

# POLITECNICO DI MILANO

## *AUTONOMOUS VEHICLES*

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POLITECNICO  
MILANO 1863



# Methods of examination

recap



# Methods of examination

The exam consists into 2 parts:

- Discussion on **reports** of at least **3 of 5** assignments proposed during the course;
- Discussion on the **final project** (code and report are required)

# Methods of examination

- Can I do the assignments / final project in a small group?  
*Yes, small groups of max 3 are allowed, but the discussion of the results is **individual***
- Can I do more assignments / final projects?  
*Yes, you can do more than 3 assignments and more than 1 project. By the way **quality** will be preferred to **quantity***
- Are all assignment/final projects evaluated the same?  
*No, they have a different degree of complexity (estimated) but it also depends on the implementation presented*

# Methods of examination

## Assignments

- Assignment\_1 = ●○○○○ Assignment\_1+ = ●●○○○
- Assignment\_2 = ●○○○○ Assignment\_2+ = ●●○○○
- Assignment\_3 = ●○○○○
- Assignment\_4 = ●●○○○
- Assignment\_5 = ●○○○○

## Final projects

- Final project\_1 = ●●●●○○
- Final project\_2 = ●●●●○○ Final project\_2+ = ●●●●●●
- Final project\_3 = ●●○○○○
- Final project\_4 = ●●●○○○ Final project\_4+ = ●●●●○○



# Final Projects

## overview

# Final Project: Project\_1

What we expect from you

- Implement an RRT planner
- then apply it on the same maps provided for assignment\_4
- compare results with A\*

# Final Project: Project\_1

HINT: if you do also assignment\_4...

...some suggestions

- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapidly-exploring\\_random\\_tree](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rapidly-exploring_random_tree)
- <https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/844730>





# Final Project: Project\_2

What we expect from you

- Using ***teleop\_node***, map the environment of ***turtlebot3\_house.launch*** (using gmapping);
- Implement a new A\* algorithm capable of dealing with big maps (300x300 at least);
- Apply it for 4 different Start- End points (you choose)

## **BONUS**

- Feedback control of robot to reach the goals from initial position



# Final Project: Project\_2

...some suggestions

- Consider to use sparse matrixes in Matlab
- In order to map you need gmapping (next lesson)
- How to locate on the new map? (see documentation..)
- An easy feedback control from previous assignments...
- Apply RRT just at beginning or each time-step? (You choose)

# Final Project: Project\_3

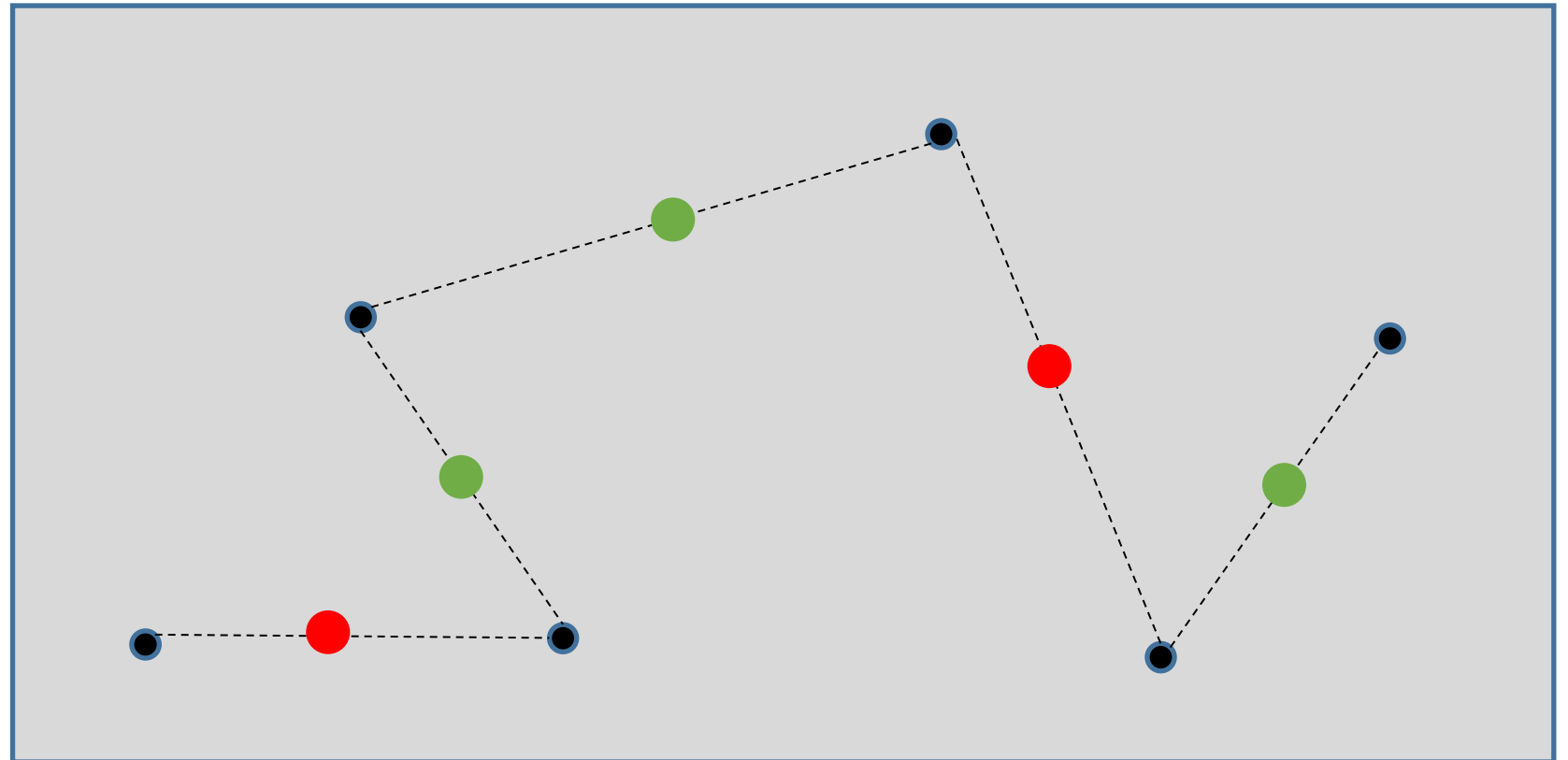
What we expect from you

- Define a path (waypoints): at least 6;
- In between of them, generate spheres (red or green) in Gazebo;
- Define a control feedback capable of:
  - Pass from all waypoints
  - Capable of stopping at the last waypoint
  - Capable of obstacle avoidance:
    - If the detected sphere is red (overtake on the left)
    - Otherwise overtake on the right

# Final Project: Project\_3

...some suggestions

- Example:



# Final Project: Project\_4

What we expect from you

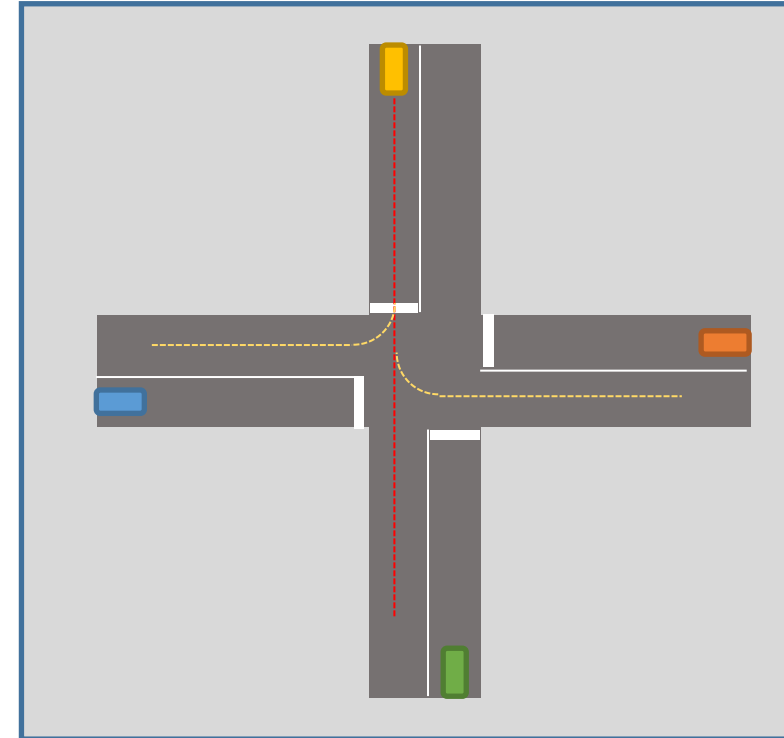
- Define a 4-way intersection scenario where:
  - Vehicles can randomly appear on the lanes (at same time) and decide the travelling direction (straight, left, right);
    - **Standard** 2 vehicles only at the same time
    - **BONUS** 1 to 4 vehicles at the same time
- Implement an overall system to take care of:
  - the rules of the road for each of the vehicle;
  - Acceleration / deceleration functions for the vehicles (according to limits)
- Analyze several simulations and:
  - Prepare a report
  - Show overall system time evolution from a top-view moving plot



# Final Project: Project\_4

...some suggestions

- Vehicle physical limits:
  - Max acc/dec =  $|2| \text{ m/sec}^2$
  - Const deceleration profiles
  - Max speed = 30 km/h
  - Initial distance from stopping line = 20 m
- Make motion simple!  
(consider it as a fixed set of trajectories)



That's it for today...

See you next time!

*S. Arrigoni*



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