gamma, a) p$ = fmap-ctx γ p , fmap-ty {A} a p

sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] : $\forall \{sd sd'\} \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd'$
 $\rightarrow (\delta_1 \leq \delta_2 : \text{suc } (\text{SD.d } sd) \leq \text{SD.d } sd') \rightarrow$
 $\rightarrow sd \leq_s ((sd' -_s ((\text{SD.d } sd' - (\text{suc } (\text{SD.d } sd))) \delta_1 \leq \delta_2)) (\rightarrow \leq \delta_1 \leq \delta_2))$
sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] $\langle \langle f, _ \rangle \rangle \langle \langle f', _ \rangle \rangle$ ($\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$) _
 = $\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$
sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] $\langle \langle f, d \rangle \rangle \langle \langle f, d' \rangle \rangle$ ($\leq\text{-d } d \leq d'$) $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$
 = $\leq\text{-d } (\text{suc-d } d' \rightarrow d \leq d' - [d' - [\text{suc-d}]] \delta_1 \leq \delta_2)$

new-intvar : $\forall sd \rightarrow \llbracket \text{intvar} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$

new-intvar sd = (exp , acc)
 where
 exp : $\llbracket \text{intexp} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$
 exp sd \leq_s sd' $\beta = \beta \leq_s\text{-refl } (\text{r-s } (\text{s-I } (\text{I-var } sd \ sd \leq_s sd')))$
 acc : $\llbracket \text{intacc} \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$
 acc {sd' = sd} sd \leq_s sd' κ ($\leq\text{-d } \{d = d'\} \{d' = d''\} d' \leq d''$) r
 = assign-dec
 (($d'' - d'$) $d' \leq d''$) ($\rightarrow \leq d' \leq d''$)
 (I-var sd
 (sub-sd \leq_s ($-_s \equiv \{n \leq d' = \rightarrow \leq d' \leq d''\} (\text{n-[n-m]} \equiv \text{m } d' \leq d'')$) sd \leq_s
 r
 (I-sub {n = ($d'' - d'$) $d' \leq d''$ } (n-[n-m] \equiv m $d' \leq d''$) κ)
 acc {sd' = sd} sd \leq_s sd' κ ($\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$) r
 = assign-inc 0 (I-var _ $\leq_s\text{-refl}$) r (fmap-I κ ($\leftarrow f$ f $\leftarrow f'$))

assign : (sd : SD) \rightarrow (sd' : SD) \rightarrow (S \Rightarrow_s Compl) sd
 $\rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \text{R } sd' \rightarrow \text{I } sd'$

assign $\langle f, d \rangle \langle f', d' \rangle \beta$ sd \leq_s sd' r with ($\leq\text{-compare } \{\text{suc } d\} \{d'\}$)
... | leq $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$
 = assign-dec
 (($d' - (\text{suc } d)$) $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$) ($\rightarrow \leq \delta_1 \leq \delta_2$)
 (I-var $\langle f, d \rangle$
 (sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] sd \leq_s sd' $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$))
 r
 (β ((sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] sd \leq_s sd' $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$))
 (s-I (I-var $\langle f, d \rangle$
 ((sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' - $_s$ [d' - [suc-d]] sd \leq_s sd' $\delta_1 \leq \delta_2$))))))

... | geq $\delta_2 \leq \delta_1$ = assign-inc (((suc d) - d') $\delta_2 \leq \delta_1$)
 (I-var $\langle f, d \rangle$ ($\leq_s\text{-trans } sd \leq_s sd' +_s \rightarrow \leq_s$)) r
 (β (($\leq_s\text{-trans } sd \leq_s sd' +_s \rightarrow \leq_s$))
 (s-I (I-var $\langle f, d \rangle$ (($\leq_s\text{-trans } sd \leq_s sd' +_s \rightarrow \leq_s$))))))

use-temp : $\forall \{sd sd'\} \rightarrow (\text{S } \Rightarrow_s \text{ Compl}) sd \rightarrow sd \leq_s sd' \rightarrow \text{R } sd' \rightarrow \text{I } sd'$

use-temp β sd \leq_s sd' (r-s s) = β sd \leq_s sd' s

use-temp {sd} {sd'} β sd \leq_s sd' (r-unary uop s) =
 assign sd sd' β sd \leq_s sd' (r-unary uop s)

use-temp {sd} {sd'} β sd \leq_s sd' (r-binary s₁ bop s₂) =
 assign sd sd' β sd \leq_s sd' (r-binary s₁ bop s₂)

$\llbracket _ \rrbracket$: $\forall \{\Gamma A\} \rightarrow \Gamma \vdash A \rightarrow (sd : \text{SD}) \rightarrow \llbracket \Gamma \rrbracket_{\text{ctx}} sd \rightarrow \llbracket A \rrbracket_{\text{ty}} sd$

$\llbracket \text{Var } a \rrbracket sd \gamma = \llbracket a \rrbracket_{\text{var}} \gamma$

$\llbracket \text{Sub } a \ A \leq : B \rrbracket sd \gamma = \llbracket A \leq : B \rrbracket_{\text{sub}} (\llbracket a \rrbracket sd \gamma)$

$\llbracket \text{Lambda } f \rrbracket sd \gamma \{sd' = sd\} sd \leq_s sd' a = \llbracket f \rrbracket sd' (\text{fmap-ctx } \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd', a)$

$\llbracket \text{App } f \ e \rrbracket sd \gamma = \llbracket f \rrbracket sd \gamma (\leq\text{-d } \leq\text{-refl}) (\llbracket e \rrbracket sd \gamma)$

$\llbracket \text{Skip} \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa = \kappa$

$\llbracket \text{Seq } c_1 \ c_2 \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa = \llbracket c_1 \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' (\llbracket c_2 \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa)$

$\llbracket \text{NewVar } c \rrbracket sd \gamma \{sd' = sd\} sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa =$
 assign-inc 1
 (I-var sd' ($\leq\text{-d } + \rightarrow \leq$))
 (r-s (s-lit (pos 0)))
 ($\llbracket c \rrbracket$
 (sd' +_s 1)
 (fmap-ctx $\{\Gamma = _, \text{intvar}\}$
 ((fmap-ctx $\gamma \ sd \leq_s sd', \text{new-intvar } sd')$
 (+_s $\rightarrow \leq_s \{sd'\} \{1\}$)))
 $\leq_s\text{-refl}$
 (adjustdisp-dec 1 $+ \rightarrow \leq'$
 (I-sub {d' = SD.d sd' + 1} {n = 1}
 (n+m-m \equiv n {m = 1} κ)))
 $\llbracket \text{Assign } a \ e \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa = \llbracket e \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' (\llbracket a \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \kappa)$

$\llbracket \text{Lit } i \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \beta = \beta \leq_s\text{-refl } (\text{r-s } (\text{s-lit } i))$

$\llbracket \text{Neg } e \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \beta =$
 $\llbracket e \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' (\text{use-temp } \lambda \ sd \leq_s sd' \ s \rightarrow \beta \ sd \leq_s sd' (\text{r-unary UNeg } s))$

$\llbracket \text{Plus } e_1 \ e_2 \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd' \ \beta =$
 $\llbracket e_1 \rrbracket sd \gamma \ sd \leq_s sd'$
 (use-temp ($\lambda \ sd' \leq_s sd'' \ s_1 \rightarrow \llbracket e_2 \rrbracket sd \gamma (\leq_s\text{-trans } sd \leq_s sd' \ sd' \leq_s sd'')$
 (use-temp ($\lambda \ sd' \leq_s sd'' \ s_2 \rightarrow \beta (\leq_s\text{-trans } sd' \leq_s sd'' \ sd'' \leq_s sd''')$
 (r-binary (fmap-S s₁ sd' \leq_s sd'') BPlus s₂))))))

compile-closed : $\cdot \vdash \text{comm} \rightarrow \text{I } \langle 0, 0 \rangle$

compile-closed t = $\llbracket t \rrbracket \langle 0, 0 \rangle \text{unit } \leq_s\text{-refl stop}$