

# 阅读理解



讲师：Lucy



让每一个自考生,都能成长为一棵大树.

# 1. 题型介绍

阅读理解共有**4篇**短文，300词左右/篇文章。

每篇文章后设**5道题**，**共20题**。

考生须在理解文章的基础上从每个问题所提供的4个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。

阅读选择**共20题**，**每题2分**，**共40分**。

## 2. 阅读方法

应试技巧：考前集训专项突击

定位定点法+基本句型拆解法

长难句拆分成小短句，更易理解句子大意

### 3. 学习目的

- 训练  
基本句型拆解法，能断长难句
- 掌握  
本讲的高频单词

## 4. 学习方法

重在理解，无需记忆

## 5. 真题训练

## PASSAGE 1

① Children in the United States are exposed to many influences other than that of their families. Television is the most significant of these influences, because the habit of watching television usually begins before children start attending school.

② Parents are concerned about the lack of quality in television programs for children. The degree of violence they may become aggressive or insecure. Parents are also concerned about the commercials that their children see on television. Many parents would like to see fewer commercials during programs for children. And some parents feel that these shows should not have any commercials at all because young minds are not mature enough to deal with the claims made by advertisers.

③ Educational television has no commercials and has programs for children that many parents approve of. The most famous of these is Sesame Street, which tries to teach children useful things about the world in which they live.

④ Even though most parents and educators give Sesame Street and shows like it high marks for quality, some critics argue that all television, whether educational or not, is harmful to children. These critics feel that the habit of watching hours of television every day turns children into bored and passive (被动的) consumers of their world rather than encouraging them to become active explorers of it.

■ 第一段

■ 第二段

■ 第三段

■ 第四段

■ 第五段



Children in the United States are exposed to many influences other than that of their families.

高频

children n. 孩子们  
child的复数

expose v. 暴露  
are exposed to v. 被暴露于

influence n. 影响

低频

United States n. 美国

Children in the United States are exposed to many influences (other than that of their families.)

*A* *does* *B*

expose v. 暴露

are exposed to v. 被暴露于

influence n. 影响

other than 除了

families n. 家庭

family的复数

在美国的孩子

被暴露于很多影响

(除了他们的家庭外)

Television is the most significant of these influences, because the habit of watching television usually begins before children start attending school.

高频

television n. 电视

habit n. 习惯

attending v. 参加

significant adj. 重大的

before conj. 在... 之前

the most significant

最高级：最值得注意的

school n. 学校

基本句型保驾护航

## of结构: $x$ of $y=y$ 的 $x$

Television is the most significant of these influences, because the habit of watching television usually begins before children start attending school.

*A is B A does A does B*

看电视的习惯

television n. 电视

start v. 开始

attending v. 参加

significant adj. 重大的、值得注意的

the most significant 最高级: 最值得注意的

电视是最值得注意的

influences n. 影响

begin v. 开始

(因为) 看电视的习惯开始于

habit n. 习惯

孩子们开始上学之前

watch v. 观看

$x = \text{the most significant}$  最值得注意的

$y = \text{these influences}$  这些影响里

$y$ 的 $x$ : 这些影响里最值得注意的

基本句型保驾护航



## 段落小结

### 第一段主题：电视对孩子的影响很大

Children in the United States are exposed to many influences other than that of their families. Television is the most significant of these influences, because the habit of watching television usually begins before children start attending school.

美国的儿童除了受到家庭的影响外，还会受到许多其他方面的影响。在这些影响中，电视是值得注意的，因为看电视的习惯通常在孩子上学之前就开始了。

第一段

第二段

第三段

第四段

第五段

Parents are concerned about the lack of quality in television programs for children.

高频

parents n. 父母

quality n. 质量

programs n. 程序  
program 的复数

concern v. 使担心

be concerned about 对...担心

lack n. 缺乏

基本句型保驾护航

Parents are concerned about the lack of quality (in television programs for children)

*A* *does* *B*

*x* *y*

parents n. 父母

**of结构:  $x$  of  $y$  =  $y$ 的 $x$**

concern v. 使担心

**$x$  = the lack 缺乏**

be concerned about 对...担心

**$y$  = quality 质量**

**$y$ 的 $x$ : 质量的缺乏**

quality n. 质量

lack n. 缺乏

the lack of quality 质量的缺乏

家长们担心质量不高

programs n. 程序

program的复数

(电视节目)

基本句型保驾护航



The degree of violence they may become aggressive or insecure.

高频

degree n. 程度

become v. 变得

insecure adj. 不安全的

violence n. 暴力

aggressive adj. 好斗的

基本句型保驾护航

The degree of violence they may become aggressive or insecure.

A

A

*does*

B

degree n. 程度

violence n. 暴力

the degree of violence 暴力的程度

become v. 变得

aggressive adj. 好斗的

or 或者

insecure adj. 不安全的

暴力的程度

他们可能变得好斗的或不安全的

基本句型保驾护航

Parents are also concerned about the commercials that their children see on television.

高频

commercials n. 广告  
commercial 的复数

基本句型保驾护航

Parents are also concerned about the commercials that their children see on television.

A *does* B A *does*  
B

concern v. 使担心

be concerned about 对...担心

commercials n. 广告

commercial 的复数

家长们也担心广告

他们的孩子在电视上看到的

Many parents would like to see fewer commercials during programs for children.

高频

would like to  
v.将乐意

fewer 较少的  
fewer commercials较少的广告

基本句型保驾护航

Many parents would like to see fewer commercials during programs for children.

*A*

*does*

*B*

many adj. 很多的  
parents n. 父母亲

would like to 想要...  
see v. 看见

fewer 较少的  
few 的比较级

commercials n. 广告  
commercial 的复数

许多家长想看到更少的广告

(在节目中) (给孩子的)

And some parents feel that these shows should not have any commercials at all because young minds are not mature enough to deal with the claims made by advertisers.

### 高频

feel v. 感觉、认为

mature adj. 成熟的

deal with v. 处理

advertiser n. 广告商

young adj. 年轻的  
mind n. 思想

enough adj. 足够的

claim n. 声称、说辞

And some parents feel that these shows should not have any commercials at all  
because young minds are not mature enough to deal with the claims made by  
advertisers.

*A does B A does B*

*A does B does A does*

advertiser n. 广告商      made by v. 由...产生的

*B*

feel v. 感觉、认为

these adj. 那些的  
show n. 演出

young adj. 年轻的  
mind n. 思想

mature adj. 成熟的

deal with v. 处理

claim n. 声称、说辞

一些家长认为

这些演出不应该有广告

(因为) 年轻人的思想不成熟

去应付 **说辞**

由广告商产生的 (广告语)

基本句型保驾护航





## 段落小结

### 第二段主题： 家长们担心儿童电视节目质量和广告

Parents are concerned about the lack of quality in television programs for children. The degree of violence they may become aggressive or insecure. Parents are also concerned about the commercials that their children see on television. Many parents would like to see fewer commercials during programs for children. And some parents feel that these shows should not have any commercials at all because young minds are not mature enough to deal with the claims made by advertisers.

家长们担心儿童电视节目质量不高。暴力的程度他们可能变得咄咄逼人或没有安全感。父母他们还担心孩子在电视上看到的广告电视。很多家长希望在儿童节目中少看广告孩子们。还有一些家长认为，这些节目根本不应该有任何广告，因为年轻人的思想还不够成熟，无法处理广告语。

第一段

第二段

第三段

第四段

第五段

Educational television has no commercials and has programs for children  
that many parents approve of.

高频

educational adj. 教育的

program n. 节目

approve v. 赞成

基本句型保驾护航

Educational television has no commercials and has programs for children  
*A* *does* *B* *does* *B*  
that many parents approve of.  
*B* *does*

educational adj. 教育的      commercials n. 广告  
commercial 的复数

approve v. 赞成

教育类电视没有广告  
有儿童节目  
许多家长认可的

The most famous of there is Sesame Street, which tries to teach children useful things about the world in which they live.

### 高频

tries v. 尝试

try 的第三人称单数

teach v. 教

useful adj. 有用的

world n. 世界

### 低频

famous adj. 著名的

Sesame Street n. 芝麻街

n. 《芝麻街》

The most famous of there <sup>x</sup> is <sup>y</sup> Sesame Street, which tries to teach children  
useful things about the world in which they live.

*A* *does* *B* *A* *does* *B*  
*B* *A* *does*

famous adj. 著名的

**of结构:  $x$  of  $y=y$  的  $x$**

tries v. 尝试

try 的第三人称单数

$x = \text{the most famous}$  最著名的

$y = \text{there}$  那里

$y$  的  $x$ : 那里最著名的

teach v. 教

最著名的是芝麻街

useful adj. 有用的

它试图教孩子们有用的东西

world n. 世界

(关于) 他们生活的世界的



### 段落小结

第三段主题：

教育类电视没有广告，其中《芝麻街》是很著名的儿童节目

Educational television has no commercials and has programs for children that many parents approve of. The most famous of there is Sesame Street, which tries to teach children useful things about the world in which they live.

教育类电视没有商业广告，有许多家长认可的儿童节目。其中最著名的是芝麻街，它试图教孩子们关于他们生活的世界的有用的东西。

第一段

第二段

第三段

第四段

第五段



Even though most parents and educators give Sesame Street and shows like it high  
marks for quality, some critics argue that all television, whether educational or not,  
is harmful to children.

### 高频

educators n.教育工作者

show n. 演出

marks n.分数

quality n.质量

critic n.评论家, 批评者

argue v.辩论

harmful adj.有害的

芝麻街

like prep. 像

Even though most parents and educators give Sesame Street and shows like it  
high marks for quality, some critics argue that all television, whether educational  
or not, is harmful to children.

most adj. 大多数的  
 parents n. 父母亲  
 educators n. 教育工作者

critic n. 评论家, 批评者  
 argue v. 辩论

be harmful to 对...有害的

give v. 给予

mark n. 标记、分数  
 quality n. 质量

大多数家长和教育工作者

给《芝麻街》和类似的节目

很高的质量分

一些批评人士辩论

所有的电视节目都对儿童有害

These critics feel that the habit of watching hours of television every day turns children into bored and passive (被动的) consumers of their world rather than encouraging them to become active explorers of it.

### 高频

turn ...into v. 变得

bored adj. 无聊的

consumer n. 消费者

rather than 而不是

encourage v. 鼓励

active adj. 积极的

explorer n. 探险家

## of结构: $x$ of $y=y$ 的 $x$

These critics feel that the habit of watching hours of television every day turns children into bored and passive (被动的) consumers of their world rather than encouraging them to become active explorers of it.

*Diagram labels:*  
- Above "feel":  $x$   
- Above "turns":  $y$   
- Under "feel": A (circled), does, B  
- Under "into": does (circled), A, B  
- Under "to become": A, does, B  
- Under "encouraging": does (circled), encourages, v. 鼓励

critics  
n.评论家、批评者

feel v.感觉、认为

habit n.习惯

$x = \text{the habit}$  习惯

$y = \text{watching hours of television}$  看几小时电视

$y$ 的 $x$ : 看几小时电视的习惯

turn ...into v.变得

bored adj.无聊的  
consumer n.消费者

active adj.积极的  
explorer n.探险家

这些批评人士认为

每天看几个小时电视的习惯

会让孩子们成为他们世界的无聊

和被动的消费者

(而不是) 鼓励他们

成为这个世界的积极探索者



## 段落小结

### 第四段主题：

批评人士认为所有的电视都会让孩子变得被动

Even though most parents and educators give Sesame Street and shows like it high marks for quality, some critics argue that all television, whether educational or not, is harmful to children. These critics feel that the habit of watching hours of television every day turns children into bored and passive (被动的) consumers of their world rather than encouraging them to become active explorers of it.

尽管大多数家长和教育工作者对《芝麻街》和类似的电视节目的质量给予了很高的评价，但一些批评人士认为，所有的电视节目，无论是否具有教育意义，都对儿童有害。这些批评人士认为，每天看几个小时电视的习惯会让孩子们成为他们世界的无聊和被动的消费者，而不是鼓励他们成为这个世界的积极探索者。



## 全文总结

在美国，孩子们除了受到家庭的影响外，还受到许多其他因素的影响。电视是这些影响中最重要的，因为看电视的习惯通常在孩子们开始上学之前就开始了。

家长们担心儿童电视节目质量不高。暴力的程度他们可能变得咄咄逼人或缺乏安全感。家长们也很关心孩子在电视上看到的广告。许多家长希望在儿童节目中少看广告。一些家长认为，这些节目不应该有任何商业广告，因为年轻人的头脑还不够成熟，无法应对电视上的广告语。

教育类电视没有商业广告，有许多家长认可的儿童节目。其中最著名的是芝麻街，它试图教孩子们关于他们生活的世界的有用的东西。

尽管大多数家长和教育工作者对《芝麻街》和类似的电视节目的质量给予了很高的质量分，但一些批评人士认为，所有的电视节目都对儿童有害。这些批评人士认为，每天看几个小时电视的习惯会让孩子们成为他们世界的无聊和被动的消费者，而不是鼓励他们成为这个世界的积极探索者。

# 通读全文

跟着我一起朗读！



### PASSAGE 1

① Children in the United States are exposed to many influences other than that of their families. Television is the most significant of these influences, because the habit of watching television usually begins before children start attending school.

② Parents are concerned about the lack of quality in television programs for children. The degree of violence they may become aggressive or insecure. Parents are also concerned about the commercials that their children see on television. Many parents would like to see fewer commercials during programs for children. And some parents feel that these shows should not have any commercials at all because young minds are not mature enough to deal with the claims made by advertisers.

③ Educational television has no commercials and has programs for children that many parents approve of. The most famous of there is Sesame Street, which tries to teach children useful things about the world in which they live.

④ Even though most parents and educators give Sesame Street and shows like it high marks for quality, some critics argue that all television, whether educational or not, is harmful to children. These critics feel that the habit of watching hours of television every day turns children into bored and passive (被动的) consumers of their world rather than encouraging them to become active explorers of it.





自考树  
ZIKAOSHU



THANK U

