Python was conceived in the late 1980s by Guido van Rossum at Centrum  
Wiskunde & Informatica (CWI) in the Netherlands as a successor to the ABC  
language (itself inspired by SETL), capable of exception handling and  
interfacing with the Amoeba operating system. Its implementation began in  
December 1989.Van Rossum shouldered sole responsibility for the project, as  
the lead developer, until 12 July 2018, when he announced his "permanent  
vacation" from his responsibilities as Python's Benevolent Dictator For Life, a  
title the Python community bestowed upon him to reflect his long-term  
commitment as the project's chief decision-maker.He now shares his  
leadership as a member of a five-person steering council.In January 2019,  
active Python core developers elected Brett Cannon, Nick Coghlan, Barry  
Warsaw, Carol Willing and Van Rossum to a five-member "Steering Council"  
to lead the project.  
Python 2.0 was released on 16 October 2000 with many major new features,  
including a cycle-detecting garbage collector and support for Unicode.  
Python 3.0 was released on 3 December 2008. It was a major revision of the  
language that is not completely backward-compatible. Many of its major  
features were backported to Python 2.6.x and 2.7.x version series. Releases  
of Python 3 include the 2to3 utility, which automates (at least partially) the  
translation of Python 2 code to Python 3.  
Python 2.7's end-of-life date was initially set at 2015 then postponed to 2020  
out of concern that a large body of existing code could not easily be  
forward-ported to Python 3.