

4. a) $0x00000004 = 1100\ 0100 = 2^2 + 2^6 + 2^7 = 148$

b) $0xFFFFFEC6 = 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1110\ 1100\ 0110$
 $= 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001\ 0011\ 1001 + 1$
 $= 2^0 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 + 2^6 + 1 = -314$

c) $0xFFFFFFFF = 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111$
 $= 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 + 1 = -1$

5) a) $0xBF800000 = 1011\ 1111\ 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$
 $S = 1$

$exp = 01111111 = 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 + 2^6 = 127$

$frac = 0$
 $= -1 \cdot 2^0 = -1$

b) $0x41940000 = 0100\ 0001\ 1001\ 0100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$Sign = 0$

$exp = 10000011 = 131 - 127 = 4$

$frac = 0010110 = \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{32} + 1 = 1.15625$
 $= 2^4 \cdot 1.15625 = 18.5$

c) $0xC39D0000 = 1100\ 0011\ 1001\ 1100\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000$

$S = 1$

$exp = 1000\ 0111 = \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32} + \frac{1}{64} + 1$
 $= -1 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 1.2265 = -314$

6. a) 1.0

Separate:

$1 = 0001$

$0 = 0000$

$= 0001.0000 = 1.0 \cdot 2^0$

$frac = 127 + 0 = 01111111$

$= 0011111110000000 = 0x3F800000$

$127/2 = 63 \quad | \quad 1$

$63/2 = 31 \quad | \quad 1$

$31/2 = 15 \quad | \quad 1$

$15/2 = 7 \quad | \quad 1$

$7/2 = 3 \quad | \quad 1$

$3/2 = 1 \quad | \quad 1$

$1/2 = 0 \quad | \quad 1$

b) -8.25

Separate!

$$8 = 1000 \quad .25 \cdot 2 \mid .5 \mid 0$$

$$.25 = 01 \quad .5 \cdot 2 \mid 1 \mid 1$$

$$= 1000.1 = 1.0001 \cdot 2^3$$

$$\text{exp: } 127 + 3 = 130 = 10000010$$

$$= 1100 \ 0001 \ 0000 \ 0000 \dots = 0XC10400$$

c) 314.5

$$= 314 = 10011010$$

$$.5 \cdot 2 \mid 1 \mid 1$$

$$.5 = 01$$

$$= 10011010.01 = 1.001101001 \cdot 2^8$$

$$= 127 + 8 = 135 = 10000111$$

$$= 01000011 \ 00 \ 111 \ 0101000 \dots = 0X434D400$$