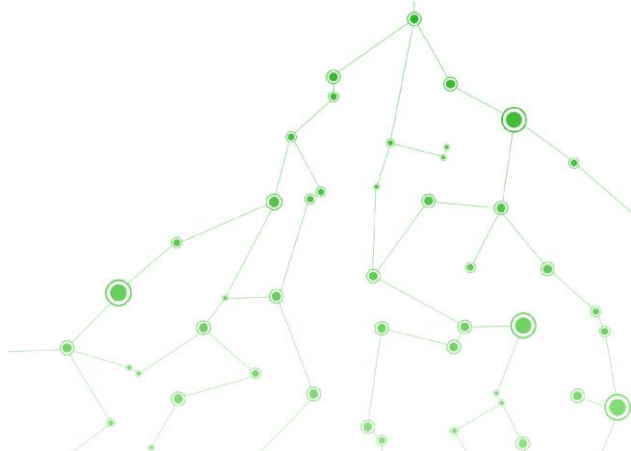




词汇与语法 02



Alice



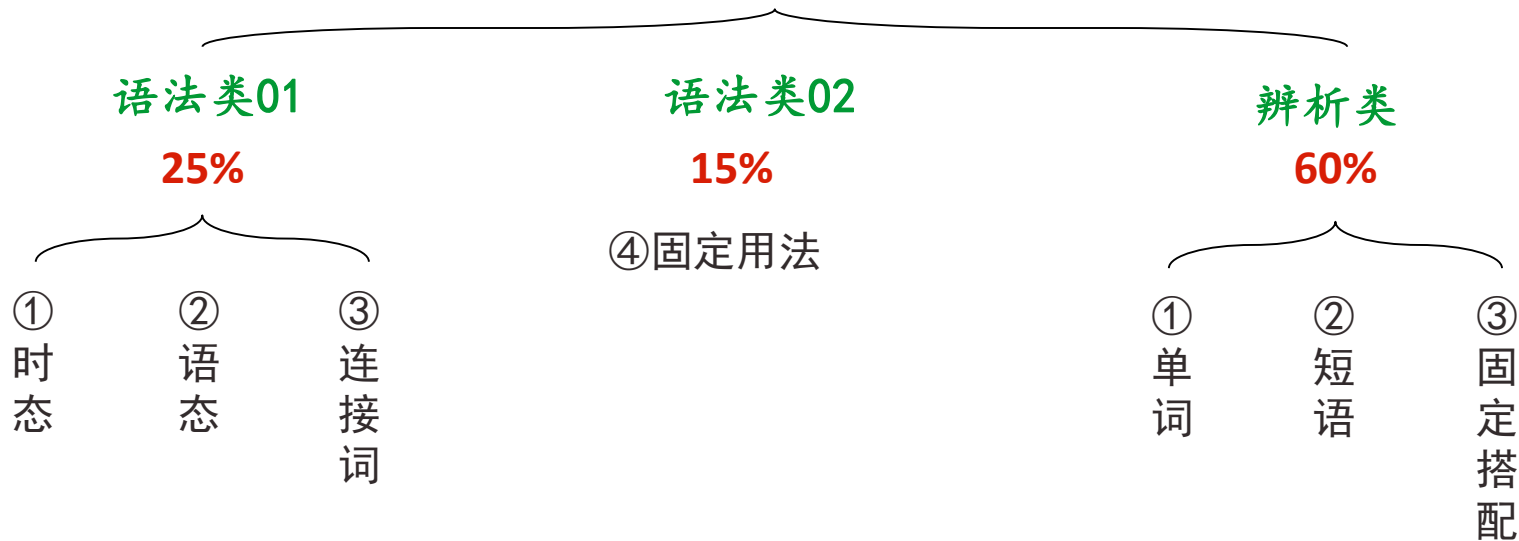


题型介绍

题型分析→解题思路

课程重点

★ 课程重点



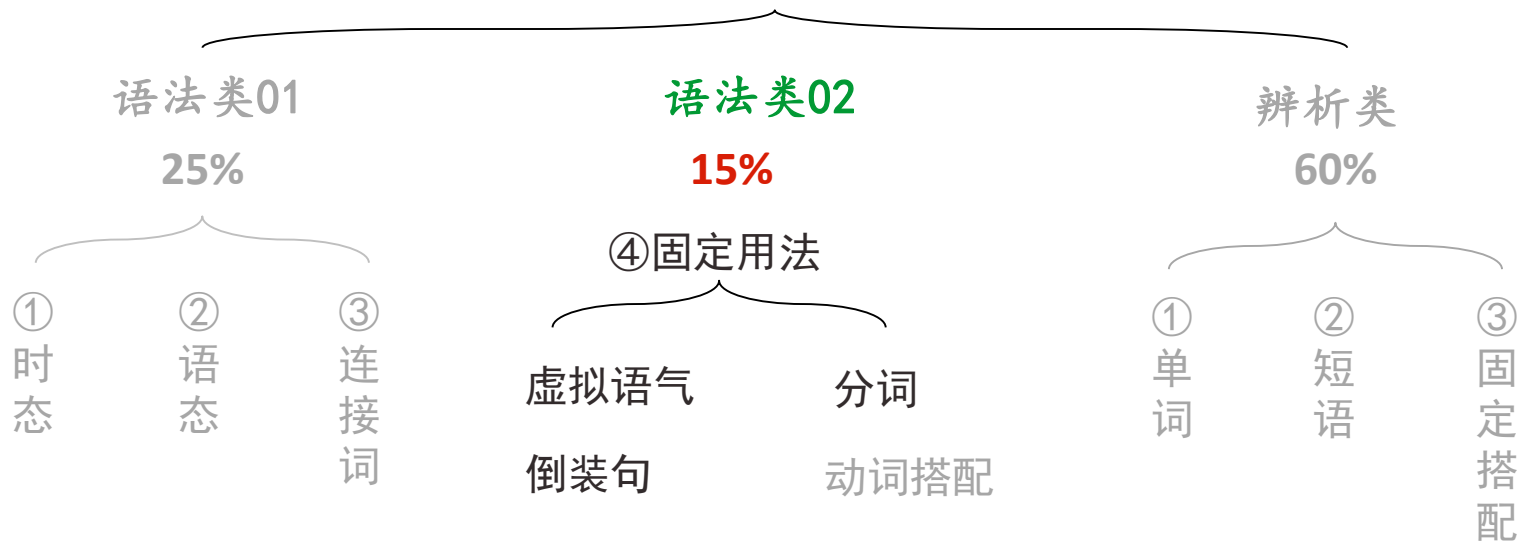


题型介绍

题型分析→解题思路

课程重点

★ 课程重点





语法类02——固定用法

分词

虚拟语气

倒装句

动词搭配



语法类02——固定用法

现在分词

过去分词

分词

一年考1-2题

doing

done

虚拟语气

倒装句

动词搭配

①分词是动词的一种形式

②分词兼具形容词和动词的特点
(修饰)

③现在分词doing：表达动作的主动，进行
过去分词done：表达动作的被动，完成



练

真题小测

give up

放弃

look after

照顾

放弃事业的女性

There is nothing about woman C careers to look after children.

女性放弃事业去照顾孩子没什么大不了

★分词后置，作修饰

A. to give up

B. give up

C. giving up

D. will give up

②分词兼具形容词和动词的特点

(修饰)



练

真题小测

③现在分词doing: 表达动作的主动, 进行
过去分词done: 表达动作的被动, 完成

★分词作伴随

His sickness, B with terrible weather, has completely ruined
this long-expected trip.

现在完成时态

他的疾病, 加上恶劣的天气, 已经完全毁了这次期盼已久的旅程

A. combining B. combined C. to combine D. to be combined



练

真题小测

★名词+现在分词 Weather permitting=if weather permits

Weather **D**, there will be an open air party with live music

here this weekend. 如果天气允许的话, 本周末将会举行一场室外现场音乐会

A. permits B. should permit C. will permit D. permitting



语法类02——固定用法

分词

虚拟语气

概念：不是事实；是愿望，推测，假设

倒装句

假的，猜的

动词搭配

基本每年考 2 题



背三个句子

分词

过去时

will/can/may + do

should/would/could/might + do

与现在事实相反 If I were you, I would accept his advice.

如果我现在是你，我现在会接受他的建议

虚拟语气

过去完成时

与过去事实相反 If you had studied hard before, you

would have passed the exam. **should/would/could/might + have done**

如果你以前努力学习，你以前会通过考试

倒装句

动词搭配

should + do

should/would/could/might + do

与将来事实相反 If it should rain tomorrow, I would stay at home.

如果明天下雨，我将会待在家里



如果(if)……

分词

had done

与过去事实相反

did

与现在事实相反

①should do/②were to to/③did

与将来事实相反

虚拟语气

过去的过去

过去

现在

将来

倒装句

动词搭配

就会……

与现在事实相反

与将来事实相反

与过去事实相反

should/would/could/might + do

should/would/could/might + have done



练

真题小测

对过去的虚拟



与过去事实相反

had done

If Peter had given up his part-time job, he **B** the final exam.

如果皮特放弃他的兼职工作，他会通过期末考试

A. might pass B. might have passed C. has passed D. had passed

如果皮特过去放弃他的兼职，他过去会通过期末考试

should/would/could/might + have done
现在完成



练

真题小测

对过去的虚拟

你 本应该告诉 我们，我们会来帮助你

If you had told us

如果你过去告诉我

You **B** us, for we could have come to help you.

现在完成

A. should tell

B. should have told

C. would tell

D. would have told

【固定表达】

should have done 本应该做某事，但是没有做

could have done 本可以做某事，但是没有做



练

真题小测

【固定用法】

Insist, order, command, advise, suggest, demand, require, desire
等表达要求, 建议, 命令后接的句子里用: **should + do**, **should**可以省略

文学老师看了一部好莱坞电影后, 坚持让他的学生去看

The literature teacher saw a Hollywood movie and **insisted**
his student **B** to see it. **关键词**

(should) + do

A. went

B. go

C. is going

D. will go

= He insisted that his student (should) go to see it

他**坚持**他的学生去看它

※The doctor suggested that he (should) lose weight. 医生**建议**他减肥



分词

虚拟语气

倒装句

动词搭配

不是正常的语序

基本每年考 2 题

We can learn English well only in the way.

Only in the way can we learn English well.



基本每年考 2 题

分词

虚拟语气

倒装句

动词搭配

①否定词位于句首

no以及包含no的短语

little/never/not...

②only位于句首

③as和though引导的倒装句

“尽管”

※so/neither/nor + 助动词/be动词/情态动词 + 名词/代词

So am I 我也是

Neither do I 我也没有



练

真题小测

倒装

否定词位于句首

At no time **C** in the whole building. 整栋大楼全天禁烟
没有时间

~~A. smoking is permitted~~

~~B. smoking be permitted~~

C. is smoking permitted

D. be smoking permitted

抽烟被允许

情态动词

= smoking is not permitted at any time



练

真题小测

倒装

only位于句首

Only when she finished all the work D be allowed to go home.

仅仅

~~A. she did~~

~~B. she would~~

C. did she

D. would she

对将来的虚拟

If she finished all the work, she would be allowed to go home
如果她完成所有工作，她将被允许回家



练

真题小测

完成时态倒装

No sooner (had I locked) the door **C** the telephone rang.
I had locked 我一锁上门，电话就响了

A. when

B. after

C. than

D. as

【固定表达】
一……就……

no sooner...than...

hardly...when...

scarcely...when...



练

真题小测

简陋的 ____ 它可能是，没有地方像家一样。

Humble **A** it may be, there is no place like home.

【转折】

家尽管简陋，但
没有一个地方像
它一样（温暖）

A. as

B. although

~~C. that~~

~~D. how~~

尽管

【固定用法】

as/though/although都表示“尽管”，用as和though时后面接倒装



语法类02

分词

- ①分词是动词的一种形式
- ②分词兼具形容词和动词的特点
- ③现在分词doing：表达动作的主动，进行
- 过去分词done：表达动作的被动，完成

关键判断：

※分词后置作修饰

※看见逗号，分词作伴随

虚拟语气

对过去，现在，将来的虚拟

【固定表达】

should have done 本应该做某事，但是没有做。

could have done 本可以做某事，但是没有做。

【固定用法】

Insist, order, command, advise, suggest, demand, require, desire 等表达要求，建议，命令后接的句子里用：should + do，should可以省略

倒装句

- ①否定词位于句首
- ②only位于句首
- ③as和though引导的倒装句



THANK U

