

$$P(y = k \mid \mathbf{x}_j) \propto \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{m/2} \|\Sigma_k\|^{1/2}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{x}_j - \mu_k)^T \Sigma_k^{-1}(\mathbf{x}_j - \mu_k)\right] P(y = k)$$

- Marginal likelihood:

$$\begin{aligned} \prod_{j=1}^m P(\mathbf{x}_j) &= \prod_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^K P(\mathbf{x}_j, y = k) \\ &= \prod_{j=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^K \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{m/2} \|\Sigma_k\|^{1/2}} \exp\left[-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{x}_j - \mu_k)^T \Sigma_k^{-1}(\mathbf{x}_j - \mu_k)\right] P(y = k) \end{aligned}$$