

$$a) x'y + xy' + xy + x'y' = x' + x = 1 \quad (1)$$

$$b) (x+y)(x+y') = x + xy' + xy + 0 = x$$

$$c) a'b(d'+c'd) + b(a+a'cd) = a'b d' + a'b c'd + ab + a'b c d \\ = a'b d + a'b d' + ab = a'b + ab = b$$

$$2) a) (xy+z)(y+xz) = xy + xyz + zy + xz = \sum m_i$$

$$(\bar{x} + \bar{y})(\bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z})(\bar{z} + \bar{y})(\bar{x} + \bar{z}) = \sum m_i$$

$$b) y'z + wxy' + wxz' + w'x'z = \sum m_i$$

$$(y + \bar{z})(\bar{w} + \bar{x} + y)(\bar{w} + \bar{x} + z)(w + x + \bar{z}) = \sum m_i$$

$$3) a) F(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 4, 6, 7, 8)$$

| $x_1 x_2$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|
| $x_3$     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  |
|           | 1  | 0  | 1  | 1  |

$$m: F = x_2 + x_1 x_3$$

$$M: F = (\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_2)(\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_3)$$

$$b) F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(2, 9, 10, 12, 13) + d(1, 5, 14)$$

| $x_1 x_2$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------|----|----|----|----|
| $x_3 x_4$ | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  |
| 01        | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 11        | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| 10        | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |

$$\sum m_i: F = \bar{x}_3 x_4 + x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 + x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_4 + \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \bar{x}_4$$

$$\sum M_i: F = (\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_3)(\bar{x}_1 + x_4)(x_2 + x_3)(x_1 + \bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_4)$$

Subject:

Year:

Month:

Date:

$$C) F(A, B, C, D, E) = \pi M(1, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 24, 26, 31)$$

| AB \ CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|---------|----|----|----|----|
| 00      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 01      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 11      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 10      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

$$F = \sum m_i = \bar{A}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}C + A\bar{B}D + AB\bar{C}E + AB\bar{D}E$$

$$F = \sum M_i = (\bar{A} + \bar{C} + D)(A + B + \bar{E})(A + \bar{B} + \bar{D})(A + B + D)$$

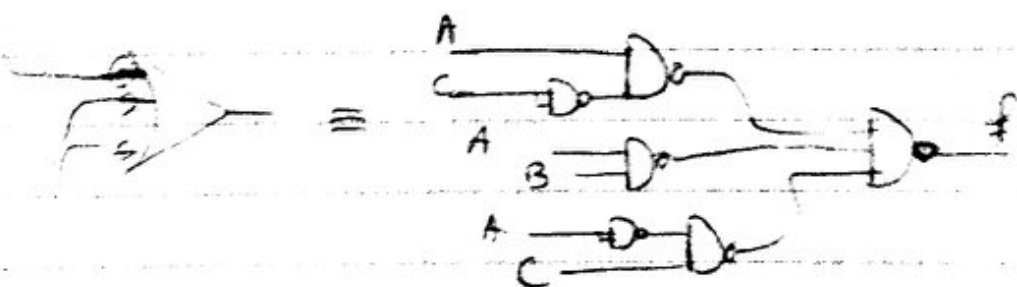
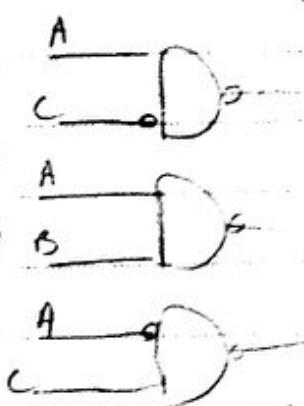
| AB \ CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|---------|----|----|----|----|
| 00      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 01      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 11      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 10      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

$$4) a) \text{ only nand } F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 6, 7)$$

| AB \ CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|---------|----|----|----|----|
| 00      | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 01      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 11      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 10      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

$$F = A\bar{C} + AB + \bar{A}C$$

$$\bar{A} - \bar{B} = \overline{AB}$$



$$b) \text{ only nor}$$

$$F(A, B, C) = \sum m(3, 4, 6, 7)$$

$$F = \sum m_i = BC + A\bar{C} \rightarrow \bar{F} = (\bar{B} - \bar{C})(\bar{A} + C)$$

| AB \ CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|---------|----|----|----|----|
| 00      | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 01      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 11      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 10      | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |

