Lab 7 demo

In [1]: # Install package for obtaining USGS streamflow data

!pip install -U dataretrieval

ramework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from dataretrieval) (1.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /Library/Frameworks/Python .framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from dataretriev al) (2.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /Library/Frameworks/P ython.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas ->dataretrieval) (1.22.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in /Library/Fra meworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas->dataretrieval) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /Library/Frameworks/Py thon.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas->dataretrieval) (2021.3)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->dataretrieval) (3.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /Library/Fram eworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (fro

In [2]: # Import the functions for downloading data from NWIS import dataretrieval.nwis as nwis # Specify the USGS site code site = '03339000' # Get instantaneous values (iv) df = nwis.get_record(sites=site, service='dv', start='2020-10-01', end df

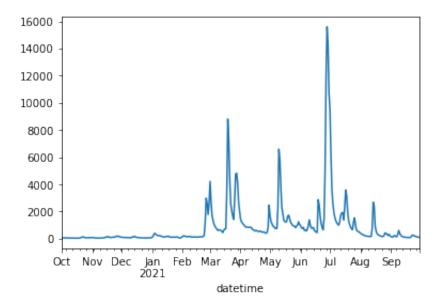
Out[2]:

	00010_Mean	00010_Mean_cd	site_no	00060_Mean	00060_Mean_cd	00065_N
datetime						
2020-10-01 00:00:00+00:00	14.9	А	03339000	75.7	А	
2020-10-02 00:00:00+00:00	14.5	А	03339000	66.0	А	
2020-10-03 00:00:00+00:00	14.2	А	03339000	60.2	А	
2020-10-04 00:00:00+00:00	14.4	А	03339000	68.8	А	
2020-10-05 00:00:00+00:00	13.4	А	03339000	66.8	А	
•••						
2021-09-26 00:00:00+00:00	18.7	А	03339000	174.0	А	
2021-09-27 00:00:00+00:00	20.2	А	03339000	155.0	А	
2021-09-28 00:00:00+00:00	21.6	А	03339000	132.0	А	
2021-09-29 00:00:00+00:00	22.3	А	03339000	117.0	А	
2021-09-30 00:00:00+00:00	22.6	А	03339000	111.0	А	

365 rows × 41 columns

```
In [3]: # Simple plot
df['00060_Mean'].plot()
```

Out[3]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='datetime'>



Question 1

In [4]: # Specify the USGS site code (USGS 14211720 WILLAMETTE RIVER AT PORTLA
site = '14211720'

Get instantaneous values (iv)
df_portland = nwis.get_record(sites=site, service='dv', start='2019-01
df_portland

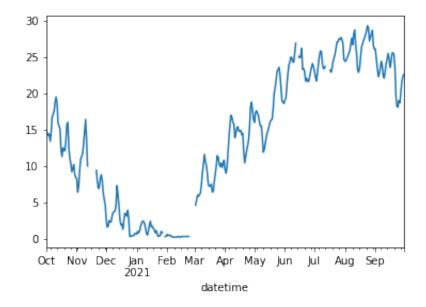
Out[4]:

	00010_Maximum	00010_Maximum_cd	site_no	00010_Minimum	00010_Minimu
datetime					
2019-01-02 00:00:00+00:00	7.1	А	14211720	6.4	
2019-01-03 00:00:00+00:00	6.4	А	14211720	6.0	
2019-01-04 00:00:00+00:00	6.0	А	14211720	5.9	
2019-01-05 00:00:00+00:00	6.3	А	14211720	5.9	
2019-01-06 00:00:00+00:00	6.6	А	14211720	6.3	
2021-07-24 00:00:00+00:00	24.1	А	14211720	23.5	
2021-07-25 00:00:00+00:00	24.1	А	14211720	23.4	
2021-07-26 00:00:00+00:00	24.1	А	14211720	23.5	
2021-07-27 00:00:00+00:00	24.4	А	14211720	23.6	
2021-07-28 00:00:00+00:00	24.5	А	14211720	23.8	

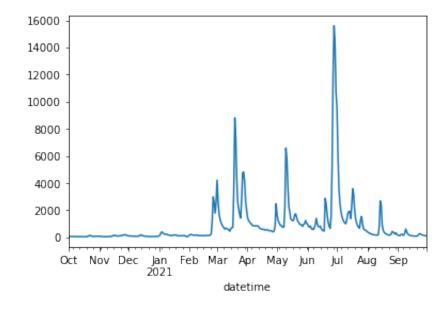
939 rows × 47 columns

In [5]: # Simple plot (Temperature, water, degrees Celsius)
https://waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/inventory?agency_code=USGS&site_no=1
df['00010_Mean'].plot()

Out[5]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='datetime'>



Out[6]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='datetime'>



Question 2: HTML tables

In [7]: # Specify the USGS site code (USGS 14211720 WILLAMETTE RIVER AT PORTLA
site = '14211720'

Get instantaneous values (iv)
Date Oct 31, 2020 and Sep 30, 2021
df_portland = nwis.get_record(sites=site, service='dv', start='2021-09
df_portland

Out[7]:

	00010_Maximum	00010_Maximum_cd	site_no	00010_Minimum	00010_Minimu
datetime					
2021-09-30 00:00:00+00:00	17.2	Р	14211720	17.1	
2021-10-01 00:00:00+00:00	17.2	Р	14211720	16.8	
2021-10-02 00:00:00+00:00	16.8	Р	14211720	16.5	
2021-10-03 00:00:00+00:00	16.5	Р	14211720	16.0	
2021-10-04 00:00:00+00:00	16.0	Р	14211720	15.7	
2021-10-05 00:00:00+00:00	15.9	Р	14211720	15.5	
2021-10-06 00:00:00+00:00	15.5	Р	14211720	15.3	
2021-10-07 00:00:00+00:00	15.4	Р	14211720	15.1	
2021-10-08 00:00:00+00:00	15.1	Р	14211720	15.0	
2021-10-09 00:00:00+00:00	15.0	Р	14211720	14.8	
2021-10-10 00:00:00+00:00	14.8	Р	14211720	14.4	
2021-10-11 00:00:00+00:00	14.4	Р	14211720	14.0	
2021-10-12 00:00:00+00:00	14.0	Р	14211720	13.6	
2021-10-13 00:00:00+00:00	13.6	Р	14211720	13.3	
2021-10-14 00:00:00+00:00	13.3	Р	14211720	13.2	
2021-10-15					

00:00:00+00:00	13.5	Р	14211720	13.1
2021-10-16 00:00:00+00:00	13.4	Р	14211720	13.1
2021-10-17 00:00:00+00:00	13.3	Р	14211720	13.0
2021-10-18 00:00:00+00:00	13.1	Р	14211720	12.8
2021-10-19 00:00:00+00:00	12.9	P, [4]	14211720	12.8
2021-10-20 00:00:00+00:00	13.1	Р	14211720	12.9
2021-10-21 00:00:00+00:00	13.2	Р	14211720	13.0
2021-10-22 00:00:00+00:00	13.4	Р	14211720	13.2
2021-10-23 00:00:00+00:00	13.3	Р	14211720	13.2
2021-10-24 00:00:00+00:00	13.2	Р	14211720	12.8
2021-10-25 00:00:00+00:00	12.8	Р	14211720	12.4
2021-10-26 00:00:00+00:00	12.4	Р	14211720	12.3
2021-10-27 00:00:00+00:00	12.4	Р	14211720	12.1
2021-10-28 00:00:00+00:00	12.1	Р	14211720	11.9
2021-10-29 00:00:00+00:00	12.1	Р	14211720	11.9
2021-10-30 00:00:00+00:00	12.0	Р	14211720	11.7
2021-10-31 00:00:00+00:00	12.0	Р	14211720	11.7

 $32 \text{ rows} \times 47 \text{ columns}$

In [8]: # Calculate Mean for Portland
df_portland['00060_Mean'].mean()

Out[8]: 13064.193548387097

To [0]. # Consider the UCCC site and /UCCC 1/211720 WILLAMETTE DIVED AT DODILA

```
# Specify the USUS Site Code (USUS 14211/20 WILLAMETTE NIVEN AT FUNILA site = '14163900'

# Get instantaneous values (iv)

# Date Oct 31, 2020 and Sep 30, 2021

df_Walterville = nwis.get_record(sites=site, service='dv', start='2021

df_Walterville
```

Out[9]:

	00010_Maximum	00010_Maximum_cd	site_no	00010_exo wq monitor_Maximum	000 monitor_Ma
datetime					
2021-09-30 00:00:00+00:00	11.8	Р	14163900	11.8	
2021-10-01 00:00:00+00:00	13.0	Р	14163900	13.1	
2021-10-02 00:00:00+00:00	12.9	Р	14163900	12.9	
2021-10-03 00:00:00+00:00	12.6	Р	14163900	12.7	
2021-10-04 00:00:00+00:00	12.0	Р	14163900	12.0	
2021-10-05 00:00:00+00:00	11.2	Р	14163900	11.2	
2021-10-06 00:00:00+00:00	11.8	Р	14163900	11.9	
2021-10-07 00:00:00+00:00	11.1	Р	14163900	11.1	
2021-10-08 00:00:00+00:00	10.7	Р	14163900	10.7	
2021-10-09 00:00:00+00:00	11.2	Р	14163900	11.2	
2021-10-10 00:00:00+00:00	11.3	Р	14163900	11.3	
2021-10-11 00:00:00+00:00	10.9	Р	14163900	10.9	
2021-10-12 00:00:00+00:00	9.7	Р	14163900	9.8	
2021-10-13 00:00:00+00:00	10.2	Р	14163900	10.3	
2021-10-14 00:00:00+00:00	10.8	Р	14163900	10.8	
2021-10-15	44.5	~		44.5	

00:00:00+00:00	11.0	Р	14163900	11.0
2021-10-16 00:00:00+00:00	11.0	Р	14163900	11.1
2021-10-17 00:00:00+00:00	10.4	Р	14163900	10.4
2021-10-18 00:00:00+00:00	10.5	Р	14163900	10.5
2021-10-19 00:00:00+00:00	10.6	Р	14163900	10.7
2021-10-20 00:00:00+00:00	10.8	Р	14163900	10.8
2021-10-21 00:00:00+00:00	10.7	Р	14163900	10.6
2021-10-22 00:00:00+00:00	10.7	Р	14163900	10.7
2021-10-23 00:00:00+00:00	11.1	Р	14163900	11.2
2021-10-24 00:00:00+00:00	11.3	Р	14163900	11.3
2021-10-25 00:00:00+00:00	10.7	Р	14163900	10.7
2021-10-26 00:00:00+00:00	10.6	Р	14163900	10.6
2021-10-27 00:00:00+00:00	10.8	Р	14163900	10.8
2021-10-28 00:00:00+00:00	11.3	Р	14163900	11.3
2021-10-29 00:00:00+00:00	11.4	Р	14163900	11.4
2021-10-30 00:00:00+00:00	10.9	Р	14163900	10.9
2021-10-31 00:00:00+00:00	10.2	Р	14163900	10.2

 $32 \text{ rows} \times 57 \text{ columns}$

In [10]: # Calculate Mean for Walterville

df_Walterville['00060_Mean'].mean()

Out[10]: 1566.25

T. [44] | # C.-.-:E. EL- HOCC -:E. --E. /HOCC 14011700 LITH AMETTE DIVED AT BODT!

Get instantaneous values (iv)
Date Oct 31, 2020 and Sep 30, 2021
df_Spokane = nwis.get_record(sites=site, service='dv', start='2021-09-df_Spokane

Out[11]:

	00060_Mean	00060_Mean_cd	site_no	00065_Mean	00065_Mean_cd
datetime					
2021-09-30 00:00:00+00:00	1170.0	Р	12422500	17.67	Р
2021-10-01 00:00:00+00:00	1190.0	Р	12422500	17.69	Р
2021-10-02 00:00:00+00:00	1190.0	Р	12422500	17.68	Р
2021-10-03 00:00:00+00:00	1180.0	Р	12422500	17.68	Р
2021-10-04 00:00:00+00:00	1260.0	Р	12422500	17.75	Р
2021-10-05 00:00:00+00:00	1450.0	Р	12422500	17.92	Р
2021-10-06 00:00:00+00:00	1460.0	Р	12422500	17.94	Р
2021-10-07 00:00:00+00:00	1480.0	Р	12422500	17.95	Р
2021-10-08 00:00:00+00:00	1500.0	Р	12422500	17.97	Р
2021-10-09 00:00:00+00:00	1510.0	Р	12422500	17.98	Р
2021-10-10 00:00:00+00:00	1520.0	Р	12422500	17.99	Р
2021-10-11 00:00:00+00:00	1560.0	Р	12422500	18.01	Р
2021-10-12 00:00:00+00:00	1560.0	Р	12422500	18.02	Р
2021-10-13 00:00:00+00:00	1580.0	Р	12422500	18.03	Р
2021-10-14 00:00:00+00:00	1600.0	Р	12422500	18.05	Р
2021-10-15 00:00:00+00:00	1590.0	Р	12422500	18.04	Р

2021-10-16 00:00:00+00:00	1600.0	Р	12422500	18.05	Р
2021-10-17 00:00:00+00:00	1600.0	Р	12422500	18.05	Р
2021-10-18 00:00:00+00:00	1600.0	Р	12422500	18.05	Р
2021-10-19 00:00:00+00:00	1620.0	Р	12422500	18.07	Р
2021-10-20 00:00:00+00:00	1690.0	Р	12422500	18.12	Р
2021-10-21 00:00:00+00:00	2020.0	Р	12422500	18.36	Р
2021-10-22 00:00:00+00:00	2080.0	Р	12422500	18.40	Р
2021-10-23 00:00:00+00:00	2120.0	Р	12422500	18.42	Р
2021-10-24 00:00:00+00:00	2130.0	Р	12422500	18.44	Р
2021-10-25 00:00:00+00:00	2170.0	Р	12422500	18.46	Р
2021-10-26 00:00:00+00:00	2200.0	Р	12422500	18.48	Р
2021-10-27 00:00:00+00:00	2180.0	Р	12422500	18.47	Р
2021-10-28 00:00:00+00:00	2210.0	Р	12422500	18.48	Р
2021-10-29 00:00:00+00:00	2250.0	Р	12422500	18.51	Р
2021-10-30 00:00:00+00:00	2210.0	Р	12422500	18.49	Р
2021-10-31 00:00:00+00:00	2250.0	Р	12422500	18.51	Р

In [12]: # Calculate Mean for Spokane
df_Spokane['00060_Mean'].mean()

Out[12]: 1710.3125

In [13]: # Website for mean value
#https://waterdata.usgs.gov/nwis/dv?cb_00060=on&format=gif_stats&site_

HTML Table

Site Name	Site Number	Mean Daily Discharge
Willamette River, Portland, Oregon	14211720	13064
McKenzie River near Walterville, Oregon	14163900	1566
Spokane River at Spokane, Washington	12422500	1710

```
In [14]: # Import packages
   import numpy as np
   import pandas as pd
   import folium
```

In [15]: # Read HTML table data
mountains = pd.read_html('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_mounta
mountains

```
Out[15]: [
                                                                 0
             Map this section's coordinates using: OpenStre...
           1
                                    Download coordinates as: KML,
               Rank
                                                Mountain peak
                                                                      Mountain ran
              \
         ge
                  1
                                   Mount Hood[6][7][8][9][a]
                                                                       Cascade Ran
          0
         qe
                  2
                         Mount Jefferson[10][11][12][13][b]
                                                                       Cascade Ran
          1
         qe
                                South Sister[14][15][16][17]
          2
                  3
                                                                       Cascade Ran
         ge
                            North Sister[18][19][20][21][c]
                                                                       Cascade Ran
          3
                  4
         ge
                  5
                           Middle Sister[22][23][24][25][d]
                                                                       Cascade Ran
          4
         ge
                  6
                           Sacajawea Peak[26][27][28][e][f]
                                                                   Wallowa Mountai
          5
         ns
                  7
                              Steens Mountain[29][30][31][q]
                                                                     Steens Mounta
          6
          in
                            Anamaid Mauntain[22][22][24][25]
                                                                   1./-11 a. /- Marrata :
```

In [16]: # Print number of tables on webpage
len(mountains)

Out[16]: 13

In [17]: # We would like the table that contains the highest summits of Oregon
mountain_stats = mountains[1]

In [18]: # Some wrangling
mountain_stats['Location'] = mountain_stats['Location'].str.replace(mountain_stats['Location']).

In [19]: mountain_stats

Out[19]:

	Rank	Mountain peak	Mountain range	Elevation	Prominence	Isolation	Location
0	1	Mount Hood[6][7][8][9] [a]	Cascade Range	3428.8 m	2349 m	92.2 km	45°22′25″N 121°41′45″W / 45.3735°N 121.6959°W
1	2	Mount Jefferson[10] [11][12][13][b]	Cascade Range	3201 m	1767 m	77.5 km	44°40′27″N 121°47′59″W / 44.6743°N 121.7996°W
2	3	South Sister[14][15] [16][17]	Cascade Range	3158.5 m	1705 m	63.4 km	44°06′13″N 121°46′09″W / 44.1035°N 121.7693°W
3	4	North Sister[18][19] [20][21][c]	Cascade Range	3075 m	837 m	7 km	44°10′00″N 121°46′20″W / 44.1666°N 121.7723°W
4	5	Middle Sister[22][23] [24][25][d]	Cascade Range	3064 m	382 m	1.8 km	44°08′54″N 121°47′02″W / 44.1483°N 121.7840°W
5	6	Sacajawea Peak[26] [27][28][e][f]	Wallowa Mountains	3000 m	1949 m	202 km	45°14′42″N 117°17′34″W / 45.2450°N 117.2929°W
6	7	Steens Mountain[29] [30][31][g]	Steens Mountain	2968 m	1336 m	201 km	42°38′11″N 118°34′36″W / 42.6364°N 118.5767°W
7	8	Aneroid Mountain[32] [33][34][35]	Wallowa Mountains	2958.7 m	647 m	9.48 km	45°12′11″N 117°10′30″W / 45.2030°N 117.1750°W
8	9	Twin Peaks[36][37][38] [h]	Wallowa Mountains	2950 m	610 m	7.79 km	45°18′17″N 117°20′43″W / 45.3046°N 117.3452°W
		Red Mountain[39][40]	Wallowa				45°03′52″N 117°14′46″W /

9	10	[41][42]	Mountains	2913.8 m	610 m	11.84 km	45.0644°N 117.2460°W
10	11	Mount McLoughlin[43][44] [45][46][i][j]	Cascade Range	2895 m	1364 m	111.8 km	42°26′40″N 122°18′56″W / 42.4445°N 122.3156°W
11	12	Elkhorn Peak[47][48] [49][k]	Wallowa Mountains	2816 m	567 m	5.32 km	45°13′20″N 117°23′48″W / 45.2223°N 117.3968°W
12	13	Mount Thielsen[50] [51][52][53]	Cascade Range	2799.4 m	1025 m	81.1 km	43°09′10″N 122°03′59″W / 43.1528°N 122.0665°W
13	14	Broken Top[54][55] [56][I]	Cascade Range	2798 m	669 m	5.52 km	44°04′59″N 121°41′58″W / 44.0830°N 121.6994°W
14	15	Rock Creek Butte[57] [58][59][m]	Elkhorn Mountains	2777 m	1364 m	69.9 km	44°49′00″N 118°06′14″W / 44.8168°N 118.1039°W
15	16	Mount Bachelor[60] [61][62][63]	Cascade Range	2764 m	818 m	11.02 km	43°58′46″N 121°41′19″W / 43.9794°N 121.6885°W
16	17	Strawberry Mountain[64][65][66] [67][n]	Strawberry Range	2756.1 m	1253 m	74.2 km	44°18′44″N 118°43′00″W / 44.3123°N 118.7166°W
17	18	Mount Scott[68][69] [70][71]	Cascade Range	2722.9 m	920 m	25.9 km	42°55′22″N 122°00′58″W / 42.9229°N 122.0162°W
18	19	Diamond Peak[72][73] [74][75]	Cascade Range	2666.4 m	952 m	41.4 km	43°31′15″N 122°08′59″W / 43.5207°N 122.1496°W
19	20	Pueblo Mountain[76] [77][78][79][0]	Pueblo Mountains	2633.3 m	927 m	45.5 km	42°05′58″N 118°39′02″W / 42.0995°N 118.6506°W
20	21	Crane Mountain[80] [81][82][83]	Warner Mountains	2575.8 m	718 m	71.4 km	42°03′46″N 120°14′27″W / 42.0628°N 120.2408°W
21	22	Drake Peak[84][85] [86][87][p]	Warner Mountains	2564 m	779 m	28.1 km	42°18′00″N 120°07′26″W / 42.3001°N 120.1238°W

22	23	Mount Bailey[88][89] [90][91][q]	Cascade Range	2553.3 m	908 m	12.49 km	43°09′18″N 122°13′12″W / 43.1551°N 122.2200°W
23	24	Gearhart Mountain[92][93][94] [95]	Gearhart Mountain	2550.6 m	1049 m	65.7 km	42°29′46″N 120°52′38″W / 42.4960°N 120.8773°W
24	25	Aspen Butte[96][97] [98][99]	Cascade Range	2503.83 m	947 m	23.7 km	42°18′56″N 122°05′15″W / 42.3155°N 122.0876°W
25	26	Yamsay Mountain[100][101] [102][103]	Cascade Volcanic Arc	2499.3 m	970 m	53.1 km	42°55′50″N 121°21′39″W / 42.9306°N 121.3607°W
26	27	Vinegar Hill[104][105] [106][107][r]	Greenhorn Mountains	2482 m	884 m	23.5 km	44°42′50″N 118°33′42″W / 44.7138°N 118.5617°W
27	28	Pelican Butte[108] [109][110][111]	Cascade Range	2449.8 m	669 m	15.98 km	42°30′48″N 122°08′43″W / 42.5134°N 122.1453°W
28	29	Lookout Mountain[112][113] [114][s]	Strawberry Range	2450 m	650 m	10.73 km	44°17′20″N 118°29′43″W / 44.2889°N 118.4954°W
29	30	Warner Peak[115] [116][117][118][t]	Hart Mountain	2445.8 m	648 m	35.6 km	42°27′35″N 119°44′29″W / 42.4597°N 119.7414°W
30	31	Paulina Peak[119] [120][121][122][u]	Paulina Mountains	2435 m	981 m	46.5 km	43°41′21″N 121°15′18″W / 43.6892°N 121.2549°W

In [20]: mountain_stats.dtypes

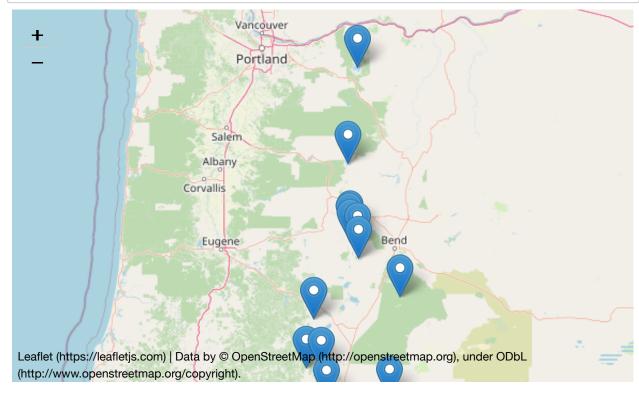
Out[20]: Rank

Rank int64
Mountain peak object
Mountain range object
Elevation object
Prominence object
Isolation object
Location object
dtype: object

```
In [24]:
         # To get these data from every row, we can write a quick for loop
         coords = []
         for i in range(len(mountain stats)):
              lat = float(mountain stats['Location'].iloc[i][27:34])
              lon = float(mountain_stats['Location'].iloc[i][37:45]) * -1
             coords.append((lat, lon))
         coords
Out[24]: [(45.3735, -121.6959),
           (44.6743, -121.7996),
           (44.1035, -121.7693),
           (44.1666, -121.7723),
           (44.1483, -121.784),
           (45.245, -117.2929),
           (42.6364, -118.5767),
           (45.203, -117.175),
           (45.3046, -117.3452),
           (45.0644, -117.246),
           (42.4445, -122.3156),
           (45.2223, -117.3968),
           (43.1528, -122.0665),
           (44.083, -121.6994),
           (44.8168, -118.1039),
           (43.9794, -121.6885),
           (44.3123, -118.7166),
           (42.9229, -122.0162),
           (43.5207, -122.1496),
           (42.0995, -118.6506),
           (42.0628, -120.2408),
           (42.3001, -120.1238),
           (43.1551, -122.22),
           (42.496, -120.8773),
           (42.3155, -122.0876),
           (42.9306, -121.3607),
           (44.7138, -118.5617),
           (42.5134, -122.1453),
           (44.2889, -118.4954),
           (42.4597, -119.7414),
           (43.6892, -121.2549)]
```

In [25]: map = folium.Map(location=[44, -121], zoom_start=7)
for i in range(0, len(coords)):
 folium.Marker(coords[i]).add_to(map)
map

Out [25]:



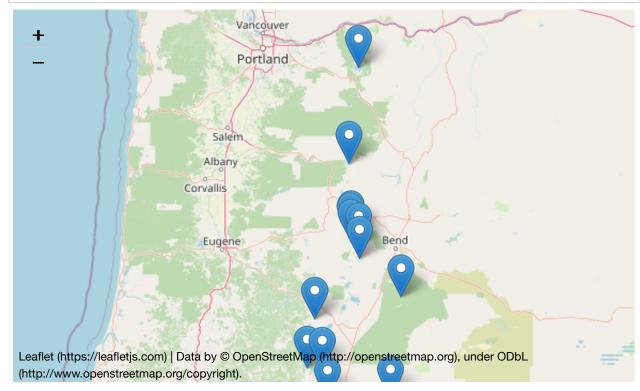
In [26]: # Get elevation value as a float
float(mountain_stats['Elevation'].iloc[0][:-2])

Out[26]: 3428.8

```
In [27]: # To get these data from every row, we can write another quick for loc
          elevation = []
          for i in range(len(mountain_stats)):
              elev = float(mountain_stats['Elevation'].iloc[i][:-2])
              elevation.append(elev)
          elevation
Out[27]: [3428.8,
          3201.0,
           3158.5,
           3075.0,
           3064.0,
           3000.0,
           2968.0,
           2958.7,
           2950.0,
           2913.8,
           2895.0,
           2816.0,
           2799.4,
           2798.0,
           2777.0.
           2764.0,
           2756.1,
           2722.9,
           2666.4,
           2633.3,
           2575.8,
           2564.0,
           2553.3,
           2550.6,
           2503.83,
           2499.3,
           2482.0,
           2449.8.
           2450.0,
           2445.8.
           2435.0]
```

In [28]: map = folium.Map(location=[44, -121], zoom_start=7)
for i in range(0, len(coords)):
 folium.Marker(coords[i], popup=elevation[i]).add_to(map)
map

Out [28]:



Question 3

In [29]: mountain_stats.dtypes

Out[29]: Rank int64
Mountain peak object

Mountain range object
Elevation object
Prominence object
Isolation object
Location object

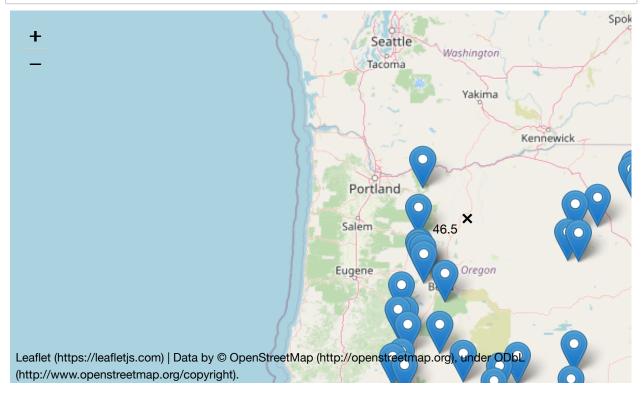
dtype: object

```
In [30]: mountain_stats.Isolation
Out[30]: 0
                 92.2 km
                 77.5 km
          2
                 63.4 km
          3
                    7 km
          4
                  1.8 km
          5
                  202 km
          6
                  201 km
          7
                 9.48 km
          8
                 7.79 km
          9
                11.84 km
          10
                111.8 km
          11
                 5.32 km
          12
                 81.1 km
          13
                 5.52 km
          14
                 69.9 km
          15
                11.02 km
                 74.2 km
          16
          17
                 25.9 km
          18
                 41.4 km
          19
                 45.5 km
          20
                 71.4 km
          21
                 28.1 km
          22
                12.49 km
          23
                 65.7 km
          24
                 23.7 km
          25
                 53.1 km
                 23.5 km
          26
          27
                15.98 km
          28
                10.73 km
          29
                 35.6 km
                 46.5 km
          30
          Name: Isolation, dtype: object
In [31]: # Get elevation value as a float
          float(mountain_stats['Isolation'].iloc[0][:-2])
Out[31]: 92.2
```

```
In [32]: # Convert isolation into float
         #To get these data from every row, we can write another quick for loop
          isolation = []
         for i in range(len(mountain_stats)):
              iso = float(mountain_stats['Isolation'].iloc[i][:-2])
              isolation.append(iso)
          isolation
Out[32]: [92.2,
          77.5,
           63.4,
           7.0,
           1.8,
           202.0,
           201.0,
           9.48,
           7.79,
           11.84,
           111.8,
           5.32,
           81.1,
           5.52,
           69.9,
           11.02,
           74.2,
           25.9,
           41.4,
           45.5,
           71.4,
           28.1,
           12.49,
           65.7,
           23.7,
           53.1,
           23.5.
           15.98,
           10.73,
           35.6,
           46.51
```

```
In [33]: # Displays the Isolation data
map = folium.Map(location=[44, -121], zoom_start=7)
for i in range(0, len(coords)):
    folium.Marker(coords[i], popup=isolation[i]).add_to(map)
map
```

Out[33]:



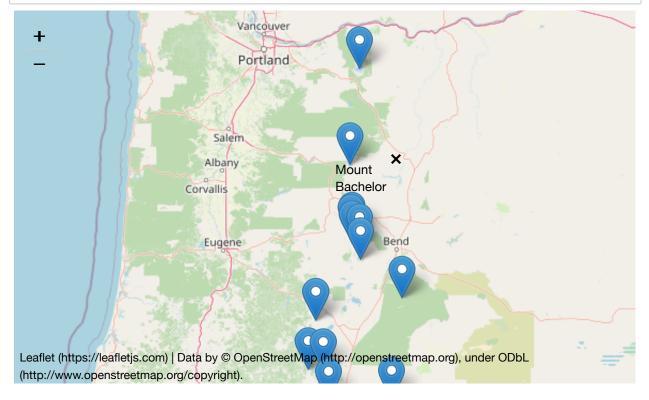
```
In [34]: # Have a look at the mountain peak
mountain_stats['Mountain peak'].iloc[0]
name = mountain_stats['Mountain peak'].iloc[0].rsplit('[')[0]
name
```

Out[34]: 'Mount Hood'

```
In [35]: names =[]
         for i in range(len(mountain_stats)):
              name = mountain_stats['Mountain peak'].iloc[i].rsplit('[')[0]
              names.append(name)
         names
Out[35]: ['Mount Hood',
           'Mount Jefferson',
           'South Sister',
           'North Sister',
           'Middle Sister',
           'Sacajawea Peak',
           'Steens Mountain'
           'Aneroid Mountain',
           'Twin Peaks',
           'Red Mountain',
           'Mount McLoughlin',
           'Elkhorn Peak',
           'Mount Thielsen',
           'Broken Top',
           'Rock Creek Butte',
           'Mount Bachelor',
           'Strawberry Mountain',
           'Mount Scott',
           'Diamond Peak',
           'Pueblo Mountain',
           'Crane Mountain',
           'Drake Peak',
           'Mount Bailey',
           'Gearhart Mountain',
           'Aspen Butte',
           'Yamsay Mountain',
           'Vinegar Hill',
           'Pelican Butte',
           'Lookout Mountain',
           'Warner Peak',
           'Paulina Peak'l
```

In [36]: # Mountain name and/or isolation value map = folium.Map(location=[44, -121], zoom_start=7) for i in range(0, len(coords)): popups= names[i] # + (' Isolation value: ') + str(isolation[i]) folium.Marker(coords[i], popup= popups).add_to(map) map

Out[36]:



In [37]: # Install webdriver_manager: https://github.com/SergeyPirogov/webdrive !pip install -U webdriver_manager

Requirement already satisfied: webdriver_manager in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (3.5.3) Requirement already satisfied: crayons in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from webdriver_manager) (0.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: configparser in /Library/Frameworks/Py thon.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from webdriv er_manager) (5.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /Library/Frameworks/Python framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from webdriver_m anager) (2.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: colorama in /Library/Frameworks/Python .framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from crayons->we bdriver manager) (0.4.4)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /Library/Fram eworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->webdriver_manager) (1.26.2)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /Library/Frameworks/Py thon.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from request s->webdriver_manager) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /Library/Framewo rks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->webdriver_manager) (2020.11.8)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->webdriver_manager) (3.0.4)

In [38]: # Import packages

from selenium import webdriver

from selenium.webdriver.chrome.service import Service

from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By

from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait

from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC

from webdriver_manager.chrome import ChromeDriverManager

====== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

```
In [40]: # Retrieve ski resort names
html_list = driver.find_element(By.ID, "mw-pages")
items = html_list.find_elements(By.TAG_NAME, "li")
```

```
In [41]: ski_resort_names = []
for item in items:
    text = item.text
    print(text)
    ski_resort_names.append(text)
driver.close()
```

Anthony Lakes (ski area)
Mount Ashland Ski Area
Cooper Spur ski area
Ferguson Ridge Ski Area
Hoodoo (ski area)
Mount Ashland Ski Area Expansion
Mount Bachelor ski area
Mount Hood Meadows
Mount Hood Skibowl
Snow Bunny
Spout Springs Ski Area
Summit Pass (Oregon)
Timberline Lodge ski area
Warner Canyon
Willamette Pass Resort

```
In [51]: # Define test URL
url = 'https://www.google.com/maps/place/Hoodoo+Ski+Area+Oregon/'
# Install Chrome webdriver
driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=Service(ChromeDriverManager().instal
# Open URL
driver.get(url)
```

====== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

In [53]: # Retrieve the URL
link = driver.current_url

We can find the first occurrence of a character by using the "find"
link.find('@')

Out[53]: 58

In [54]: print(driver.current_url)

36045,17z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x54bf374c3f8e7d9d:0x28cc775b14baa4 6b!8m2!3d44.4086439!4d-121.8714158 (https://www.google.com/maps/place/Hoodoo+Ski+Area/@44.4086439,-121.8 736045,17z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x54bf374c3f8e7d9d:0x28cc775b14baa 46b!8m2!3d44.4086439!4d-121.8714158)

https://www.google.com/maps/place/Hoodoo+Ski+Area/@44.4086439,-121.87

```
In [55]: split1 = link.rsplit('@', 1)
split1
```

Error at split2, have re-run Install Chrome webdriver

Re-run these lines on line 51 then it will work

#Define test URL url = 'https://www.google.com/maps/place/Hoodoo+Ski+Area+Oregon/' (https://www.google.com/maps/place/Hoodoo+Ski+Area+Oregon/')

```
#Install Chrome webdriver driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=Service(ChromeDriverManager().install()))
```

#Open URL driver.get(url)

```
In [56]: split2 = split1[1].rsplit(',', 1)
         split2
Out [56]: ['44.0437848,-123.0675788', '14z']
In [57]: split3 = split2[0].rsplit(',', 1)
         split3
Out[57]: ['44.0437848', '-123.0675788']
In [58]: # Here's the "one-liner"
         lat, lon = link.rsplit('@', 1)[1].rsplit(',', 1)[0].rsplit(',', 1)
In [59]: lat, lon
Out [59]: ('44.0437848', '-123.0675788')
In [60]: driver.close()
In [61]: | ski_resort_coords = []
         # Loop through every ski resort to find it's coordinates
         for resort in ski_resort_names:
             # Define URL to search in Google Maps and add 'Oregon' in for good
             url = 'https://www.google.com/maps/place/' + resort + ' Oregon/'
             # Import web driver and search for ski resorts
             driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=Service(ChromeDriverManager().id
             driver.get(url)
             # Click search
             element = WebDriverWait(driver, 20).until(EC.element_to_be_clickab
```

```
element.click()
   # Make the web driver wait until the URL updates (i.e. contains th
   WebDriverWait(driver, 20).until(EC.url_contains("@"))
   # Retrieve the URL
    link = driver.current url
   # Split string
    lat, lon = link.rsplit('@', 1)[1].rsplit(',', 1)[0].rsplit(',', 1)
   # Append to list
    ski resort coords.append((lat, lon))
   # Close driver
   driver.close()
===== WebDriver manager =====
Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758
Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome
Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chr
omedriver] found in cache
===== WebDriver manager =====
Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758
Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome
```

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

====== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chr

omedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chr

omedriver] found in cache

====== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

===== WebDriver manager =====

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

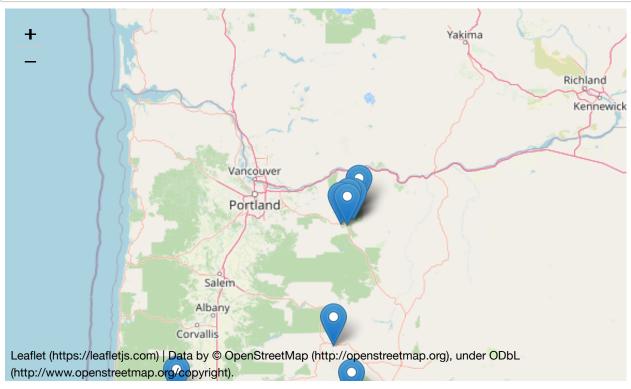
Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

('44.0028937', '-121.6812601'), ('45.3317552', '-121.6673735'), ('45.2943342', '-121.7896261'), ('45.2871418', '-121.7312302'), ('45.7552425', '-118.0536097'), ('44.0265109', '-123.4892255'), ('45.3311281', '-121.7131951'), ('42.237374', '-120.2968271'),

('43.600054', '-122.0387287')]

Out[63]:



Question 4

Question 4 (10 points)

- Write a script to automatically derive the geographic coordinates for the following addresses:
 - 1844 SW Morrison St, Portland, OR 97205
 - 800 Occidental Ave S, Seattle, WA 98134
 - 1001 Stadium Dr, Inglewood, CA 90301
 - 2700 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, Eugene, OR 97401

You can either find each one individually or make a list of the addresses and use a for loop.

Plot the coordinates of these addresses on an interactive map using folium

```
In [64]: location 4 = ['1844 SW Morrison St, Portland, OR 97205', '800 Occident
         coordinates 4 = []
         # Loop through every ski resort to find it's coordinates
         for loc 4 in location 4:
             # Define URL to search in Google Maps and add 'Oregon' in for good
             url = 'https://www.google.com/maps/place/' + loc 4
             # Import web driver and search for ski resorts
             driver = webdriver.Chrome(service=Service(ChromeDriverManager().id
             driver.get(url)
             # Click search
             element = WebDriverWait(driver, 20).until(EC.element_to_be_clickab
             element.click()
             # Make the web driver wait until the URL updates (i.e. contains th
             WebDriverWait(driver, 20).until(EC.url contains("@"))
             # Retrieve the URL
             link = driver.current_url
             # Split string
             lat, lon = link.rsplit('@', 1)[1].rsplit(',', 1)[0].rsplit(',', 1)
             # Append to list
             coordinates_4.append((lat, lon))
             # Close driver
             driver.close()
```

```
====== WebDriver manager ======

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

====== WebDriver manager ======

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 google-chrome

Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

====== WebDriver manager ======

Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758

Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome
```

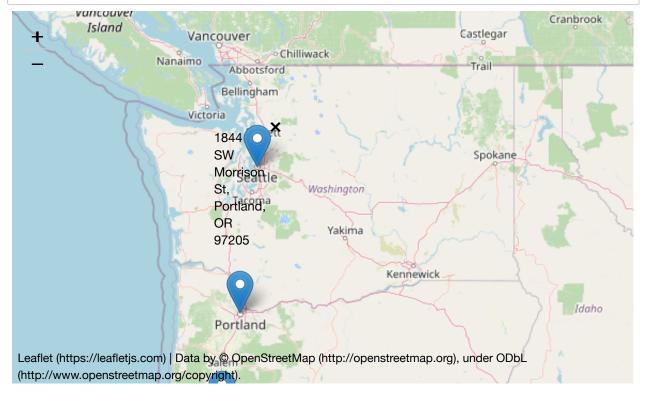
Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

====== WebDriver manager ====== Current google-chrome version is 98.0.4758 Get LATEST chromedriver version for 98.0.4758 google-chrome Driver [/Users/jack/.wdm/drivers/chromedriver/mac64/98.0.4758.102/chromedriver] found in cache

In [65]: #1844 SW Morrison St, Portland, OR 97205: 45.52181664425629, -122.6907 #800 Occidental Ave S, Seattle, WA 98134: 47.59349096388847, -122.3322 #1001 Stadium Dr, Inglewood, CA 90301: 33.953165071858955, -118.338534 #2700 Martin Luther King Jr Blvd, Eugene, OR 97401: 44.059621427301096

In [66]: coordinates_4

Out [67]:



Question 5

```
In [68]: # Import package
          import xarray as xr
          # Define filepath
          fp = '/Users/jack/Documents/GitHub/geospatial-data-science/labs/lab7'
          # Read data
          xds = xr.open_dataset(fp + '/era_monthly_snowfall_2020.nc', decode_cod
In [69]: xds
Out [69]:
           xarray.Dataset
           ▶ Dimensions:
                               (longitude: 49, latitude: 25, time: 12)
           ▼ Coordinates:
                                                            float32 -128.0 -127.8 .....
              longitude
                               (longitude)
              latitude
                                                            float32 47.0 46.75 46.5...
                               (latitude)
              time
                               (time)
                                                     datetime64[ns] 2020-01-01 ... 2...
           ▼ Data variables:
              sf
                               (time, latitude, longitude)
                                                            float32 ...
                                                                                    ▼ Attributes:
              Conventions:
                               CF-1.6
```

history: 2022-01-30 21:04:05 GMT by grib_to_netcdf-2.23.0: /opt/ecmwf/m

ars-client/bin/grib_to_netcdf -S param -o /cache/data6/adaptor.ma rs.internal-1643576645.547142-29574-12-6e006e1c-6452-4b43-8 b38-b506dd10f98b.nc /cache/tmp/6e006e1c-6452-4b43-8b38-b5 06dd10f98b-adaptor.mars.internal-1643576640.5525317-29574-17

-tmp.grib

In [70]: xds.head() Out [70]: xarray.Dataset **▶** Dimensions: (longitude: 5, latitude: 5, time: 5) ▼ Coordinates: **longitude** float32 -128.0 -127.8 -... (longitude) float32 47.0 46.75 46.5... latitude (latitude) time (time) datetime64[ns] 2020-01-01 ... 2... ▼ Data variables: (time, latitude, longitude) sf float32 -4.657e-10 3.79... ▼ Attributes: Conventions: CF-1.6 history: 2022-01-30 21:04:05 GMT by grib_to_netcdf-2.23.0: /opt/ecmwf/m ars-client/bin/grib_to_netcdf -S param -o /cache/data6/adaptor.ma rs.internal-1643576645.547142-29574-12-6e006e1c-6452-4b43-8 b38-b506dd10f98b.nc/cache/tmp/6e006e1c-6452-4b43-8b38-b5 06dd10f98b-adaptor.mars.internal-1643576640.5525317-29574-17 -tmp.grib ashland = xds.sel(latitude = 42.081685, longitude = -122.7069427, methodIn [71]: hoodoo = xds.sel(latitude = 44.4086439, longitude = -121.8736045, methodwillammette = xds.sel(latitude = 43.600054, longitude = -122.0387287, meIn [72]: ashland['sf'].values.sum() Out[72]: 0.009228621 In [73]: hoodoo['sf'].values.sum() Out[73]: 0.018596929 In [74]: willammette['sf'].values.sum() Out[74]: 0.019636936

The ski resort that received more snowfall is Willammette Pass.

Extra Credit (Did not finished)

```
In [75]: # Import package
           import xarray as xr
           # Define filepath
           fp = '/Users/jack/Documents/GitHub/geospatial-data-science/labs/lab7'
           # Read data
           xds 2 = xr.open dataset(fp + '/era monthly snowfall 1979 2020.nc', ded
In [76]: xds 2
Out [76]:
           xarray.Dataset
           ▶ Dimensions:
                                (longitude: 49, latitude: 25, time: 504)
           ▼ Coordinates:
              longitude
                                                             float32 -128.0 -127.8 .....
                                (longitude)
                                                             float32 47.0 46.75 46.5...
              latitude
                                (latitude)
                                                      datetime64[ns] 1979-01-01 ... 2...
              time
                                (time)
           ▼ Data variables:
              sf
                                (time, latitude, longitude)
                                                             float32 ...
                                                                                      ▼ Attributes:
              Conventions:
                               CF-1.6
              history:
                                2022-01-30 21:07:38 GMT by grib_to_netcdf-2.23.0: /opt/ecmwf/m
                                ars-client/bin/grib_to_netcdf -S param -o /cache/data4/adaptor.ma
                                rs.internal-1643576857.706256-30892-9-b95be943-bb21-4f41-943
                                1-360954ab03da.nc/cache/tmp/b95be943-bb21-4f41-9431-36095
                                4ab03da-adaptor.mars.internal-1643576690.9933307-30892-10-tm
                                p.grib
 In []:
```