

Given  $F: \mathbf{R}^n \mapsto \mathbf{R}^m$  and the Jacobian  $J = DF(\mathbf{x}) \in \mathbf{R}^{m \times n}$ .

$$J = DF(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1} & \cdots & \boxed{\phantom{\frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1}}} & \cdots & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \boxed{\phantom{\frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1}}} & \cdots & \boxed{\phantom{\frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1}}} & \cdots & \boxed{\phantom{\frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1}}} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1} & \cdots & \boxed{\phantom{\frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1}}} & \cdots & \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_n} \end{bmatrix}$$