

## Verilog HW

**Due Date : 93/8/17**

**1- (a).** Write a Verilog code to implement  $f_1$  using the Verilog operators:

$$f_1 = (x_1 \& x_3) | (\overline{x_1} \& \overline{x_3}) | (x_2 \& x_4) | (\overline{x_2} \& \overline{x_4})$$

**(b).** Write a Verilog code to implement  $f_2$  using gate instantiation:

$$f_2 = (x_1 \& x_2 \& \overline{x_3} \& \overline{x_4}) | (\overline{x_1} \& \overline{x_2} \& x_3 \& x_4) | (x_1 \& \overline{x_2} \& \overline{x_3} \& x_4) | (\overline{x_1} \& x_2 \& x_3 \& \overline{x_4})$$

**(c).** Perform the functional simulation for  $f_1$  and  $f_2$  in the Quartus and find the relation between  $f_1$  and  $f_2$ . Show the output waveforms.

**2- (a).** Write a Verilog code to implement a 2-to-4 binary decoder using an if-else statement.

**(b).** Write a Verilog code to implement a 3-to-8 binary decoder using two instances of the 2-to-4 decoder of part (a).

**(c).** Write a Verilog code to implement a 6-to-64 binary decoder using nine instances of the 3-to-8 decoder of part (b).

**(d).** Perform the functional simulation for part (b) in the Quartus and verify your design using the waveforms.

**3- Barrel Shifter** is an useful core, which can shift the input signal in multiple positions. The following Verilog code is used to describe a 32-bit Barrel Shifter.

```
module BarrelShifter ( input [31:0]
A, output [31:0] B, input [4:0] S);
wire [31:0] A, B;
wire [4:0] S;
    assign B=A<<S;
endmodule
```

Fig. 1. Barrel Shifter.

**(a).** According to the functionality of the Barrel Shifter, draw the corresponding architecture using some multiplexers.

**(b).** Write a Verilog code for the above architecture in part (a).