

```
UNIANOVA NormalizedScoresBY class_cat
/METHOD=SSTYPE(3)
/INTERCEPT=INCLUDE
/POSTHOC=class_cat(TUKEY)
/PRINT DESCRIPTIVE
/CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05)
/DESIGN=class_cat.
```

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Notes		
Output Created		10-JUN-2024 11:31:40
Comments		
Input	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none>
	Weight	<none>
	Split File	<none>
	N of Rows in Working Data File	406
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the model.
Syntax		UNIANOVA NormalizedScores BY class_cat /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /POSTHOC=class_cat (TUKEY) /PRINT DESCRIPTIVE /CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05) /DESIGN=class_cat.
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:00.00
	Elapsed Time	00:00:00.01

## Between-Subjects Factors

		N
class_cat	Above_HS	46
	Higher_secondary	127
	Pre_secondary	69
	Secondary	164

## Descriptive Statistics

Dependent Variable: Normalized Scores

class_cat	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Above_HS	.5632347216	1.094952610	46
Higher_secondary	.0777116582	.9268552881	127
Pre_secondary	-.150499614	.8531029320	69
Secondary	-.154349965	1.028664063	164
Total	.0001978083	.9999883147	406

## Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Normalized Scores

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	20.830 <sup>a</sup>	3	6.943	7.266	.000
Intercept	2.250	1	2.250	2.355	.126
class_cat	20.830	3	6.943	7.266	.000
Error	384.161	402	.956		
Total	404.991	406			
Corrected Total	404.991	405			

a. R Squared = .051 (Adjusted R Squared = .044)

## Post Hoc Tests

class\_cat

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Normalized Scores

Tukey HSD

(I) class_cat	(J) class_cat	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% ...
					Lower Bound
Above_HS	Higher_secondary	.485523063 <sup>*</sup>	.1682231697	.021	.0515394394
	Pre_secondary	.713734336 <sup>*</sup>	.1860754147	.001	.2336953318
	Secondary	.717584687 <sup>*</sup>	.1630993927	.000	.2968194278
Higher_secondary	Above_HS	-.485523063 <sup>*</sup>	.1682231697	.021	-.919506687
	Pre_secondary	.2282112723	.1461992573	.402	-.148954867
	Secondary	.2320616232	.1155490147	.187	-.066032749
Pre_secondary	Above_HS	-.713734336 <sup>*</sup>	.1860754147	.001	-1.19377334
	Higher_secondary	-.228211272	.1461992573	.402	-.605377412
	Secondary	.0038503510	.1402733044	1.000	-.358027963
Secondary	Above_HS	-.717584687 <sup>*</sup>	.1630993927	.000	-1.13834995
	Higher_secondary	-.232061623	.1155490147	.187	-.530155995
	Pre_secondary	-.003850351	.1402733044	1.000	-.365728665

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Normalized Scores

Tukey HSD

(I) class_cat	(J) class_cat	95% Confidence ..
		Upper Bound
Above_HS	Higher_secondary	.9195066874
	Pre_secondary	1.193773339
	Secondary	1.138349945
Higher_secondary	Above_HS	-.051539439
	Pre_secondary	.6053774119
	Secondary	.5301559953
Pre_secondary	Above_HS	-.233695332
	Higher_secondary	.1489548673
	Secondary	.3657286647
Secondary	Above_HS	-.296819428
	Higher_secondary	.0660327489
	Pre_secondary	.3580279628

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .956.

\*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Normalized Scores

Tukey HSD<sup>a,b,c</sup>

class_cat	N	Subset	
		1	2
Secondary	164	-.154349965	
Pre_secondary	69	-.150499614	
Higher_secondary	127	.0777116582	
Above_HS	46		.5632347216
Sig.		.439	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .956.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 79.676.

b. The group sizes are unequal. The harmonic mean of the group sizes is used. Type I error levels are not guaranteed.

c. Alpha = .05.