





## ROIgold's blog

### Help with Segment Tree problem, please!

 By [ROIgold](#), [history](#), 13 hours ago,  

In this -> [375D - Tree and Queries](#) problem:

Given *tree* of  $n$  vertices, each vertex has its color,  $c_v$ ,

Given  $q$  queries of type:  $(v, k)$ ,  $1 \leq v \leq n$ ,  $1 \leq k \leq 10^5$

For each query print: number of colors with occurrence **at least**  $k$ , in **subtree** of  $v$

$2 \leq n \leq 10^5$

$1 \leq q \leq 10^5$

$1 \leq c_v \leq n$

#### My Solution:

First, let's represent our tree as binary tree (segment tree), where  $v$ -th element represents color of  $v$ -th vertex, by using Euler's tour.

Now, for each vertex, we can store occurrences of colors in its **subtree**.

Notice, that it'll take  $O(N \log_2 N)$  memory, (by using `std::map`), because on each level we store  $n$  elements and we have  $\log_2 n$  levels.

Then, since we don't need colors themselves, we can just store their occurrences (by using `std::vector`) in sorted order.

Then the query can be represented as follows:

Find number of elements from  $tin_v$  to  $tout_v$ , which are **greater or equal** than  $k$ .

Here we use **Segment Tree**.

Let's assume that we're on some vertex  $v$ , which responds for some segment  $l, r$ .

Then, if  $tin_v \leq l$  and  $r \leq tout_v$ , then, we return:

`Elements[v].end() - lower_bound(Elements.begin(), Elements.end(), k)`, which's count of elements from  $l$  to  $r$  which are **greater or equal** than  $k$ .

I have **WA** in 6th test, which's size is too big and I can't find a mistake.

**Please, tell me in comments if my solution or implementation is wrong, and if it is, then, where's error.**

My implementation: [38001155](#).

Sorry for bad formatting, how to make tabs?

And additional, not related to this topic question: If I know Russian, should I write in Russian, or continue writing in English?

Sorry for my English, there might be some mistakes!

 [segment tree](#), [euler tour](#), [binary search](#), [help me](#)



+2

[ROIgold](#)

13 hours ago



2



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Kallaseldor

5 hours ago, # | ☆

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The problem with this solution is that when you query your segment tree, you might count a single color twice if it occurs more than  $K$  times on different branches of the segment tree.

EDIT: This test case fails for the same reason:

4 1

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ROlgold

2 hours ago, # ^ | ☆

Thank You very much, I'll think about how to solve it!

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