# Retrodictive Quantum Computing

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Quantum evolution is time-reversible and yet little advantage is gained from this fact in the circuit model of quantum computing. Indeed, most quantum algorithms expressed in the circuit model compute strictly from the present to the future, preparing initial states and proceeding forward with unitary transformations and measurements. In contrast, retrodictive quantum theory [3], retrocausality [2], and the time-symmetry of physical laws [19] all suggest that quantum computation embodies richer –untapped– modes of computation, which could exploit knowledge about the future for a computational advantage.

Here we demonstrate that, in concert with the computational concepts of demand-driven lazy evaluation [11] and symbolic partial evaluation [9], retrodictive reasoning can indeed be used as a computational resource that exhibits richer modes of computation at the boundary of the classical/quantum divide. Specifically, instead of fully specifying the initial conditions of a quantum circuit and computing forward, it is possible to compute, classically, in both the forward and backward directions starting from partially specified initial and final conditions. Furthermore, this mixed mode of computation (i) can solve problems with fewer resources than the conventional forward mode of execution, sometimes even purely classically, (ii) can be expressed in a symbolic representation that immediately exposes global properties of the wavefunction that are needed for quantum algorithms, (iii) can lead to the de-quantization of some quantum algorithms, providing efficient classical algorithms inspired by their quantum counterparts, and (iv) reveals that the entanglement patterns inherent in genuine quantum algorithms with no known classical counterparts are artifacts of the chosen symbolic representation.

The main ideas underlying our contributions can be illustrated with the aid of the small examples in Fig. 1. In the conventional computational mode (Fig. 1a), the execution starts with the initial state  $|00\rangle$ . The first gate (Hadamard) evolves the state to  $1/\sqrt{2}(|00\rangle + |10\rangle)$  which is transformed by the controlled-not (CX) gate to  $1/\sqrt{2}(|00\rangle + |11\rangle)$ . The measurements at the end produce 00 or 11 with equal probability. Fig. 1b keeps the quantum core of the circuit, removing the measurements, and naming the inputs and outputs with symbolic variables. Now, instead of setting  $x_1 = y_1 = 0$  and computing forward as before, we can, for example, set  $x_2 = 1$  and  $y_2 = 0$  and calculate backwards as follows:  $|10\rangle$  evolves in the backwards direction to  $|11\rangle$  and then to  $1/\sqrt{2}(|01\rangle - |11\rangle)$ . In other words, in order to observe  $x_2y_2 = 10$ , the variable  $x_1$  should be prepared in the superposition  $1/\sqrt{2}(|0\rangle - |1\rangle)$  and  $y_1$  should be prepared in the state  $|1\rangle$ . More

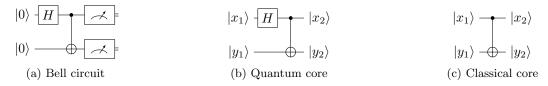


Figure 1: A conventional quantum circuit with initial conditions and measurement (a); its quantum core without measurement and with unspecified initial and final conditions (b); and its classical core without explicit quantum superpositions (c).

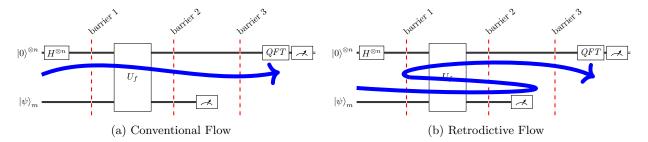


Figure 2: Template quantum circuit

interestingly, we can partially specify the initial and final conditions. For example, we can fix  $x_1 = 0$  and 31  $x_2 = 1$  and ask if there are any possible values for  $y_1$  and  $y_2$  that would be consistent with this setting. To 32 answer the question, we calculate, using the techniques of symbolic partial evaluation (Methods), as follows. 33 The initial state is  $|0y_1\rangle$  which evolves to  $1/\sqrt{2}(|0y_1\rangle + |1y_1\rangle)$  and then to  $1/\sqrt{2}(|0y_1\rangle + |1(1 \oplus y_1)\rangle)$  where 34  $\oplus$  is the exclusive-or operation and  $1 \oplus y_1$  is the canonical way of negating  $y_1$  in the Algebraic Normal Form 35 (ANF) of boolean expressions (Methods). This final state can now be reconciled with the specified final 36 conditions  $1y_2$  revealing that the settings are consistent provided that  $y_2 = 1 \oplus y_1$ . We can, in fact, go one 37 step further and analyze the circuit without the Hadamard gate as shown in Fig. 1c. The reasoning is that 38 the role of Hadamard is to introduce (modulo phase) uncertainty about whether  $x_1 = 0$  or  $x_1 = 1$ . But, again modulo phase, the same uncertainty can be expressed by just using the variable  $x_1$ . Thus, in Fig. 1c, 40 we can set  $y_1 = 0$  and  $y_2 = 1$  and ask about values of  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  that would be consistent with this setting. 41 We can calculate backwards from  $|x_21\rangle$  as follows. The state evolves to  $|x_2(1 \oplus x_2)\rangle$  which can be reconciled 42 with the initial conditions yielding the constraints  $x_1 = x_2$  and  $1 \oplus x_2 = 0$  whose solutions are  $x_1 = x_2 = 1$ . These insights are robust and can be implemented in software (Methods) to analyze circuits with tens 44 of thousands of gates for the quantum algorithms that match the template in Fig. 2 (including Deutsch, 45 Deutsch-Jozsa, Bernstein-Vazirani, Simon, Grover, and Shor's algorithms [4, 7, 8, 10, 14–16]). The software is 46 completely classical, performing mixed mode executions of the classical core of the circuits, i.e., the  $U_f$  block 47 defined as  $U_f(|x\rangle|y\rangle) = |x\rangle|f(x)\oplus y\rangle$ . Specifically, in all these algorithms, the top collection of wires (which 48 we will call the computational register) is prepared in a uniform superposition which can be represented using 49 symbolic variables. The measurement of the bottom collection of wires (which we call the ancilla register) 50 after barrier 2 provides partial information about the future which is, together with the initial conditions of 51 the ancilla register, sufficient to symbolically execute the circuit. In each case, instead of the conventional 52 execution flow depicted in Fig. 2(a), we find a possible measurement outcome w at barrier (2) and perform a 53 symbolic retrodictive execution with a state  $|xw\rangle$  going backwards to collect the constraints on x that enable 54 us to solve the problem in question. 55

# 6 Algorithms.

The accompanying code includes retrodictive implementations of six major quantum algorithms: Deutsch,
Deutsch-Jozsa, Bernstein-Vazirani, Simon, Grover, and Shor. We highlight the salient results for the first
five algorithms, and then discuss the most interesting case of Shor's algorithm in detail.

### 60 De-Quantization of the Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm.

Let [n] denote the finite set  $\{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$ . We are given a function  $[2^n] \to [2]$  that is promised to be constant or balanced and we need to distinguish the two cases. The quantum circuit Fig. 3 shows the algorithm for the case n=1. Instead of the conventional execution, we perform a retro-

dictive execution of the  $U_f$  block with an ancilla measure-

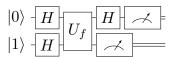


Figure 3: Quantum Circuit for the Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm (n = 1)

```
u = 0
               1 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_0 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_3 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_1 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3
                   \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
               x_0 \oplus x_0 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3
u=1
               x_1 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3
               x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 3
               x_2 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3
u=4
u = 5
               x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
               x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 6
u=7
               x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
               x_3 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3
u = 8
u = 9
               x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 10
               x_1x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 11
               x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 12
               x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 13
               x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 14
               x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3
u = 15
               x_0x_1x_2x_3
```

Figure 4: Result of retrodictive execution for the Grover oracle  $(n = 4, w \text{ in the range } \{0..15\})$ . The highlighted red subformula is the binary representation of the hidden input u.

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ment 0, i.e., with the state |x_{n-1}\cdots x_1x_00\rangle. The result of
   the execution is a symbolic formula r that determines the
   conditions under which f(x_{n-1},\dots,x_0)=0. When the function is constant, the results are 0=0 (always)
   or 1 = 0 (never). When the function is balanced, we get a formula that mentions the relevant variables. For
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   example, here are the results of three executions for balanced functions [2^6] \rightarrow [2]:
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•  $x_0 = 0$ ,

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- $x_0 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 \oplus x_5 = 0$ , and
- $1 \oplus x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_1x_5 \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_4 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x$  $x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x$  $x_0x_1x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3x_4 = 0.$

In the first case, the function is balanced because it produces 0 exactly when  $x_0 = 0$  which happens half of the time in all possible inputs; in the second case the output of the function is the exclusive-or of all the input variables which is another easy instance of a balanced function. The last case is a cryptographically strong balanced function whose output pattern is balanced but, by design, difficult to discern [5].

An important insight is that we actually do not care about the exact formula. Indeed, since we are promised that the function is either constant or balanced, then any formula that refers to at least one variable must indicate a balanced function. In other words, the outcome of the algorithm can be immediately decided if the formula is anything other than 0 or 1. Indeed, our implementation correctly identifies all 12870 balanced functions  $[2^4] \rightarrow [2]$ . This is significant as some of these functions produce complicated entangled patterns during quantum evolution and could not be de-quantized using previous approaches [1]. A word of caution though: our results assume a "white-box" complexity model rather than a "black-box" complexity model [13].

Gleaning the Equations. The discussion above suggests that the details of the equations may not be particularly relevant for some algorithms. This would be crucial as the satisfiability of general boolean 90 equations is, in general, an NP-complete problem [6, 12, 17]. Fortunately, this observation holds for other algorithms as well including the Bernstein-Vazirani algorithm and Grover's algorithm. In both cases, the result can be immediately read from the formula. In the Bernstein-Vazirani case, formulae are guaranteed to be of the form  $x_1 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 \oplus x_5$ ; the secret string is then the binary number that has a 1 at the indices of the relevant variables  $\{1,3,4,5\}$ . In the case for Grover, because there is a unique input u for which f(u) = 1, the ANF formula must include a subformula matching the binary representation of u, and in fact that subformula is guaranteed to be the shortest one as shown in Fig. 4.

#### 98 Shor's Algorithm

code has implementations of ... highlight results; main point here is equations need not be solved to solve the problem; the question asked can be answered by looking at the equations !!!!!! and of course can de-quantize DJ (but measure of complexity is gray not black box) focus on shor most interesting optimized shor 15 general shor 15 51, Fermat primes what happens with 21 use default parameters HUGE optimize size here are the equations analyze equations; entanglement pattern apparent what is entanglement pattern telling us period is 3 but that is hard to represent in binary switch to ternary optimized circuit; no entanglement; equations trivial again

maybe some of the discussion about complexity, NP-complete, pre-images etc goes here

The circuit in Fig. 5 uses a hand-optimized implementation of the modular exponentiation  $4^x \mod 15$  to factor 15 using Shor's algorithm. In a conventional forward execution, the state before the QFT block is:

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}((|0\rangle + |2\rangle + |4\rangle + |6\rangle)|1\rangle + (|1\rangle + |3\rangle + |5\rangle + |7\rangle)|4\rangle)$$

At this point, the ancilla register is measured to either  $|1\rangle$  or  $|4\rangle$ . In either case, the computational register snaps to a state of the form  $\sum_{r=0}^{3}|a+2r\rangle$  whose QFT has peaks at  $|0\rangle$  or  $|4\rangle$  making them the most likely outcomes of measurements of the computational register. If we measure  $|0\rangle$ , we repeat the experiment; otherwise we infer that the period is 2.

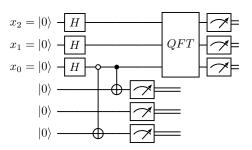


Figure 5: Finding the period of  $4^x \mod 15$ 

In the retrodictive execution, we can start with the state  $|x_2x_1x_0001\rangle$  since 1 is guaranteed to be a possible ancilla measurement. The first CX-gate changes the state to  $|x_2x_1x_0x_001\rangle$  and the second CX-gate produces  $|x_2x_1x_0x_00x_0\rangle$ . At that point, we reconcile the retrodictive result of the ancilla register  $|x_00x_0\rangle$  with the initial condition  $|000\rangle$  to conclude that  $x_0=0$ . In other words, in order to observe the ancilla at 001, the computational register must be initialized to a superposition of the form  $|??0\rangle$  where the least significant bit must be 0 and the other two bits are unconstrained. Expanding the possibilities, the first register needs to be in a superposition of the states  $|000\rangle$ ,  $|010\rangle$ ,  $|100\rangle$  or  $|110\rangle$  and we have just inferred using purely classical but retrodictive reasoning that the period is 2. Significantly, this approach is robust and does not require small hand-optimized circuits. Indeed, following the methods for producing quantum circuits for arithmetic operations from first principles using adders and multipliers [18], our implementation for a general circuit for  $a^x$  mod 15 has 56538 generalized Toffoli gates over 9 qubits, and yet the equations resulting from the retrodictive execution in Fig. 6 are trivial and immediately solvable as they only involve either the least significant bit  $x_0$  (when  $a \in \{4,11,14\}$ ) or the least significant two bits  $x_0$  and  $x_1$  (when  $a \in \{2,7,8,13\}$ ). When the solution is  $x_0=0$ , the period is 2. When the solution is  $x_0=0$ , the period is 4.

The examples presented so far demonstrate that some instances of quantum algorithms can be solved via classical symbolic retrodictive execution. But as was already apparent in some examples (e.g. Grover), running retrodictive execution may produce large residual equations. To appreciate how large these equations may be, we include the full set of equations produced for a retrodictive execution of Shor's algorithm for factoring 21. Unlike the number 15 which corresponds to a rare occurrence of products of Fermat primes producing a period that is a power of 2 and hence trivial to represent by equations of binary numbers, the

Figure 6: Equations generated by retrodictive execution of  $a^x \mod 15$  starting from observed result 1 and unknown  $x_8x_7x_6x_5x_4x_3x_2x_1x_0$ . The solution for the unknown variables is given in the last column.

period of 21 is not easily representable as a system of equations over binary numbers. The equations which span about five pages in the supplementary material glaringly show the limitations of the basic retrodictive execution approach and the need for additional insights (Methods).

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# 181 Methods

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182 hybrid classical / quantum

adaptive computation: factor 21

major insight 0: the idea of retro QC mixed with symbolic execution and post-selection leading to equational representation

major insight I: in many quantum algorithms, we only need equations on the classical subcircuit; rich enough to express wavefunctions with entanglement

major insight II: we don't need to completely solve the equations in many algorithms; just need to extract a global pattern

limitations; size of equations can get exponential; Jozsa paper. Single representation will sometimes blow up; change representation can reduce size but leave this for further investigation; can we dynamically change representation???

Shor 21: state 0+3+6+9+12+15 in binary big (and maximally entangled) 0000+0011+0110+1001+1100+1111 in ternary nice and small (and unentangled) 000+010+020+100+110+120 ... = (00+01+02+10+11+12 ...) 0=(0+1+2) (0+1+2) 0 true for equations? here are equations when state is binary here are equations when state is ternary x0=0

equational representation of partially specified wave functions de-mystifies some algorithms

on the way back with retro, we do post-selection on initial condition!!!

small tree width idea suggests we could do retro and measure every once in a while. for shor perhaps measure after every iteration of multiplication https://arxiv.org/pdf/quant-ph/0511069.pdf

try retro with impossible measurement; how happens with the equations: retroShor 15 with ancilla=0 produces equation: 0 = 1

with post selection can we solve SAT??

what is know about complexity of converting a circuit to ANF?

for Shor we construct Uf as part of the algorithm so the cost of generating the circuit is part of the complexity analysis

for the other algos Uf is given to us: if given to us as an ANF formula we can answer questions directly with minimal evaluation; so the challenge is to convert the Uf box to ANF; exponential in general ??? but for the particular functions of interest could be efficient run Shor backwards from QFT measurement; the state right before QFT is a periodic state that approximates the state we would have received from forward exec. Good point to discuss existence of wavefunction; forward vs backwards. construct circuit with period = 3; show wavefunction before QFT in regular exec; assume we measure v show wavefunction before QFT in retrodictive. Connection between these two wavefunctions?

of course try 1/-1 instead 0/1

existence of wavefunction: retrodictive QM says no reality to wavefunctions.

other paper on reality of wavefunction; can't be just observer belief

in our work it is an intermediate state of computation, so yes some wavefunction exists but which one exists depends on the particulars of the execution model and is not uniquely determined by the circuit

what would happen in Shor if you put 0 at ancilla init and 1 at ancilla measurement (only look for 1 at ancilla measurement)

post-selection https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PostBQP

why would Nature execute the circuit in the way we draw it

Use Pi to write circuits because the current model is hardwired to use base 2.

two classes of variables ???? Z vars whose values range over 0/1 X vars whose values range over +/-

We are running classically and symbolically.

State is maintained in ANF.

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We will maintain the ANF clauses in p-blocks with a maximum p of say 10.

We will start running with base 2 representation.

If an operation involves variables in the same block, then good

If an operation involves variables in different blocks, merge the blocks, do the operation.

If the block is now too large, find a different basis for this block that will make its size smaller

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Step I: QC with qutrits (or more generally qudits)
not x = (x + 1) 'mod' 3 cnot (x,y) = (x, (x + y)) 'mod' 3) toffoli (x,y,z) = (x, y, (xy + z))
'mod' 3)
Bell cnot(x,0) = (x,x)
GHZ (x,0,0) = i, (x,x,0) = i, (x,x,x)
Shor 21 with qutrits
c0 c1 c2 q0 q1 (0+1+2) (0+1+2) (0+1+2) 0 0 =;
                                                               (c2,q1) c0 c1 q0
                                                               q0
(00+11+22)
             (0+1+2)
                         (0+1+2) 0 =; (c1,c2,q1)
                                                          c0
                                                                    (000+112+221)
(0+1+2) 0 = i (c1,c2,q1,q0) c0 (0000+1122+2211)
                                                       (0+1+2) = i (c1,c2,q1,q0)
     (0000+1112+2201)
                          (0+1+2)
                                      =i
                                            (c1,c2,q1,q0)
                                                           c0
                                                                 (0000+1110+2201)
(0+1+2) = i, (c1,c2,q1,q0) c0 (0010+1120+2211)
                                                     (0+1+2)
                                                                    (c0,c1,c2,q1,q0)
(00010+01120+02211+10011+11122+12212+20012+21121+22210)
                                                                    (c0,c1,c2,q1,q0)
(00020 + 01100 + 02221 + 10021 + 11102 + 12222 + 20022 + 21101 + 22220)
                                                                    (c0,c1,c2,q1,q0)
                                                               =i.
(00022+01100+02220+10020+11102+12221+20021+21101+22222)
                                                               =i.
                                                                    (c0,c1,c2,q1,q0)
(00022+01100+02220+10020+11122+12201+20011+21121+22202)
                                                                    (c0,c1,c2,q1,q0)
(00021 + 01100 + 02222 + 10022 + 11121 + 12201 + 20012 + 21120 + 22202)
```

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c0 c1 c2 q0 q1
        01100 +
        21102 +
        12210 +
        00012 + 11112 +
        22220
        20021 +
        02222 + 10022 +
        Need to write quantum programs in a way that is independent of the underlying basis and
        let the runtime system change basis to reduce the size of the intermediate states.
        This could be related to QFT and to reducing dimension in ML
        Circuit for 4^x mod 21
        x f(x) 0 1 1 4 2 16 3 1 4 4 5 16 6 1 7 4
        3 qubits for computational register (c2c1c0) 5 qubits for ancilla (a4a3a2a1a0)
        000\ 00000 == i, 000\ 00001\ 001\ 00000 == i, 001\ 00100\ 010\ 00000 == i, 010\ 10000\ 011\ 00000
190
        ==i, 011 00001 100 00000 ==i, 100 00100 101 00000 ==i, 101 10000 110 00000 ==i, 110
        00001\ 111\ 00000 == \ 111\ 00100
        000 + 011 + 110 == i, a0=1 001 + 100 + 111 == i, a2=1 010 + 101 == i, a4=1
        cccx(-c2,-c1,-c0,a0) cccx(-c2,c1,c0,a0) cccx(c2,c1,-c0,a0) cccx(-c2,-c1,c0,a2) cccx(c2,-c1,-c0,a0)
        c0,a2) cccx(c2,c1,c0,a2) cccx(-c2,c1,-c0,a4) cccx(c2,-c1,c0,a4)
        — Execute keeping track of blocks (keep max at 4)
        c2 c1 c0 a4 a3 a2 a1 a0 (0+1)(0+1)(0+1) 00000
                                                 (0001+0010+0100+0110+1000+1010+1100+1110)
        c2,c1,c0,a0
                       a4
                             a3
                                    a2
                                          a1
        0000
                             (0001+0010+0100+0111+1000+1010+1100+1110)
                                                                                               0000
        (0001+0010+0100+0111+1000+1010+1101+1110) 0000
        c2, c1, c0, a0, a2 a4 a3 a1 (00010 + 00101 + 01000 + 01110 + 10000 + 10100 + 11010 + 11100) 000 ex-
        press\ 2+5+8+14+16+20+26+28\ in\ base\ 3\ 00002+00012+00022+00112+00121+00202+00222+01001
        0 (0002+0012+0022+0112+0121+0202+0222+1001)
        c2 c1,c0,a0,a2 a4 a3 a1
           Symbolically?
        start with base 2 (booleans) and maximum groups of p. if groups get too big switch to
        another basis that makes the representation smaller related to p-adics???
        retroShor 51 n=12; a=49
        Generalized Toffoli Gates with 3 controls = 8788 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 2 controls
        = 86866 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 1 controls = 81796
        1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_0 x_2 = 1
        x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_2 = 0
        x_1 \oplus x_0 x_1 = 0
        x_0 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 = 0
        x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 = 0
        x_0 x_2 = 0
        x_0 = x_1 = x_2 = 0; period = 8
```

191

```
retroShor 85 n=13; a=57
          Generalized Toffoli Gates with 3 controls = 10976 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 2 controls
          = 109368 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 1 controls = 102704
          1 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_3 = 1
          x_0 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 = 0
          x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_3 = 0
193
          x_0x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1x_2 = 0
          x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_3 = 0
          x_0x_3 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_3 = 0
          x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3 = 0
          period = 16
          retroShor 771 n=20; a=769
          Generalized Toffoli Gates with 3 controls = 37044 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 2 controls
          =381906 Generalized Toffoli Gates with 1 controls =354564
          1 \oplus x_0 x_3 \oplus x_3 = 1
          x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_3 = 0
          x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2 = 0
          x_0x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 = 0
194
          x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_2 = 0
          x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3 = 0
          x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_1x_2 \oplus x_0x_1x_3 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3 = 0
          x_0 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2 x_3 = 0
          x_0 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_3 = 0
          x_0 x_3 = 0
          period = 16
          longest clause gives period; basically we have constraints on all the vars in the longest clause;
          2^{i} where i is the index of the next variable is the period
195
          Try: 1285, 196611, 327685
          Known Fermat primes: 3, 5, 17, 257, 65537
          some equations are bigger; these are sweet
196
          is it ever the case that we have an even number of clauses that are 1 in the formula for Shor
          it should a^x mod N = 1 for two different x???
          do communication protocols too?
          extensional vs intensional reasoning about functions
          graph state: H,H,CZ 00 00 01 01 10 10 11 -11
          check if H commutes with x and cx and ccx so we only need H at beginning and end
          insight: QFT insensitive to 0+2+4... vs 1+3+5... so insensitive to where lsb is 0/1 so we
          only need to know if a variable is constant or varying fourier transform classical efficient in
197
          some cases
          Kochen-Specker; interactive QM; observer free will; choice backtracks
          universe uses lazy evaluation?
          algebra of Toffoli and Hadamard ZX calculus
          values going at different speeds; intervals ideas; path types
          https://quantumalgorithmzoo.org
```

 $|-\rangle$ ; two classes of vars; +vars and -vars; -vars infect +vars in control gates; We have two operations +red (add red) -red (remove red) Remember cx(+,-) = (-,-) Some interactions (Toffoli) want to create more refined operations +/-(1/2)(red) +/-(red) The more you do these operations the more precise it wants to be +/-(1/4)(red) +/-(1/2) red +/-(red) taint analysis with increasing precisions; truncate at desired precision (more and more colors) The taint analysis groups variables in "waves" (superpositions) of things that have the same color so the values we propagate are "red: phase=p; frequency=f; involved variables=x1,x2,..." Possibility that collapse of wave function is information flow back from measured future to present unknown initial conditions and then back to rest of wave that was not measured We need to explain ideas about time-reversal, prediction and retrodiction in physics. The laws of computation and the laws of physics are intimately related. When does knowing something about the future help us unveil the structure or symmetries of the past? It is like a detective story, but one with ramifications in complexity and/or efficiency. Problems involving questions where answers demand a Many(past)-to-one(future) map are at the root of our proposal

Possibility that collapse of wave function is information flow back from measured future to present unknown initial conditions and then back to rest of wave that was not measured transactional interpretation?

instead of generating one formula; generating many formulas with different weights or with various patterns of negative weights... and sum them to get the patterns we need

- Symbolic (retrodictive) evaluation as a broader perspective to classical computation
- Symbolic execution allows you to express/discover interference via shared variables
- When interference pattern is simple symbolic execution reveals solutions faster (and completely classically)
- Symbolic execution as a "classical waves" computing paradigm

Shor: have some fixed set of periodic states and always match the closest one after each gate??

Sort clauses by length; the difference two consecutive clauses is the period!!!!!!

something has to give: either more entanglement requires more energy; or signal back in time can be detected; or more mass

quantum algorithms built complex wavefunction and then ask an aggregate question; similar to molecules moving this way and that way and then asking a question about temperature. It can be calculated by average; no need to track every molecule.

but the program and the programming language is designed to track every molecule; and then the observation is something aggregate and statistical. Strange

Average frequency of each bit weighed by  $2^{i}$ . Run with one symbolic variable and all others 0 to find contribution of this bit to frequency or its average frequency.

Use qutrits for Shor 21. Equations should be nice

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Then see if we can run with a parameter p for the base. Then we can choose p dynamically. Perhaps keep a range of "good" values of p as we execute.

run PEZ with +1/-1 instead of 0/1

black box model forbids you to use some interesting property of the circuit for  $U_f$ ; we actually have this too because ANF representation does not depend on how you implement the circuit. (circuit for  $a^x$  mod 15 manually optimized or not gives the same formula); so we could fit in the black box model but putting the formula inside the black box. We can answer lots of questions quickly but not Shor in general.

if oracle takes n steps to answer, I can probably absorb the n cost in the main algorithm and assume the oracle takes one step

for Grover the shortest clause gives the solution!!!!!!!!

ANF is a normal form; any other implementation gives the same formula

two important points to make up front: ANF and white-box, black-box, and generator complexity measures https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3341106 Ewin Tang makes a similar point about the white, black, generator measures I think

relation between the complexity of the formula and the corresponding wavefunction. Some very complicated formula denote just a single quantum state so it's not clear

need for entanglement [6]

The catch is that symbolic retrodictive execution is not consistent with "query complexity" as it operates in time proportional to the depth of the quantum oracle and the size of the formula.

|0|  $\frac{10}{H}$ 

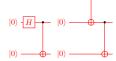


Figure 7: Bell and GHZ States

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```
n=4
                                                                                                        1 \oplus x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_3x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0x_2x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 = 1
                                                                                                        x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_3x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_3x_4
                                                                                                                  \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 = 0
n=5
    1 \oplus x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 \oplus x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_3x_5
             \oplus \ x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_3x_4x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 = 1
    x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_4
             \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_5 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_5 \oplus x_3x_4 \oplus x_3x_5 \oplus x_4x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_4x_5
              \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 = 0
    x_3 \oplus x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_0x_5 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_2x_5 \oplus x_3x_4 \oplus x_4x_5
             \oplus x_0x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_3x_4x_5
              \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_5 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_4 x_5 \oplus x_0 x_3 x_4 x_5 \oplus x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 = 0
z-gate entanglement uses xor perhaps look at various patterns of entanglement and how they
are expressed in ANF then look at ANF and how various properties are apparent without
actually solving the equations
n=6
    1 \oplus x_0 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_4 \oplus x_5 \oplus x_6
    \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_0x_6 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_2x_6 \oplus x_3x_5 \oplus x_4x_6
    \oplus x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_3x_5x_6 \oplus x_4x_5x_6
    \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6
    \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 = 1
    x_0 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_6 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_5 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_3 x_5 x_6 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_4 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_4 x_5 x_6 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_4 x_6 \oplus x_0 x_2 x_5 \oplus x_0 x_
    x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x
```

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**Symbolic Execution of Classical Programs.** A well-established technique to simultaneously explore multiple paths that a classical program could take under different inputs is *symbolic execution* [2–5, 7]. In this execution scheme, concrete values are replaced by symbols which are initially unconstrained. As the execution proceeds, the symbols interact with program constructs and this typically introduces constraints on the possible values that the symbols represent. At the end of the execution, these constraints can be

solved to infer properties of the program under consideration. The idea is also applicable to quantum circuits as the following example illustrates.

Representing Wavefunctions Symbolically. A symbolic variable represents a boolean value that can be 0 or 1; this is similar to a qubit in a superposition  $(1/\sqrt{2})(|0\rangle \pm |1\rangle)$ . Thus, it appears that  $H|0\rangle$  could be represented by a symbol x to denote the uncertainty. Surprisingly, this idea scales to even represent maximally entangled states. Fig. 7(left) shows a circuit to generate the Bell state  $(1/\sqrt{2})(|00\rangle + |11\rangle)$ . By using the symbol x for  $H|0\rangle$ , the input to the CX-gate is  $|x0\rangle$  which evolves to  $|xx\rangle$ . By sharing the same symbol in two positions, the symbolic state accurately represents the entangled Bell state. Similarly, for the circuit in Fig. 1a(right), the state after the Hadamard gate is  $|x00\rangle$  which evolves to  $|xx0\rangle$  and then to  $|xxx\rangle$  again accurately capturing the entanglement correlations.

You can't connect the dots looking forward; you can only connect them looking backwards. So you have to trust that the dots will somehow connect in your future. Steve Jobs

Retrodictive Executions and Function Pre-images. Given finite sets A and B, a function  $f: A \to B$  and an element  $y \in B$ , we define  $\{\cdot \xleftarrow{f} y\}$ , the pre-image of y under f, as the set  $\{x \in A \mid f(x) = y\}$ . For example, let  $A = B = [\mathbf{2}^4]$  and let  $f(x) = 7^x \mod 15$ , then the collection of values that f maps to 4,  $\{\cdot \xleftarrow{f} 4\}$ , is the set  $\{2,6,10,14\}$  as shown in Fig. 8. Symbolic retrodictive execution can be seen as a method to generate boolean formulae that describe the pre-image of the function f under study. For the example in Fig. 8, retrodictive execution might generate the formulae  $x_1 = 1$  and  $x_0 = 0$ . The (trivial in this case) solution for the formulae is indeed the set  $\{2,6,10,14\}$ . The critical points to note, however, are that: (i) solving the equations describing the pre-image is in general an intractable (even for quantum computers) NP-complete problem, and (ii) solving the equations is not needed for the quantum algorithms in the previous section. Only some global properties

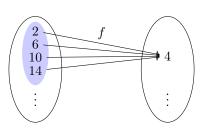


Figure 8: The pre-image of 4 under  $f(x) = 7^x \mod 15$ .

of the pre-image are needed! Indeed, we have already seen that for solving the Deutsch-Jozsa problem, the only thing needed was whether the formula contains some variables. Also for the Bernstein-Vazirani problem, the only thing needed was the indices of the variables occurring in the formula. For Grover's algorithm, we only need to extract the singleton element in the pre-image and for Shor's algorithm we only need to extract the periodicity of the elements in the pre-image but retrodictive execution as presented so far is only able to de-quantize some rare instances of algorithms.

Lazy Evaluation. Consider a program that searches for three different numbers x, y, and z each in the range [1..n] and that sum to s. A well-established design principle for solving such problems is the *generate-and-test* computational paradigm. Following this principle, a simple program to solve this problem in the programming language Haskell is:

```
generate :: Int -> [(Int,Int,Int)]
generate n = [(x,y,z) | x <- [1..n], y <- [1..n], z <- [1..n]]

test :: Int -> [(Int,Int,Int)] -> [(Int,Int,Int)]

test s nums = [(x,y,z) | (x,y,z) <- nums, x /= y, x /= z, y /= z, x+y+z == s]

find :: Int -> Int -> (Int,Int,Int)

find s = head . test s . generate
```

The program consists of three functions: generate that produces all triples (x,y,z) from (1,1,1) to (n,n,n); test that checks that the numbers are different and that their sum is equal to s; and find that

composes the two functions: generating all triples, testing the ones that satisfy the condition, and returning the first solution. Running this program to find numbers in the range [1..6] that sum to 15 immediately produces (4,5,6) as expected.

But what if the range of interest was [1..10000000]? A naïve execution of the generate-and-test method would be prohibitively expensive as it would spend all its time generating an enormous number of triples that are un-needed. Lazy demand-driven evaluation as implemented in Haskell succeeds in a few seconds with the result (1,2,12), however. The idea is simple: instead of eagerly generating all the triples, generate a process that, when queried, produces one triple at a time on demand. Conceptually the execution starts from the observer site which is asking for the first element of a list; this demand is propagated to the function test which itself propagates the demand to the function generate. As each triple is generated, it is tested until one triple passes the test. This triple is immediately returned without having to generate any additional values.

Partial Evaluation. Below is a Haskell program that computes  $a^n$  by repeated squaring:

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When both inputs are known, e.g., a = 3 and n = 5, the program evaluates as follows:

```
274 power 3 5

275 = 3 * power 3 4

276 = 3 * (let r1 = power 3 2 in r1 * r1)

277 = 3 * (let r1 = (let r2 = power 3 1 in r2 * r2) in r1 * r1)

278 = 3 * (let r1 = (let r2 = 3 in r2 * r2) in r1 * r1)

279 = 3 * (let r1 = 9 in r1 * r1)

280 = 243
```

Partial evaluation is used when we only have partial information about the inputs. Say we only know n=5. A partial evaluator then attempts to evaluate power with symbolic input a and actual input n=5. This evaluation proceeds as follows:

```
power a 5

285 = a * power a 4

286 = a * (let r1 = power a 2 in r1 * r1)

287 = a * (let r1 = (let r2 = power a 1 in r2 * r2) in r1 * r1)

288 = a * (let r1 = (let r2 = a in r2 * r2) in r1 * r1)

289 = a * (let r1 = a * a in r1 * r1)

290 = let r1 = a * a in a * r1 * r1
```

All of this evaluation, simplification, and specialization happens without knowledge of a. Just knowing n was enough to produce a residual program that is much simpler.

The evolution of a quantum system is typically understood as proceeding forwards in time — from the present to the future. As shown in Fig. 2(a),

Since the conventional execution starts with complete ignorance about the future, the initial state is prepared as a superposition that includes every possibility. In a well-designed algorithm, , by the time the computation reaches the measurement stages, the relative phases and probability amplitudes in that enormous superposition have become biased towards states of interest which are projected to produce the final answer.

#### Algebraic Normal Form (ANF).

circuits have generalized toffoli gates: semantics (and of controls; xor with target); ANF uses exactly those two primitives; explain

The resulting expressions are in algebraic normal form [11] where + denotes exclusive-or. instances with no 'and' easy to solve

if only x and cx then symbolic execution is efficient; no need for last batch of H can solve problem classically connect with Gottsman-Knill

Function Pre-Images and NP-Complete Problems. To appreciate the difficulty of computing preimages in general, note that finding the pre-image of a function subsumes several challenging computational problems such as pre-image attacks on hash functions [10], predicting environmental conditions that allow certain reactions to take place in computational biology [1, 8], and finding the pre-image of feature vectors in the space induced by a kernel in neural networks [9]. More to the point, the boolean satisfiability problem SAT is expressible as a boolean function over the input variables and solving a SAT problem is asking for the pre-image of true. Indeed, based on the conjectured existence of one-way functions which itself implies  $P \neq NP$ , all these pre-images calculations are believed to be computationally intractable in their most general setting.

### 311 Complexity Analysis.

one pass over circuit BUT size of circuit may be exponential and complexity of normalizing to ANF not trivial

#### Discussion.

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observer 1 measures wires a,b; obs2 measures wires b,c; not commuting; each obs gives partial solution to equations; but partial solutions cannot lead to a global solution KS suggests that equations do not have unique solutions; only materialize when you measure; can associate a probability with each variable in a equation: look at all solutions and see the contribution of each variable to these solutions.

Data Availability. All execution results will be made available and can be replicated by executing the associated software.

Code Availability. The computer programs used to generate the circuits and symbolically execute the quantum algorithms retrodictively will be made publicly available.

Author Contributions. The idea of symbolic evaluation is due to A.S. The connection to retrodictive quantum mechanics is due to G.O. The connection to partial evaluation is due to J.C. Both A.S. and J.C. contributed to the software code to run the experiments. Both A.S. and G.O. contributed to the analysis of the quantum algorithms and their de-quantization. All authors contributed to the writing of the document.

- 323 Competing Interests. No competing interests.
- Materials & Correspondence. The corresponding author is Gerardo Ortiz.
- Supplementary Information. Equations generated by retrodictive execution of  $16^x \mod 21$  starting from observed result 1 and unknown x. The circuit consists of 9 qubits, 36400 CX-gates, 38200 CCX-gates, and 4000 CCCX-gates. There are only three equations but each equation is exponentially large.

 $1 \oplus x_0 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 x_7 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 x_7 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_6 x_8 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_7 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_7 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_8 x_9 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_7 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_8 \oplus x_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_8 x_9 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_1 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_1 x_1 x_2 x_3 x_4 x_5 x_$ 

```
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                                                  332
                                                  333
                                                  334
                                                  x_0x_1x_2x_3x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x
335
                                                  x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_1x_1x_2x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_2x_1x_1x_1x_2x_1x_1x_1x_2x_1x_1x_1x_1x_1x_1x
336
                                                    337
                                                  x_0x_1x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6 
338
                                                    339
                                                  340
                                                  341
                                                  x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x_1x_5x
342
                                                  x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 
343
                                                  344
                                                    345
                                                  x_0x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x
346
                                                  347
348
                                                  x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 
                                                  349
                                                  x_0x_1x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x
350
                                                  x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x
351
                                                  x_0x_1x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x
352
                                                  x_0x_1x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_9 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x
353
354
                                                    x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x
                                                  355
                                                  356
                                                  357
                                                    x_0x_2x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x
358
359
                                                  360
                                                  361
                                                  x_0x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_5 
362
                                                  363
                                                  x_0x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x
364
                                                  365
                                                  x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x
366
                                                  x_0x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x
367
                                                  368
369
                                                  x_0x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_9 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_0x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 
370
371
                                                  x_0x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x
                                                  x_0x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x
372
                                                  373
                                                  x_0x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_6 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x
374
                                                  x_0x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_8 \oplus x_0x_8x_9 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x_5 
375
                                                  x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x
376
                                                  x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x
377
                                                  378
                                                  x_1x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x
379
                                                  x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x
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x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x
381
382
                                                                                x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_6 \oplus x
383
                                                                                x_1x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x_5 \oplus x_1x
384
                                                                                385
                                                                                x_1x_2x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x
386
                                                                                x_1x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_9 \oplus x_1x_3 \oplus x_1x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x
387
                                                                                    x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x
388
                                                                                x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{5}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{7} 
389
                                                                                    390
                                                                                x_1x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x
391
                                                                                x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x
392
                                                                                x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x
393
                                                                                x_1x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x
394
                                                                                x_1x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_9 \oplus x_1x_5 \oplus x_1x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x
395
                                                                                    x_{1}x_{5}x_{6}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{5}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{5}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{5}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{5}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{5}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_
396
                                                                                x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_9 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x
397
                                                                                398
399
                                                                                x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 
                                                                                x_2x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x
400
                                                                                x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 
401
                                                                                x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x
402
                                                                                    x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x
403
                                                                                x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x
404
405
                                                                                    x_2x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x
                                                                                x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_6 \oplus x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x
406
                                                                                x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_8 \oplus x_2x_8x_9 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_3x_5 \oplus x_5 \oplus x
407
                                                                                408
                                                                                    x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_3x_7 \oplus x_7 \oplus x
409
                                                                                410
                                                                                    x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_3x
411
                                                                                412
                                                                                x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_4x_6 \oplus x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_4x
413
                                                                                x_{4}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{8} \oplus x_{4}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{5} \oplus x_{5}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{5}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{5}x_{6}x_{7}y_{9} \oplus x_{5}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{5}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{5}x_{7} \oplus x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{9
414
                                                                                x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_5x_9 \oplus x_6 \oplus x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_6x_8 \oplus x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_7 \oplus x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_7x_9 \oplus x_8 \oplus x_9 = 1
415
```

 $x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x$  $x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_7 \oplus x$ 

```
432
433
                                                            434
                                                            435
                                                            436
                                                               437
                                                            438
                                                               439
                                                            x_0x_1x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x
440
                                                               x_0x_1x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \\ \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus x_0x_1x_8 \\ \oplus
441
                                                            442
                                                            x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x
443
                                                            444
445
                                                               x_0x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_2x_2x_2x_2x_2x_2x_2x_2x
446
                                                               x_0x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_1 \oplus x_0x_2x_1 \oplus x_0x_1 \oplus x_0x_2x_1 \oplus x_0x_1 \oplus x
447
                                                            448
                                                            x_0x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x
449
450
                                                            x_0x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x
                                                            x_0x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_7 \oplus x
451
                                                            x_0x_2x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 
452
                                                            453
                                                            x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 
454
                                                            x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x
455
456
                                                               x_0x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x_0x
457
                                                            x_0x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x
458
                                                            x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x_0x
459
                                                               460
461
                                                            x_0x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_9 \oplus x_0x_5 \oplus x_0x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x
                                                               x_0x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x
462
                                                            x_0x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x_0x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x
463
                                                            x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x
464
465
                                                            x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x
                                                            466
                                                            467
                                                            x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_1x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x
468
                                                            x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{4} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x
469
                                                            x_1x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x
470
471
                                                            x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x
                                                            472
473
                                                            x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x
                                                            x_1x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x
474
                                                            x_1x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_9 
475
                                                            x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x
476
                                                            x_1x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_7x_9 \oplus x
477
                                                            478
                                                            x_1x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8 
479
                                                            x_{1}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{6}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{3} \oplus x_{1}x_{4} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{3}x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}
480
                                                            481
                                                            x_1x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_6x_9
```

 $x_1x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x$  $x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_6 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x$  $x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_8 \oplus x_1x_9 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_1x_1x_1 \oplus x_1x_1x_1 \oplus x_1x$  $x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x$  $x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_5x_6$  $x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x$  $x_2x_3x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x$  $x_2x_3x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6x_5x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_7x_7x_7x_7x_7x$  $x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{7} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{6} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{4}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{2}x_{$  $x_2x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_2x_5 \oplus x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_5x_6$  $x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x$  $x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x_2x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_9 \oplus x_3x_4 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_3x_5x_6 \oplus x_3x_6 \oplus x_5x_6 \oplus x_5x$  $x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_5x_7x_9$  $x_{4}x_{5}x_{6}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{5}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{5}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{4}x_{5}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{5}x_{8} \oplus x_{4}x_{5}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{4}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{7}x_{9}$  $x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_4x_7 \oplus x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_4x_9 \oplus x_5x_6 \oplus x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x$  $x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_5x_7 \oplus x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_5x_8 \oplus x_5x_9 \oplus x_6 \oplus x_6x_7 \oplus x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_6x_9 \oplus x_6x$  $x_7x_8 \oplus x_7x_9 \oplus x_8 \oplus x_8x_9 = 0$ 

 $x_0x_1x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x$  $x_0x_1x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x$  $x_0x_1x_3x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x$  $x_0x_1x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_7 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_1x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_1x_9 \oplus x_0x_2 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_4$ 

```
x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 
534
535
                                                                         536
                                                                         x_0x_2x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x
537
                                                                         x_0x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_7 
538
                                                                            x_0x_2x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x
539
                                                                         540
                                                                            x_0x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_6 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x
541
                                                                         x_0x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_2x_8 \oplus x_0x_2x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_9x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9x_9 \oplus x_0x_9x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x
542
                                                                            x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 
543
                                                                         544
                                                                         545
                                                                         x_0x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_7 \oplus x
546
                                                                            x_0x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_7 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_3x_9 \oplus x_0x_4 \oplus x_0x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_0x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_0x
547
                                                                         548
                                                                            549
                                                                         x_0x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_4x_8 \oplus x_0x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x
550
                                                                         x_0x_5x_7 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_5x_9 \oplus x_0x_6 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_0x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_8 \oplus x_0x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_6x_9 \oplus x_0x_9 
551
552
                                                                         x_0x_7 \oplus x_0x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_0x_7x_9 \oplus x_0x_8 \oplus x_0x_9 \oplus x_1 \oplus x_1x_2 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_2x_4 
                                                                         x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x
553
                                                                         x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x
554
                                                                         555
                                                                         x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{5}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{5}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{5}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{2}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x_{3}x_{1}x_{2}x
557
558
                                                                            x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 \oplus x_1x
559
                                                                         x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x
560
                                                                         x_1x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_4x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_2x_5 \oplus x_1x
561
                                                                         562
563
                                                                         x_1x_2x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_7 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_6x
                                                                            x_1x_2x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_2x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8 
564
                                                                         x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8y \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8y \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_8 \oplus
565
                                                                         x_1x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x
566
                                                                         567
                                                                         x_1x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_5x_1 \oplus x_1x_3x_1 \oplus x_1x_1 
568
                                                                         x_1x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8 y \oplus x_1x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_3x_7x_8 y \oplus x_1x_3x_7 y \oplus x_1x_3x_8 \oplus x_1x_3x_9 \oplus x_1x_4 \oplus x_1x_4x_5 \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8 y \oplus x_1x_3x_6x_8 y \oplus x_1x_3x_6 y \oplus x_1x_3x_7 \oplus x_1x_7 
569
                                                                         x_1x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_9x
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                                                                         x_{1}x_{4}x_{5}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{5}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{5}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{8}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{7}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{8} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{9} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{6}x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{4}x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1} \oplus x_{1}x_{2} \oplus x_{1}x_
571
                                                                         x_1x_4x_7 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_4x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_4x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x
572
                                                                            x_1x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_5x_8 \oplus x_1x_5x_9 \oplus x_1x_6 \oplus x_1x_6x_7 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_9x_9 \oplus x_1x
573
                                                                         x_1x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_1x_6x_9 \oplus x_1x_7x_8 \oplus x_1x_7x_9 \oplus x_1x_8 \oplus x_1x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_5 
574
575
                                                                         x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x
                                                                         x_2x_3x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_4 \oplus x_2x_3x
576
                                                                         x_2x_3x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_4x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x_6x_7x_7x
577
                                                                         x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_5x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x_2x
578
                                                                            x_2x_3x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_9 \oplus x_2x_4 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_3x_7 \oplus x_2x_7 \oplus x_2x
579
                                                                         580
                                                                         x_2x_4x_5x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_5x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_2x_6x_7x_8 
581
                                                                         x_2x_4x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_4x_8 \oplus x_2x_4x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_5 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_8 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_5x_6x_9 \oplus x_2x_5x_6x_5x_6x_5x_6x_5x_6x_5x_6x_5x_6x_5x
582
                                                                         583
                                                                            x_2x_7 \oplus x_2x_7x_8x_9 \oplus x_2x_7x_9 \oplus x_2x_8 \oplus x_2x_9 \oplus x_3 \oplus x_3x_4 \oplus x_3x_4x_5 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 \oplus x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \oplus x_3x_4x_7 \oplus x_3x_7 \oplus x_7 \oplus x
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