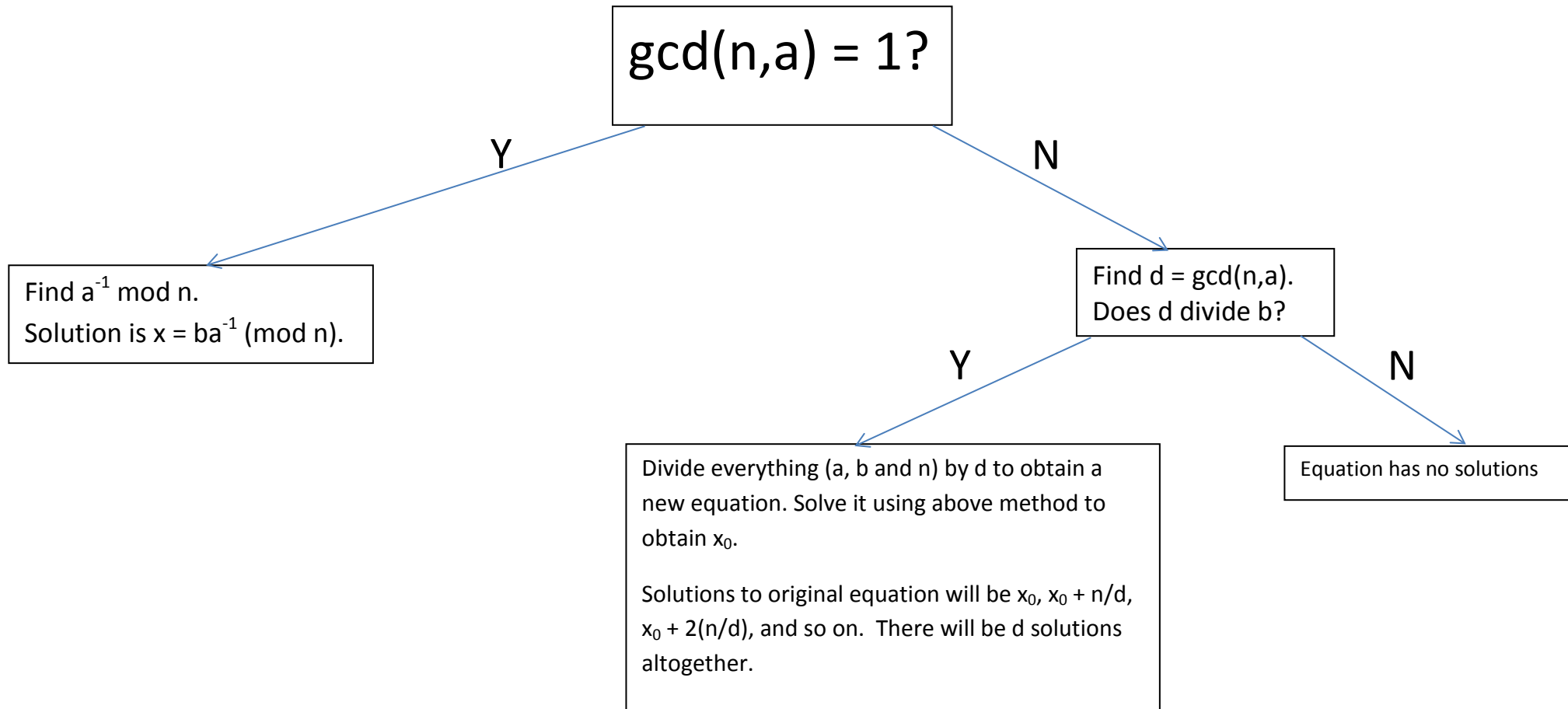


solving $ax \equiv b \pmod{n}$



solving $x^2 \equiv a \pmod{n}$

