

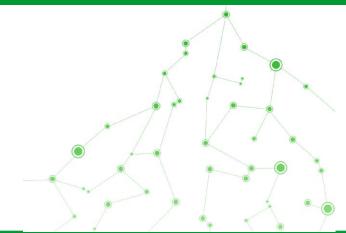




词汇与语法 03

B

Alice







课程重点







课程重点







语法类02——固定用法

☆接动词原形: do

- ①固定的动词搭配
- ②情态动词(can/may/will/should...)后接动词原形助动词,表达情绪

☆接动词不定式: to do

①"去做……",有指向性

②表将来时态

动词搭配

虚拟语气

倒装句

☆接动词的现在分词: doing

①长期做某事,常态

②介词+doing







真题小测 【固定的动词搭配】

情不自禁做某事

cannot help but do sth cannot help doing sth

Visitors cannot help but <u>C</u> the beautiful design of the palace

游客们情不自禁地注意到了宫殿的精美设计

A. noticing B. noticed

C. notice

D. to notice







真题小测 【**固定的动词搭配**】

had better do sth 最好做某事

would rather do sth 宁愿做某事

You A wear your glasses, for the words are rather small.

你 最好 戴上眼镜,因为字太小了

A. had better B. had better to C. would rather D. would rather to







- 不定式to do **真题小测** ① "去做……",有指向性
 - ②表将来时态

The girl wanted to eat up all the candies, but her mother told her **A**.

这个女孩想吃光所有的糖,但是她的妈妈告诉她 不要去做

A. not to B. not to do C. not do it

****tell sb (not) to do sth**

告诉某人(不)做某事

****warn sb (not) to do sth**

警告某人(不)做某事







真题小测 【固定用法】

I rushed to the meeting without breakfast, only ______ that had been postponed.

我没吃早饭匆忙去开会,仅仅_被告知_会议被推迟了

A. to tell B. to be told

C. telling

D. told

※不定式表示结果,通常由only引出







真题小测 【固定的动词搭配】

appreciate doing sth

感激……/欣赏……/喜欢……

I certainly didn't appreciate _____ when I made mistakes.

我相当不喜欢当我犯错后被指责

A. to be accused B. having accused C. to have been accused D. being accused 被动





辨析类

单词

短语

固定搭配



动词

名词

副词

连词

代词

形容词



辨析类

常考,不重复,范围广→背【高频单词表】

单词

短语

固定搭配

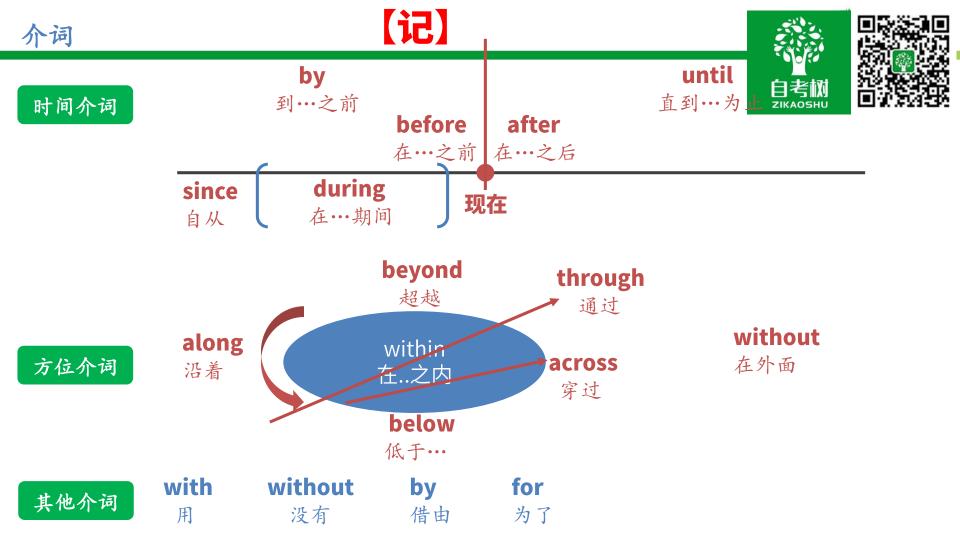
词汇与语法 共40题

平均每年考察单词辨析 10+题

范围小,常构成固定短语

→了解主要词意;背【高频短语表】

频次









真题小测 介词辨析

We must find a way to cut prices _____ reducing our profits too much.

我们必须找到一个方法去降价

减少太多的利润

A. despite

B. without

C. with

D. for

尽管

没有

用

为了







真题小测 介词辨析

飞机将在下午6点起飞,所以我不得不最迟下午4点_之前_到机场

The plane will take off at 6:00 p.m., so I have to be at the airport / D

4:00 p.m at the lastest.

最迟

A. after

C. since

自从

到…之前

之后

直到

B. until







连接句子 常见:and(和),but(但是),or(或者),so(所以),because(因为)

常考: 表达转折的连词

whereas(反之) however(然而) otherwise(不然) unless(除非)

unless(除非) 特殊:语法类01连接词 rather(而不是) although(尽管)







代名词

常见: he, him, she, her, it, myself…

常考:

单数	any	the one	the other /another	this /that	either /neither	each /every			
复数	some	ones	the others/ others	these /those	both	all	many /more	few	a few
不可数							much	little	a little

表达否定"几乎没有"







真题小测 代词辨析

你可以买这些地图在任意一个火车站。它们都有(地图)。

You can buy these maps at A railway station. They all have them.

A. any

B. that

C. this

D. either

某一个











真题小测 短语辨析

你确定你有足够的资源去_____这个项目?

Are you sure you have enough resources to A this project?

A. carry out

执行

B. bring about

引起

C. lead to

导致

D. put on

穿上





辨析类

单词

背【高频短语表】

短语

固定搭配

固定短语

固定句型







真题小测 窗炮辫靴?

在做任何行动之前弄清楚情况是有意义的

It makes A to figure out the situation before taking any action.

A. sense

感觉, 道理

B. meaning

意义

C. idea

想法

D. reason

原因

make sense

有意义/讲得通







真题小测 固定搭配

Last year he learned A he had expected 去年他学习_两倍于_他预期的, because he worked a lot harder.

因为他更努力

A. twice as much as

B. twice as many as

C. twice more than

D. twice as more as

倍数+as+形容词原级+as

【固定表达】

倍数+比较级+than



语法类 动词搭配

辨析类

单词

短语

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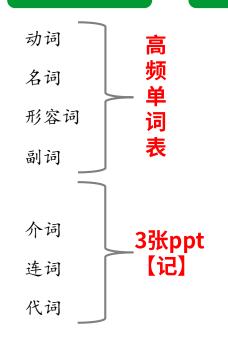
后接动词原形

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背【高频短语表】









