

# The effect of Jade Dragon Wings organic green tea mass per set volume of distilled water on the growth of Broad bean plant (*Vicia faba*)

## APPENDIX

### SEEDLING LENGTH DATA

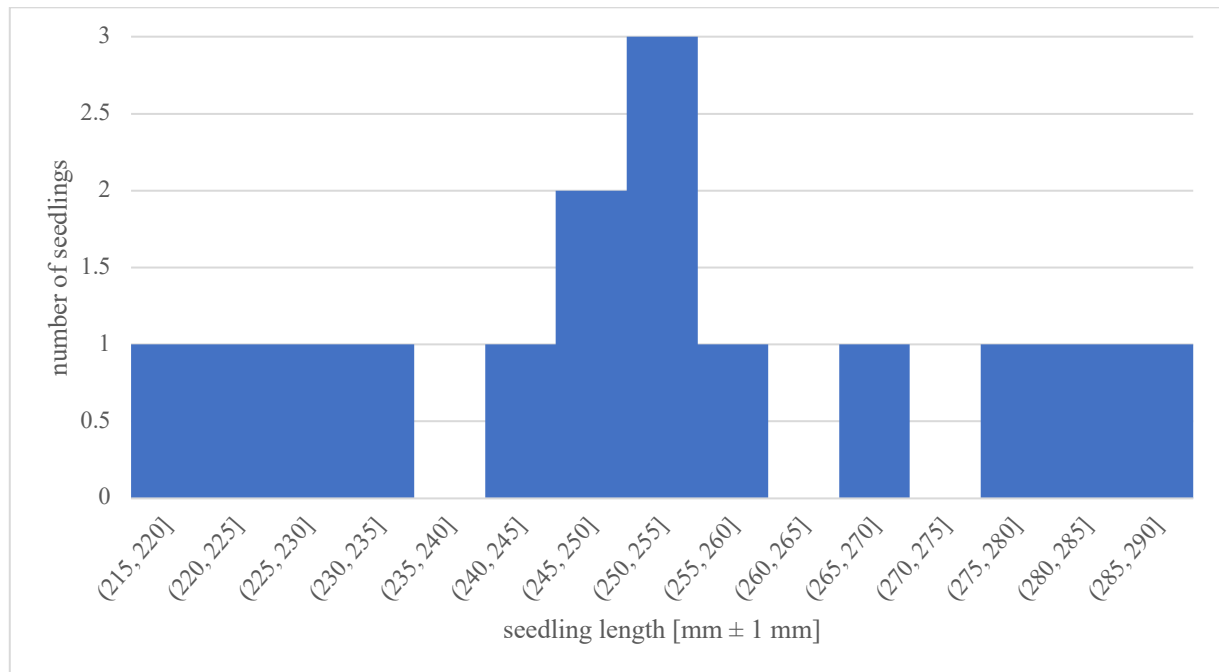
*Table 1: raw data for seedling length at different tea masses per set distilled water volume.*

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass<br>[g $\pm$ 0.05 g /100 cm <sup>3</sup> $\pm$ 5 cm <sup>3</sup> distilled<br>water] | 0.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 6.00 | 8.00 | 10.00 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| seedling length [mm $\pm$ 1 mm]  | 218  | 221  | 251  | 276  | 304  | 298   |
|  | 221  | 237  | 256  | 287  | 297  | 304   |
|  | 230  | 238  | 263  | 299  | 311  | 311   |
|  | 234  | 251  | 270  | 305  | 317  | 320   |
|  | 242  | 268  | 281  | 307  | 326  | 328   |
|  | 246  | 279  | 285  | 307  | 329  | 339   |
|  | 250  | 283  | 286  | 318  | 330  | 340   |
|  | 252  | 287  | 291  | 328  | 330  | 342   |
|  | 252  | 289  | 294  | 331  | 331  | 345   |
|  | 253  | 293  | 297  | 333  | 338  | 348   |
|  | 259  | 294  | 302  | 335  | 340  | 353   |
|  | 270  | 295  | 323  | 340  | 354  | 364   |
|  | 278  | 296  | 324  | 340  | 369  | 368   |
|  | 285  | 300  | 331  | 345  | 362  | 372   |
|  | 286  | 305  | 339  | 353  | 375  | 374   |
|  | /    | 317  | /    | 358  | 376  | 379   |
|  | /    | /    | /    | /    | /    | /     |
|  | /    | /    | /    | /    | /    | /     |
|  | /    | /    | /    | /    | /    | /     |
|  | /    | /    | /    | /    | /    | /     |

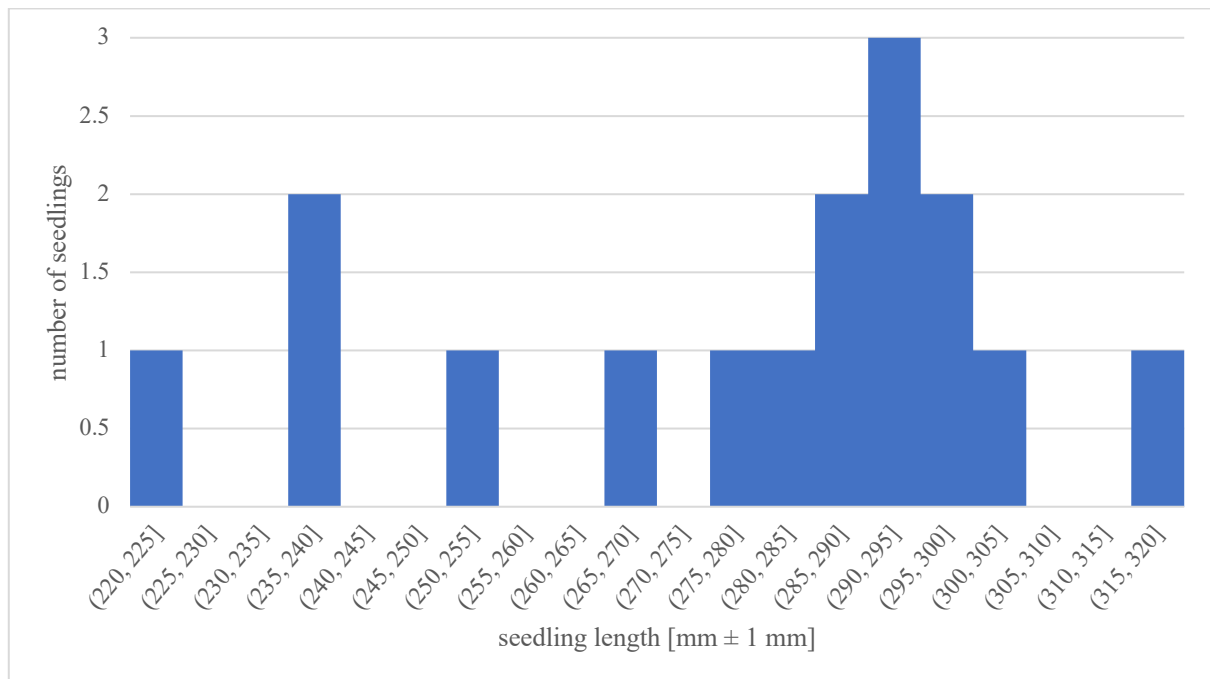
where / means that the planted seed did not germinate.

All histograms, made with Microsoft Excel and used to check for normal distribution are following.

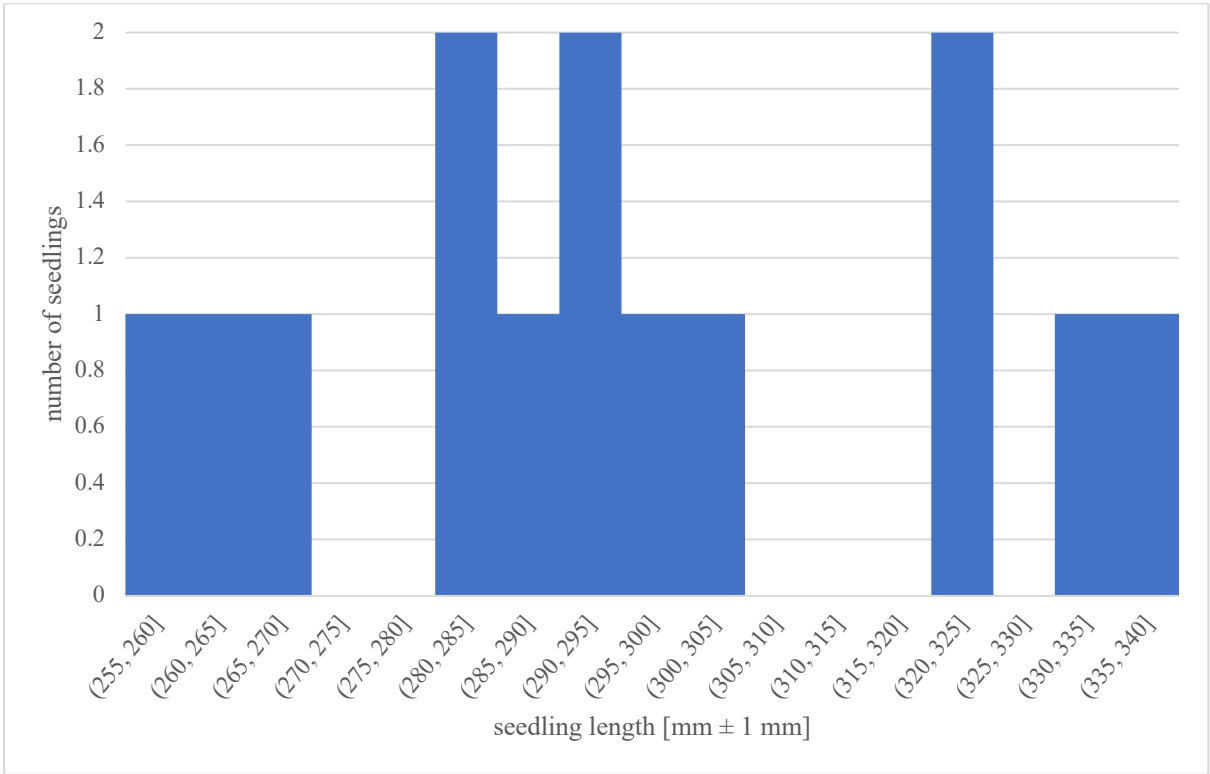
Graph 1: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at 0.00 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



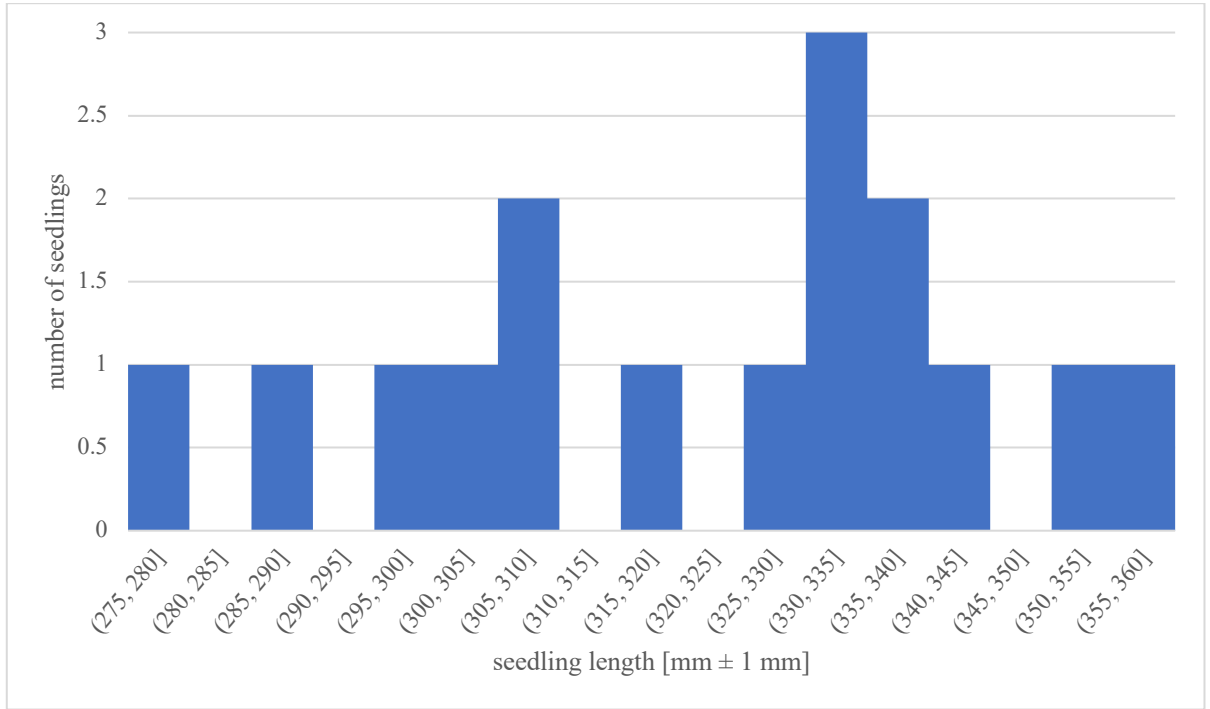
Graph 2: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at 2.00 g ± 0.05 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



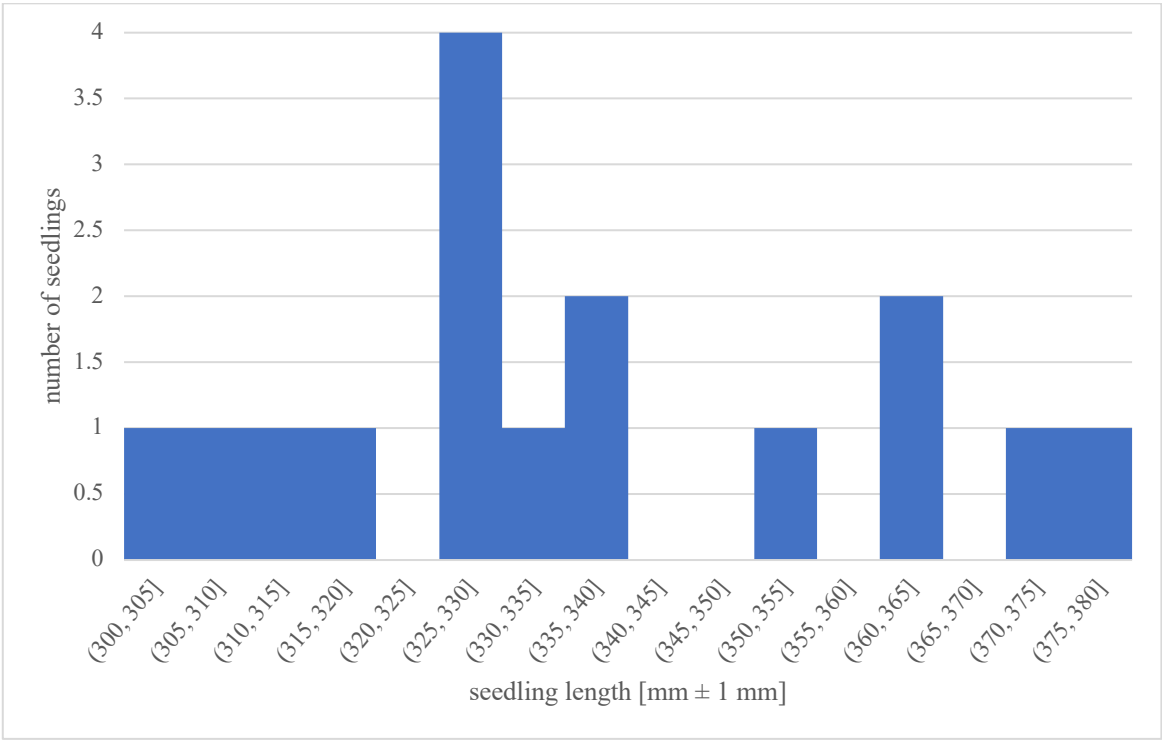
Graph 3: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at 4.00 g ± 0.05 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



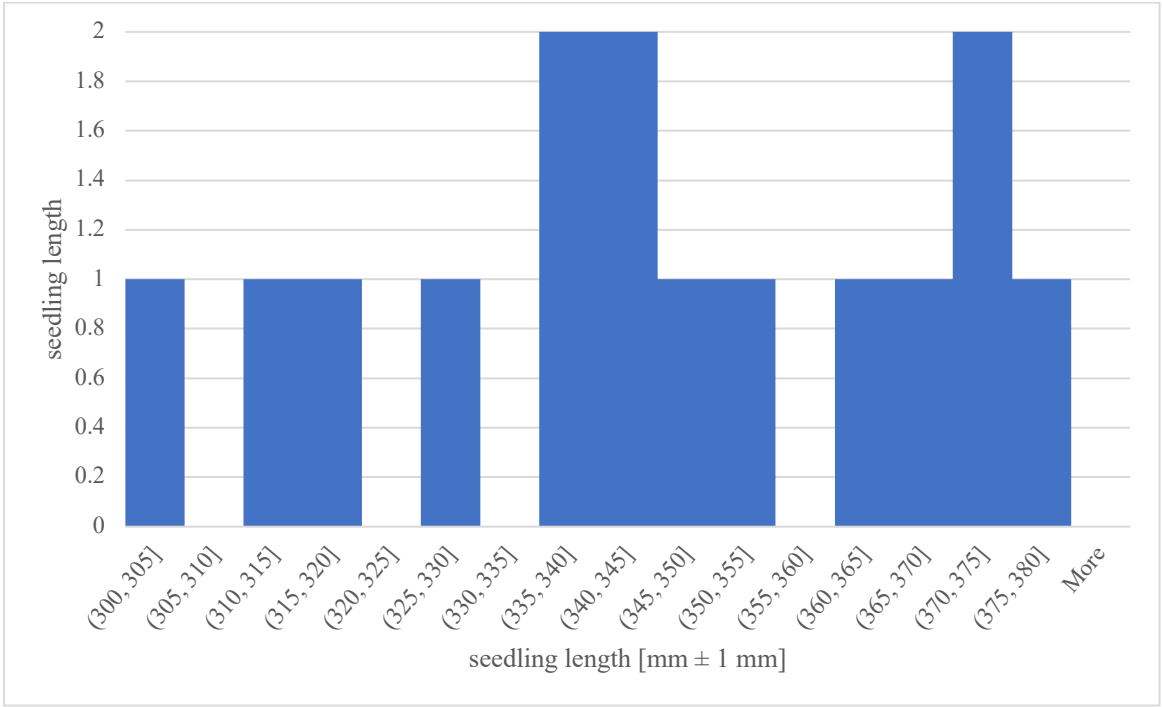
Graph 4: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at 6.00 g ± 0.05 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



Graph 5: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at  $8.00\text{ g} \pm 0.05\text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100\text{ cm}^3 \pm 5\text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



Graph 6: number of seeds within a certain seedling length at  $10.00 \pm 0.05\text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100\text{ cm}^3 \pm 5\text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF SEEDLING LENGTH DATA

### 1.1 ONE-WAY ANOVA

Table 2: results of the one-way ANOVA statistical test for seedling length.

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F      | Sig.   |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|--------|
| Between Groups | 100201.739     | 5  | 20040.348   | 31.941 | <0.001 |
| Within Groups  | 55212.729      | 88 | 627.417     |        |        |
| Total          | 155414.468     | 93 |             |        |        |

### 1.2 POST HOC TUKEY-KRAMER

Table 3: results of the Tukey-Kramer post hoc test for seedling length data.

| (I)<br>concentration | (J)<br>concentration | Mean<br>Difference (I-<br>J) | Std.<br>Error | Sig.   | 95% Confidence Interval |                |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                      |                      |                              |               |        | Lower<br>Bound          | Upper<br>Bound |
| .00                  | 2.00                 | -26.57917*                   | 9.00230       | 0.045  | -52.8071                | -.3513         |
|                      | 4.00                 | -41.13333*                   | 9.14635       | <0.001 | -67.7809                | -14.4858       |
|                      | 6.00                 | -70.89167*                   | 9.00230       | <0.001 | -97.1196                | -44.6638       |
|                      | 8.00                 | -85.07917*                   | 9.00230       | <0.001 | -111.3071               | -58.8513       |
|                      | 10.00                | -91.07917*                   | 9.00230       | <0.001 | -117.3071               | -64.8513       |
| 2.00                 | .00                  | 26.57917*                    | 9.00230       | 0.045  | .3513                   | 52.8071        |
|                      | 4.00                 | -14.55417                    | 9.00230       | 0.590  | -40.7821                | 11.6737        |
|                      | 6.00                 | -44.31250*                   | 8.85591       | <0.001 | -70.1139                | -18.5111       |
|                      | 8.00                 | -58.50000*                   | 8.85591       | <0.001 | -84.3014                | -32.6986       |
|                      | 10.00                | -64.50000*                   | 8.85591       | <0.001 | -90.3014                | -38.6986       |
| 4.00                 | .00                  | 41.13333*                    | 9.14635       | <0.001 | 14.4858                 | 67.7809        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 14.55417                     | 9.00230       | 0.590  | -11.6737                | 40.7821        |
|                      | 6.00                 | -29.75833*                   | 9.00230       | 0.017  | -55.9862                | -3.5304        |
|                      | 8.00                 | -43.94583*                   | 9.00230       | <0.001 | -70.1737                | -17.7179       |
|                      | 10.00                | -49.94583*                   | 9.00230       | <0.001 | -76.1737                | -23.7179       |
| 6.00                 | .00                  | 70.89167*                    | 9.00230       | <0.001 | 44.6638                 | 97.1196        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 44.31250*                    | 8.85591       | <0.001 | 18.5111                 | 70.1139        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 29.75833*                    | 9.00230       | 0.017  | 3.5304                  | 55.9862        |
|                      | 8.00                 | -14.18750                    | 8.85591       | 0.599  | -39.9889                | 11.6139        |
|                      | 10.00                | -20.18750                    | 8.85591       | 0.214  | -45.9889                | 5.6139         |
| 8.00                 | .00                  | 85.07917*                    | 9.00230       | <0.001 | 58.8513                 | 111.3071       |
|                      | 2.00                 | 58.50000*                    | 8.85591       | <0.001 | 32.6986                 | 84.3014        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 43.94583*                    | 9.00230       | <0.001 | 17.7179                 | 70.1737        |
|                      | 6.00                 | 14.18750                     | 8.85591       | 0.599  | -11.6139                | 39.9889        |
|                      | 10.00                | -6.00000                     | 8.85591       | 0.984  | -31.8014                | 19.8014        |
| 10.00                | .00                  | 91.07917*                    | 9.00230       | <0.001 | 64.8513                 | 117.3071       |
|                      | 2.00                 | 64.50000*                    | 8.85591       | <0.001 | 38.6986                 | 90.3014        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 49.94583*                    | 9.00230       | <0.001 | 23.7179                 | 76.1737        |
|                      | 6.00                 | 20.18750                     | 8.85591       | 0.214  | -5.6139                 | 45.9889        |
|                      | 8.00                 | 6.00000                      | 8.85591       | 0.984  | -19.8014                | 31.8014        |

\* The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Red-coloured square means that the difference in seedling length between groups is not statistically significant, while green-coloured square means that the difference in seedling length between groups is statistically significant.

## LEAF LENGTH DATA

Table 4: raw data for leaf length at  $0.00 \text{ g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea} / 100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g} / 100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 0.00 |    |    |    |
|---|------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 17   | 28 | 33 | 42 |
|   | 19   | 28 | 33 | 42 |
|   | 19   | 29 | 33 | 43 |
|   | 19   | 29 | 34 | 43 |
|   | 20   | 29 | 34 | 43 |
|   | 21   | 29 | 35 | 44 |
|   | 21   | 29 | 35 | 44 |
|   | 21   | 29 | 35 | 44 |
|   | 22   | 29 | 35 | 45 |
|   | 22   | 29 | 35 | 45 |
|   | 23   | 29 | 36 | 45 |
|   | 24   | 30 | 36 | 46 |
|   | 24   | 30 | 36 | 46 |
|   | 24   | 30 | 36 | 47 |
|   | 24   | 31 | 37 | 47 |
|   | 24   | 31 | 37 |    |
|   | 25   | 31 | 38 |    |
|   | 25   | 31 | 38 |    |
|   | 25   | 31 | 38 |    |
|   | 25   | 32 | 39 |    |
|   | 26   | 32 | 39 |    |
|   | 26   | 32 | 41 |    |
|   | 26   | 32 | 41 |    |
|   | 27   | 32 | 42 |    |

Table 5: raw data for leaf length at  $2.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$ / $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 2.00 |    |    |    |
|---|------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 2    | 30 | 40 | 44 |
|   | 22   | 30 | 40 | 44 |
|   | 23   | 30 | 40 | 44 |
|   | 23   | 31 | 40 | 44 |
|   | 24   | 31 | 41 | 44 |
|   | 24   | 31 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 25   | 31 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 25   | 32 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 25   | 33 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 26   | 35 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 26   | 36 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 27   | 36 | 41 | 45 |
|   | 27   | 38 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 27   | 38 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 28   | 38 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 28   | 38 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 28   | 38 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 42 | 46 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 28   | 40 | 43 | 47 |
|   | 29   | 40 | 43 | 47 |
|   | 29   | 40 | 44 | 51 |
|   | 29   | 40 | 44 | 53 |

Table 6: raw data for leaf length at  $4.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$ / $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 4.00 |    |    |    |
|---|------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 22   | 35 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 24   | 35 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 25   | 36 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 25   | 37 | 42 | 47 |
|   | 25   | 37 | 43 | 47 |
|   | 26   | 38 | 43 | 47 |
|   | 27   | 38 | 43 | 48 |
|   | 27   | 38 | 43 | 48 |
|   | 28   | 38 | 44 | 48 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 44 | 49 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 44 | 49 |
|   | 29   | 39 | 44 | 50 |
|   | 29   | 39 | 44 | 50 |
|   | 29   | 39 | 45 | 51 |
|   | 30   | 40 | 45 | 51 |
|   | 30   | 40 | 45 | 52 |
|   | 31   | 40 | 45 |    |
|   | 31   | 40 | 45 |    |
|   | 32   | 40 | 45 |    |
|   | 32   | 40 | 46 |    |
|   | 32   | 41 | 46 |    |
|   | 33   | 41 | 46 |    |
|   | 34   | 41 | 46 |    |
|   | 35   | 41 | 46 |    |



Table 7: raw data for leaf length at  $6.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$ / $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 6.00 |    |    |    |
|---|------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 27   | 38 | 45 | 54 |
|   | 27   | 38 | 45 | 54 |
|   | 28   | 39 | 45 | 54 |
|   | 29   | 39 | 45 | 55 |
|   | 29   | 39 | 46 | 55 |
|   | 30   | 40 | 46 | 55 |
|   | 32   | 40 | 46 | 56 |
|   | 32   | 40 | 47 | 56 |
|   | 33   | 41 | 48 | 57 |
|   | 33   | 41 | 49 | 57 |
|   | 34   | 41 | 49 | 58 |
|   | 34   | 41 | 50 | 58 |
|   | 34   | 42 | 50 | 58 |
|   | 35   | 42 | 50 | 58 |
|   | 35   | 42 | 51 | 59 |
|   | 35   | 43 | 51 | 59 |
|   | 35   | 43 | 51 | 59 |
|   | 35   | 43 | 51 | 59 |
|   | 36   | 44 | 52 | 59 |
|   | 37   | 44 | 52 | 61 |
|   | 37   | 44 | 53 | 62 |
|   | 37   | 44 | 53 | 63 |
|   | 38   | 44 | 53 |    |
|   | 38   | 45 | 54 |    |

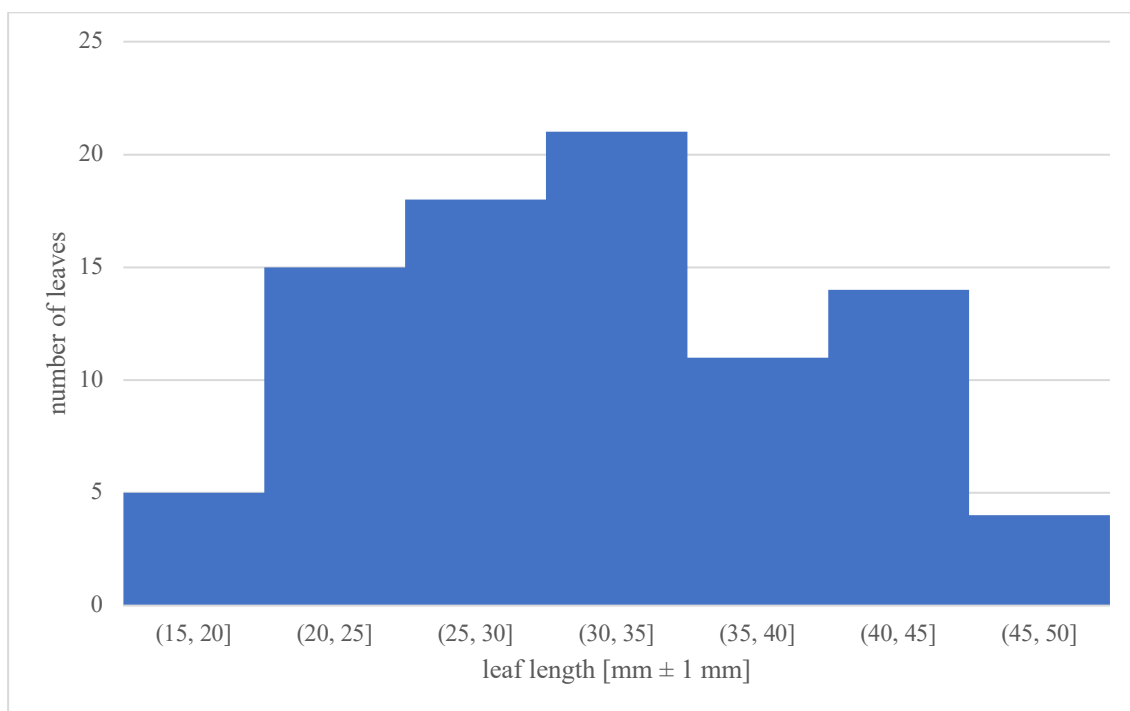
Table 8: raw data for leaf length at  $8.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$ / $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 8.00 |    |    |    |
|---|------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 26   | 42 | 46 | 56 |
|   | 27   | 42 | 46 | 56 |
|   | 28   | 42 | 47 | 57 |
|   | 30   | 42 | 47 | 58 |
|   | 30   | 43 | 48 | 58 |
|   | 31   | 43 | 48 | 58 |
|   | 32   | 43 | 48 | 58 |
|   | 33   | 43 | 49 | 59 |
|   | 33   | 44 | 49 | 59 |
|   | 34   | 44 | 50 | 60 |
|   | 34   | 44 | 51 | 60 |
|   | 34   | 44 | 52 | 60 |
|   | 34   | 44 | 52 | 61 |
|   | 35   | 45 | 52 | 62 |
|   | 36   | 45 | 53 | 62 |
|   | 37   | 45 | 54 | 63 |
|   | 39   | 45 | 54 | 64 |
|   | 40   | 45 | 54 | 65 |
|   | 40   | 45 | 54 | 65 |
|   | 40   | 46 | 54 | 65 |
|   | 41   | 46 | 54 | 66 |
|   | 41   | 46 | 55 | 66 |
|   | 41   | 46 | 55 | 67 |
|   | 41   | 46 | 56 |    |

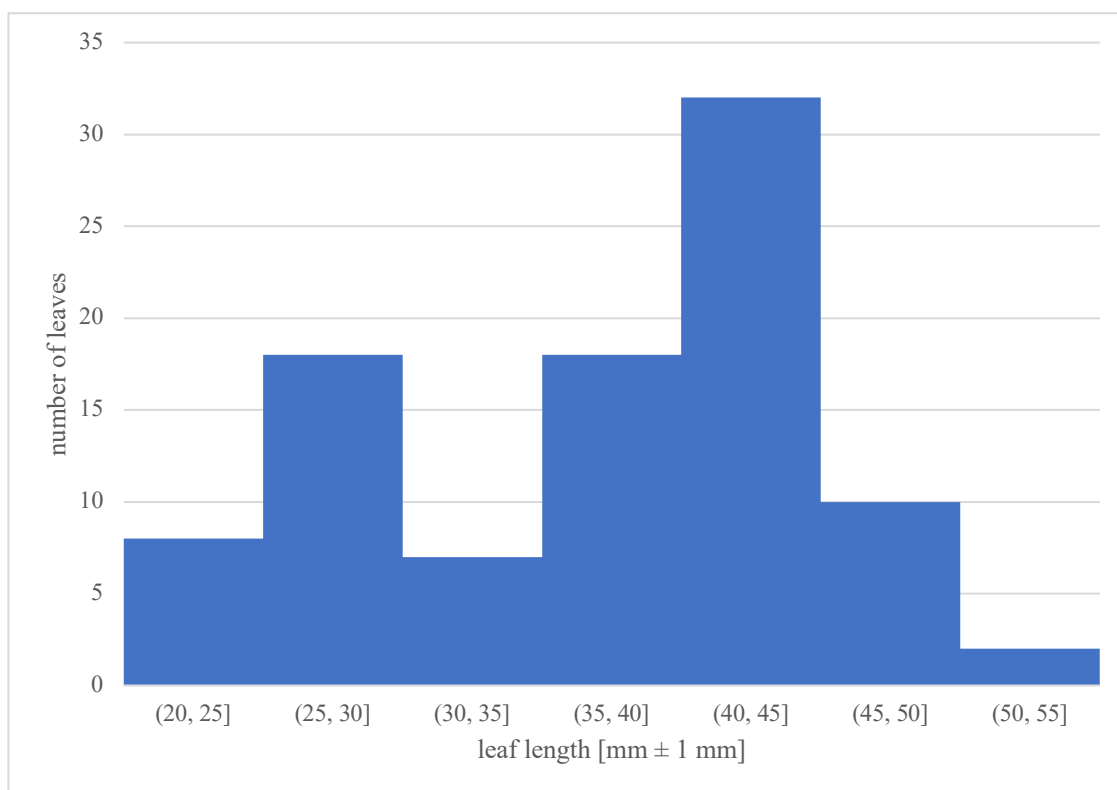
Table 9: raw data for leaf length at  $10.00 \pm 0.05$  g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.

| Jade Dragon Wings organic tea mass [ $\text{g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g} / 100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$ distilled water] | 10.00 |    |    |    |
|---|-------|----|----|----|
| leaf length [ $\text{mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ ]  | 28    | 44 | 52 | 60 |
|   | 29    | 45 | 52 | 60 |
|   | 30    | 45 | 52 | 60 |
|   | 30    | 46 | 53 | 60 |
|   | 30    | 46 | 53 | 60 |
|   | 31    | 46 | 53 | 61 |
|   | 31    | 47 | 54 | 61 |
|   | 32    | 47 | 54 | 61 |
|   | 33    | 47 | 54 | 61 |
|   | 34    | 47 | 54 | 61 |
|   | 34    | 47 | 54 | 61 |
|   | 34    | 47 | 55 | 62 |
|   | 34    | 48 | 56 | 62 |
|   | 34    | 48 | 56 | 64 |
|   | 35    | 49 | 56 |    |
|   | 36    | 49 | 57 |    |
|   | 37    | 49 | 57 |    |
|   | 38    | 49 | 58 |    |
|   | 42    | 49 | 58 |    |
|   | 43    | 50 | 58 |    |
|   | 43    | 50 | 59 |    |
|   | 44    | 50 | 59 |    |
|   | 44    | 50 | 59 |    |
|   | 44    | 50 | 60 |    |

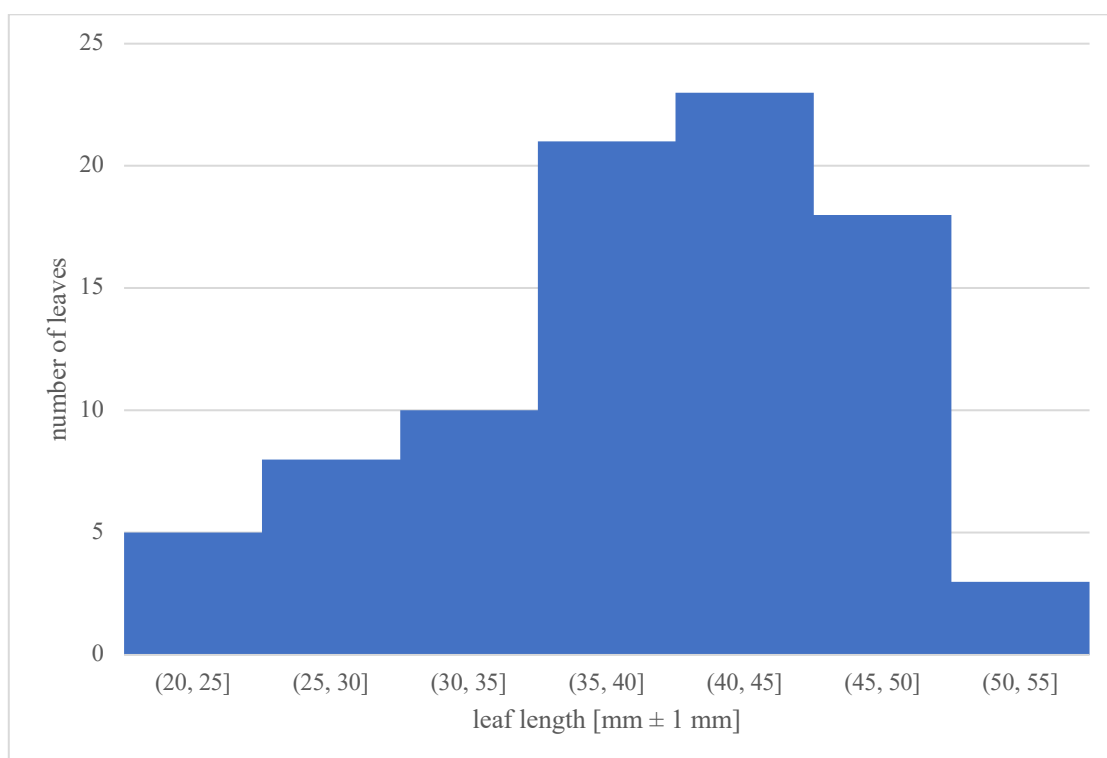
Graph 7: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at 0.00 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



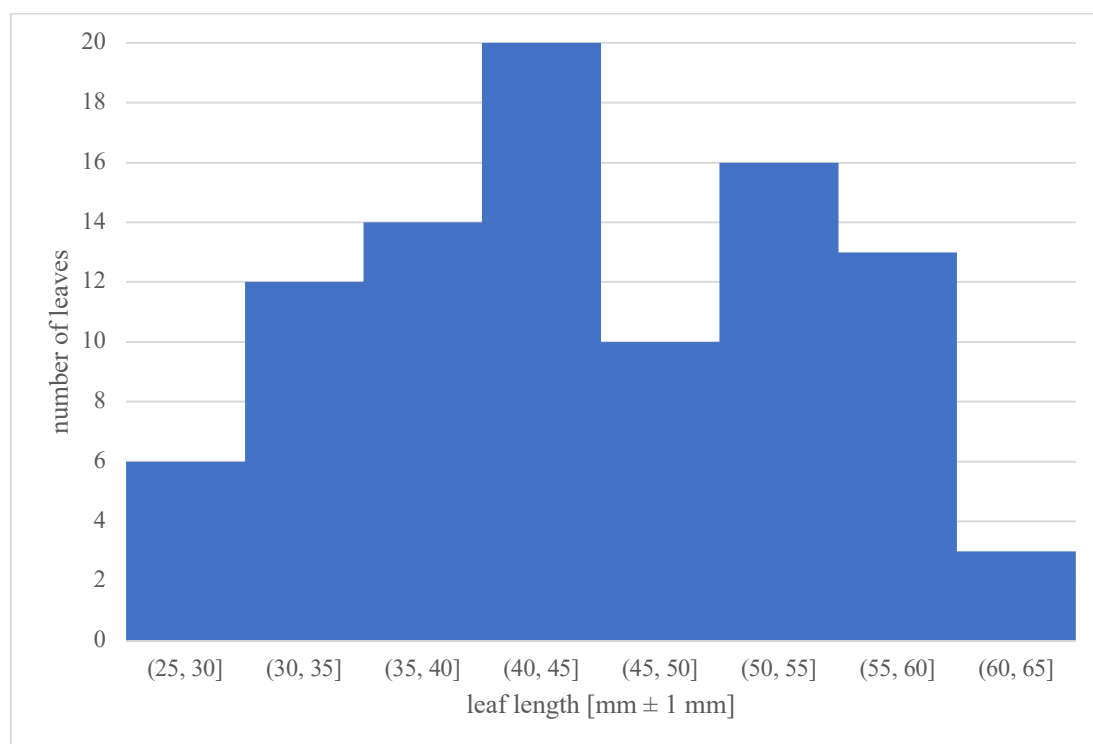
Graph 8: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at 2.00 g ± 0.05 g Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /100 cm<sup>3</sup> ± 5 cm<sup>3</sup> distilled water.



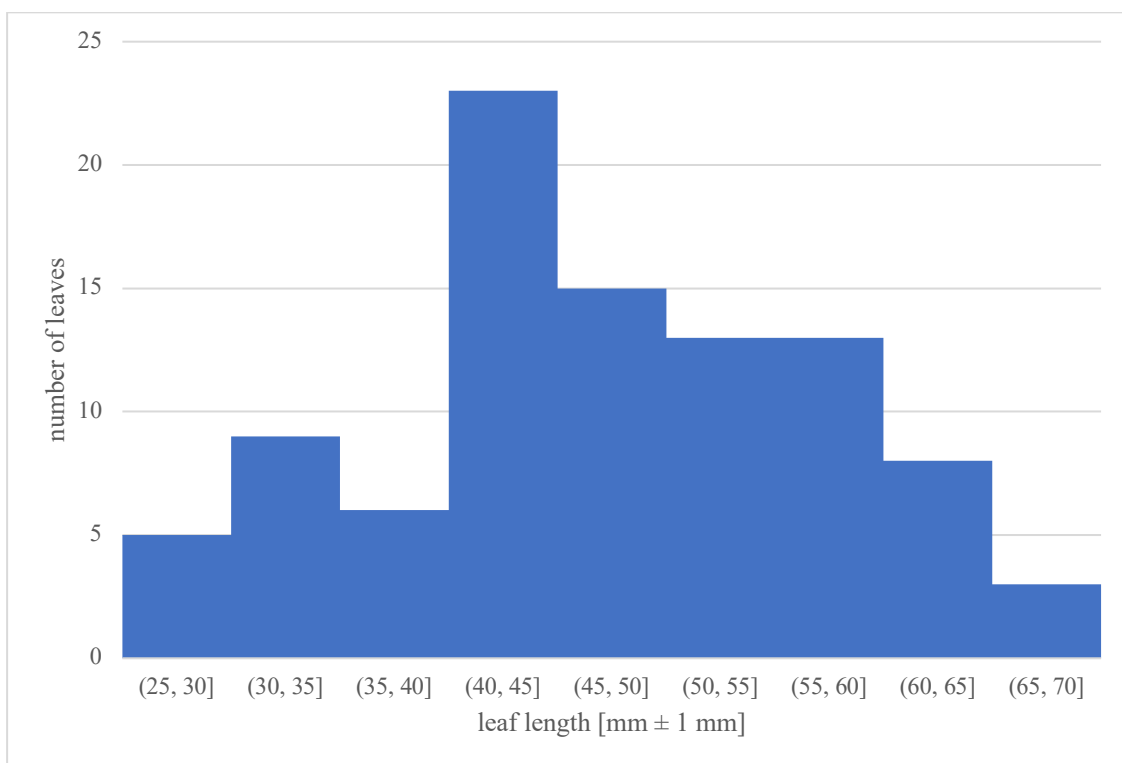
Graph 9: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at  $4.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



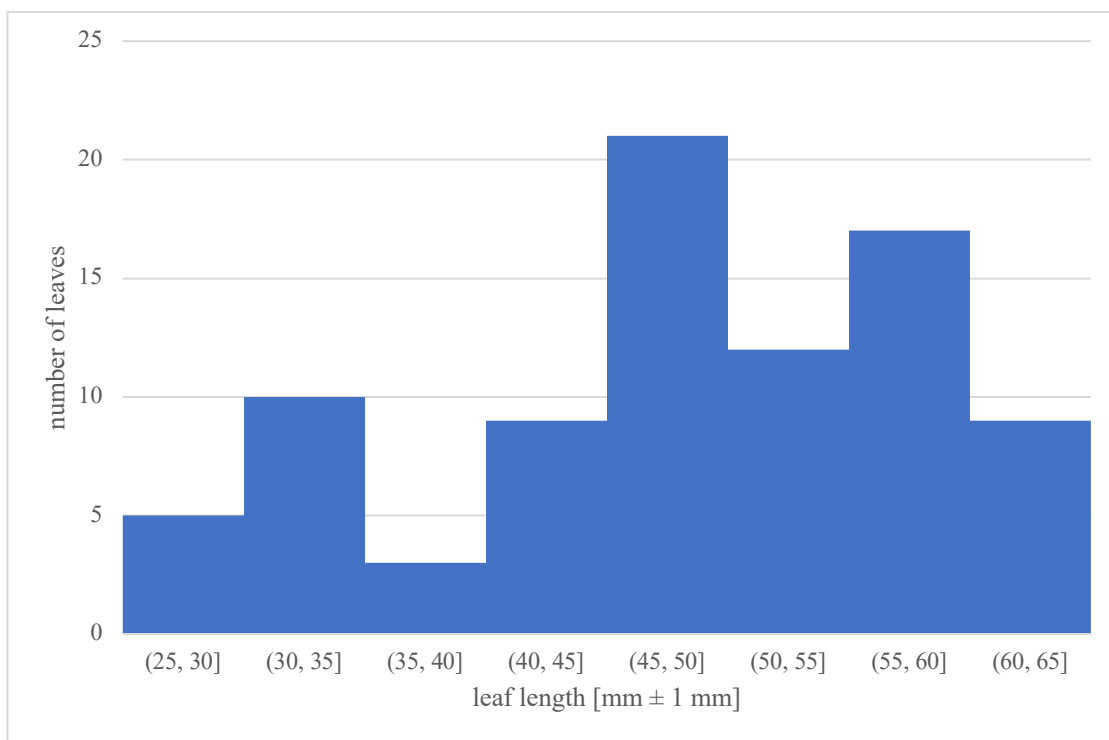
Graph 10: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at  $6.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



Graph 11: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at  $8.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



Graph 12: number of leaves within a certain leaf length at  $10.00 \text{ g} \pm 0.05 \text{ g}$  Jade Dragon Wings organic tea /  $100 \text{ cm}^3 \pm 5 \text{ cm}^3$  distilled water.



## STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF LEAF LENGTH DATA

### 1.3 ONE-WAY ANOVA

Table 10: results of the one-way ANOVA statistical test for leaf length.

|                | Sum of Squares | df  | Mean Square | F      | Sig.  |
|----------------|----------------|-----|-------------|--------|-------|
| Between Groups | 18520.946      | 5   | 3704.189    | 47.440 | <.001 |
| Within Groups  | 42164.475      | 540 | 78.082      |        |       |
| Total          | 60685.421      | 545 |             |        |       |

### 1.4 POST HOC TUKEY-KRAMER

Table 11: results of the Tukey-Kramer post hoc test for leaf length data.

| (I)<br>concentration | (J)<br>concentration | Mean<br>Difference<br>(I-J) | Std.<br>Error | Sig.   | 95% Confidence Interval |                |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                      |                      |                             |               |        | Lower<br>Bound          | Upper<br>Bound |
| .00                  | 2.00                 | -5.13194*                   | 1.30737       | 0.001  | -8.8710                 | -1.3929        |
|                      | 4.00                 | -6.97727*                   | 1.33214       | <0.001 | -10.7872                | -3.1674        |
|                      | 6.00                 | -12.80730*                  | 1.31071       | <0.001 | -16.5559                | -9.0587        |
|                      | 8.00                 | -15.33194*                  | 1.30737       | <0.001 | -19.0710                | -11.5929       |
|                      | 10.00                | -16.27563*                  | 1.33986       | <0.001 | -20.1076                | -12.4436       |
| 2.00                 | .00                  | 5.13194*                    | 1.30737       | 0.001  | 1.3929                  | 8.8710         |
|                      | 4.00                 | -1.84533                    | 1.30737       | 0.720  | -5.5844                 | 1.8937         |
|                      | 6.00                 | -7.67536*                   | 1.28553       | <0.001 | -11.3520                | -3.9988        |
|                      | 8.00                 | -10.20000*                  | 1.28212       | <0.001 | -13.8668                | -6.5332        |
|                      | 10.00                | -11.14370*                  | 1.31524       | <0.001 | -14.9053                | -7.3821        |
| 4.00                 | .00                  | 6.97727*                    | 1.33214       | <0.001 | 3.1674                  | 10.7872        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 1.84533                     | 1.30737       | 0.720  | -1.8937                 | 5.5844         |
|                      | 6.00                 | -5.83003*                   | 1.31071       | <0.001 | -9.5786                 | -2.0814        |
|                      | 8.00                 | -8.35467*                   | 1.30737       | <0.001 | -12.0937                | -4.6156        |
|                      | 10.00                | -9.29836*                   | 1.33986       | <0.001 | -13.1303                | -5.4664        |
| 6.00                 | .00                  | 12.80730*                   | 1.31071       | <0.001 | 9.0587                  | 16.5559        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 7.67536*                    | 1.28553       | <0.001 | 3.9988                  | 11.3520        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 5.83003*                    | 1.31071       | <0.001 | 2.0814                  | 9.5786         |
|                      | 8.00                 | -2.52464                    | 1.28553       | 0.365  | -6.2012                 | 1.1520         |
|                      | 10.00                | -3.46833                    | 1.31856       | 0.092  | -7.2394                 | .3027          |
| 8.00                 | .00                  | 15.33194*                   | 1.30737       | <0.001 | 11.5929                 | 19.0710        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 10.20000*                   | 1.28212       | <0.001 | 6.5332                  | 13.8668        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 8.35467*                    | 1.30737       | <0.001 | 4.6156                  | 12.0937        |
|                      | 6.00                 | 2.52464                     | 1.28553       | 0.365  | -1.1520                 | 6.2012         |
|                      | 10.00                | -.94370                     | 1.31524       | 0.980  | -4.7053                 | 2.8179         |
| 10.00                | .00                  | 16.27563*                   | 1.33986       | <0.001 | 12.4436                 | 20.1076        |
|                      | 2.00                 | 11.14370*                   | 1.31524       | <0.001 | 7.3821                  | 14.9053        |
|                      | 4.00                 | 9.29836*                    | 1.33986       | <0.001 | 5.4664                  | 13.1303        |
|                      | 6.00                 | 3.46833                     | 1.31856       | 0.092  | -.3027                  | 7.2394         |
|                      | 8.00                 | .94370                      | 1.31524       | 0.980  | -2.8179                 | 4.7053         |

\* The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Red-coloured square means that the difference in leaf length between groups is not statistically significant, while green-coloured square means that the difference in leaf length between groups is statistically significant.