

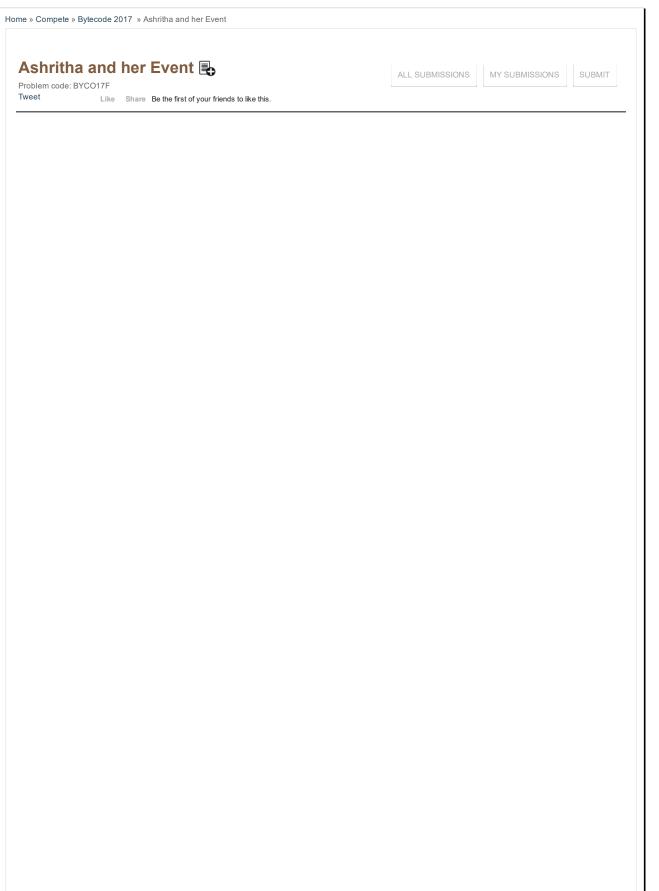








A **Directi** Educational Initiative PRACTICE COMPETE DISCUSS COMMUNITY HELP ABOUT



SUCCESSFUL SUBMISSIONS

 \oplus

Ashritha is an enthusiastic and efficient event manager who is also a fan of Number Theory and Maths in general. The RWA committee of her locality in Bangalore tasked her with organizing an annual gathering of its members.

In order to make the event interesting she decided to assign each guest an ID (a number which may or may not be unique). This number was assigned before the event and only the guest is aware of his number.

On the day of the event; as and when the guests arrived, she wrote down their corresponding IDs on a piece of paper. The sequence of IDs thus formed is denoted by S $(s_1, s_2, s_3,, s_4, s_N)$. Therefore, N is the total number of guests who attended the event.

She hosted a contest wherein she asked Q queries. Each query is characterized by a pair of integers: (A,B) where A and B are indices of the sequence S.

Hist[x, S] is defined as the number of times the ID x appears in sequence S.

For each query one needs to find how many such IDs are there in R = $(s_A, s_{A+1}, s_{A+2}, \dots, s_{B-1}, s_B)$ such that

```
Hist[ID, R] = ID
1<= A <= N, 1 <= B <= N, A <= B
```

Input

Input description.

- First line contains the numbers N (no of guests), Q (number of queries)
- Next Q lines contain one query each denoted by the integers: (A,B)

Output

Output description.

• Output Q lines with the jth line holding the answer for the jth query.

Constraints

- $1 \le N \le 10^6$
- $\bullet \quad 1 \leq Q \leq 10^7$
- 1 ≤ Array Element ≤ 10¹⁰

Example

```
Input:
7 3
2 7 1 9 2 2 90
1 3
3 6
1 5
```

Output:

1 2 1

Explanation

Example case 1.

Consider query 1. The number 1 appears once between indices [1,3]. Hence Hist[1,(2,7,1)] = 1 and satisfies the required condition.

Similarly for queries 2 & 3.

Date Added: 2-03-2017 Time Limit: 1 - 2 sec	
Source Limit: 50000 Bytes	
ADA, ASM, BASH, BF, C, C99 strict, CAML, CLOJ, CLPS, CPP 4.3.2, CPP 4.9.2 Languages: CS2, D, ERL, FORT, FS, GO, HASK, ICK, ICON, JAVA, JS, LISP clisp, LISP sbcl, LUNICE, NODEJS, PAS fpc, PAS gpc, PERL, PERL6, PHP, PIKE	, - ,

Comments >

SUBMIT

CodeChef is a non-commercial competitive programming community

About CodeChef | About Directi | CEO's Corner | C-Programming | Programming Languages | Contact Us

© 2009 Directi Group . All Rights Reserved. CodeChef uses SPOJ © by Sphere Research Labs In order to report copyright violations of any kind, send in an email to copyright@codechef.com



CodeChef - A Platform for Aspiring Programmers

CodeChef was created as a platform to help programmers make it big in the world of algorithms, **computer programming** and **programming contests**. At CodeChef we work hard to revive the geek in you by hosting a **programming contest** at the start of the month and another smaller programming challenge in the middle of the month. We also aim to have training sessions and discussions related to **algorithms**, **binary search**, technicalities like **array size** and the likes. Apart from providing a platform for **programming competitions**, CodeChef also has various algorithm tutorials and forum discussions to help those who are new to the world of **computer programming**.

Practice Section - A Place to hone your 'Computer Programming Skills'

Try your hand at one of our many practice problems and submit your solution in a language of your choice. Our **programming contest** judge accepts solutions in over 35+ programming languages. Preparing for coding contests were never this much fun! Receive points, and move up through the CodeChef ranks. Use our practice section to better prepare yourself for the multiple **programming challenges** that take place through-out the month on CodeChef.

Compete - Monthly Programming Contests and Cook-offs

Here is where you can show off your **computer programming** skills. Take part in our 10 day long monthly **coding contest** and the shorter format Cook-off **coding contest**. Put yourself up for recognition and win great prizes. Our **programming contests** have prizes worth up to INR 20,000 (for Indian Community), \$700 (for Global Community) and lots more CodeChef goodies up for grabs.

Programming Tools	Practice Problems	Initiatives
Online IDE	Easy	Go for Gold
Upcoming Coding Contests	<u>Medium</u>	CodeChef for Schools
Contest Hosting	<u>Hard</u>	Campus Chapters
Problem Setting	Challenge	
<u>CodeChef Tutorials</u>	Peer	
<u>CodeChef Wiki</u>	<u>School</u>	
	FAQ's	