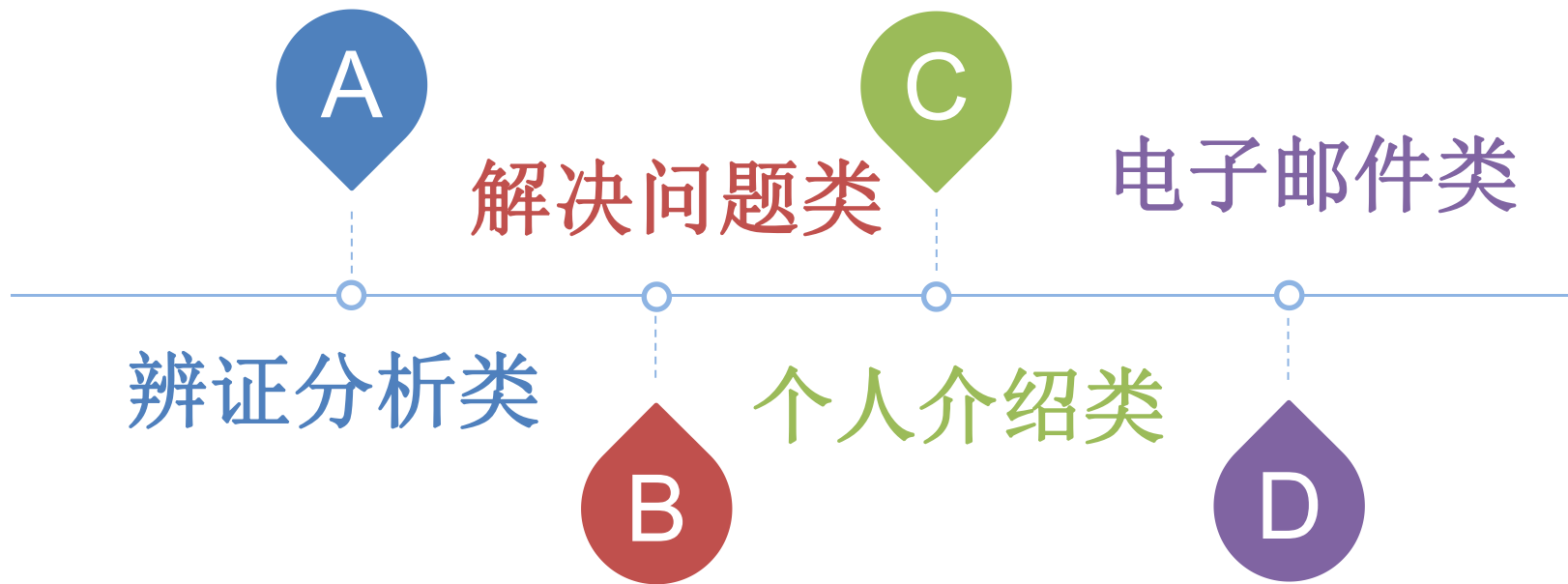




短文写作 02

 **Bella 贝拉**





01

题目

第七部分：短文写作（第 51 题，30 分）

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英文写作任务。将你的答案写在答题卡相应的位置上。

51.

某英文报社正在举行题为“Fight against Haze (雾霾)”的征文活动。请你就此题目写一篇英文短文应征，内容包括：

- 雾霾会造成哪些危害
- 我们可以采取哪些应对措施

解决问题

02

提纲

标题

段落1

阐述现状，罗列问题

段落2

表达意愿，罗列措施

段落3

展望未来，表示决心

模板

(题目) _____

阐述现状, 罗列问题

In recent years, we have to face a problem of _____, which is becoming more and more serious. First of all, it can lead to _____, which may cause _____. What's more, it can lead to _____, which may cause _____. Last but not least, it can lead to _____, which may cause _____.

表达意愿, 罗列措施

In the face of _____, we should take a series of effective measures to cope with the situation. For one thing, in terms of governmental behaviors, government _____. For another thing, in terms of public behaviors, people _____. Finally, in terms of personal behaviors, we _____.

展望未来, 表示决心

As more and more focus is placed on _____, I am confident in a bright future if all of us take action from this moment.

例文

Fight against Haze

In recent years, we have to face a problem of haze, which is becoming more and more serious. First of all, it can lead to environmental risk, which may cause a series of problems. What's more, it can lead to financial risk, which may cause employment issues. Last but not least, it can lead to health risk, which may cause illness.

In the face of haze, we should take a series of effective measures to cope with the situation. For one thing, in terms of governmental behaviors, government should make relative policies to control haze. For another thing, in terms of public behaviors, people should keep our behaviors in control to control haze. Finally, in terms of personal behaviors, we should start from the little things around us.

As more and more focus is placed on haze, I am confident in a bright future if all of us take action from this moment.



段落1



阐述现状
罗列问题

(In recent years) we have to face a problem of haze, which is becoming more and more serious.

的
雾霾的问题
(阐述现状)

recent adj.最新的、最近的

have to v.必须、不得不

serious adj.严重的

year n. 年 (复数: years)

face v.面对

more and more
越来越..., 日益

in recent years 近年来

become v.变得
【进行时】
is becoming 正在变得

近年来, 我们不得不面对雾霾的问题,
这个问题正变得越来越严重。

(First of all) it can lead to environmental risk, which may cause
a series of problems.

first of all 首先

cause v. 导致

a series of
一系列、一连串

lead to v. 导致

environmental adj. 环境的

risk n. 风险

首先, 它会导致环境风险, 这可能导致一系列的问题。

(What's more, it can lead to financial risk, which may cause
employment issues.)

what's more 另外, 而且

此外, 它还可能导致财务风险, 这
可能导致就业问题。

financial adj. 金融的; 财务的

employment n. 就业

issue n. 问题

(Last but not least) it can lead to health risk, which may cause illness.

last but not least
最后但并非最不重要

最后但并非最不重要的是，它会导致
健康风险，这可能导致疾病。

health n.健康

illness n.疾病



段落1



段落2



阐述现状
罗列问题

表达意愿
罗列措施

[In the face of haze], we should take a series of effective measures
to cope with the situation. (表达意愿)

in the face of
面对

measure n. 措施

面对雾霾, 我们应该采取一系列有效措施来应对这种情况。

take v. 采取

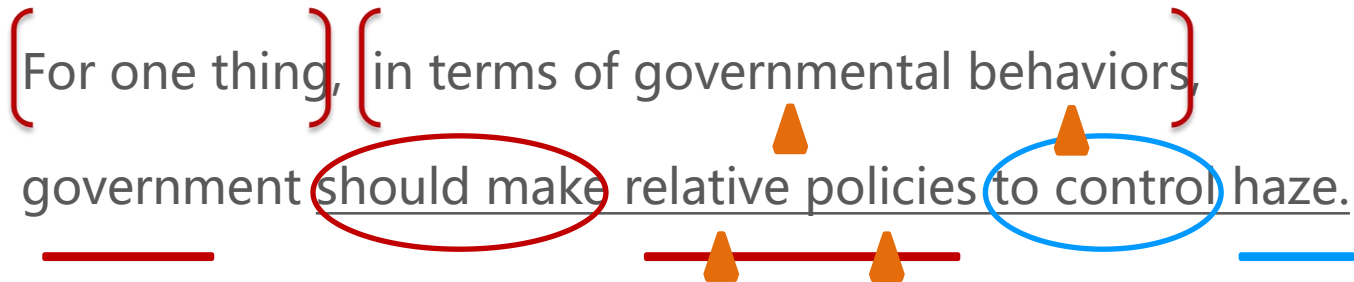
cope v. 处理、对付

a series of
一系列、一连串

situation
n. 情况, 形势

effective adj. 有效的

(For one thing, (in terms of governmental behaviors,
government should make relative policies to control haze.



The diagram illustrates the sentence structure with red and blue annotations. Red brackets group 'For one thing,' and 'in terms of governmental behaviors,'. A red oval highlights 'should make', and a blue oval highlights 'to control'. Red and blue horizontal lines with triangles point to these highlighted parts.

for one thing
首先

make v. 制定

首先, 就政府行为而言,
政府应该制定相关政策来控制雾霾。

in terms of
就...而言

relative adj. 相关的

governmental
adj. 政府的

policy n. 政策

behavior
n. 行为

control
v. 控制

(For another thing) (in terms of public behaviors,
people should keep our behaviors in check to control haze.

for another thing
其次

keep v. 保持

其次, 就公众行为而言,
人们应该控制自己的行为来控制雾霾。

in terms of
就...而言

in check 受控制的

public adj. 公众的

behavior
n. 行为

{ Finally } { in terms of personal behaviors }
we should start from the little things { around us }.

finally adv.最后

start v.开始

最后, 就个人行为而言,
我们应该从身边的小事做起。

in terms of
就...而言

the little things
小事

personal adj.个人的

around us
我们周围

behavior
n. 行为



段落1



段落2



段落3



阐述现状
罗列问题

表达意愿
罗列措施

展望未来
表示决心

[As] more and more focus is placed on haze, I am confident in
a bright future if all of us take action [from this moment.]

(展望未来, 表示决心)

as conj. 随着

focus

n.中心点、焦点(指人或事物)

place v.放置

【被动】

is placed v.被放置

confident adj. 自信的

【固定】

be confident in

对…充满信心

future n.未来

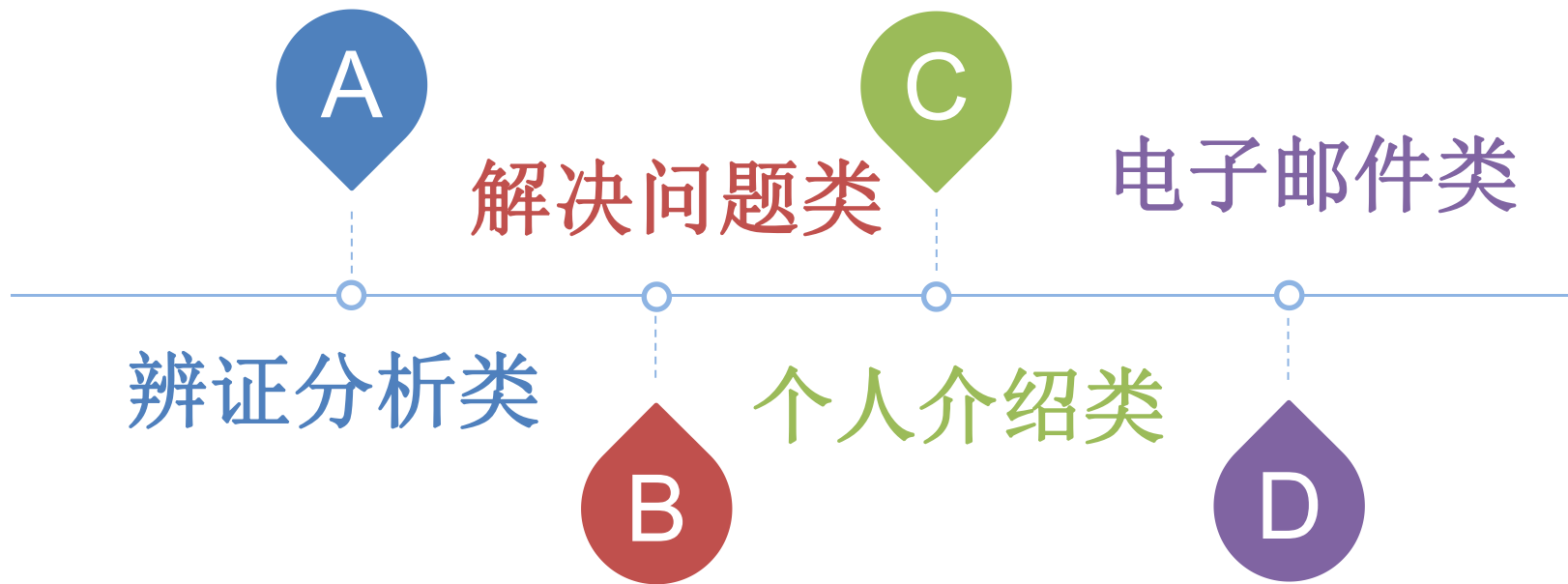
bright

adj.光明的、有希望的

all of us 我们所有的人

action n.行动

随着人们对雾霾越来越多的关注, 如果我们所有人都从这一刻起采取行动, 我对未来的光明前景充满信心。



01

题目

二、短文写作(第 51 题,30 分)

请根据所提供材料中的要求完成一篇 100 词左右的英文写作任务。将你的答案写在答题卡上。

51.

某英文报社正在举办题为“My Hobby”的征文活动。请就此题目写一篇英文短文应征。内容包括以下两个方面:

- 你的爱好是什么?
- 你为什么有这个爱好?

个人介绍

02

提纲

标题

段落1
自我介绍

段落2
拓展故事、阐明好处

段落3
表述期望

模板

(题目) _____

自我介绍

I _____, such as _____ and so on. But I prefer _____ rather than others.

拓展故事、阐明好处

When I was little, _____. After I grow up, _____. I am used to _____. Till now, it is one of my favorites. It helps me to _____.

表述期望

I hope that everyone can enjoy the fun of _____, which is really helpful for our lives.

例文

My Hobby

I have a lot of hobbies, such as reading, running, playing basketball, watching movies and so on. But I prefer reading rather than others.

When I was little, I couldn't read or write. My mum taught me to read and write every day. After I grow up, I often buy myself a variety of books to read and learn. I am used to reading during my free time. Till now, it is one of my favorites. It helps me to better understand the world and achieve better self.

I hope that everyone can enjoy the fun of reading, which is really helpful for our lives.



段落1

自我介绍

I have a lot of hobbies,

[such as reading, running, playing basketball, watching movies and so on.]

hobby n. 爱好

such as 比如、例如

running n. 跑步

watching movies 看电影

reading n. 阅读

playing basketball 打篮球

and so on
等等、诸如此类

But I prefer reading [rather than others.]

我有很多爱好，比如读书，跑步，
打篮球，看电影等等。

prefer v. 更喜欢

【固定】

prefer...rather than...

相比较于...更喜欢...

但是我最喜欢读书。



段落1



段落2



自我介绍

拓展故事
阐明好处

(When) I was little, I couldn't read or write.

little adj. 幼小的

read v. 读书

当我小时候, 我不会读书或写字。

write v. 写字

My mum taught me to read and write every day.

mum n. 妈妈

teach v. 教

read v. 读书

every day 每天

taught 过去式

write v. 写字

我妈妈每天教我读书、写字。

often adv.经常 myself 我自己

(After) I grow up, I often buy myself a variety of books to read and learn.

grow up v. 长大

buy v. 购买

【固定】

buy sb. sth.

buy sth. for sb. 为某人购买某物

a variety of
各种各样的

长大后, 我经常给自己买各种各样的书来读和学习。

I am used to reading during my free time

be used to

v. 习惯于

be used to doing sth.

习惯于做某事

during my free time

在我的空闲时间

我习惯在空闲时间读书。

[Till now] it is one of my favorites.

till now

到现在为止, 迄今

favorite

n. 特别喜欢的人(或物)

迄今, 它是我的最爱之一。

It helps me to better understand the world and achieve better self.

better adv. 更好地

better adj. 更好的

understand v. 理解

achieve v. 获得、实现

self n. 自己

它有助于我们更好地理解世界、实现更好的自己。



段落1



段落2



段落3



自我介绍

拓展故事
阐明好处

表述期望

I hope that everyone can enjoy the fun of reading, which is really helpful
[for our lives.]

乐趣 的 读书

everyone 每个人

enjoy v. 享受

helpful
adj. 有帮助的

really
adv. 真正地

我希望，每个人都能享受读书的乐趣，这对我们的生活真地很有帮助。



格式

A**齐头文**

My Hobby

I have a lot of hobbies, such as reading, running, playing basketball, watching movies and so on. But I prefer reading rather than others.

When I was little, I couldn't read or write. My mum taught me to read and write every day. After I grow up, I often buy myself a variety of books to read and learn. I am used to reading during my free time. Till now, it is one of my favorites. It helps me to better understand the world and achieve better self.

I hope that everyone can enjoy the fun of reading, which is really helpful for our lives.

缩进文**B**

My Hobby

I have a lot of hobbies, such as reading, running, playing basketball, watching movies and so on. But I prefer reading rather than others.

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I hope that everyone can enjoy the fun of reading, which is really helpful for our lives.



自考树
ZIKAOSHU



THANK U

