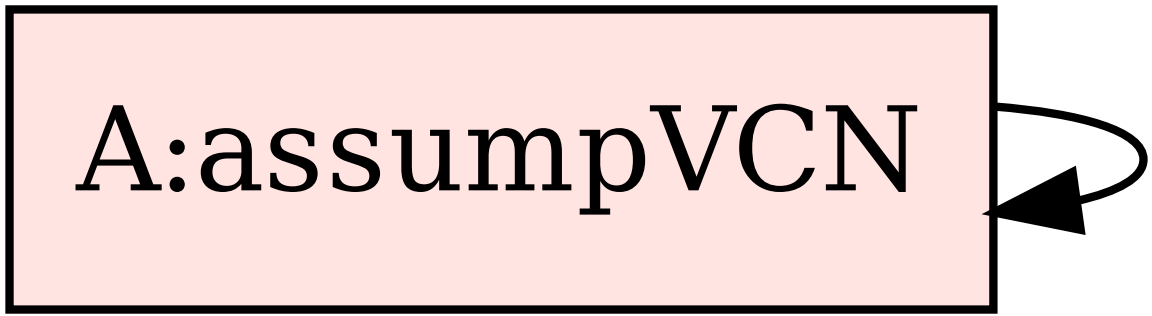
A:assumpVCN