

module lib where

```
infix 4 _≤_ _<_ _≡_
infixl 6 _+_ _÷_ _-_-
infixl 7 _*_
```

```
data ℕ : Set where
  zero : ℕ
  suc : ℕ → ℕ
{-# BUILTIN NATURAL ℕ #-}
```

```
data ℤ : Set where
  pos : ℕ → ℤ
  negsuc : ℕ → ℤ
{-# BUILTIN INTEGER ℤ #-}
{-# BUILTIN INTEGERPOS pos #-}
{-# BUILTIN INTEGERNEGSUC negsuc #-}
```

```
_+_ : ℕ → ℕ → ℕ
zero + n = n
suc m + n = suc (m + n)
{-# BUILTIN NATPLUS _+_ #-}
```

```
-- Monus (a ÷ b = max{a-b, 0})
_÷_ : ℕ → ℕ → ℕ
m ÷ zero = m
zero ÷ suc n = zero
suc m ÷ suc n = m ÷ n
{-# BUILTIN NATMINUS _÷_ #-}
```

```
_*_ : ℕ → ℕ → ℕ
zero * n = zero
suc m * n = n + m * n
{-# BUILTIN NATTIMES *_* #-}
```

```
-- Relations of natural numbers
data _≡_ {a} {A : Set a} (x : A) : A → Set a where
  refl : x ≡ x
{-# BUILTIN EQUALITY _≡_ #-}
```

```
cong : ∀ {A B : Set} (f : A → B) {x y : A} → x ≡ y → f x ≡ f y
cong f refl = refl
```

```
sym : ∀ {A : Set} {x y : A} → x ≡ y → y ≡ x
sym refl = refl
```

```
sub : ∀ {A : Set} {x y : A} (P : A → Set) → x ≡ y → P x → P y
sub P refl px = px
```

```
trans : ∀ {A : Set} {x y z : A} → x ≡ y → y ≡ z → x ≡ z
trans refl refl = refl
```

```
-- n ÷ n ≡ 0 : ∀ {n : ℕ} → n ÷ n ≡ zero
-- n ÷ n ≡ 0 {zero} = refl
-- n ÷ n ≡ 0 {suc n} = n ÷ n ≡ 0 {n}
```

```
data _≤_ : ℕ → ℕ → Set where
  z≤n : ∀ {n : ℕ} → zero ≤ n
  s≤s : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m ≤ n → suc m ≤ suc n
```

```
inv-s≤s : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → suc m ≤ suc n → m ≤ n
inv-s≤s (s≤s m≤n) = m≤n
```

```
≤-refl : ∀ {n : ℕ} → n ≤ n
≤-refl {zero} = z≤n
≤-refl {suc n} = s≤s ≤-refl
```

```
≤-trans : ∀ {m n p : ℕ} → m ≤ n → n ≤ p → m ≤ p
≤-trans z≤n _ = z≤n
≤-trans (s≤s m≤n) (s≤s n≤p) = s≤s (≤-trans m≤n n≤p)
```

```
n≤suc-n : ∀ {n : ℕ} → n ≤ suc n
n≤suc-n {zero} = z≤n
n≤suc-n {suc n} = s≤s n≤suc-n
```

```
+→≤ : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m ≤ m + n
+→≤ {zero} {n} = z≤n
+→≤ {suc m} {n} = s≤s +→≤
```

```
data Order : ℕ → ℕ → Set where
  leq : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m ≤ n → Order m n
  geq : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → n ≤ m → Order m n
```

```
≤-compare : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → Order m n
≤-compare {zero} {n} = leq z≤n
≤-compare {suc m} {zero} = geq z≤n
≤-compare {suc m} {suc n} with ≤-compare {m} {n}
... | leq m≤n = leq (s≤s m≤n)
... | geq n≤m = geq (s≤s n≤m)
```

```
-- ÷-≤ : ∀ {m n} → m ÷ n ≤ m
-- ÷-≤ {m} {zero} = ≤-refl
-- ÷-≤ {zero} {suc n} = z≤n
-- ÷-≤ {suc m} {suc n} = ≤-trans (÷-≤ {m} {n}) n≤suc_n
```

```
data _<_ : ℕ → ℕ → Set where
  z<s : ∀ {n : ℕ} → zero < suc n
  s<s : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m < n → suc m < suc n
```

```
<→s≤ : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m < n → suc m ≤ n
<→s≤ (z<s) = s≤s z≤n
<→s≤ (s<s m<n) = s≤s (<→s≤ m<n)
```

```
<→≤ : ∀ {m n : ℕ} → m < n → m ≤ n
<→≤ m<n = ≤-trans n≤suc-n (<→s≤ m<n)
```

```
<-trans : ∀ {m n p : ℕ} → m < n → n < p → m < p
<-trans z<s (s<s _) = z<s
<-trans (s<s m<n) (s<s n<p) = s<s (<-trans m<n n<p)
```

-- here tried to make p implicit, but agda fails to infer the

```
_-_- : (n : ℕ) → (m : ℕ) → (p : m ≤ n) → ℕ
(n - zero) (z≤n) = n
(suc n - suc m) (s≤s m≤n) = (n - m) m≤n
```

```
-→≤ : ∀ {n m} → (m≤n : m ≤ n) → (n - m) m≤n ≤ n
-→≤ z≤n = ≤-refl
-→≤ (s≤s m≤n) = ≤-trans (-→≤ m≤n) n≤suc-n
```

```
n-n≡0 : ∀ {n} → (n - n) (≤-refl {n}) ≡ 0
n-n≡0 {zero} = refl
n-n≡0 {suc n} = n-n≡0 {n}
```

```
-suc : ∀ {n m} → {m≤n : m ≤ n} → suc ((n - m) m≤n) ≡ (suc n - m) (≤-trans m≤n n≤suc_n)
-suc { _ } {zero} {z≤n} = refl
-suc {suc n} {suc m} {s≤s m≤n} = -suc {n} {m} {m≤n}
```

```
n-[n-m]≡m : ∀ {m n} → (m≤n : m ≤ n) → (n - ((n - m) m≤n)) (-→≤ m≤n) ≡ m
n-[n-m]≡m {zero} {n} z≤n = n-n≡0 {n}
n-[n-m]≡m {suc m} {suc n} (s≤s m≤n) = trans (sym (-suc {n} {(n - m) m≤n})) (n-[n-m]≡m m≤n)
```

```
sub-mono -≤ : ∀ {p m n} → (p≤m : p ≤ m) → (m≤n : m ≤ n) → (m - p) m≤n ≤ m
sub-mono -≤ z≤n m≤n = m≤n
sub-mono -≤ (s≤s p≤m) (s≤s m≤n) = sub-mono -≤ p≤m m≤n
```

```
-- m ≡ n, p ≤ n → p ≤ m
m≡n,p≤n→p≤m : ∀ {p m n} → m ≡ n → p ≤ n → p ≤ m
m≡n,p≤n→p≤m m≡n p≤n rewrite sym m≡n = p≤n
```

```
-- suc d ≤ d' → d ≤ d' - (d' - (suc d))
suc-d≤d'→d≤d'-[d'-[suc-d]] : ∀ {d d'} → (δ ≤ δ : suc d ≤ d') → d ≤ ((d' - (suc d)) - δ)
suc-d≤d'→d≤d'-[d'-[suc-d]] δ ≤ δ = m≡n,p≤n→p≤m (n-[n-m]≡m δ ≤ δ) n≤suc_n
```