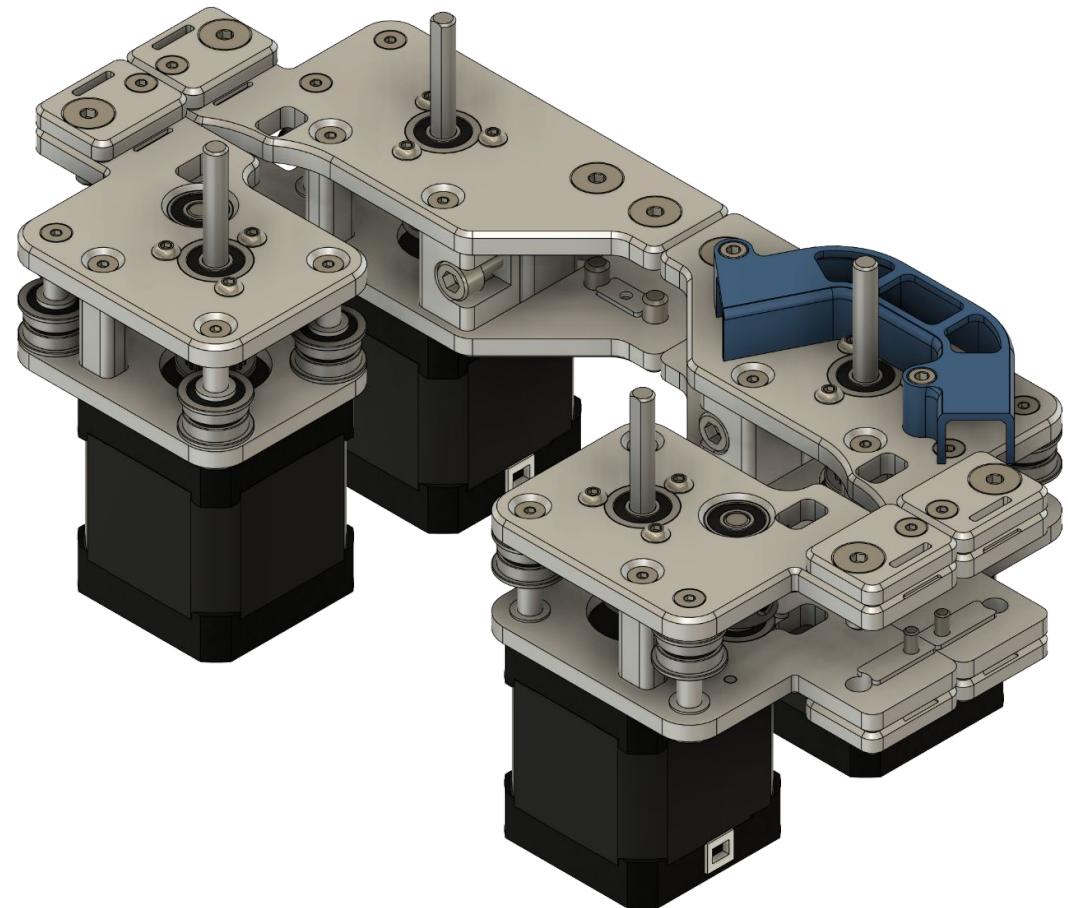




LDO MOTORS



## Voron V2.4r2 AWD

Designed in collaboration with aTinyShellScript and  
Mastur\_Mynd for your Voron V2.4r2

---

VERSION 2025-07-21

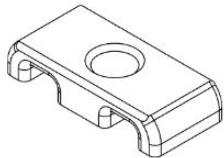
Introduction	03
Tensioner Slides	11
Rear Drive Frames	15
Front Drive Frames	35
Installation	60
A/B Belts	76
Finishing Touches	95

## CNC AWD For Your Voron V2.4r4

This manual will cover both versions of the kit as a significant portion of the design is similar between the two. Specific callouts will be made where assembly differs.

### Cable tie points and routing should be printed using the settings below

These printed parts can be found at [https://github.com/VCProjects/LDO\\_AWD/tree/main/Voron-V2.4r2/STL](https://github.com/VCProjects/LDO_AWD/tree/main/Voron-V2.4r2/STL)



[a]\_cable\_anchor x 6

#### 3D PRINTING PROCESS

Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM)

#### INFILL TYPE

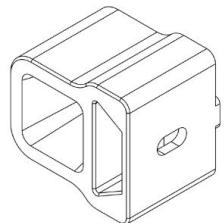
Grid, Gyroid, Honeycomb, Triangle or Cubic

#### MATERIAL

ABS/ASA

#### INFILL PERCENTAGE

Recommended: 40%



z\_chain\_upper\_mount

#### LAYER HEIGHT

Recommended: 0.2mm

#### WALL COUNT

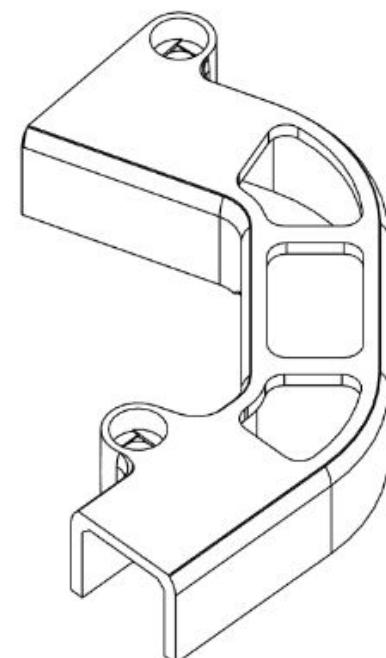
Recommended: 4

#### EXTRUSION WIDTH

Recommended: Forced 0.4mm

#### SOLID TOP/BOTTOM LAYERS

Recommended: 5



[a]\_cable\_cover

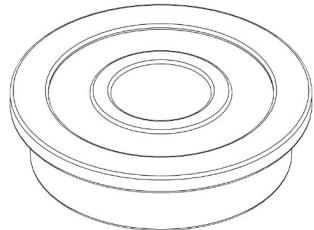
### Common Callouts

Throughout this manual a few key references are made multiple times. This page illustrates their use.

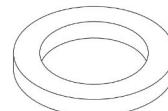
#### Spaced Bearing Stack

This design uses bearing stacks with a 1mm shim between the bearings. This separates the flanges by 7mm rather than the more common 6mm. The intention is to reduce wear at the edges of the belt. When belts are made there is a tolerance window which could make them thicker than 6mm in some areas.

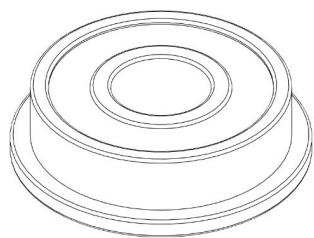
F695-2RS Bearing



5x8x1mm Shim



F695-2RS Bearing



#### Kit Parts

Parts called out with a blue background as pictured below are included with this kit. The next pages will have further details about these parts and should be reviewed to make sure all parts are accounted for.

M5x10 FHCS

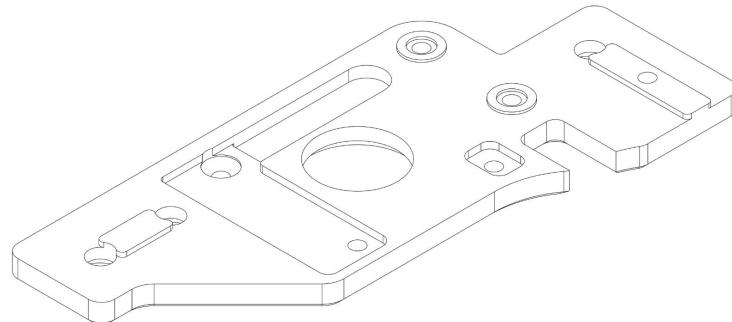
#### Not Included

Parts called out with a red background as pictured below are not included with this kit. These will be parts that came in your printer kit or would have been sourced while gathering components for your printer.

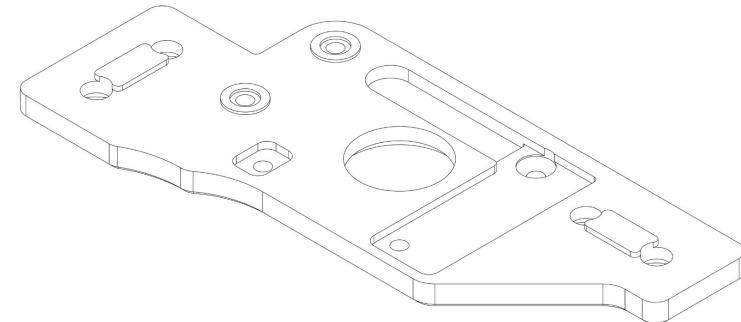
M5 T-Nut

## Contents

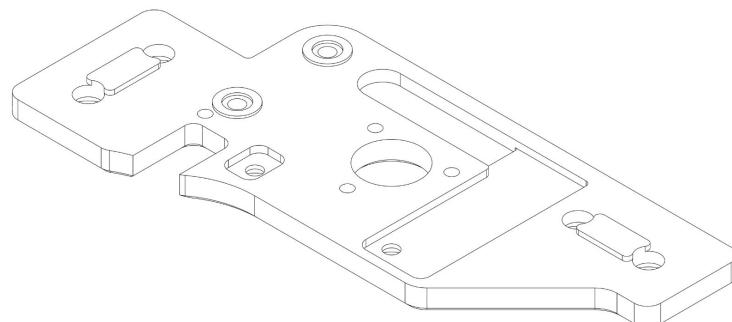
A Drive Frame Rear Lower



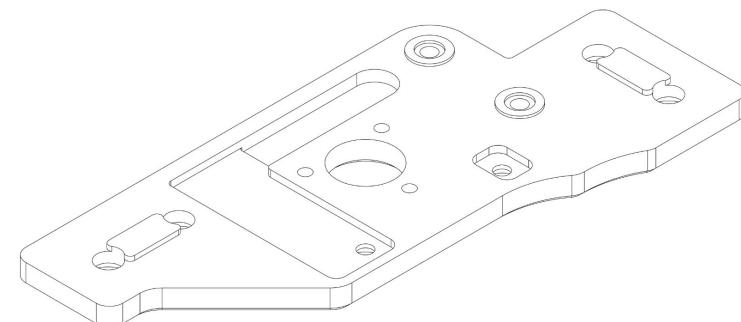
B Drive Frame Rear Lower



A Drive Frame Rear Upper

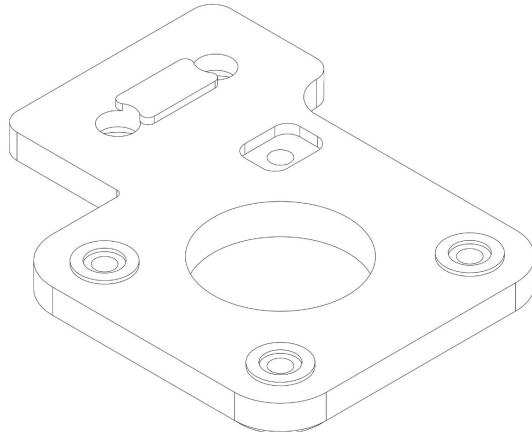


B Drive Frame Rear Upper

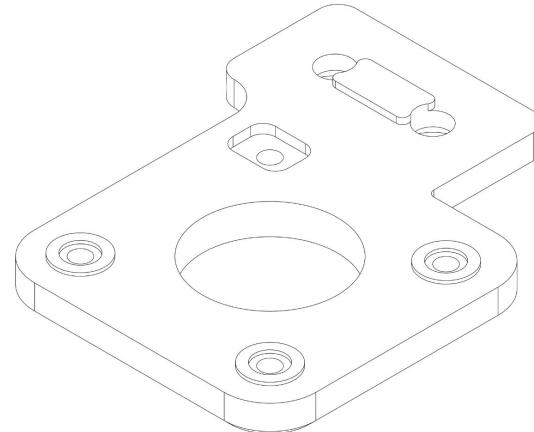


## Contents Cont.

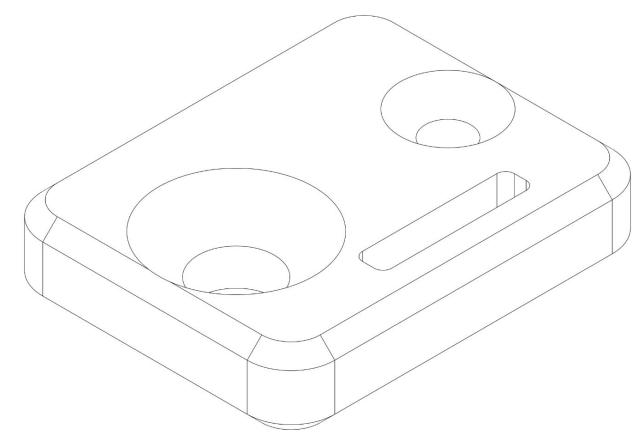
A Drive Frame Front Lower



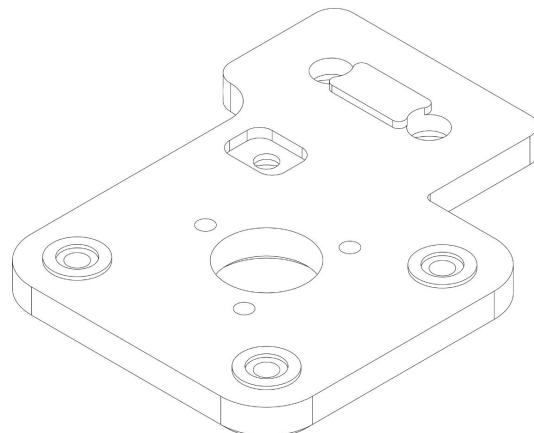
B Drive Frame Front Lower



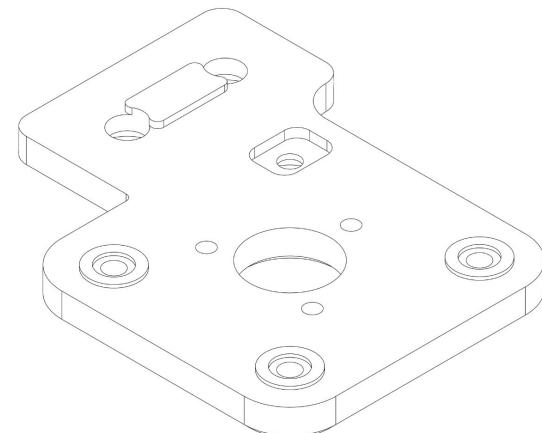
Belt Clamp A x 4



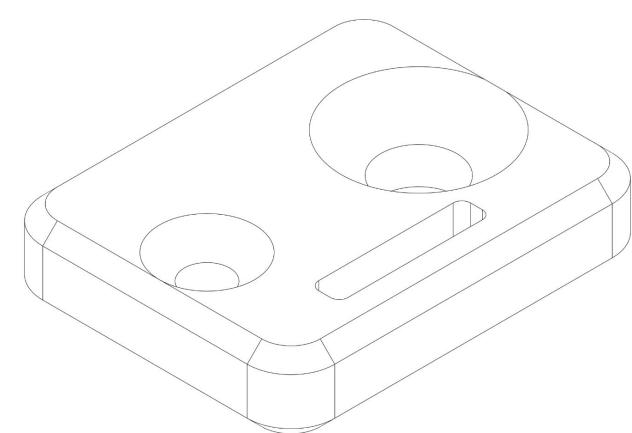
A Drive Frame Front Upper



B Drive Frame Front Upper

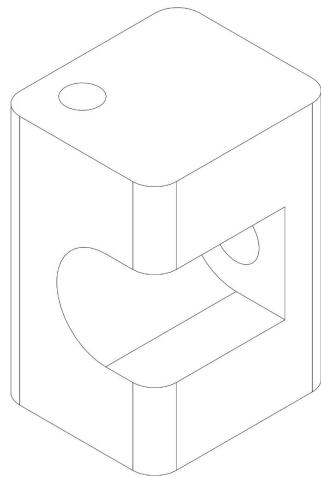


Belt Clamp B x 4

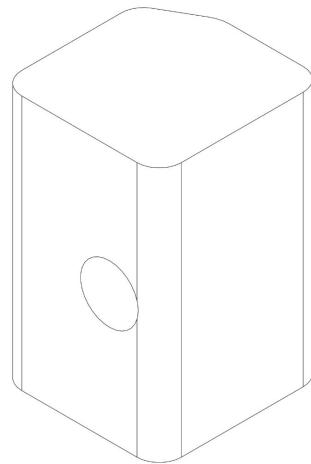


## Contents Cont.

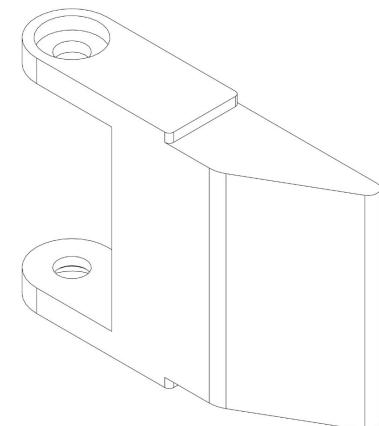
Tensioner Block x 2



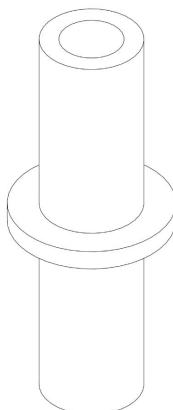
Tensioner Wedge x 2



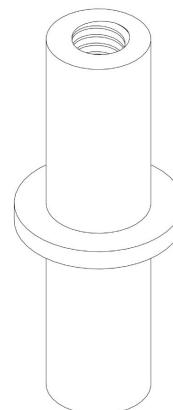
Tensioner Slide x 2



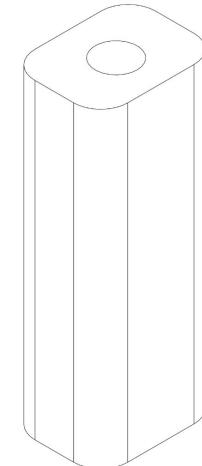
Shim Pin - Unthreaded x 4



Shim Pin - Threaded x 8

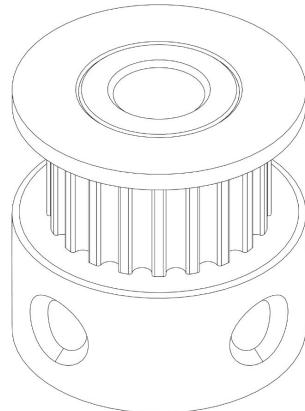


Standoff x 4

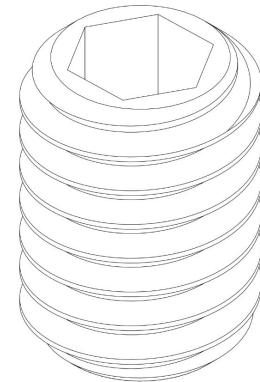


## Contents Cont.

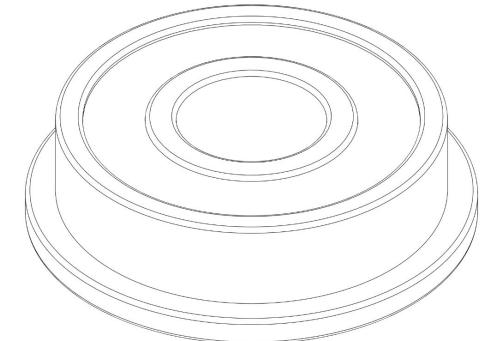
GT2 20T Pulley x 6



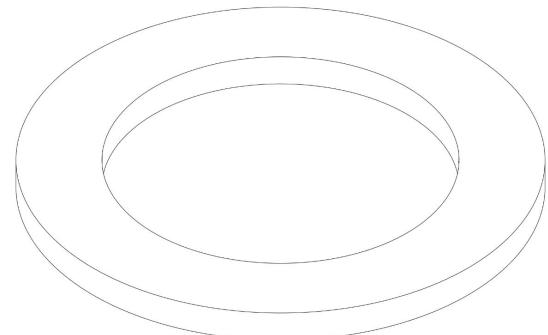
M3x4 Grub Screw x 12



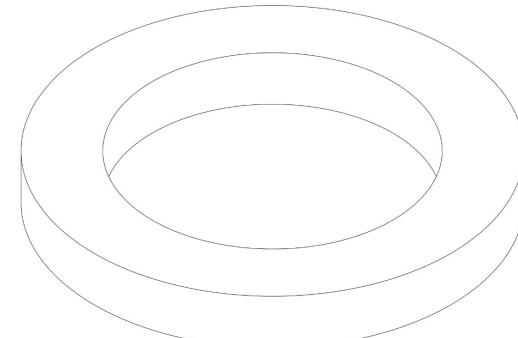
F695-2RS Bearing x 32



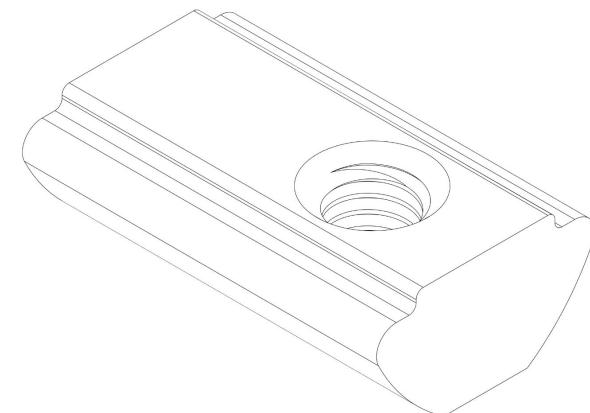
5x8x0.5mm Shim x 4



5x8x1mm Shim x 18

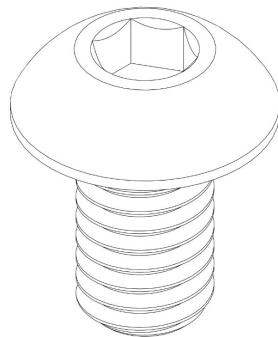


M3 T-Nut x 4

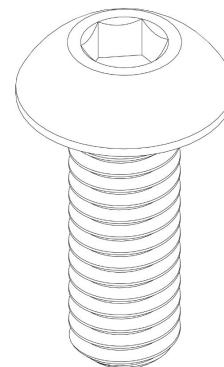


## Contents Cont.

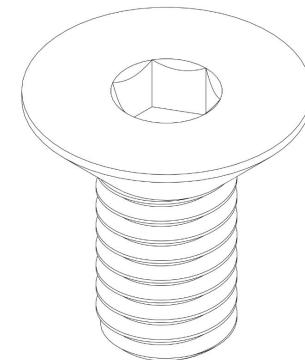
M3x5 BHCS x 12



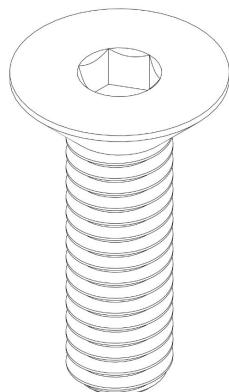
M3x8 BHCS x 6



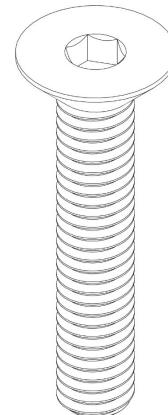
M3x6 FHCS x 2



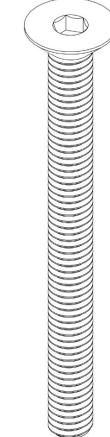
M3x10 FHCS x 12



M3x16 FHCS x 8

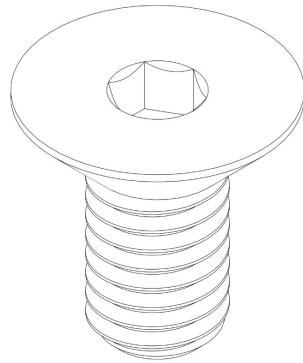


M3x32 FHCS x 10

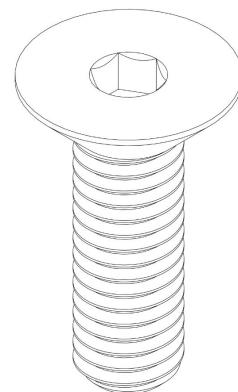


### Contents Cont.

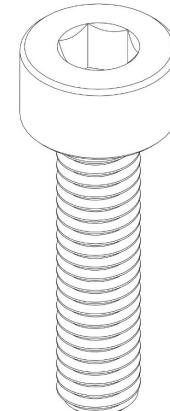
M5x10 FHCS x 8



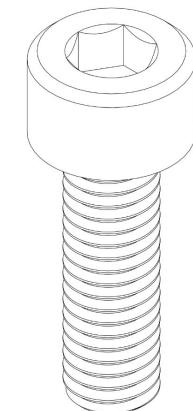
M5x16 FHCS x 4



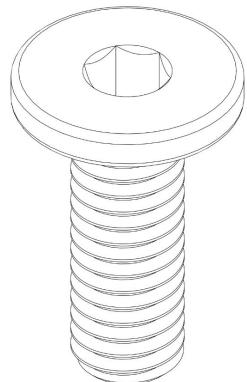
M3x12 SHCS x 2



M5x16 SHCS x 2



M3x8 WHCS x 4

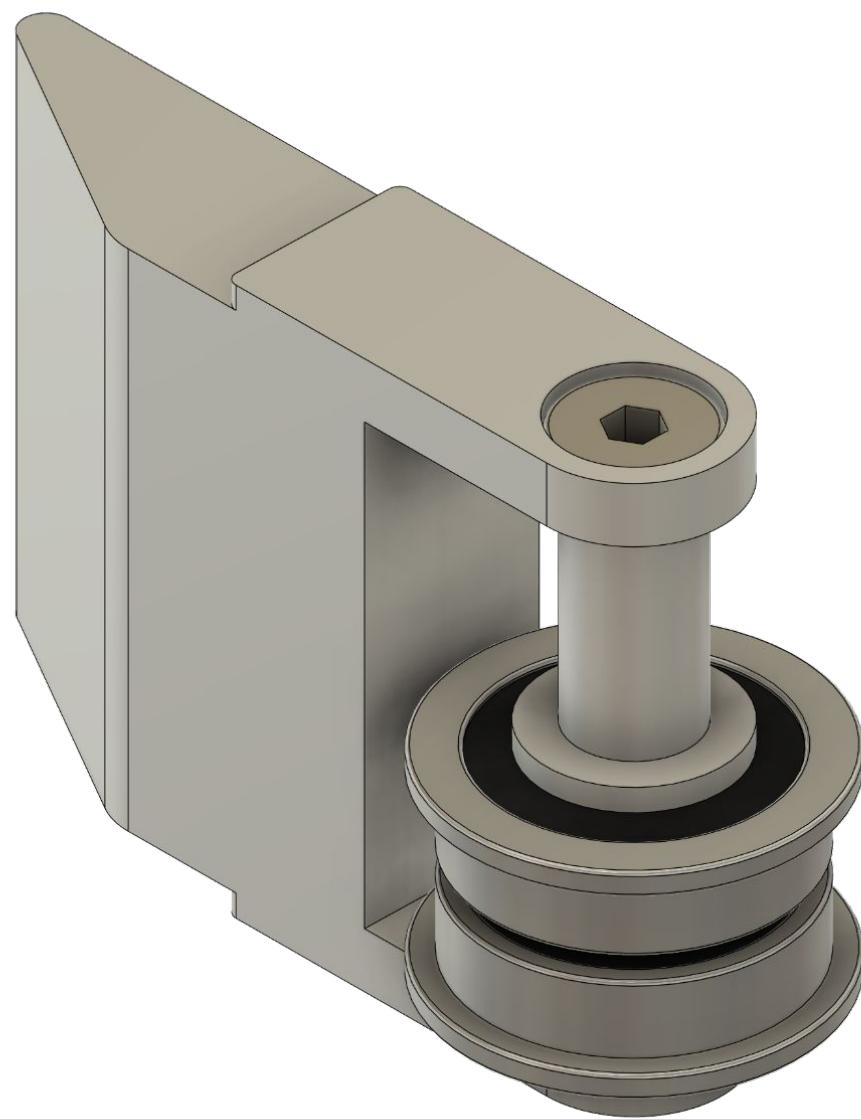


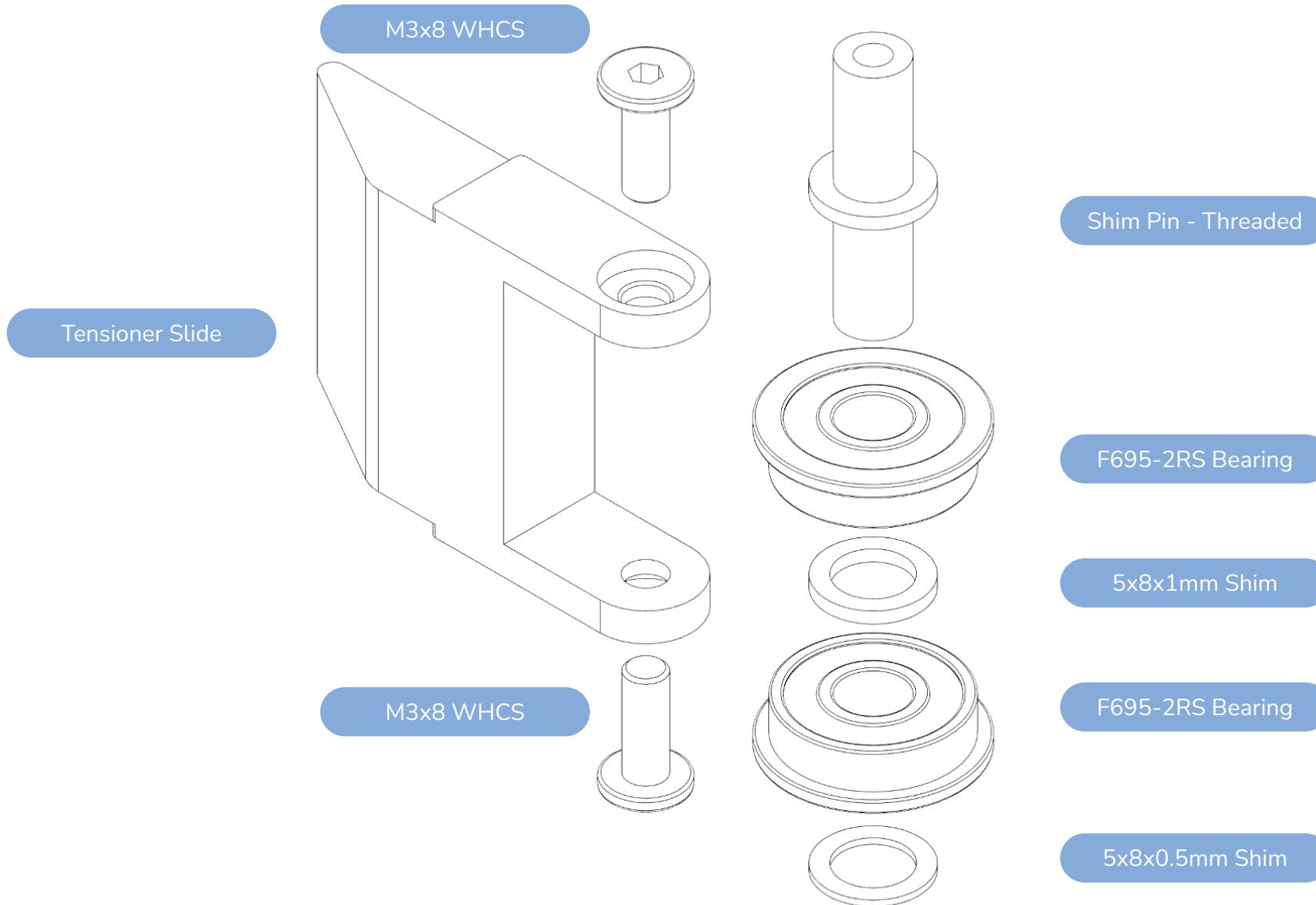
GT2 Open Belt 6mm x 6m

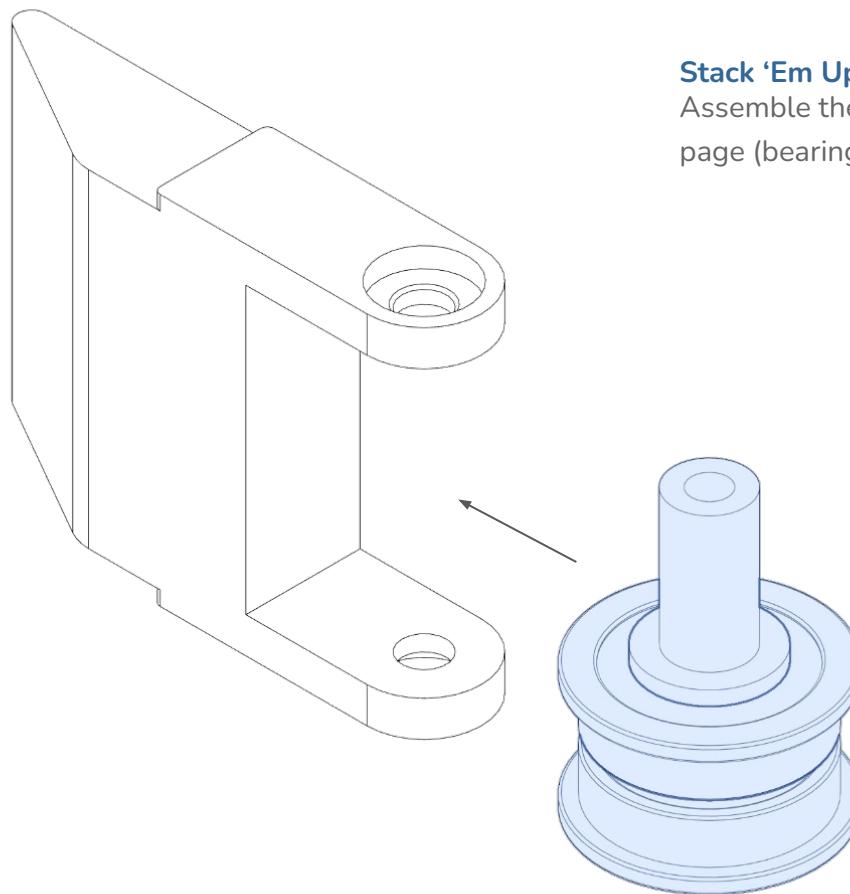


5x28mm Pin x 2





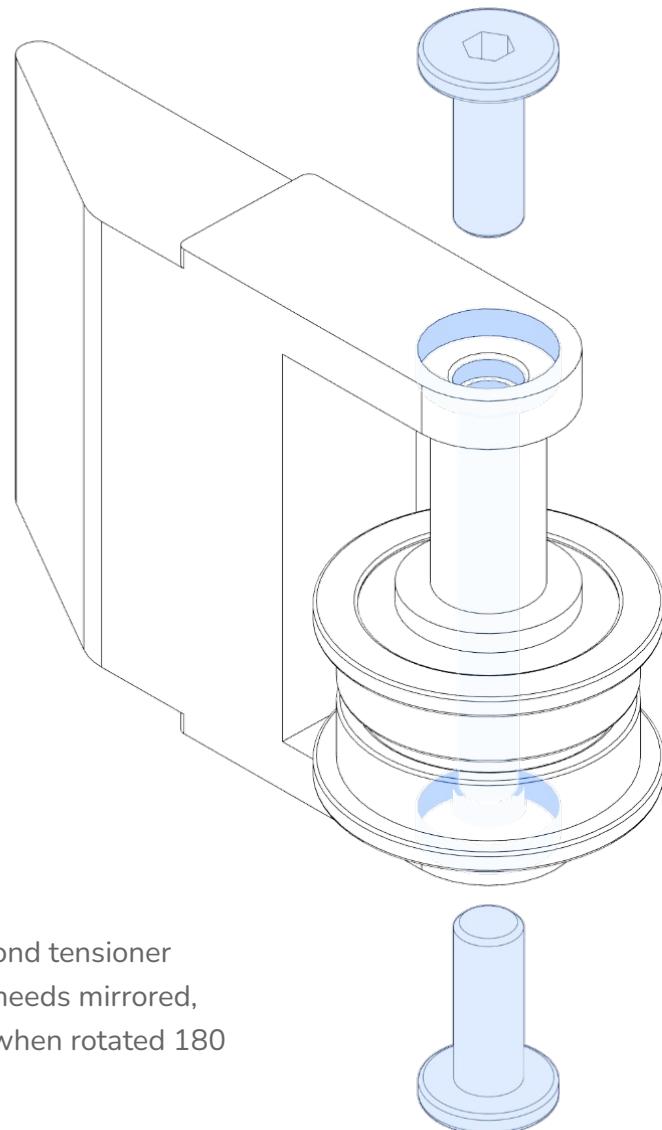


**Stack 'Em Up**

Assemble the bearing stack as outlined in the previous page (bearing, 1mm shim, bearing, 0.5mm shim).

**Tight Fit**

There may be some resistance when inserting the bearing assembly into the tensioner slide.

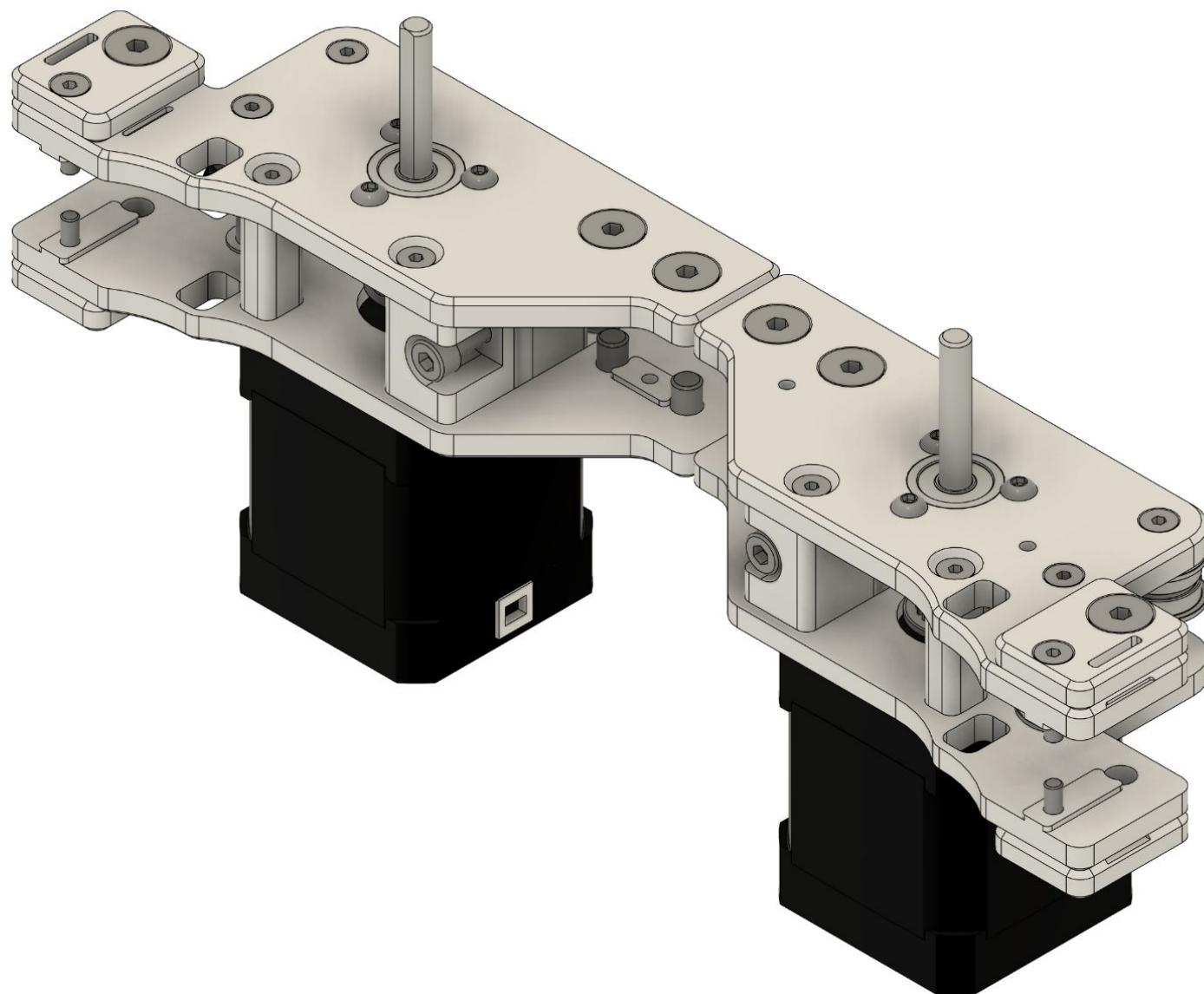


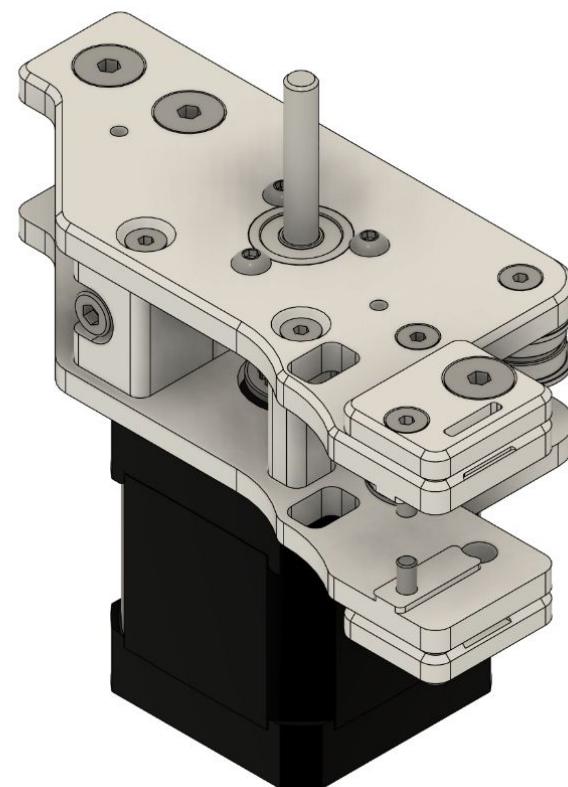
#### Lock In

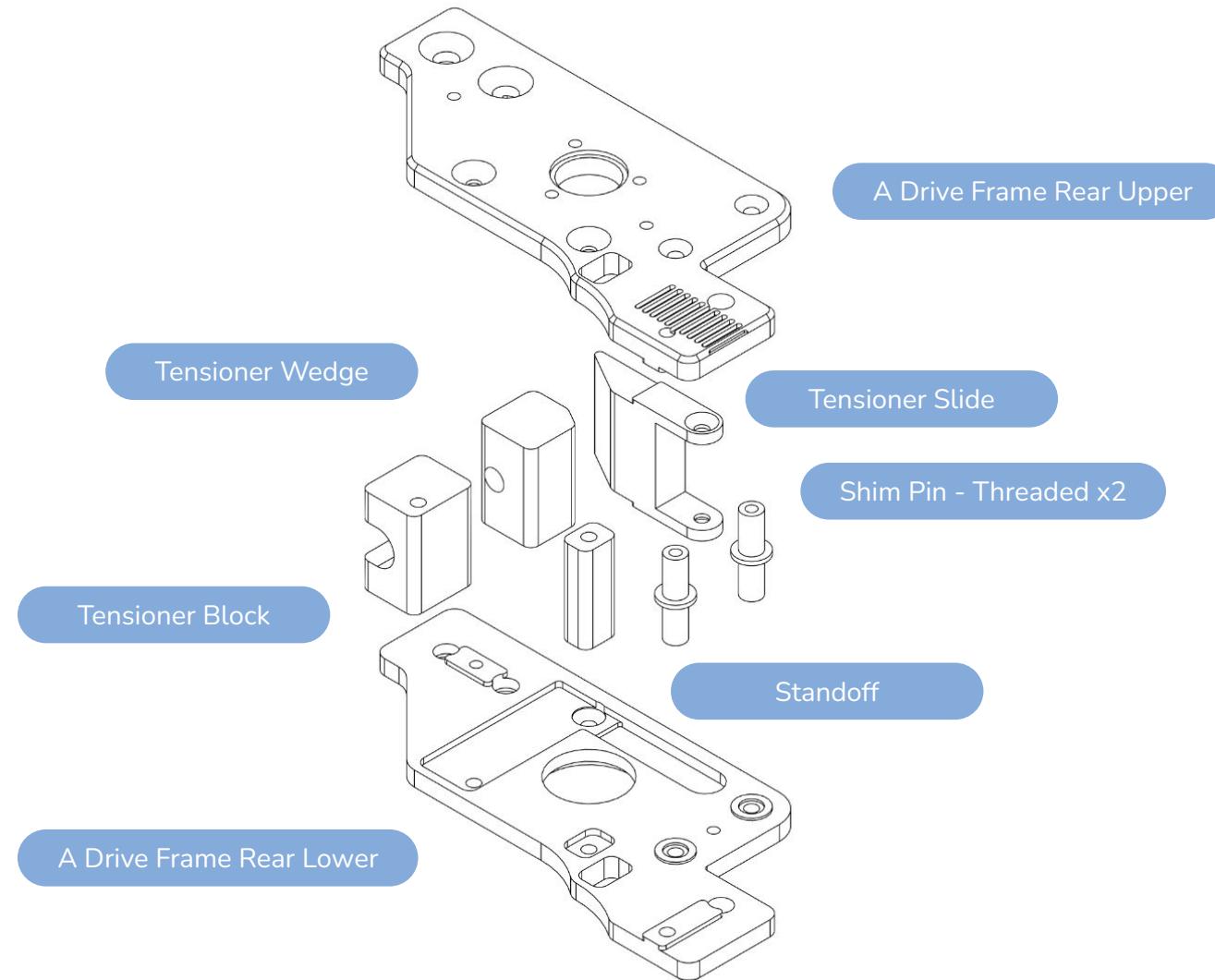
It may be difficult to line up both ends of the shim pin to the through holes in the tensioner slide due to tight tolerances and anodizing. It's recommended to line up the bottom (where the bearing stack is) and insert the fastener first, then apply light pressure to line up the top.

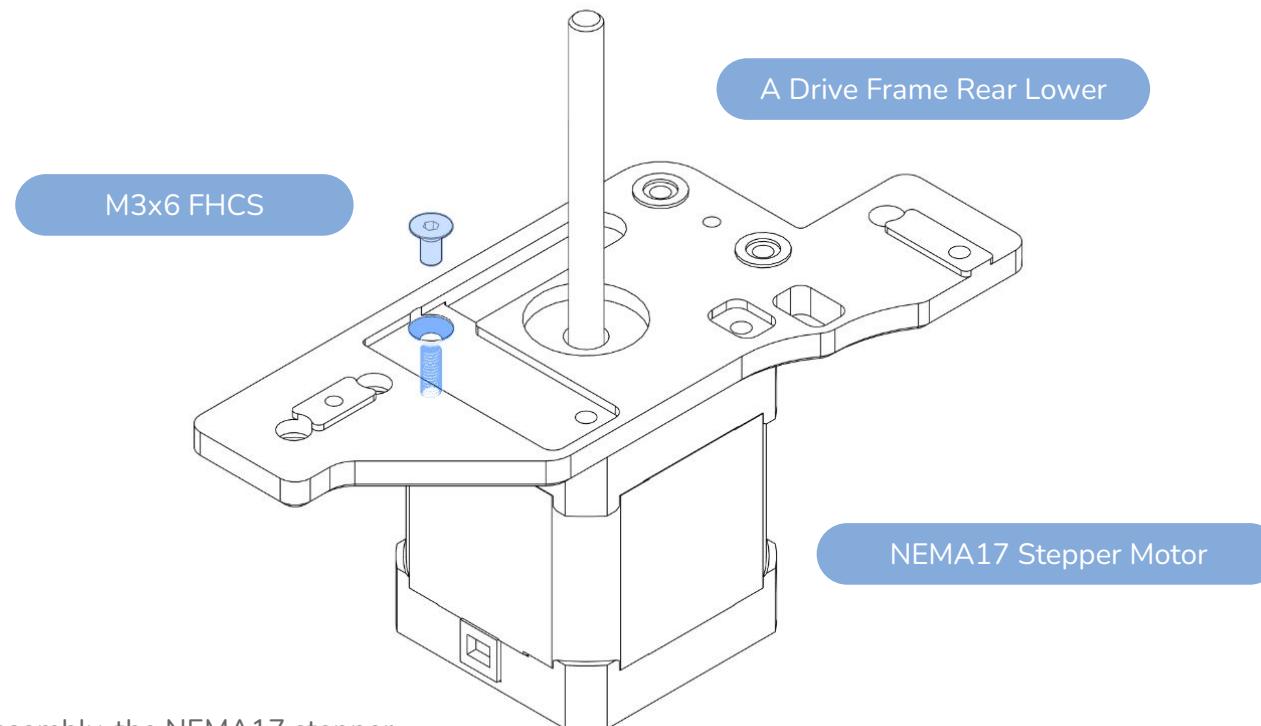
#### Mirror, Mirror?

Repeat these steps **EXACTLY** for the second tensioner slide. Although the slide may look like it needs mirrored, the bearing stack will end up on the top when rotated 180 degrees to fit the other drive frame.







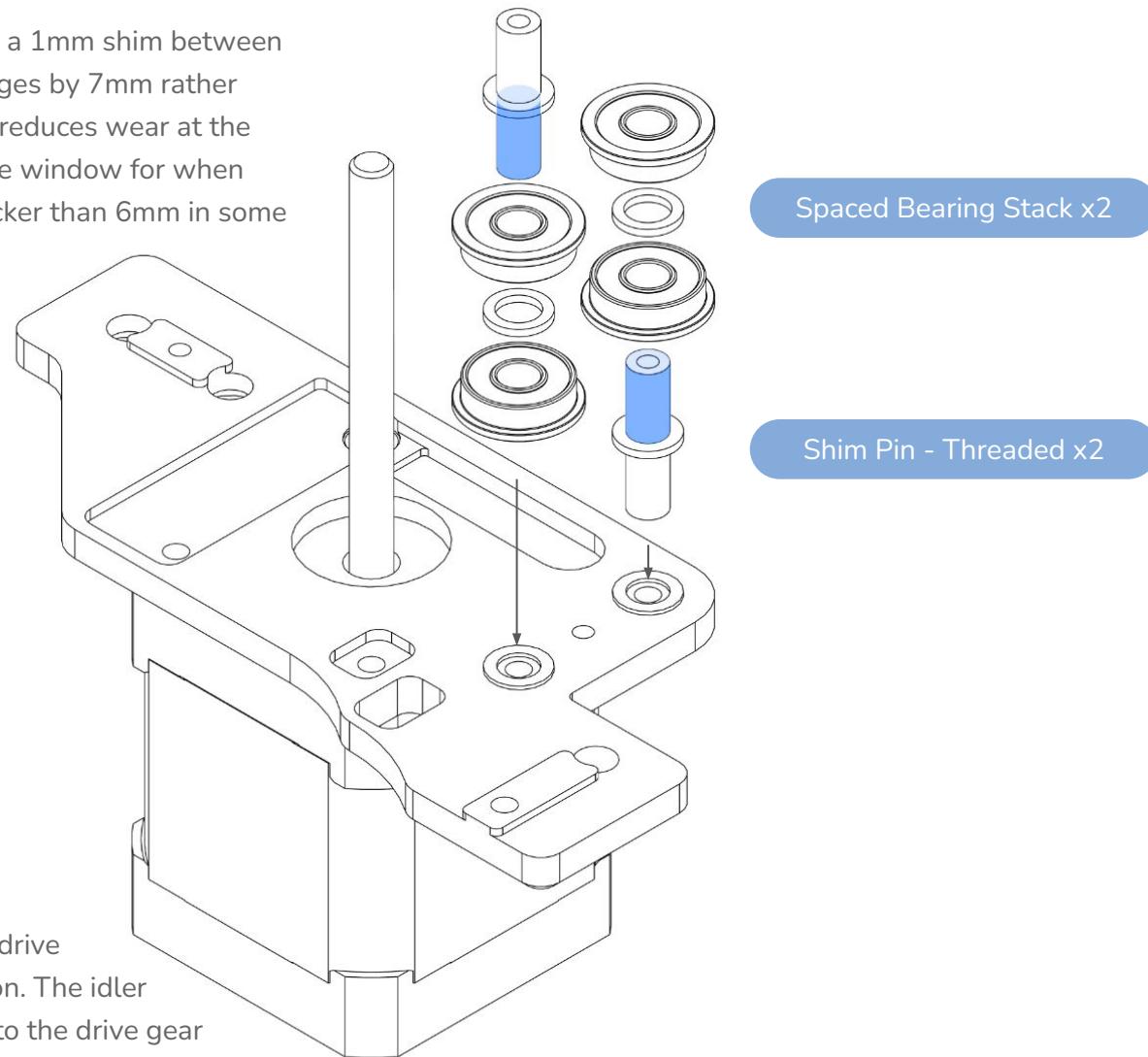


### Heavy Metal

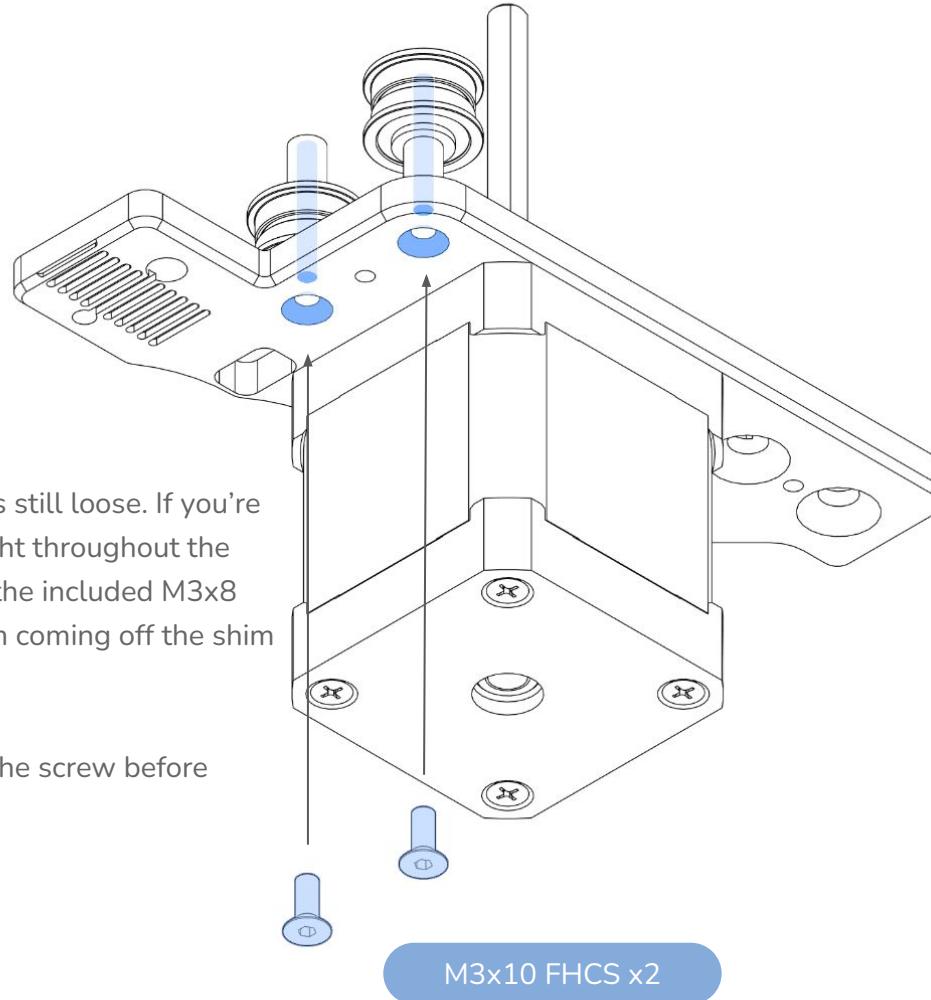
During early stages of assembly, the NEMA17 stepper motor will act as a lever against the lower drive frame plate. The pocket for the motor and countersunk screw should keep it relatively secure, but we don't recommend letting your inner Hulk out.

**Spaced Bearing Stacks**

This design uses bearing stacks with a 1mm shim between the bearings. This separates the flanges by 7mm rather than the more common 6mm, which reduces wear at the edges of the belt. There is a tolerance window for when belts are cut which could make it thicker than 6mm in some areas.

**Idle(r) Hands**

While assembling the idlers for the rear drive frames pay special attention to orientation. The idler nearest the front of the printer will feed to the drive gear and the rear will feed directly to the rear B drive frame.

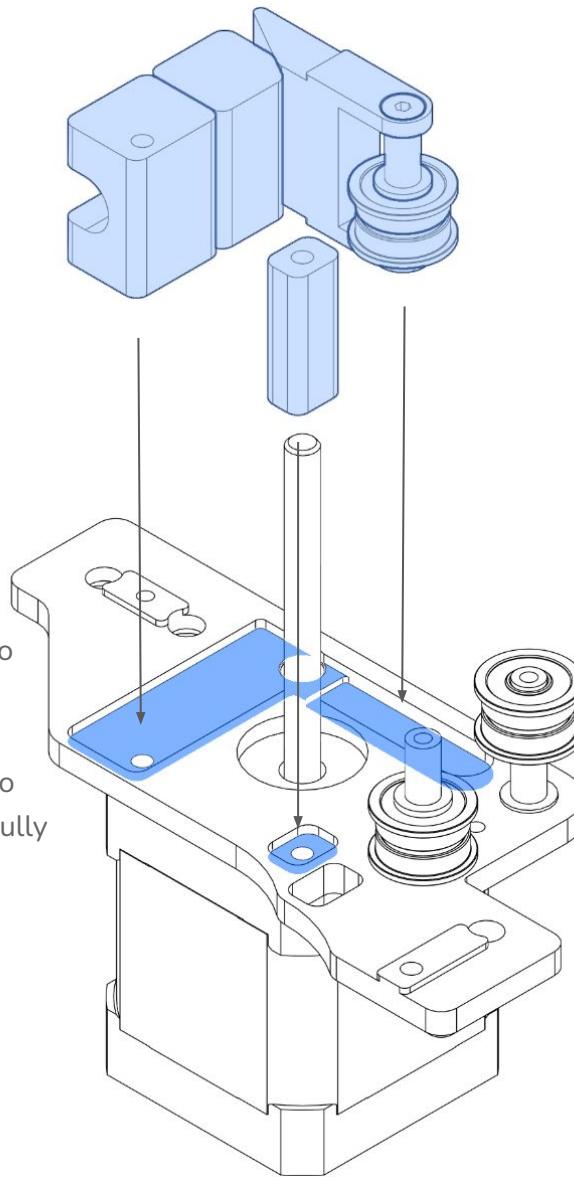
**Unstable Footing?**

Be mindful that the rear idler stack is still loose. If you're not able to keep this assembly upright throughout the following steps, you can use one of the included M3x8 BHCS to keep the bearing stack from coming off the shim pin.

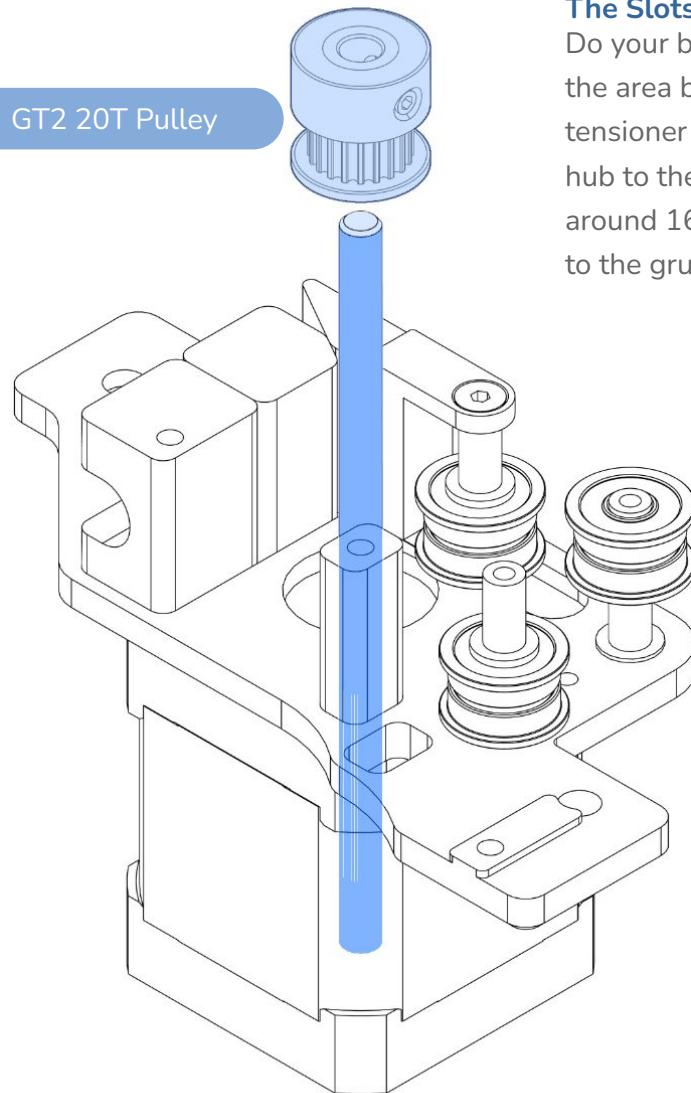
If you do so, don't forget to remove the screw before installing the top plate!

**Building Tension**

Before installing the tensioner assembly and standoff, make sure that the M3x6 FHCS, used to secure the motor to the bottom plate, is below the surface that the Tensioner Wedge and Tensioner Block rest on. Also ensure that the two M3x8 WHCS screws in the Tensioner Slide are fully tightened.

**Proper Attention**

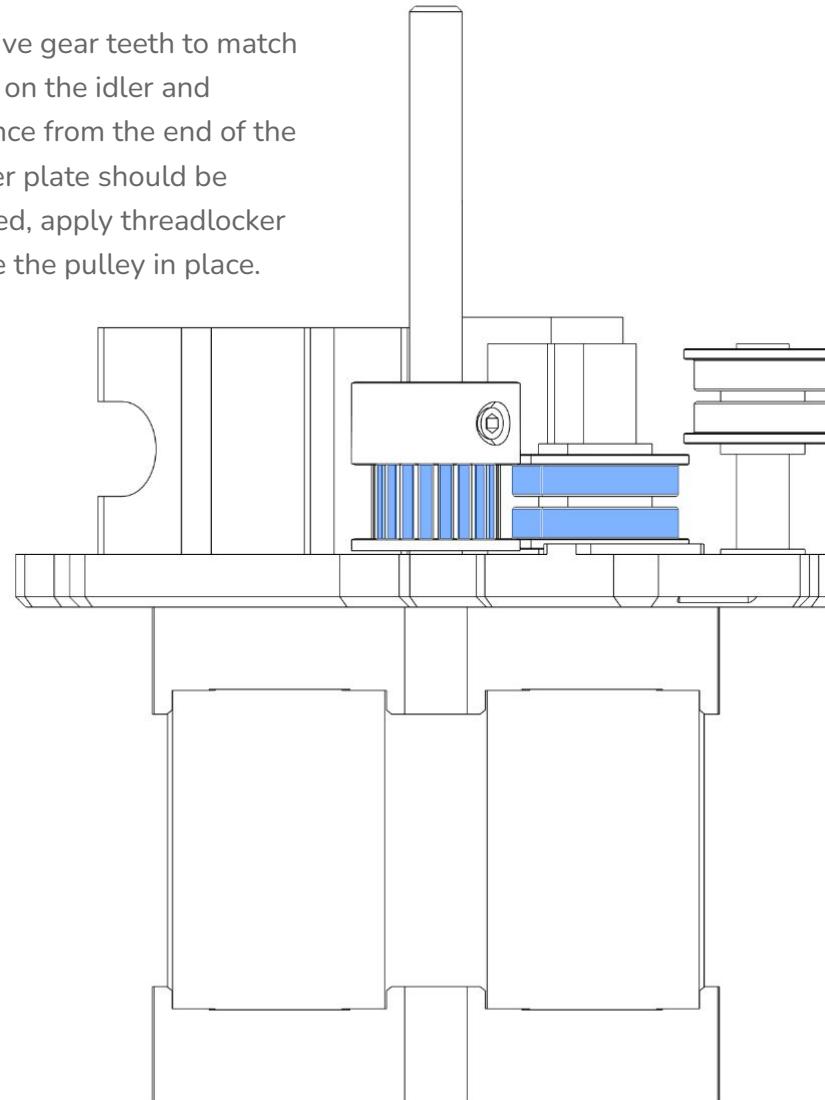
The hole in the standoff is barely off center. This is to ensure belts are able to pass around it without rubbing. If there's resistance putting the standoff in its pocket or the screw is no longer vertical after placing, turn the standoff 180 degrees and try again.



GT2 20T Pulley

**The Slots Align**

Do your best to line up the drive gear teeth to match the area between the flanges on the idler and tensioner bearings. The distance from the end of the hub to the surface of the lower plate should be around 16.35mm. Once aligned, apply threadlocker to the grub screws and secure the pulley in place.



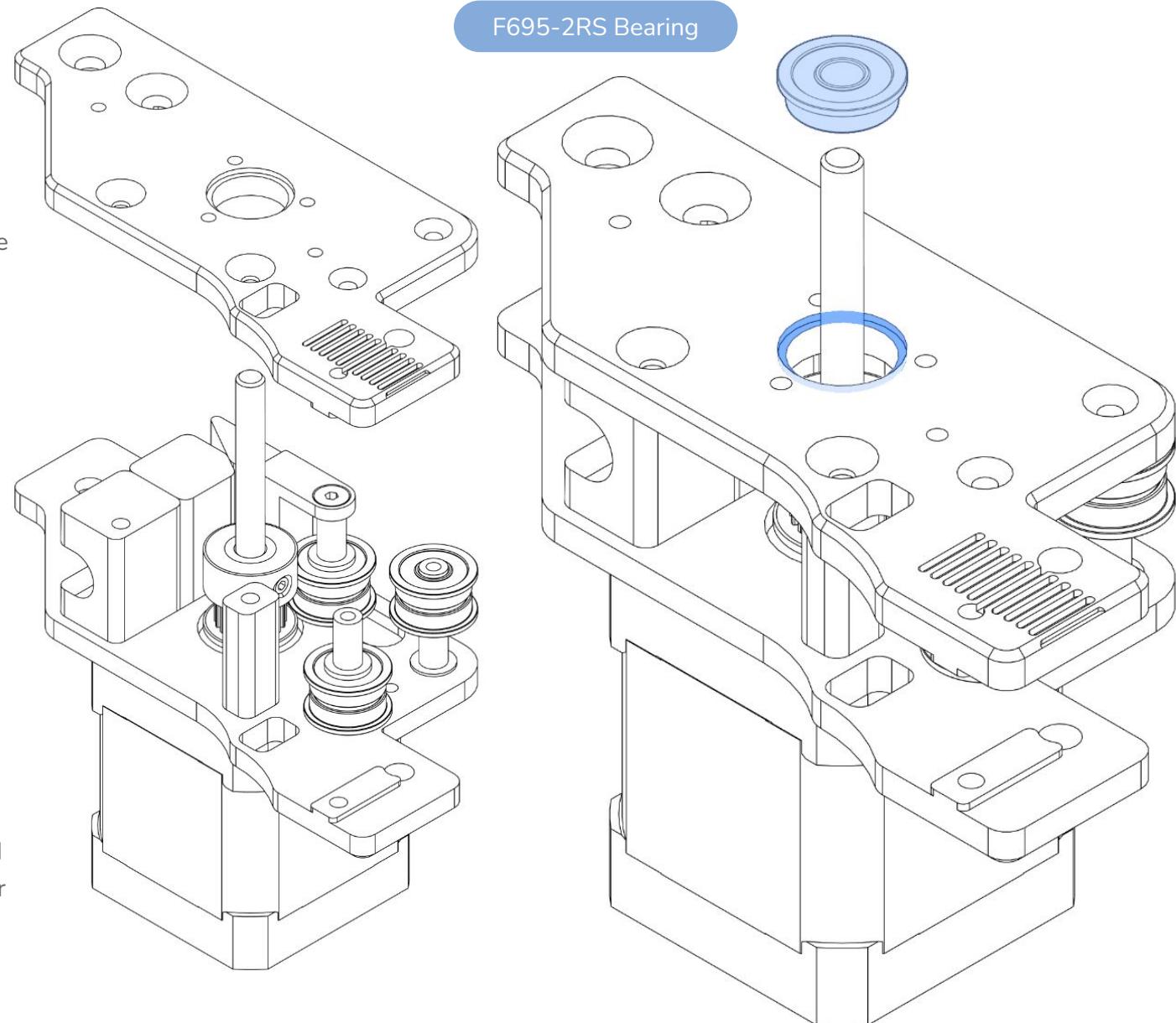
**Topping it Off! Or is it On?**

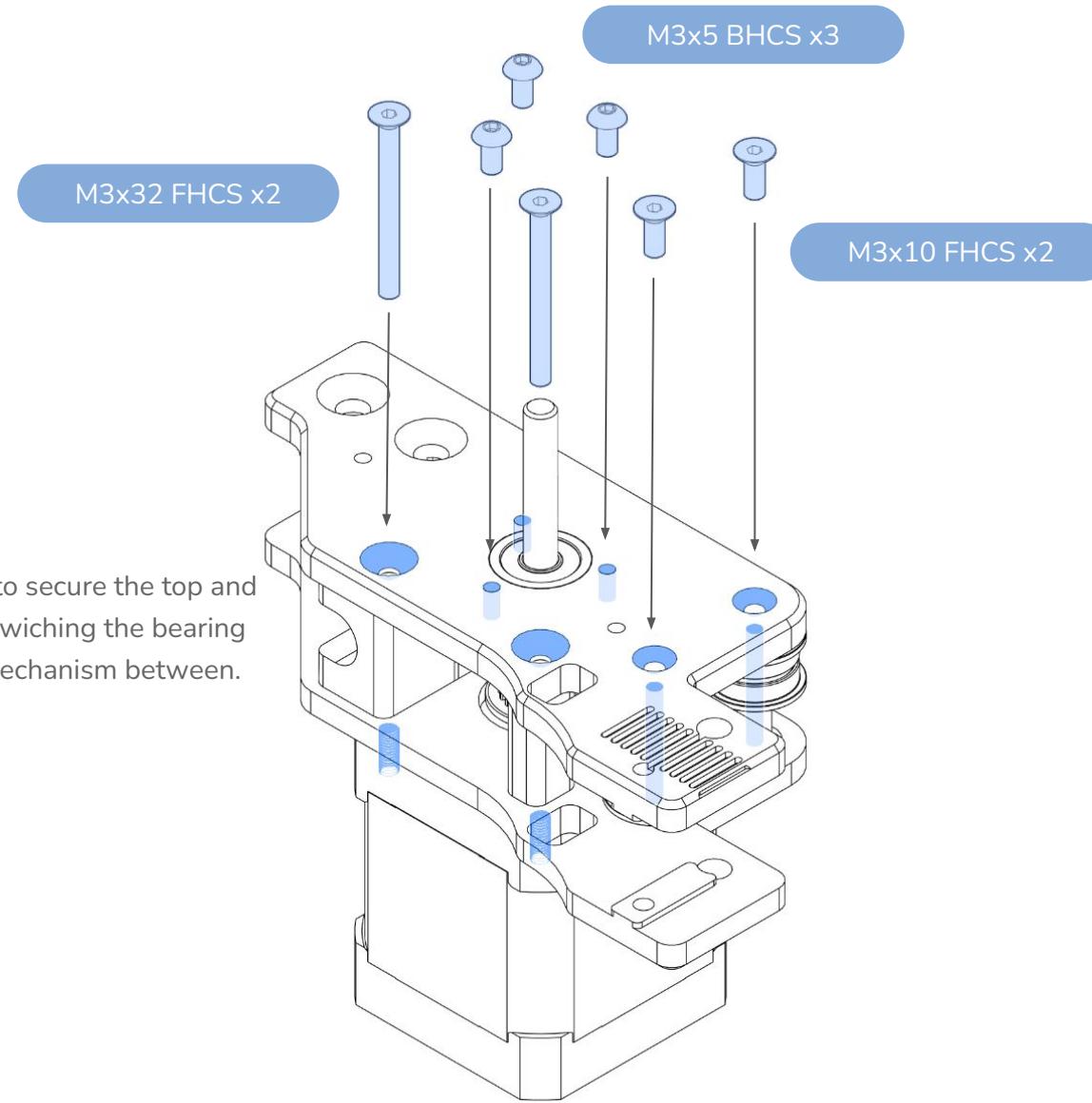
Placing the top plate may be easier if you loosen the screws holding the Shim Pins in place so they have a little play.

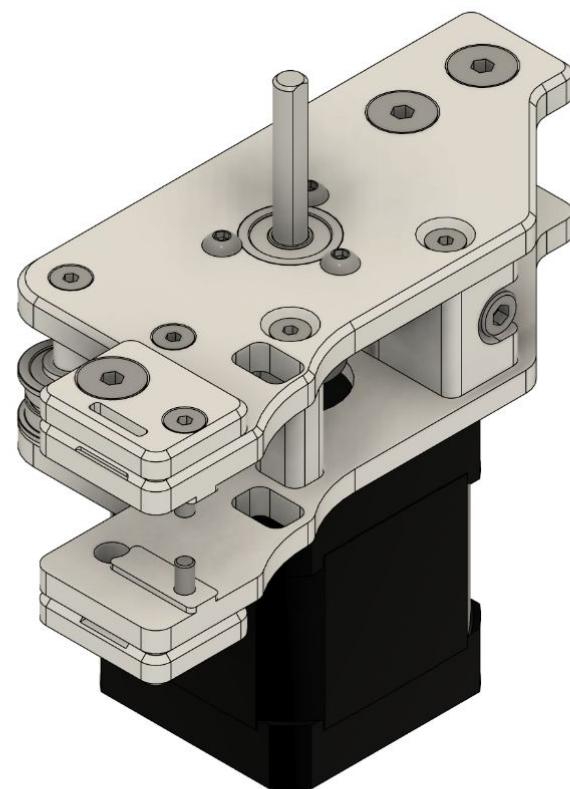
All components that sit proud of the surface on the bottom plate will have mating features on the top plate aside from the shaft of the NEMA17 stepper motor and the indexing features for extrusion mounting.

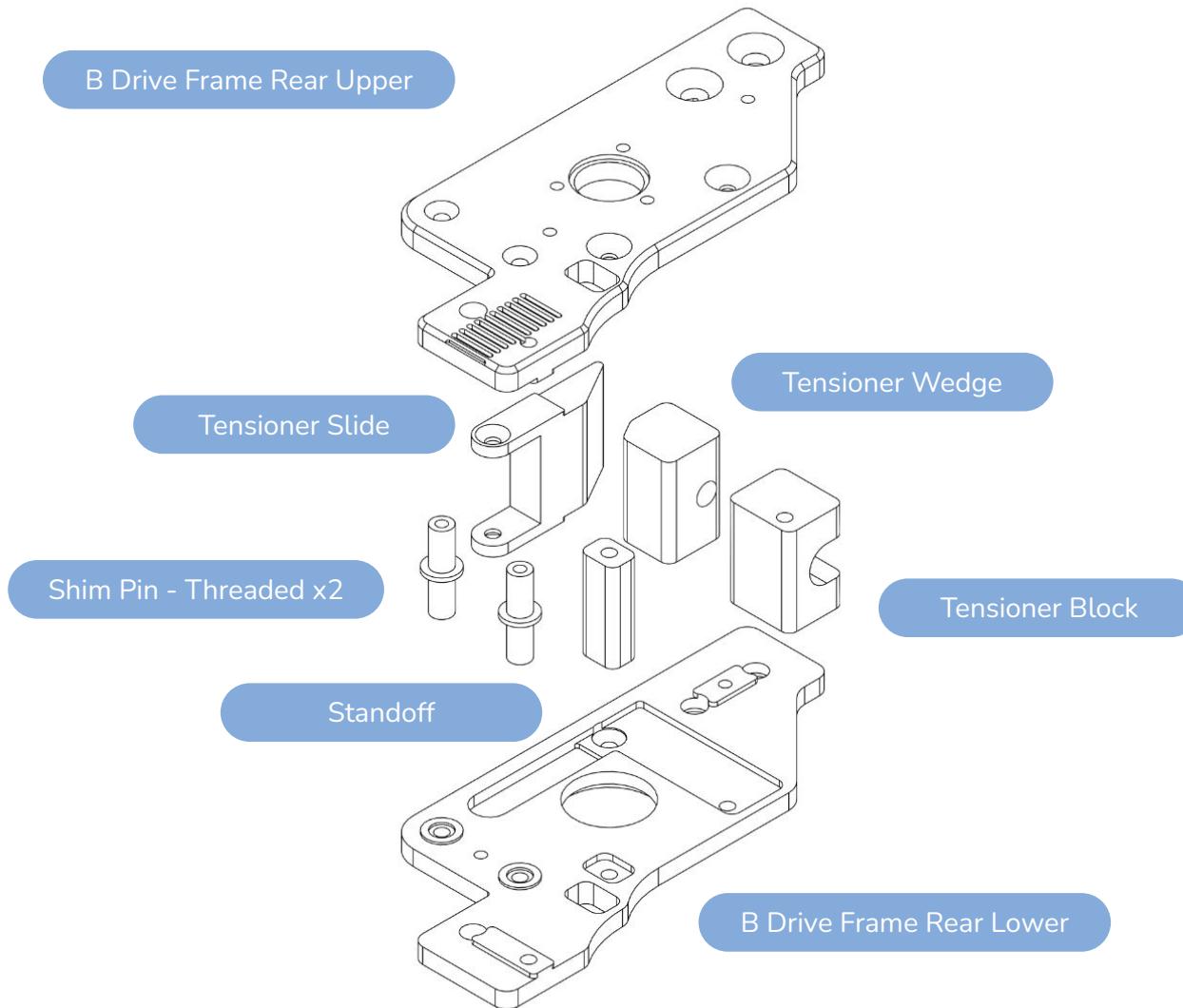
**Skip Ahead?**

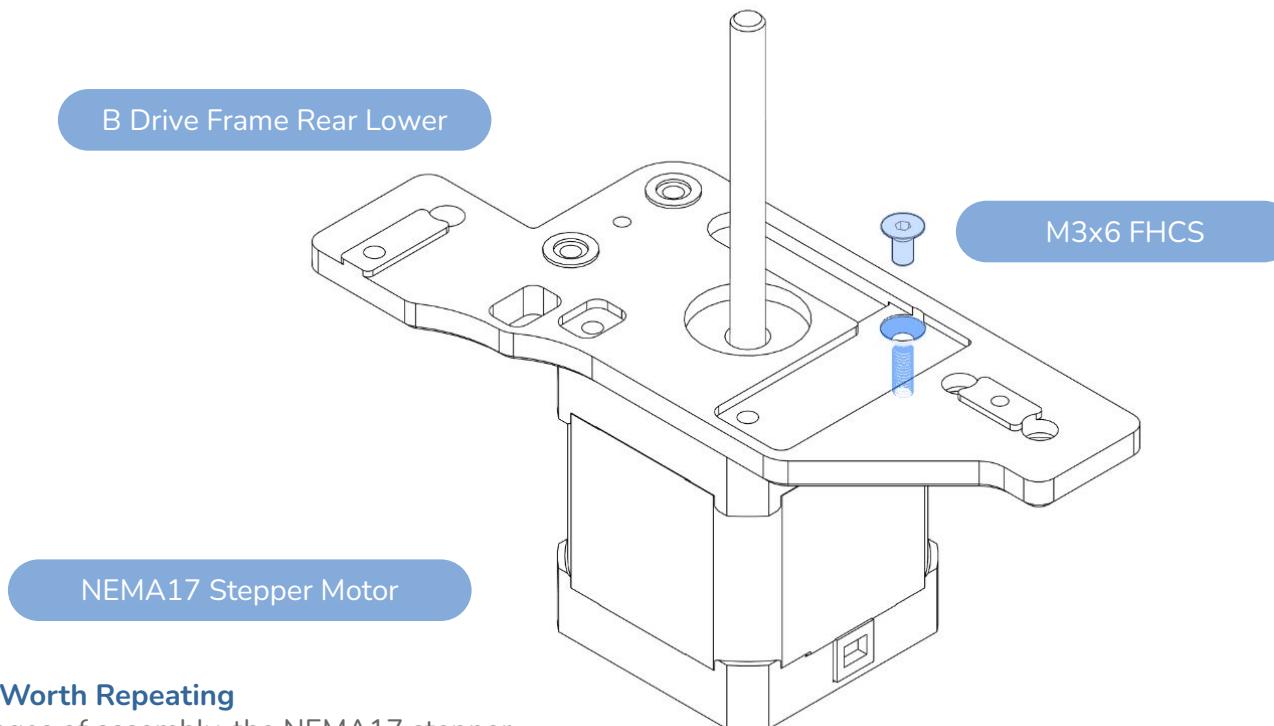
LDO kits have the F695-2RS bearing preinstalled using three M3x5 BHCS along with 3 washers for added surface contact to the top of the bearing flange.





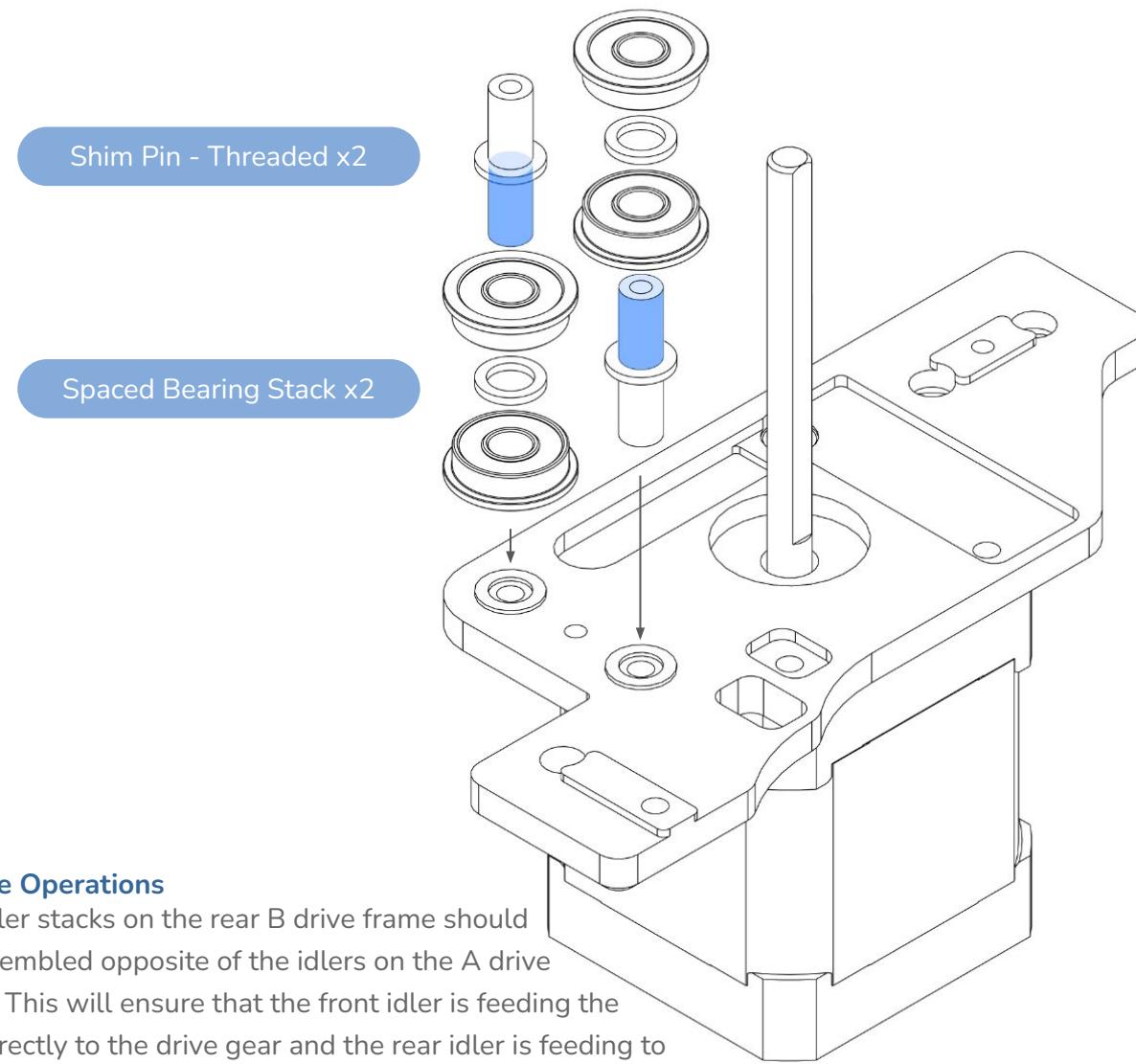




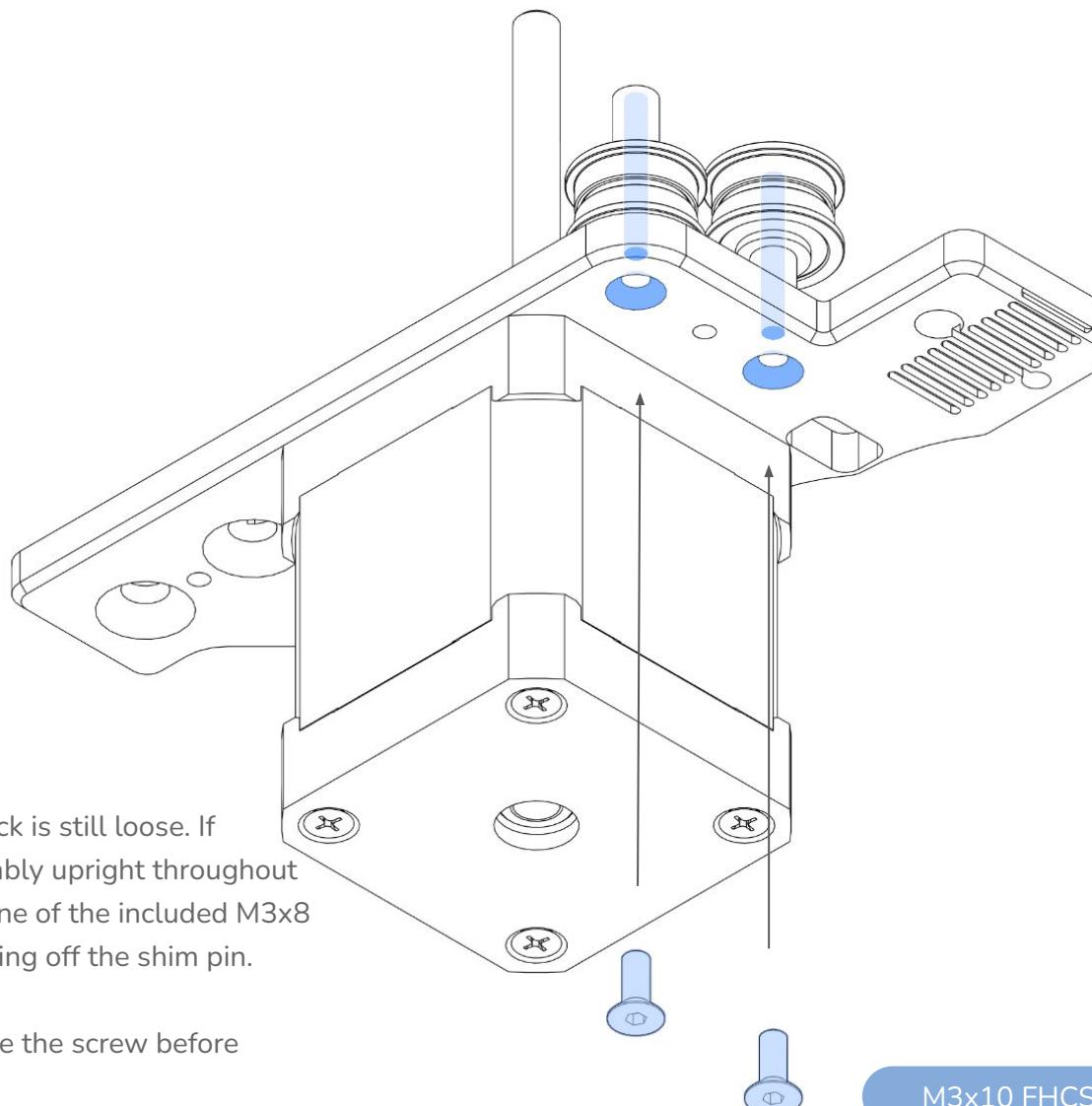


#### Heavy Metal - Worth Repeating

During early stages of assembly, the NEMA17 stepper motor will act as a lever against the lower drive frame plate. The pocket for the motor and countersunk screw should keep it relatively secure, but we don't recommend letting your inner Hulk out.

**Inverse Operations**

The idler stacks on the rear B drive frame should be assembled opposite of the idlers on the A drive frame. This will ensure that the front idler is feeding the belt directly to the drive gear and the rear idler is feeding to the rear A drive frame.



#### Unstable Footing? (Again)

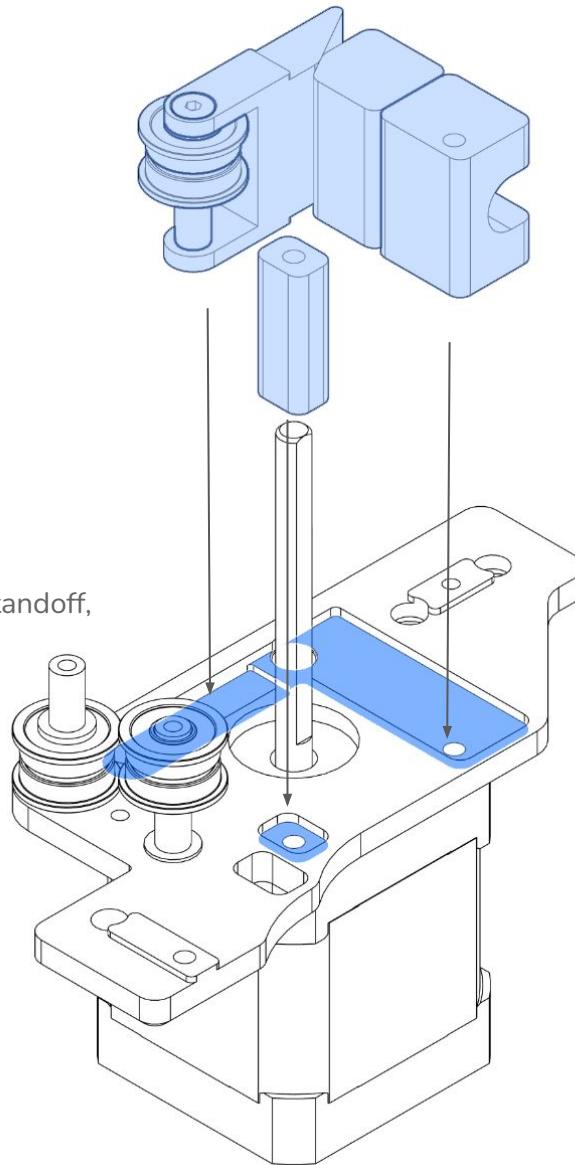
Be mindful that the front idler stack is still loose. If you're not able to keep this assembly upright throughout the following steps you can use one of the included M3x8 BHCS to keep the stack from coming off the shim pin.

If you do so, don't forget to remove the screw before installing the top plate!

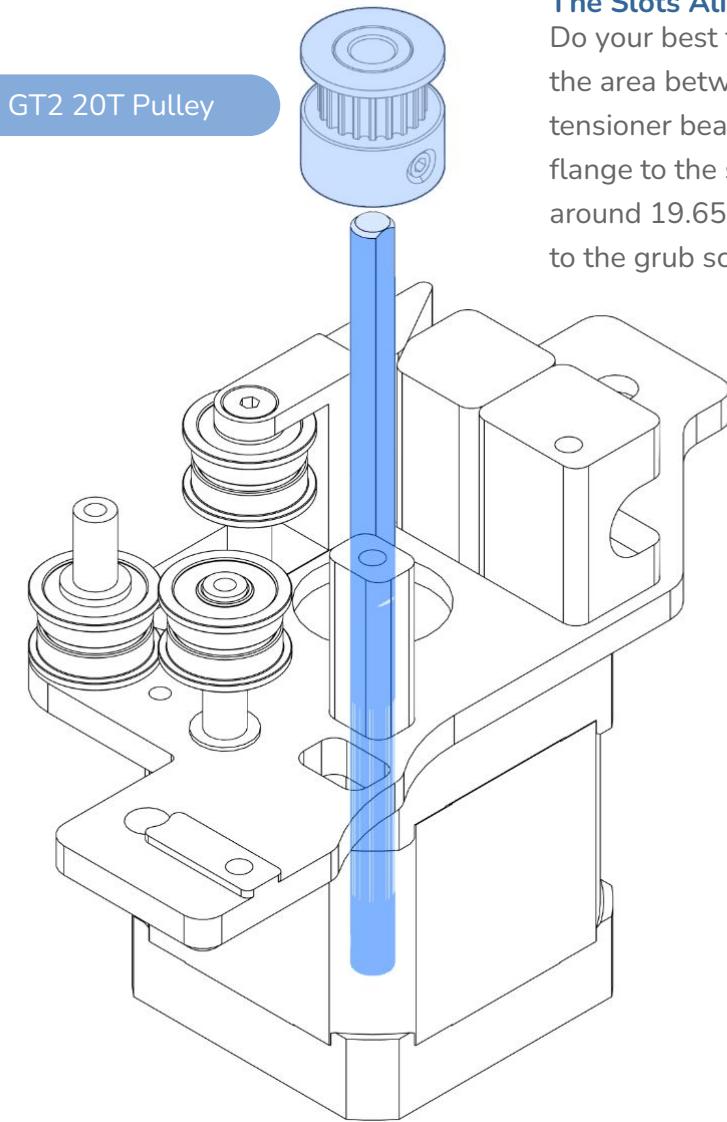
M3x10 FHCS x2

**Second Verse, Same as the First!**

Before installing the tensioner assembly and standoff, make sure that the M3x6 FHCS, used to secure the motor to the lower plate, is below the surface that the Tensioner Wedge and tensioner block rest on.

**Proper Attention**

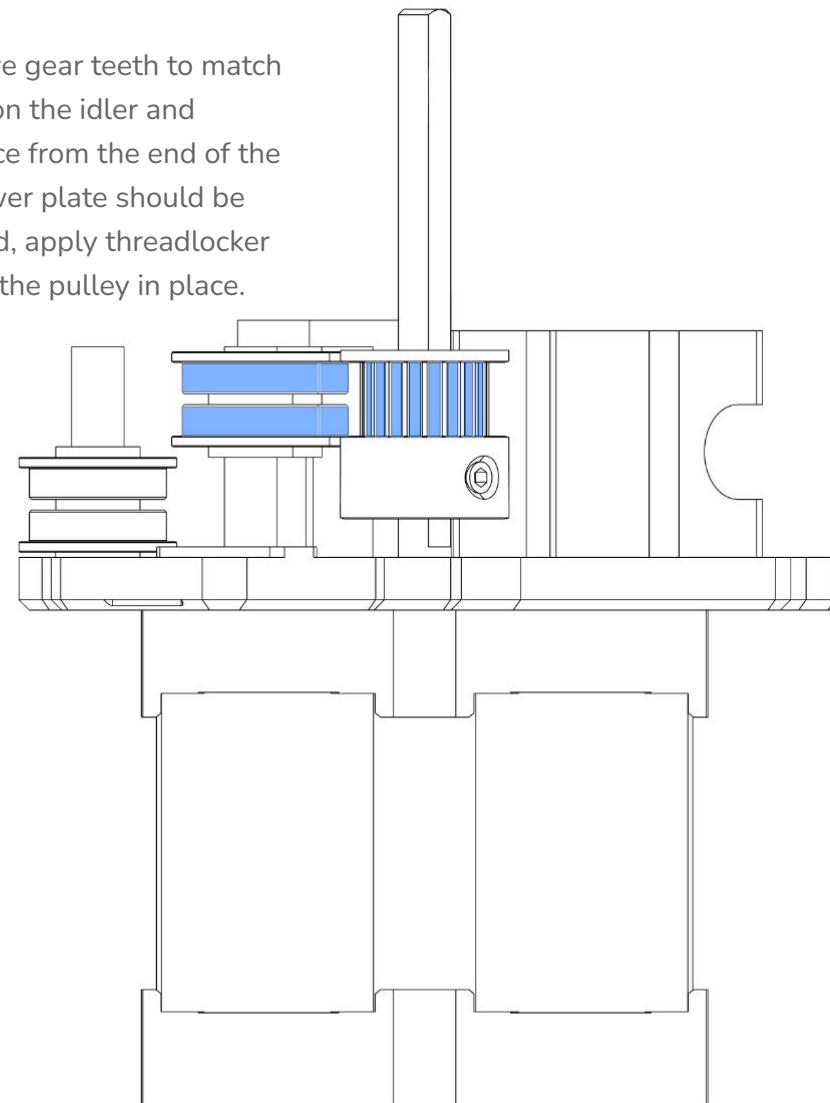
The hole in the standoff is barely off center. This is to ensure belts are able to pass around it without rubbing. If there's resistance putting the standoff in its pocket or the screw is no longer vertical after placing, turn the standoff 180 degrees and try again.



GT2 20T Pulley

**The Slots Align**

Do your best to line up the drive gear teeth to match the area between the flanges on the idler and tensioner bearings. The distance from the end of the flange to the surface of the lower plate should be around 19.65mm. Once aligned, apply threadlocker to the grub screws and secure the pulley in place.



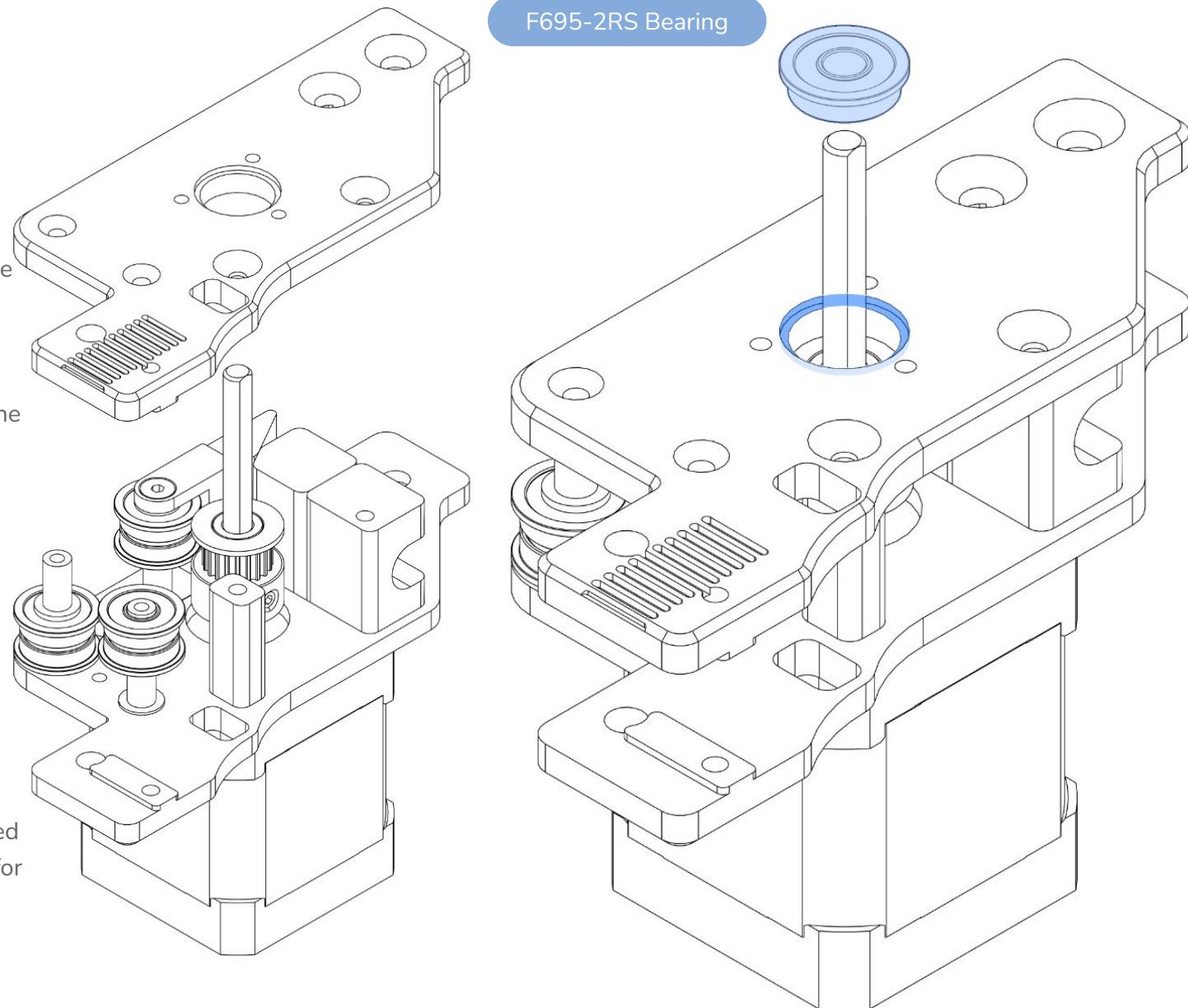
**Déjà Vu**

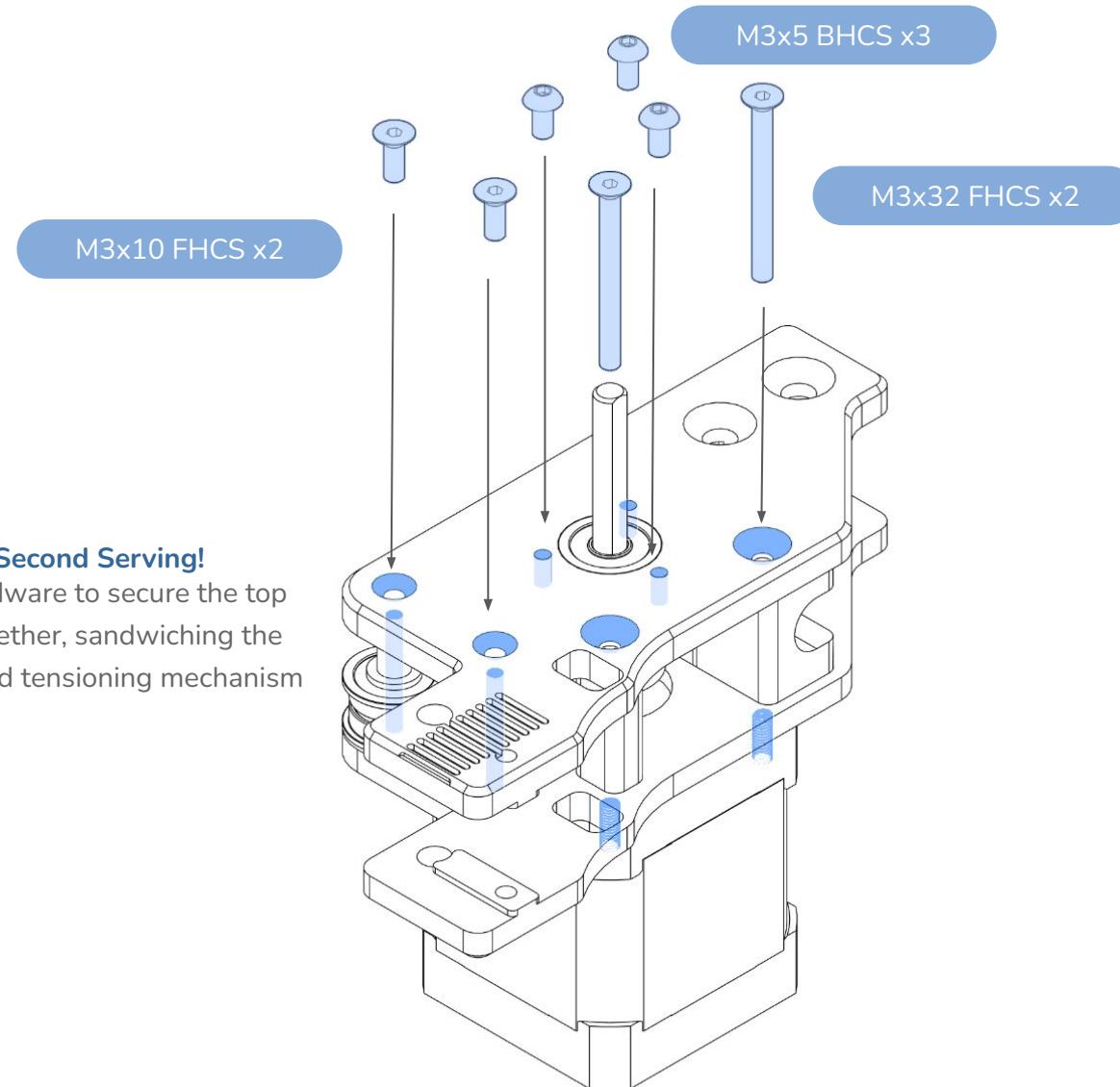
Placing the top plate may be easier if you loosen the screws holding the Shim Pins in place so they have a little play.

All components that sit proud of the surface on the bottom plate will have mating features on the top plate aside from the shaft of the NEMA17 stepper motor and the indexing features for extrusion mounting.

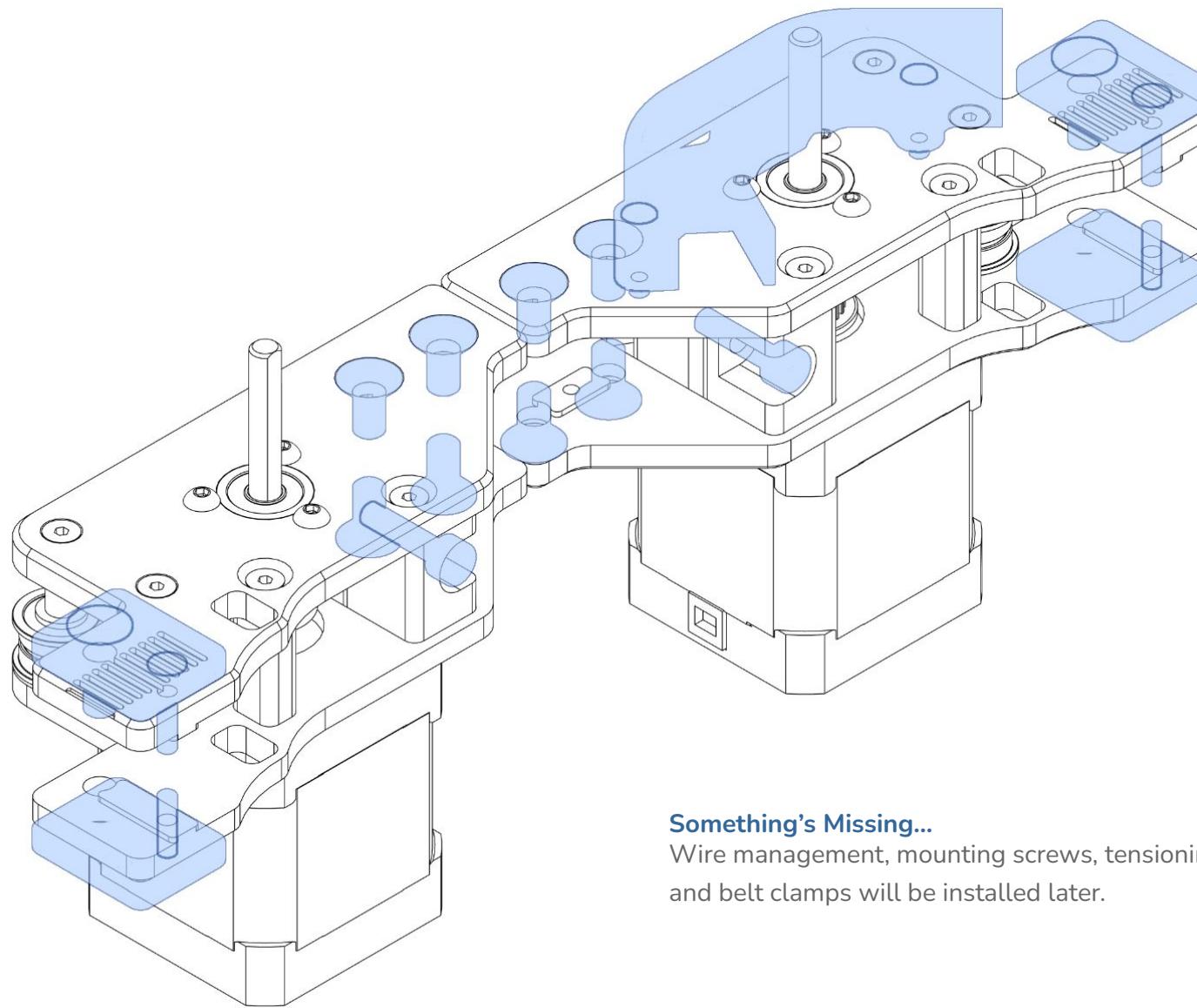
**Skip Ahead?**

LDO kits have the F695-2RS bearing preinstalled using three M3x5 BHCS along with 3 washers for added surface contact to the top of the bearing flange.

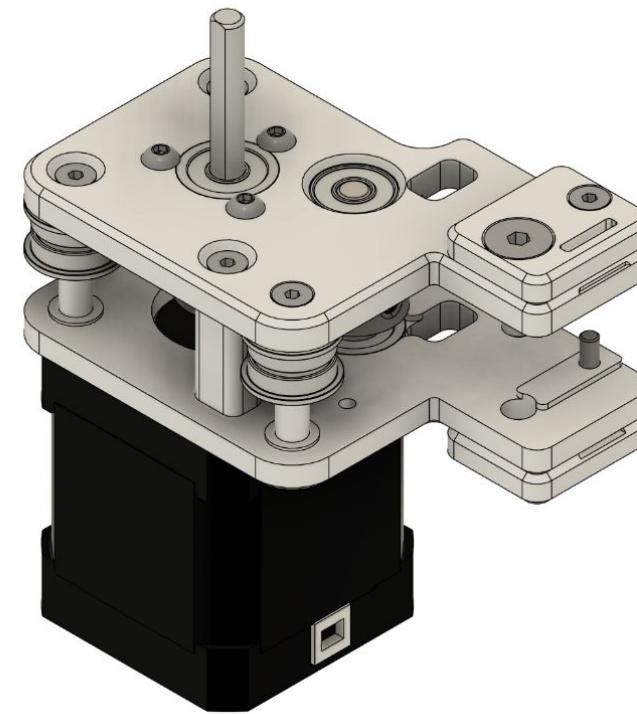
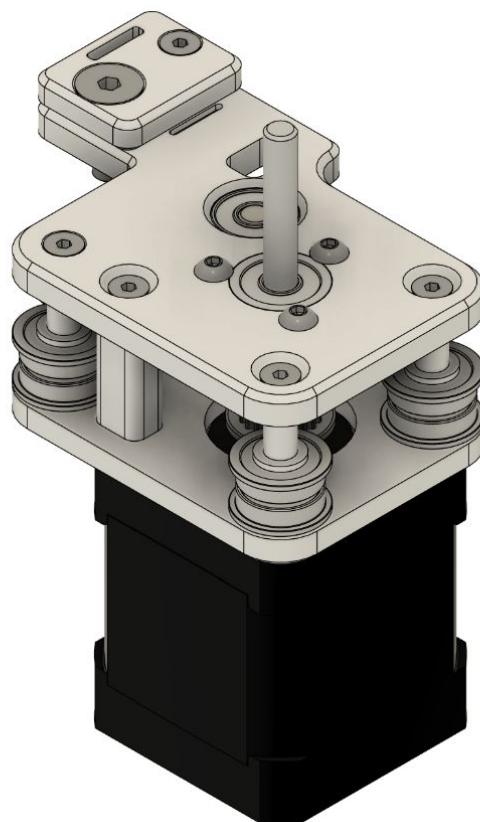


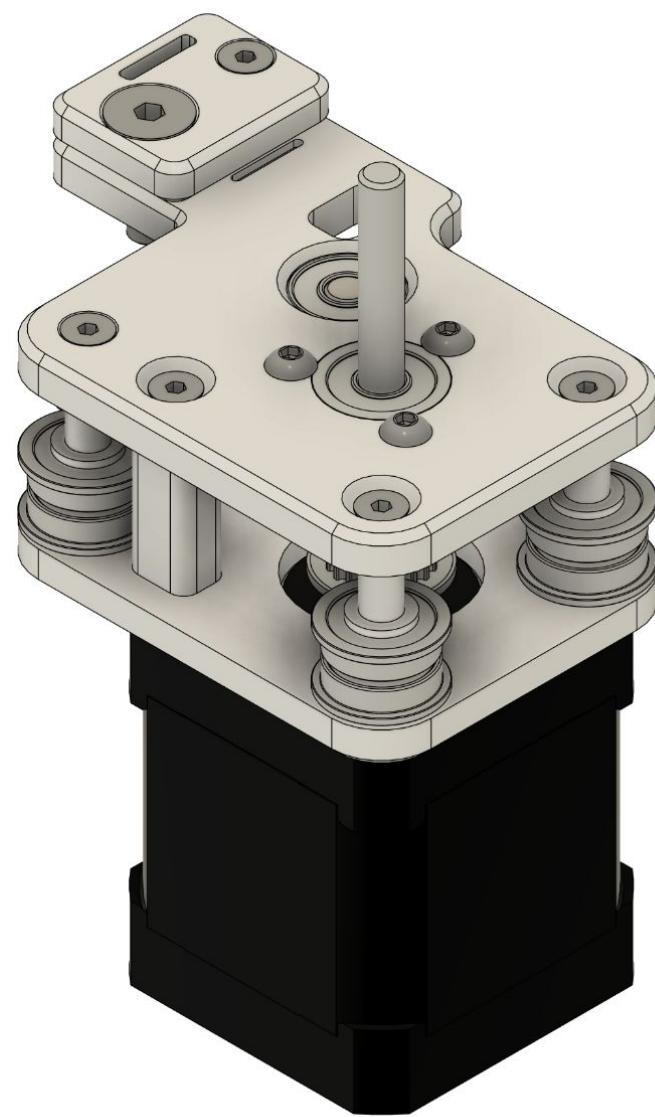
**Complex Sandwich - Second Serving!**

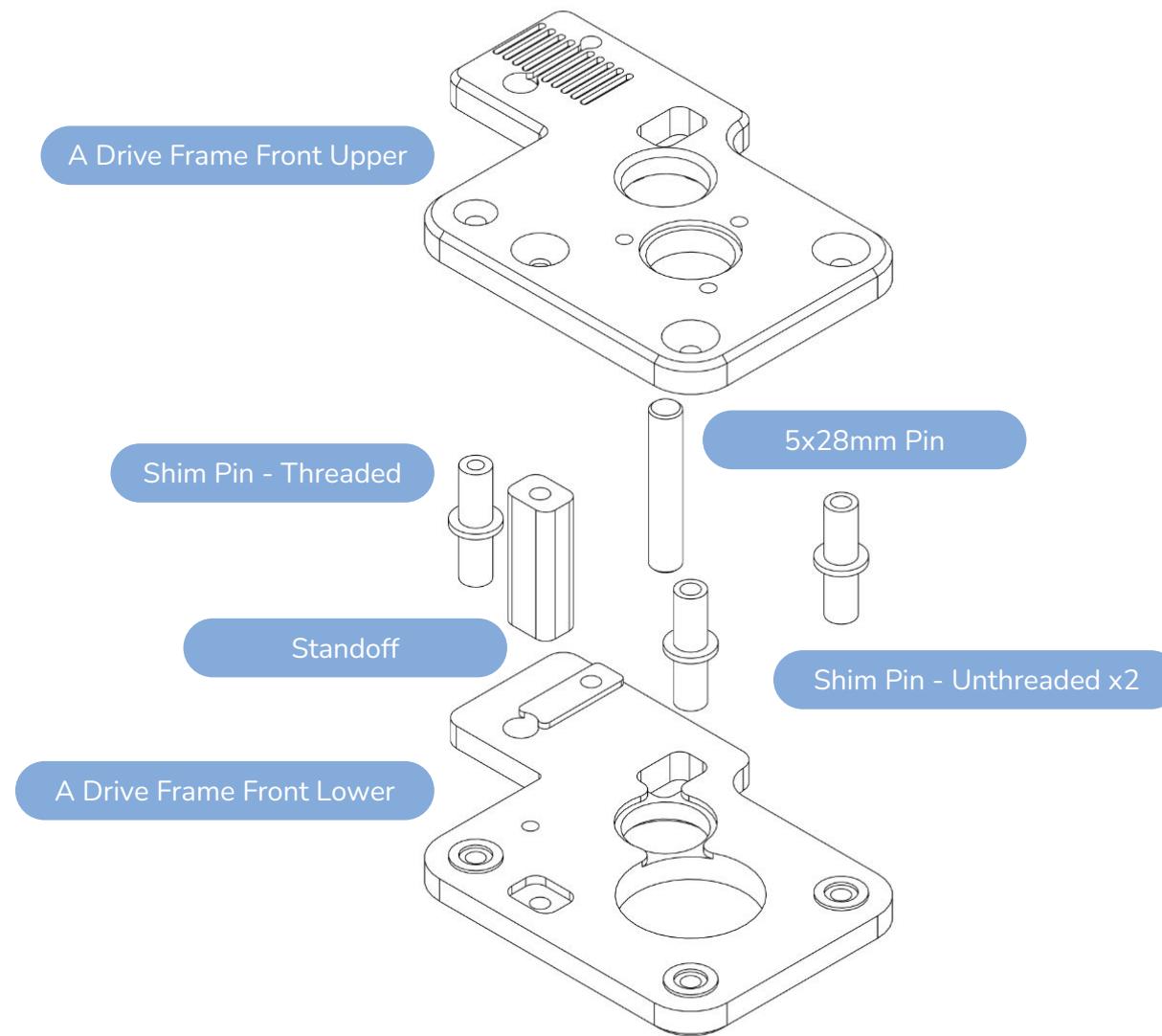
Use the following hardware to secure the top and bottom plates together, sandwiching the bearing assemblies and tensioning mechanism between.

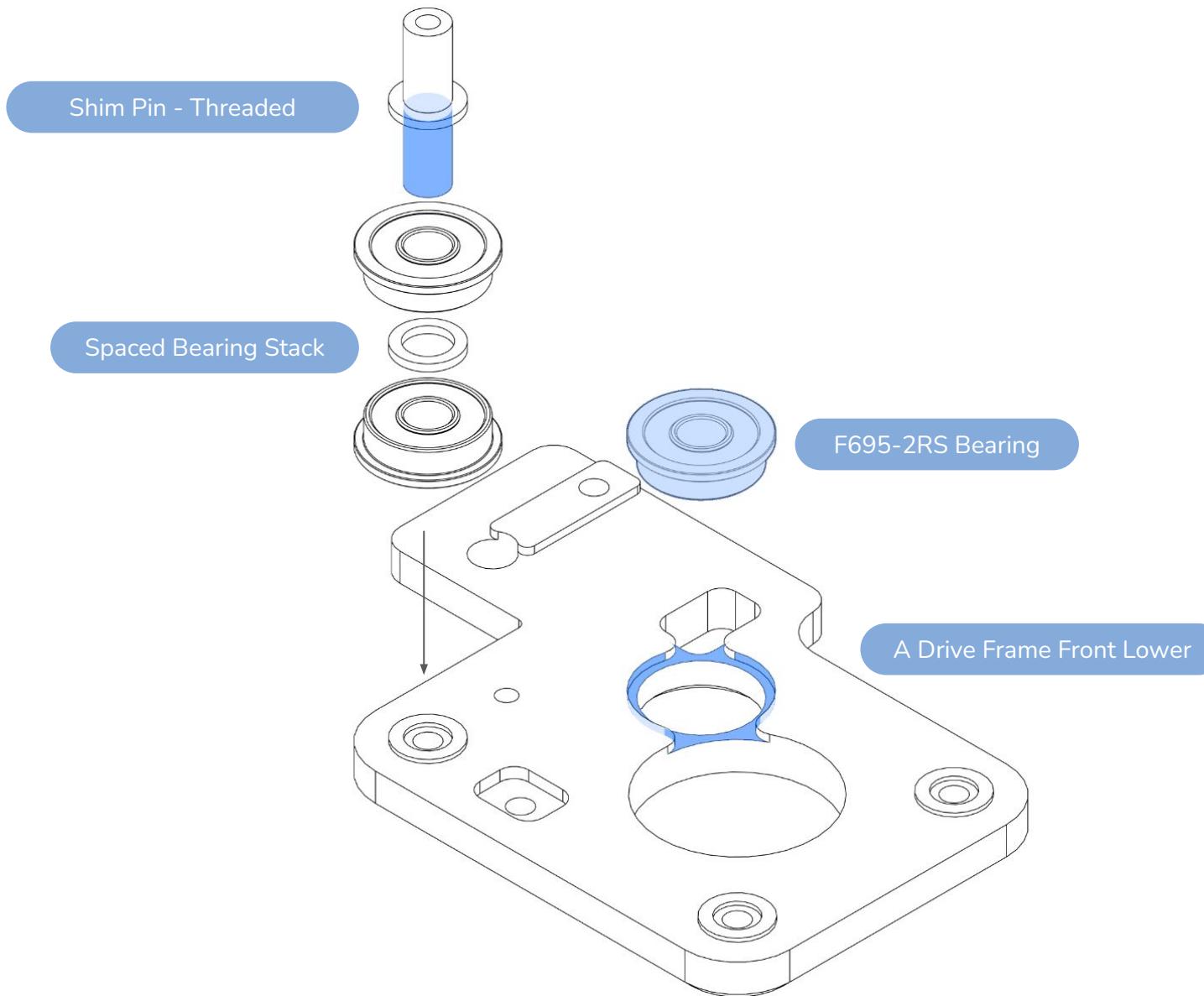
**Something's Missing...**

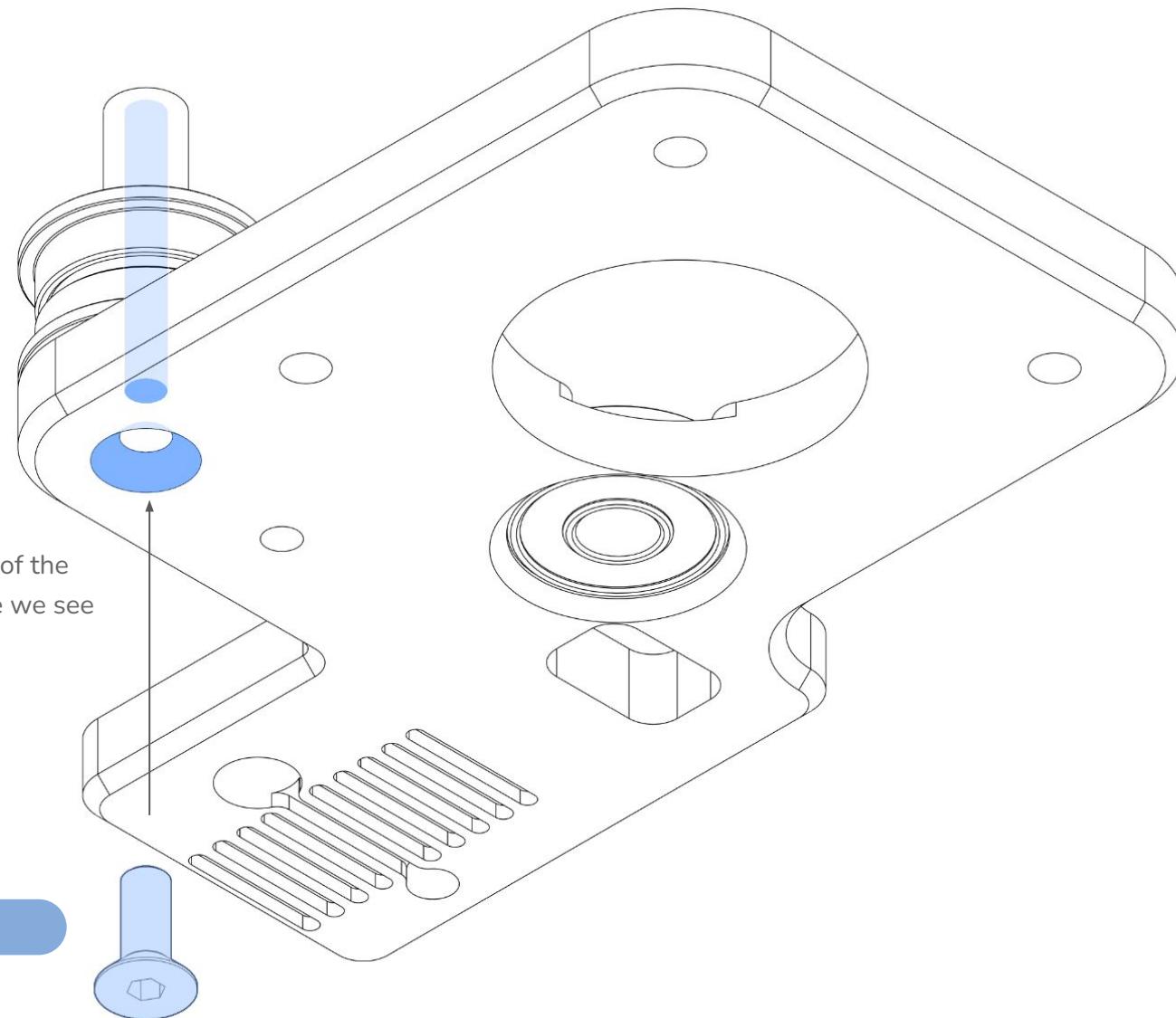
Wire management, mounting screws, tensioning screws, and belt clamps will be installed later.



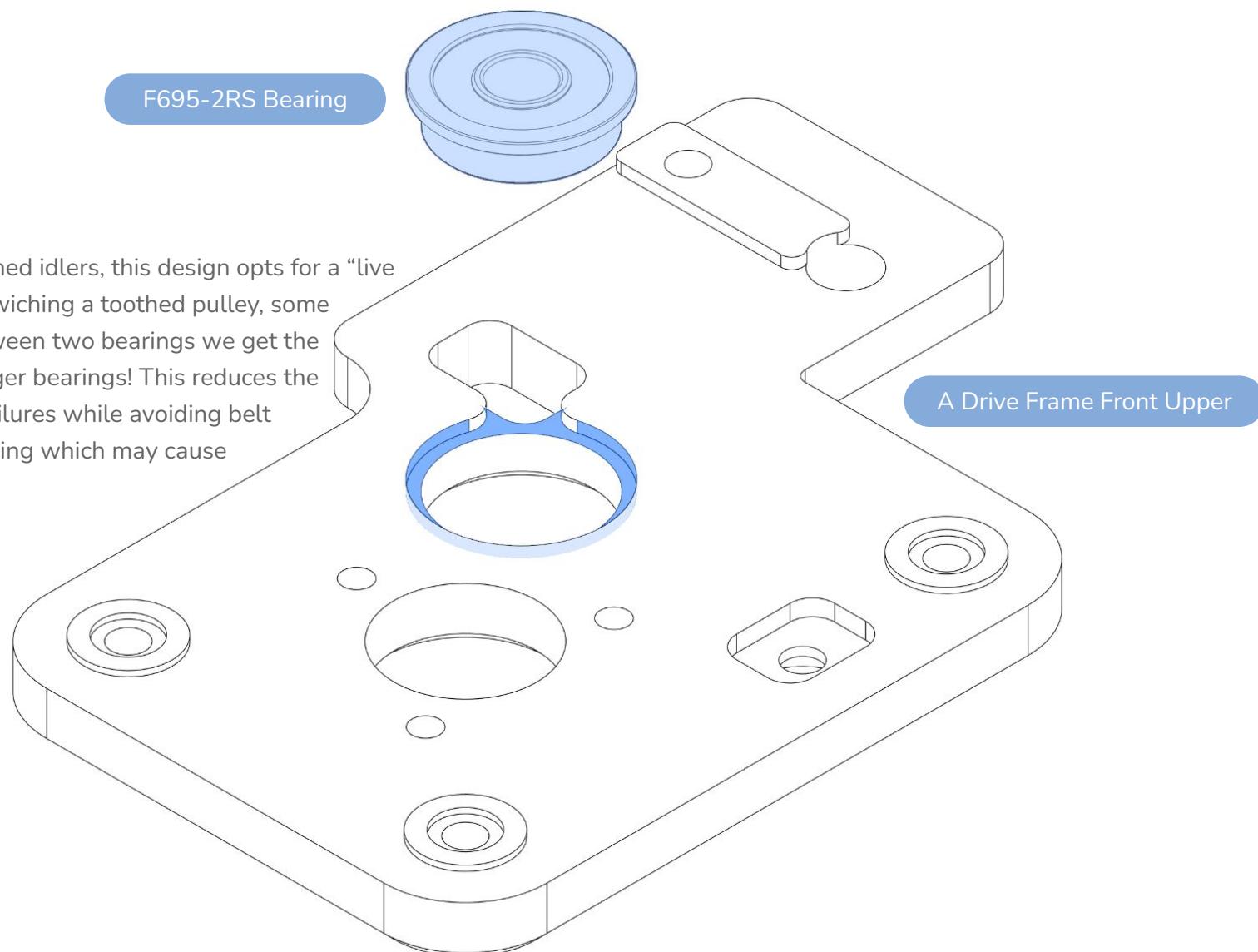






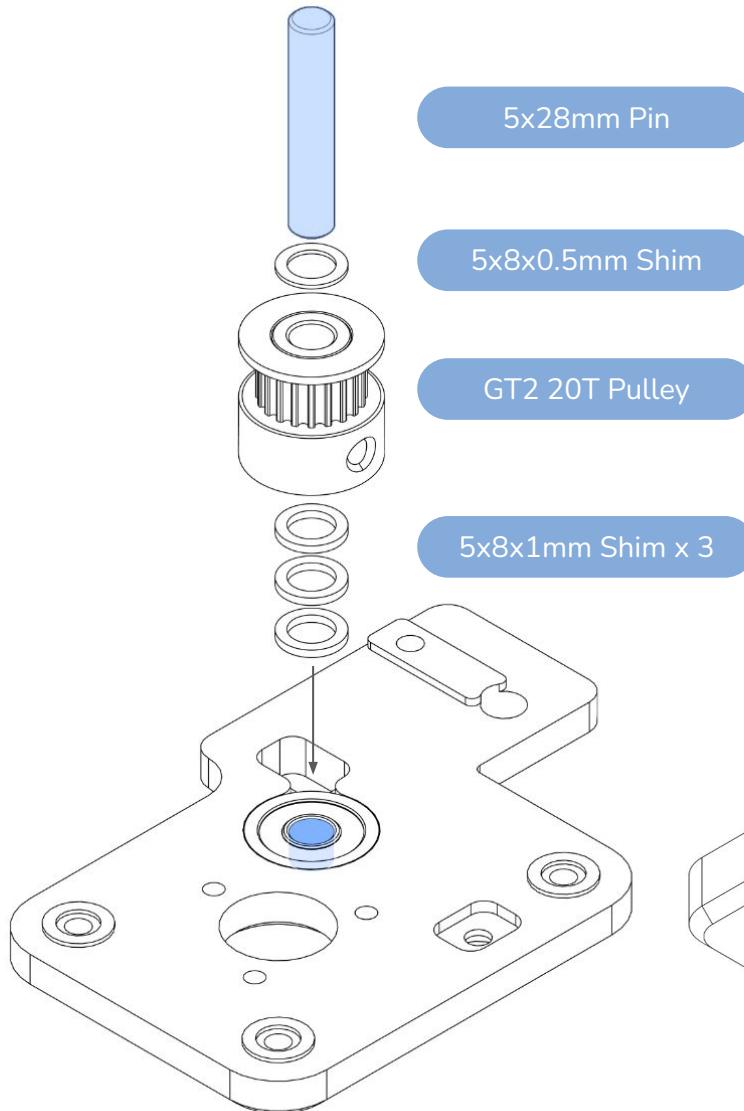
**Leaving So Soon?**

This is all we can do with the lower plate of the front A drive frame for now. The next time we see it, we'll be almost done!



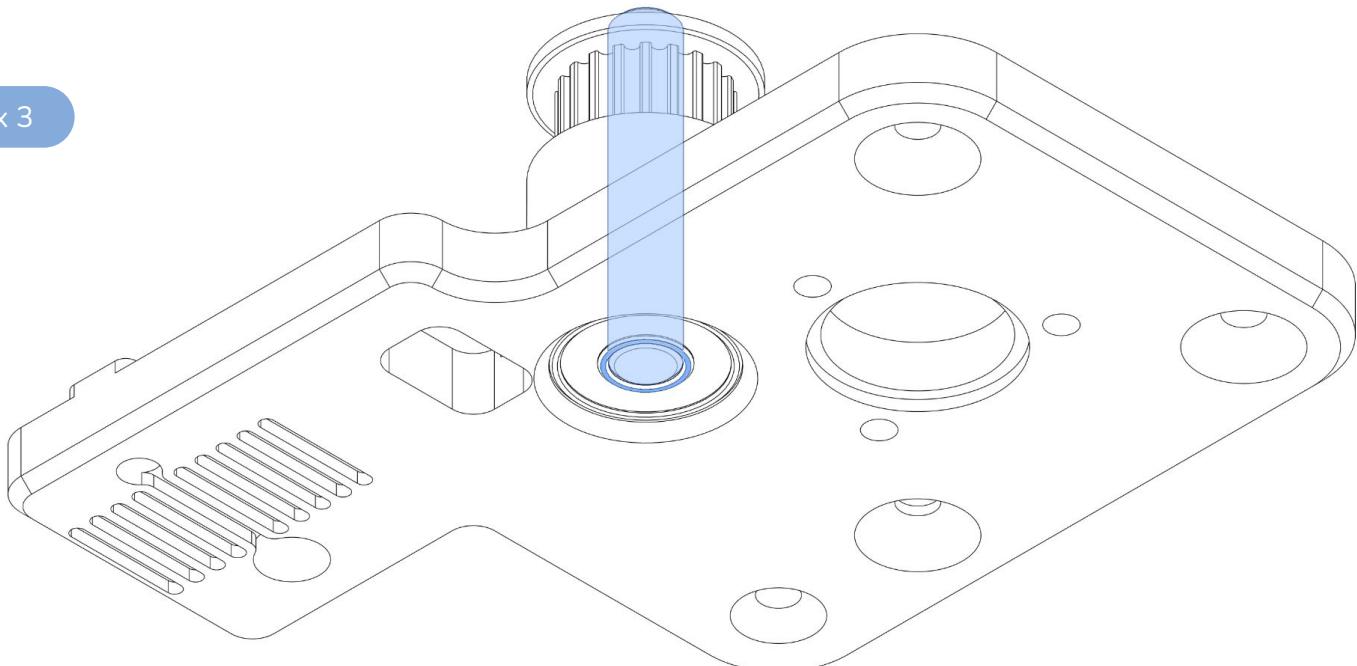
### Getting Lively

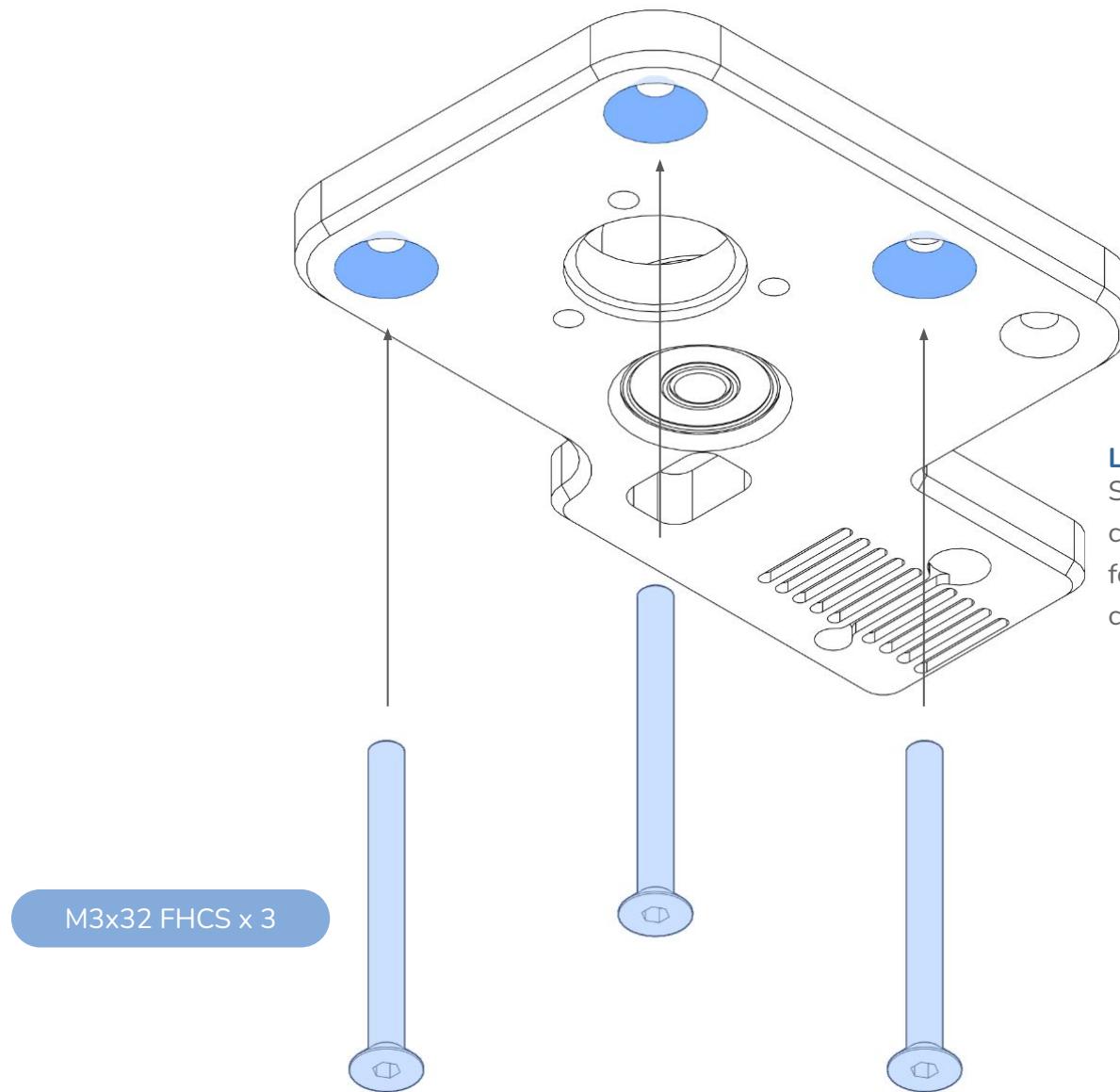
Rather than using toothed idlers, this design opts for a “live shaft” design. By sandwiching a toothed pulley, some shims, and a shaft between two bearings we get the same function with larger bearings! This reduces the likelihood of bearing failures while avoiding belt teeth on a smooth bearing which may cause print artifacts.

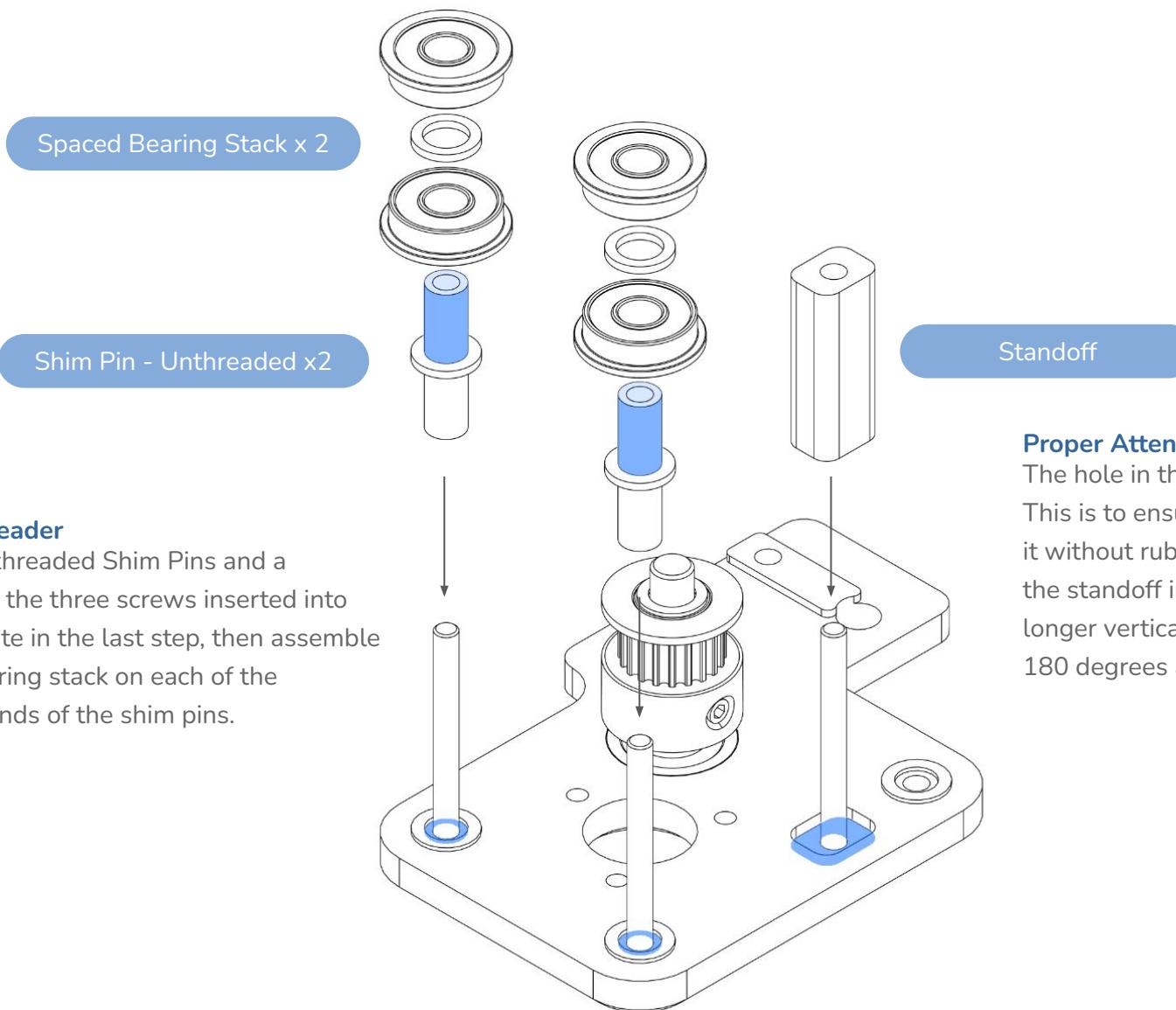


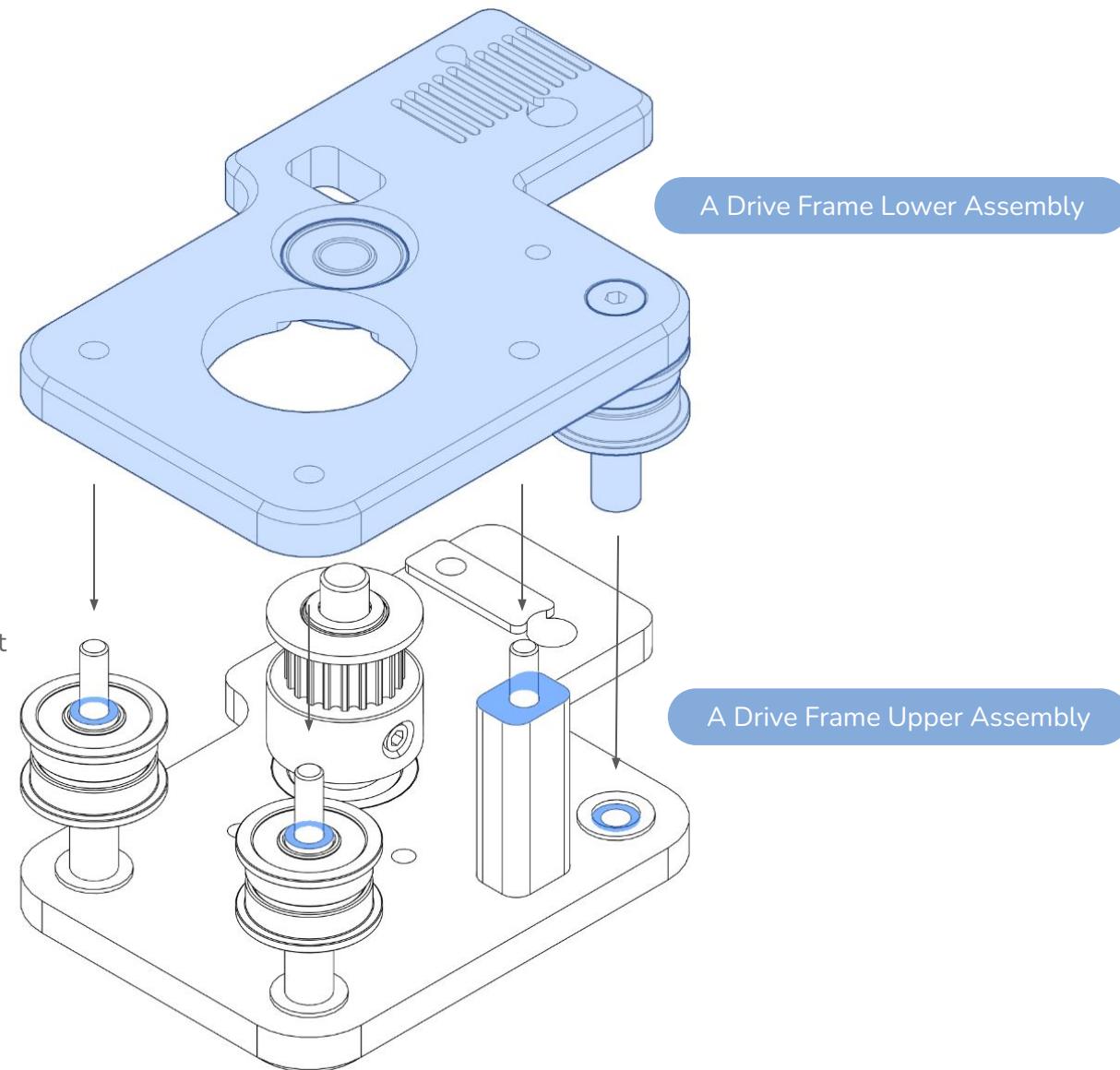
#### Pins and Bearings

The end of the 5x28mm Pin should be flush with the opposing face of the bearing. Once aligned, tighten both grub screws to lock the pulley in place (don't forget thread locker).



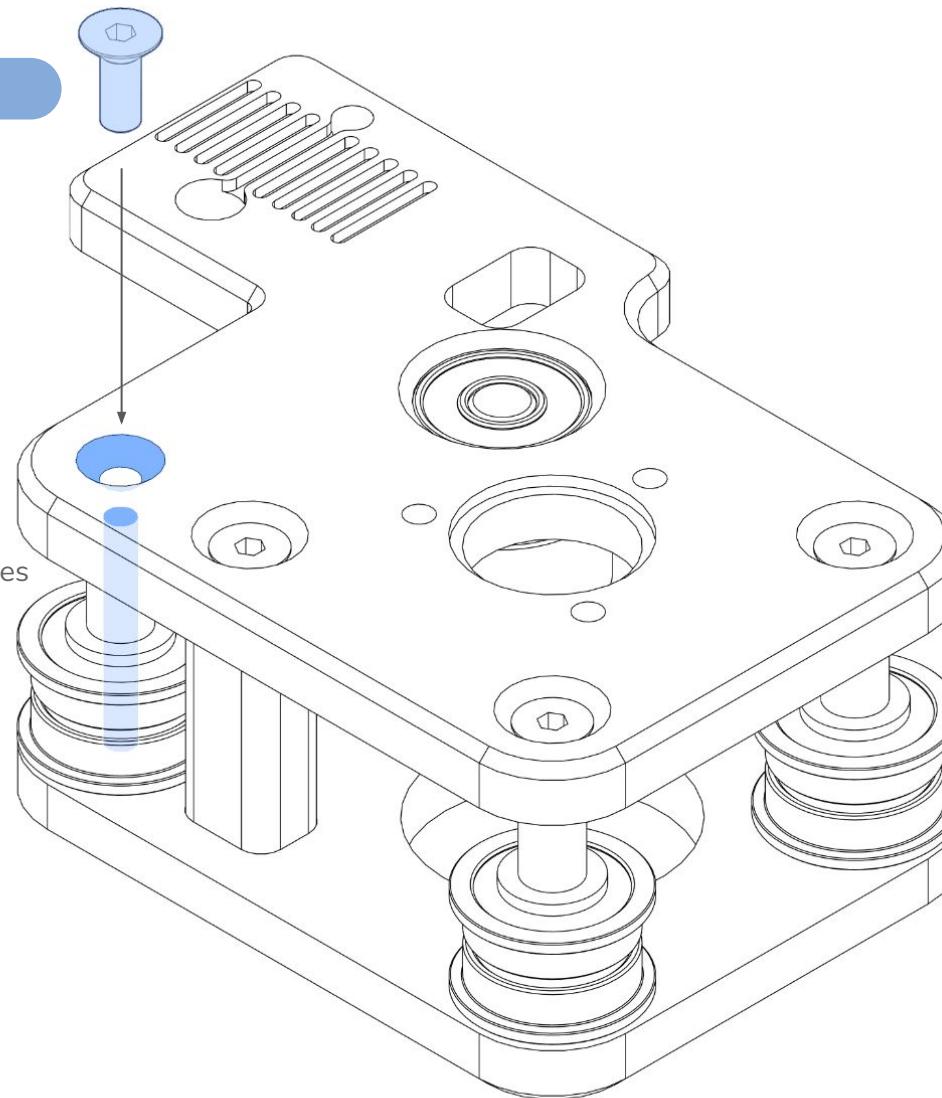




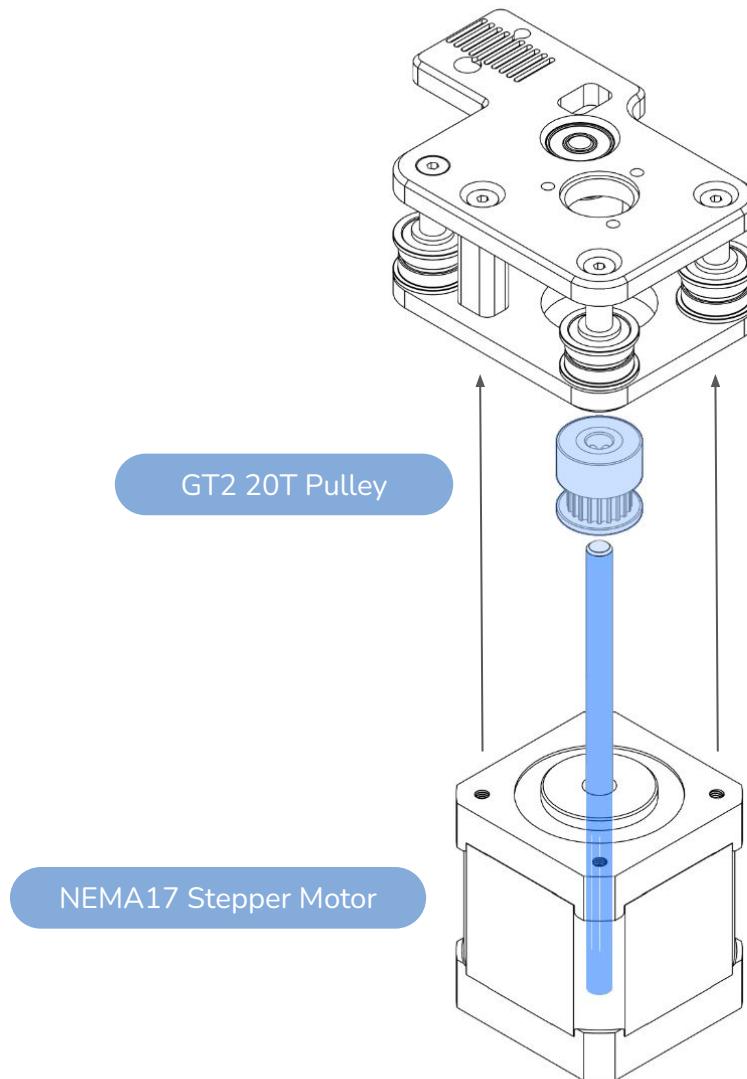
**Inverted Expectations**

Flip the lower A drive frame assembly over the upper A drive frame assembly and lower it in place, making sure that each shim pin, the standoff, and the 5x28mm pin slot into their respective features.

M3x10 FHCS

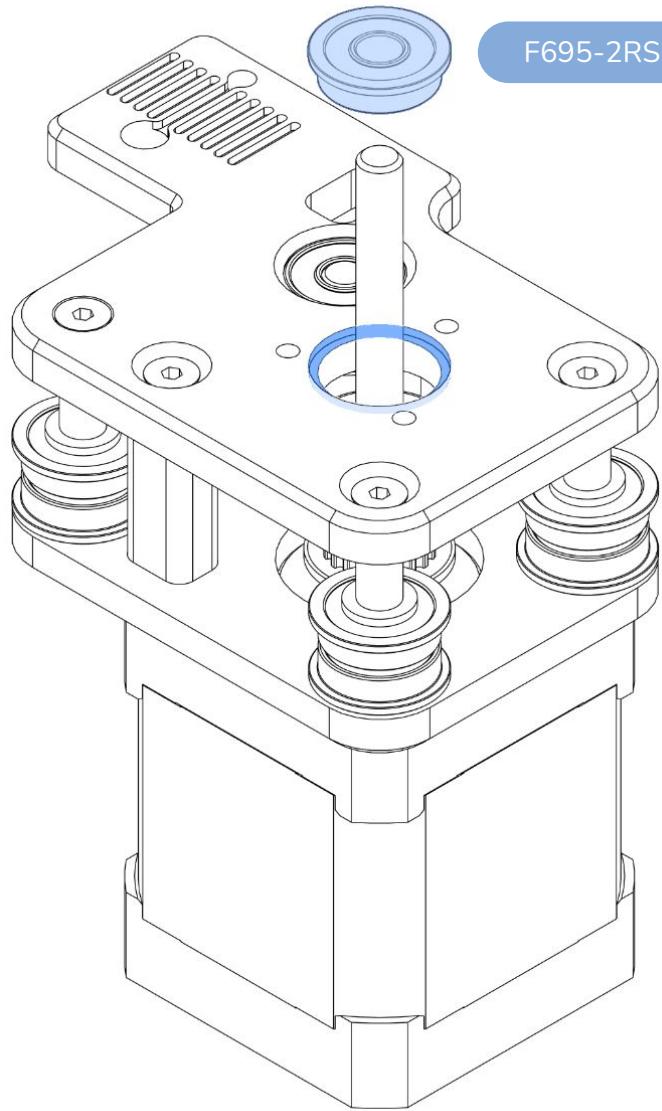
**Soft Lock**

Placing this screw will lock the two assemblies together. There will still be a minor amount of rotational play, but you can take a sigh of relief, knowing that the live shaft idler and the bearing stacks will not fall out.

**Almost There!**

Slide the pulley onto the NEMA17 stepper motor's drive shaft before slotting the motor into the lower plate of the A drive frame. Once the motor is in your desired orientation, tighten the three M3x32 FHCS to secure it in place.

We'll be leaving the front pulleys loose for the time being. It's best not to secure them to the shaft until the belts have been run and tightened.

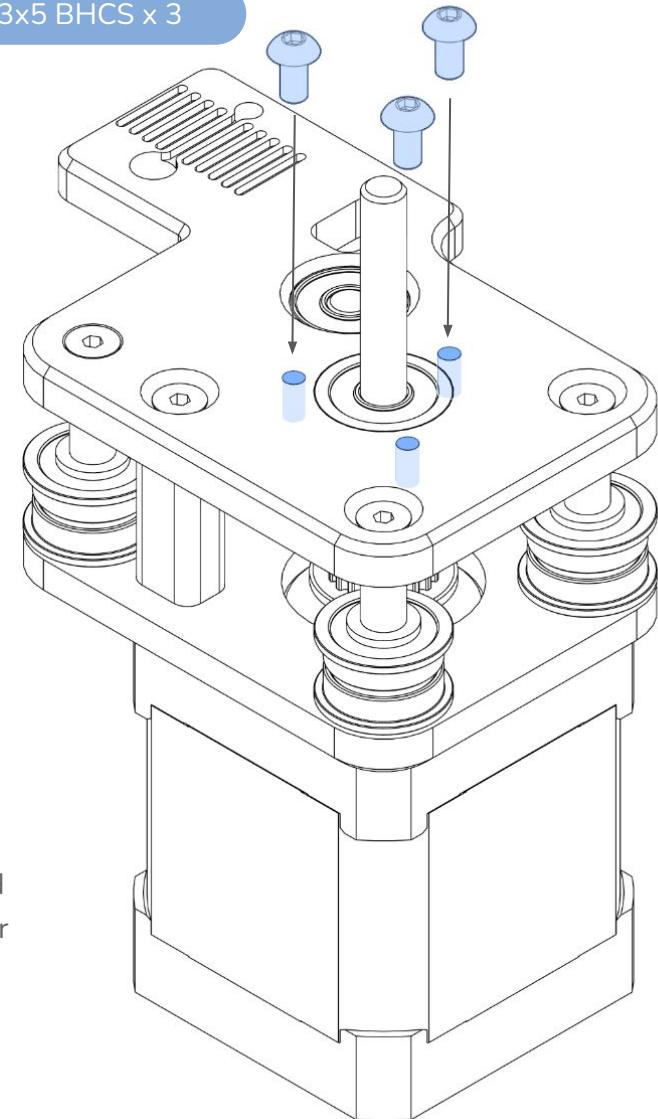


F695-2RS Bearing

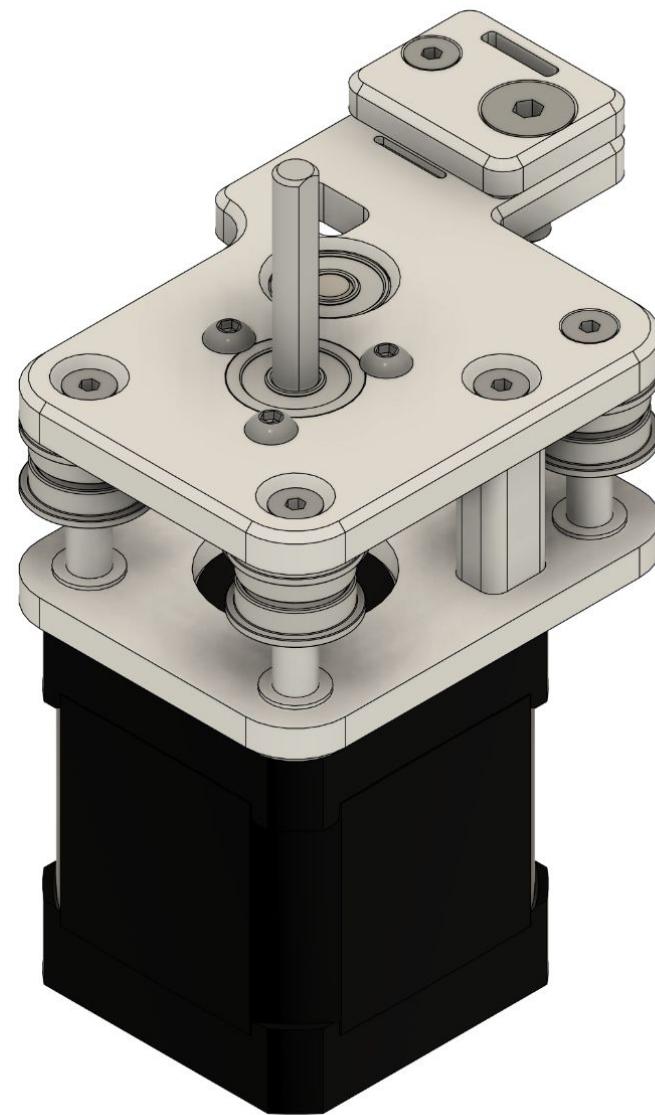
**Shear Power**

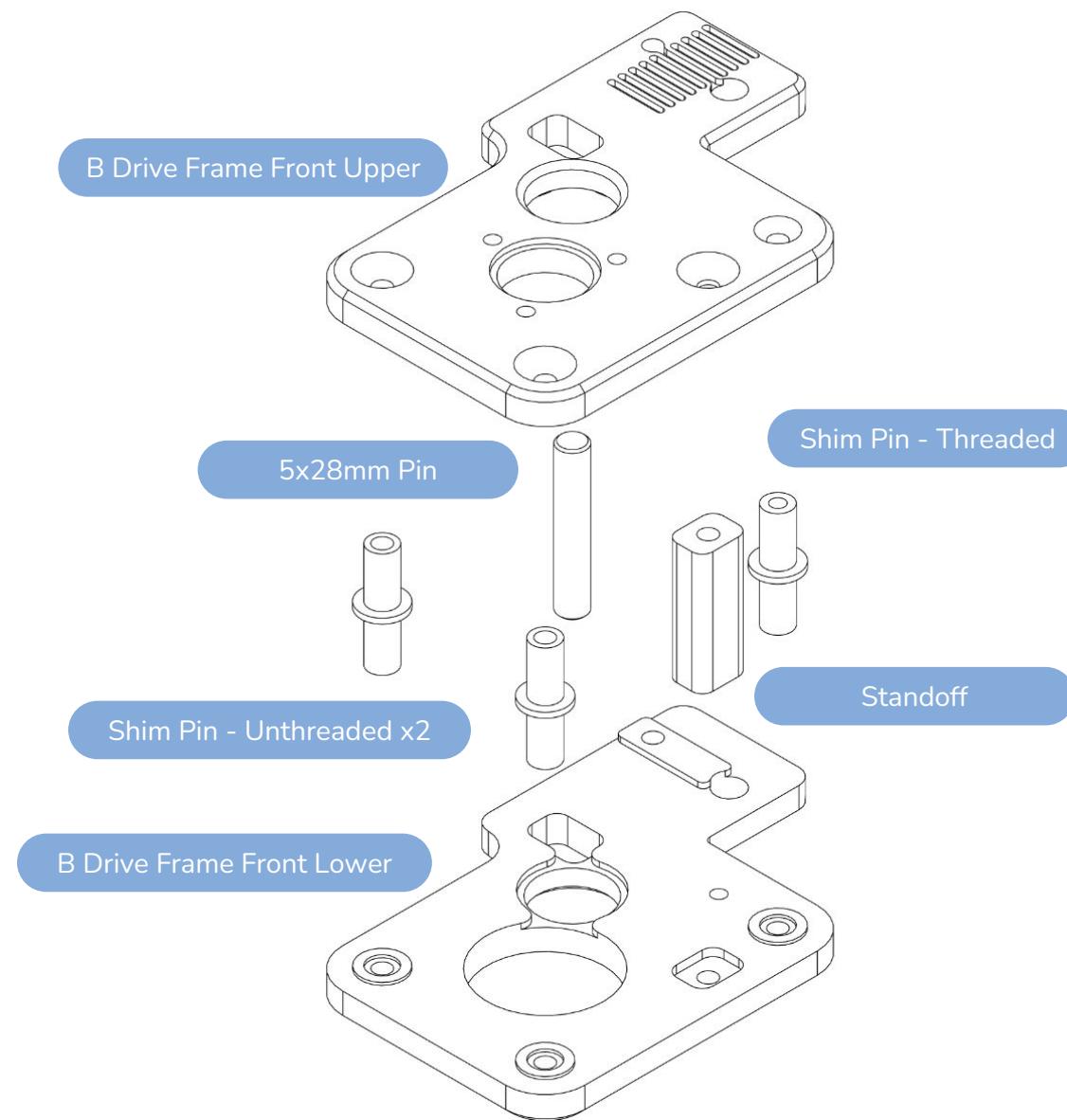
Finish the preliminary assembly of the drive frame by inserting the F695-2RS bearing into the highlighted pocket and securing it in place with 3 M3x5 BHCS.

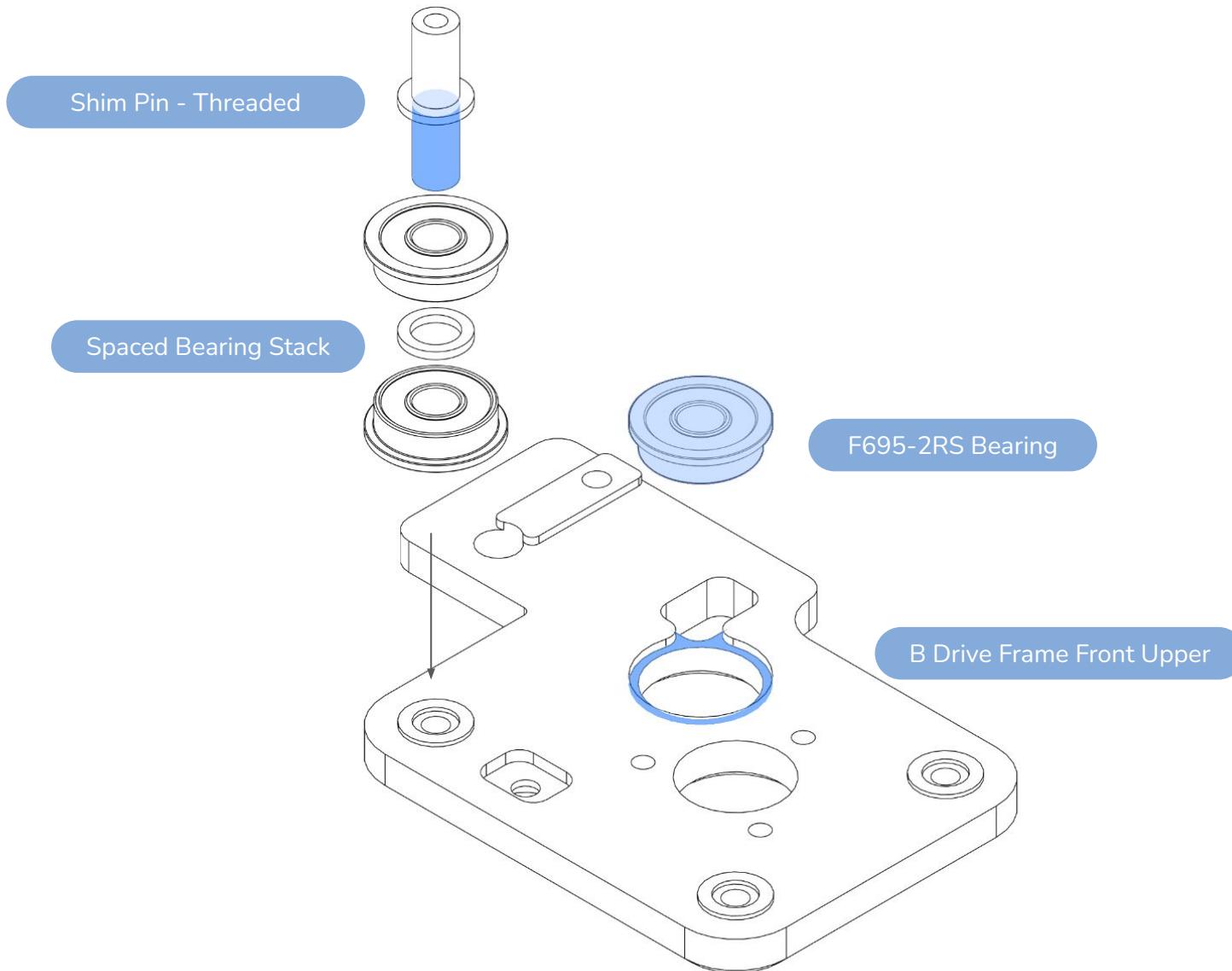
M3x5 BHCS x 3

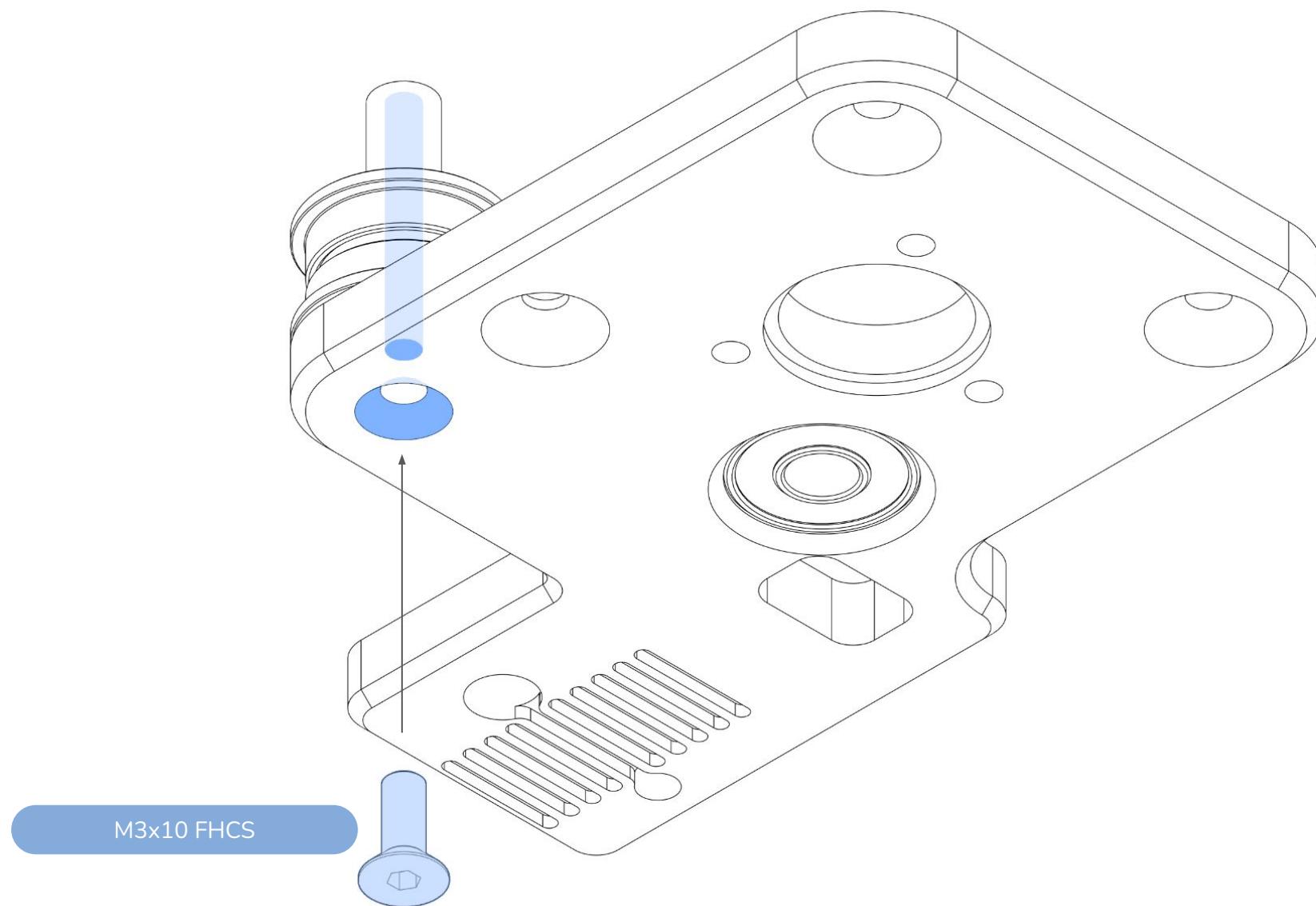
**Skip Ahead?**

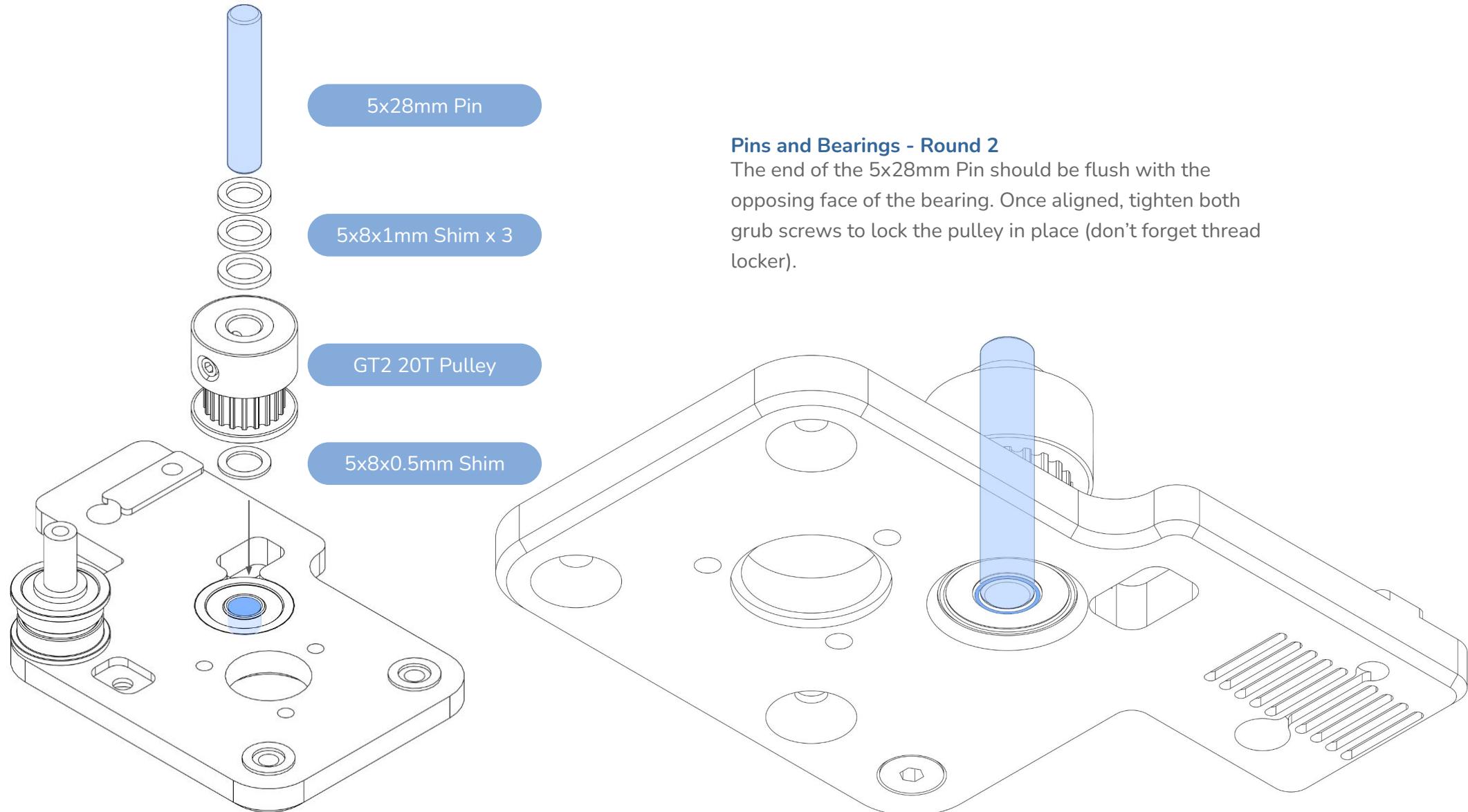
LDO kits have the F695-2RS bearing preinstalled using three M3x5 BHCS along with 3 washers for added surface contact to the top of the bearing flange.

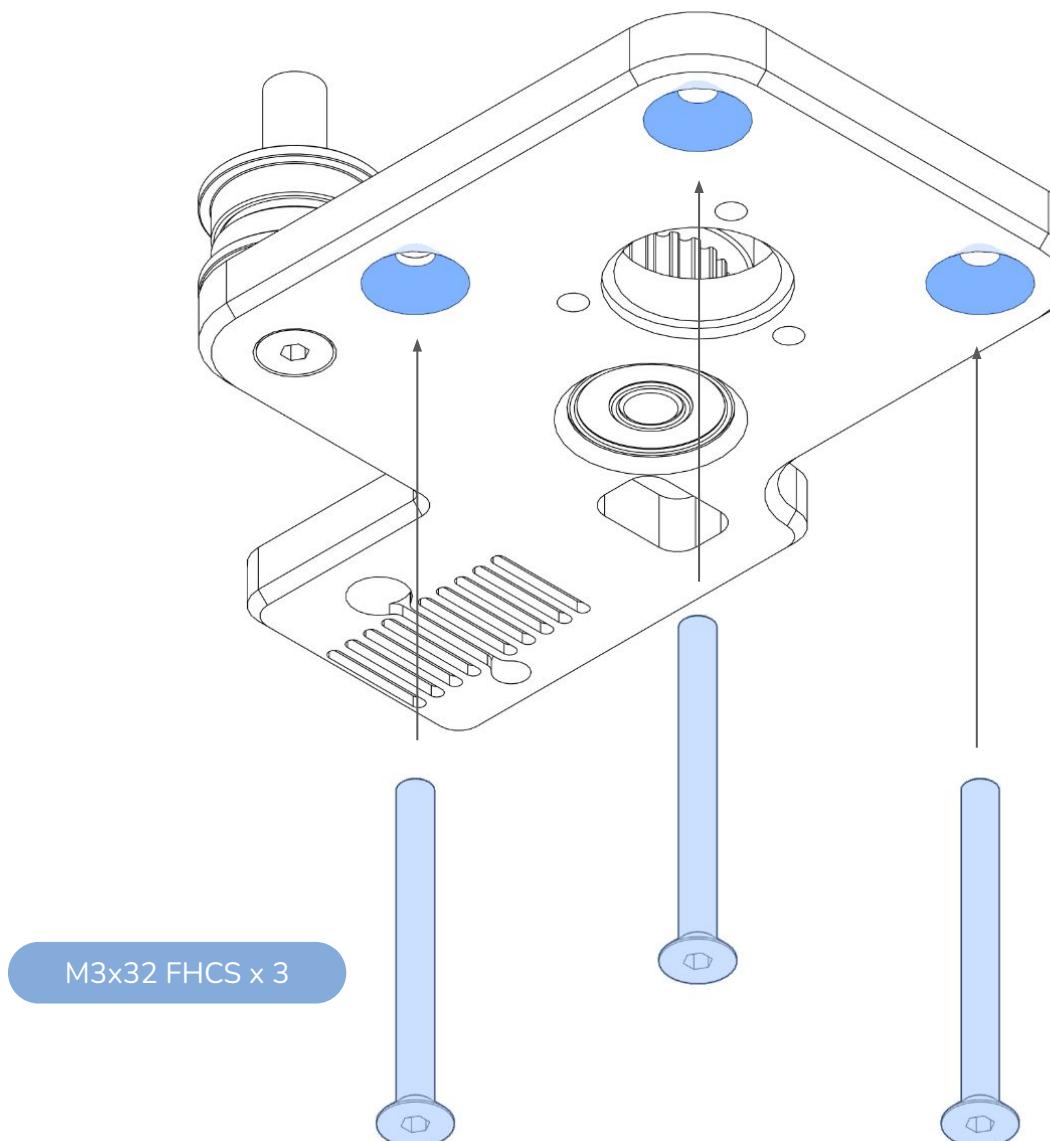




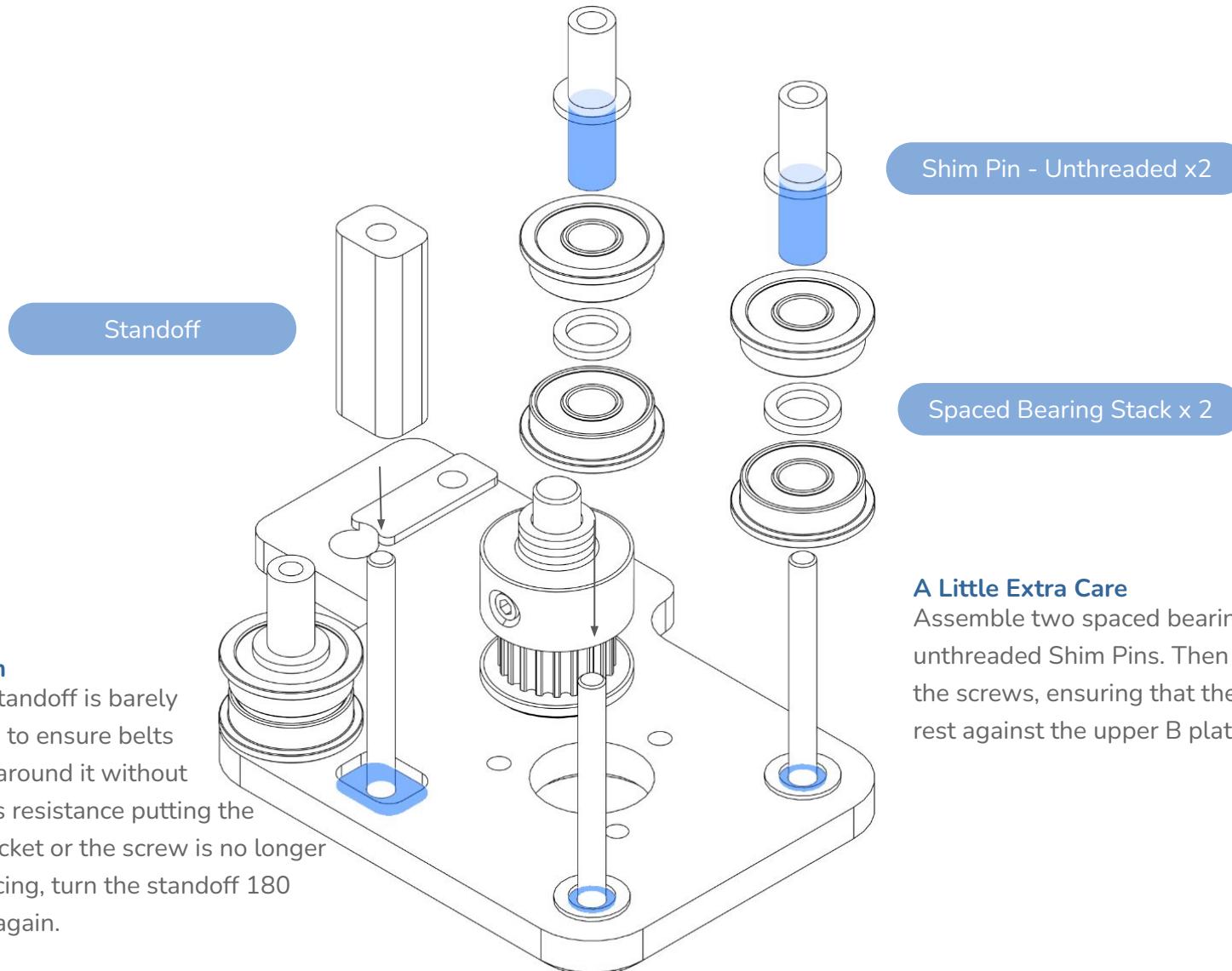






**Loose Guide**

Slot three M3x32 FHCS into the highlighted countersunk holes. These screws will be loose for now, but will act as a stabilizing guide for components in following steps.

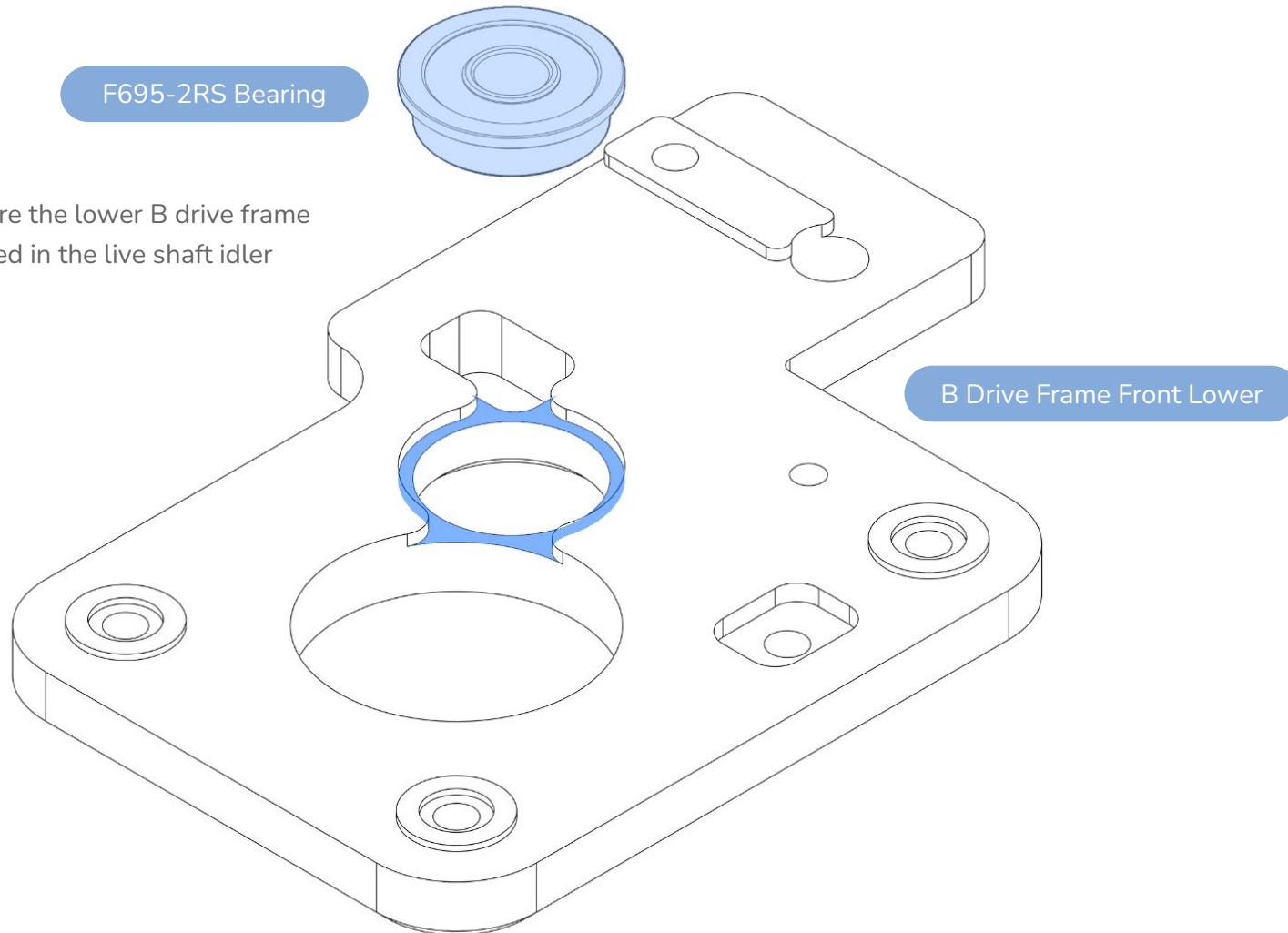


#### Proper Attention

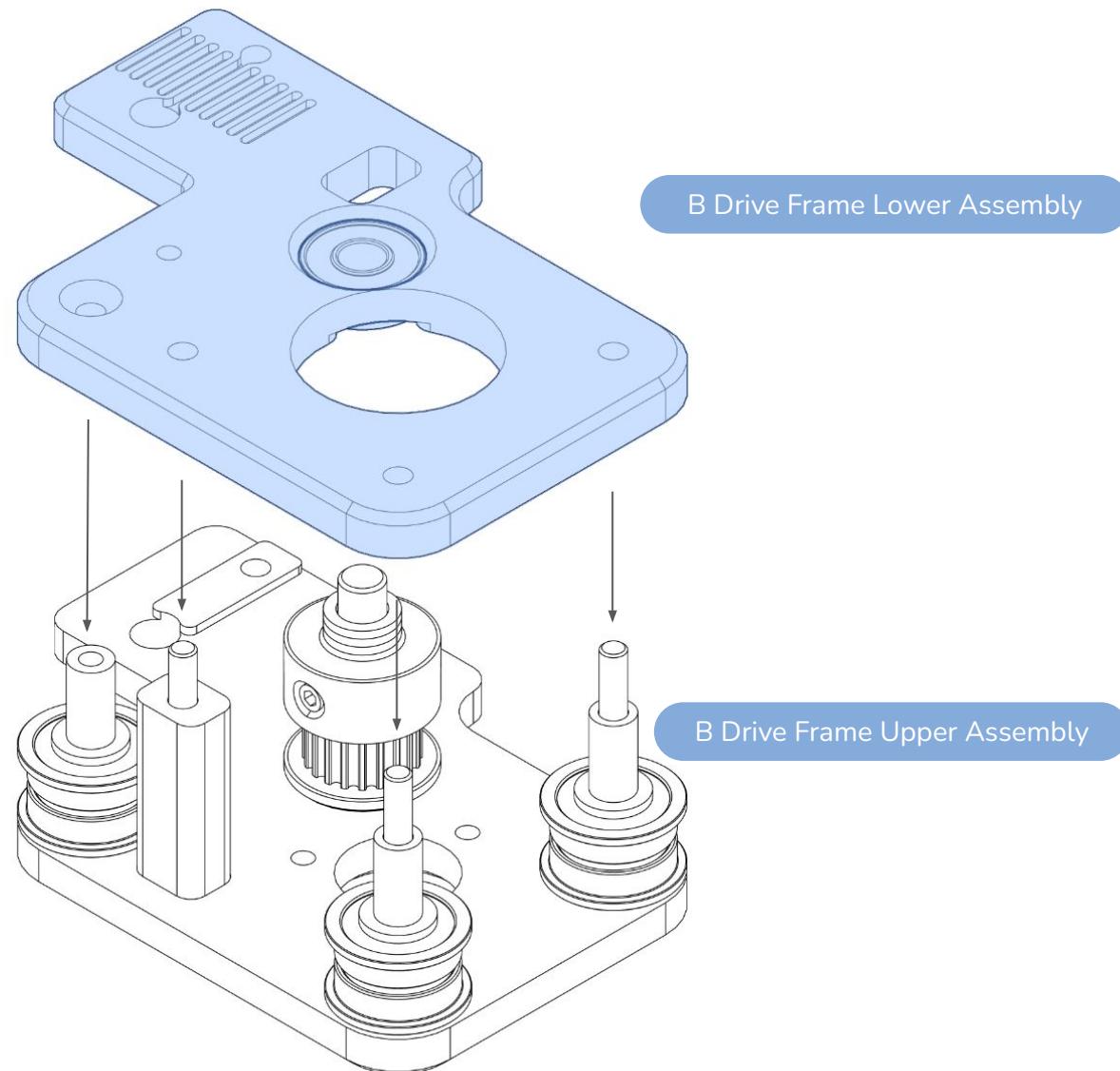
The hole in the standoff is barely off center. This is to ensure belts are able to pass around it without rubbing. If there's resistance putting the standoff in its pocket or the screw is no longer vertical after placing, turn the standoff 180 degrees and try again.

#### A Little Extra Care

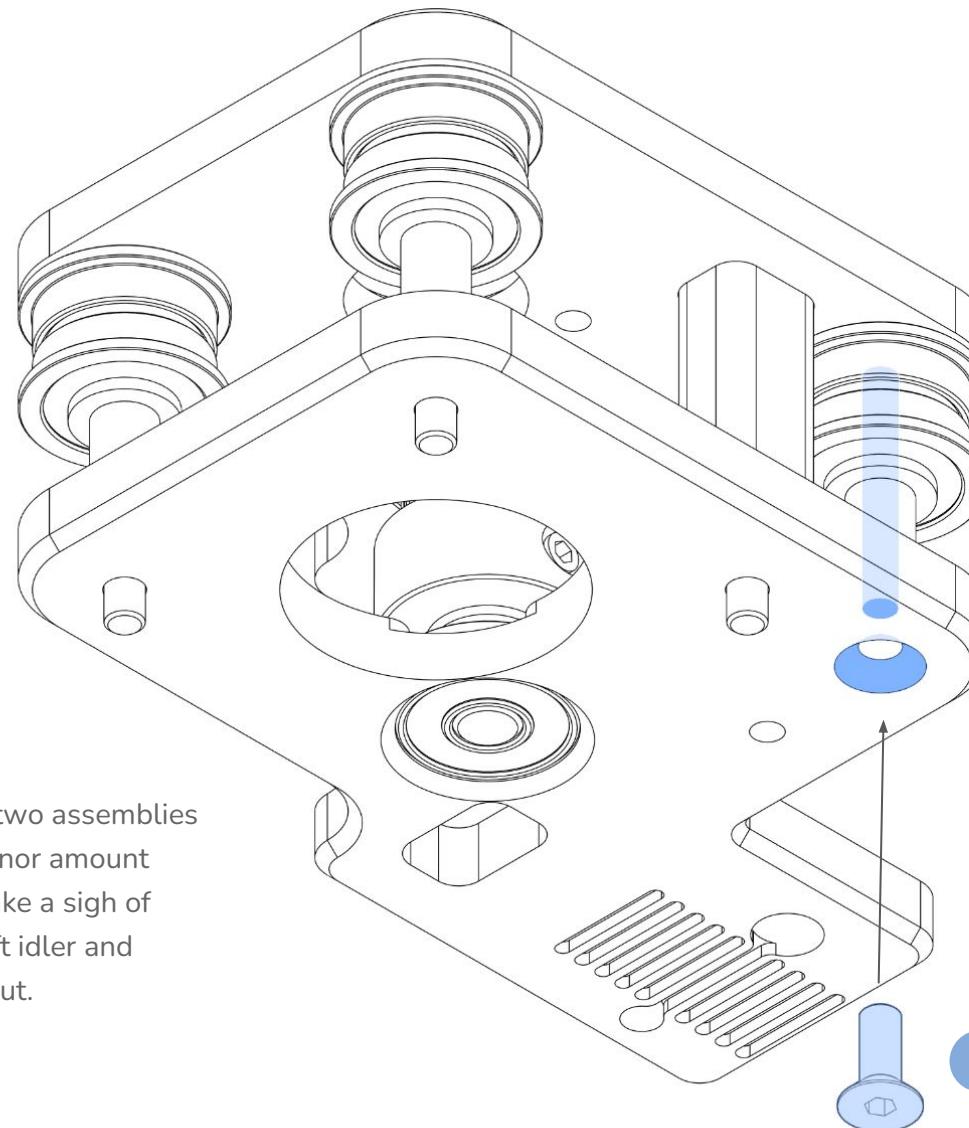
Assemble two spaced bearing stacks into the unthreaded Shim Pins. Then slide them over the screws, ensuring that the bearing stacks rest against the upper B plate.

**Short Detour**

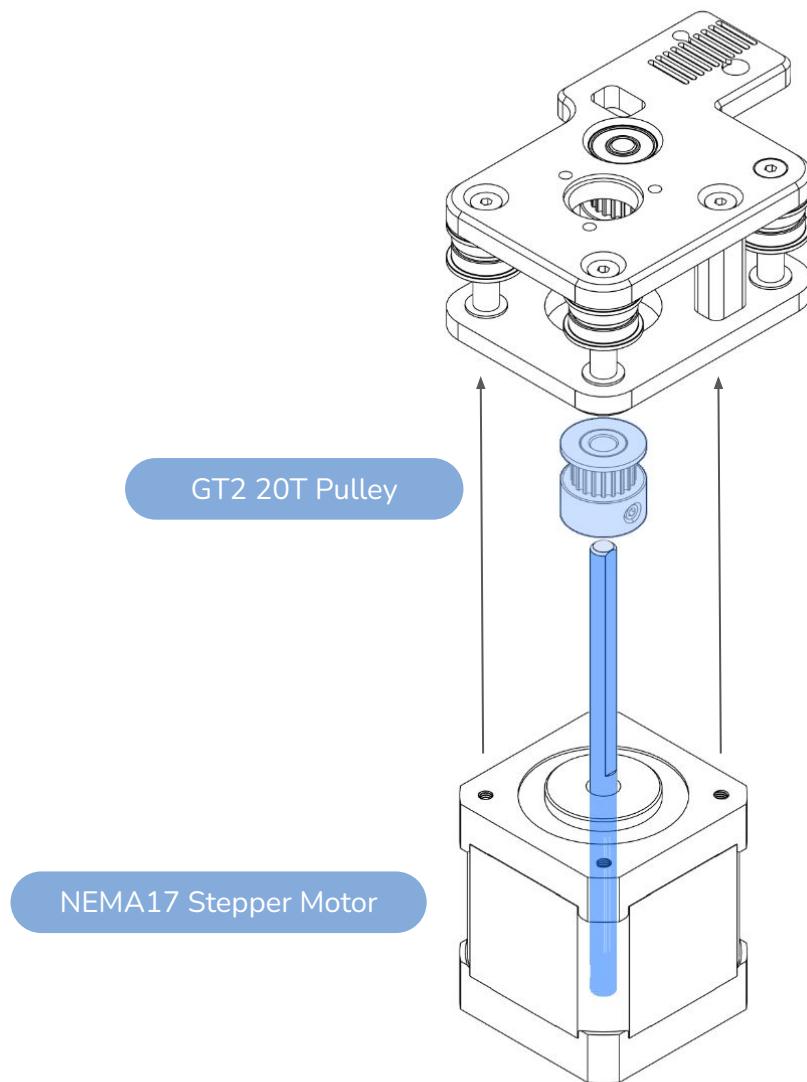
The only thing needed to prepare the lower B drive frame plate is to insert the bearing used in the live shaft idler assembly.

**Inverted Expectations**

Flip the lower B drive frame assembly over the upper B drive frame assembly and lower it in place, making sure that each shim pin, the standoff, and the 5x28mm pin slot into their respective features.

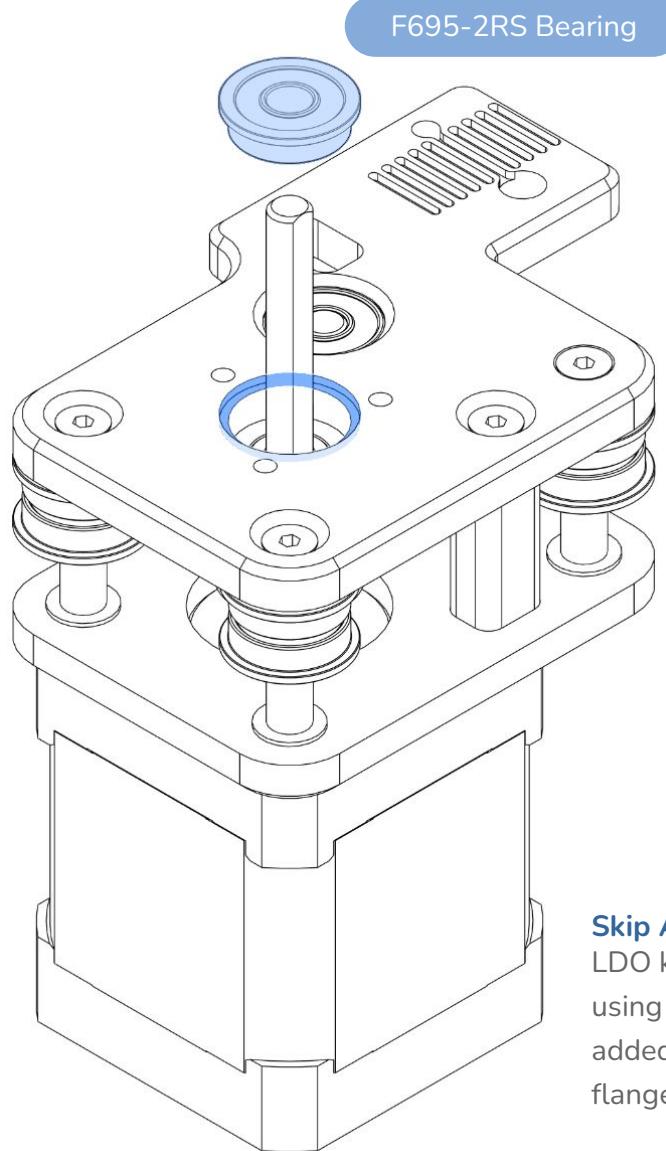
**Soft Lock**

Placing this screw will lock the two assemblies together. There will still be a minor amount of rotational play, but you can take a sigh of relief, knowing that the live shaft idler and the bearing stacks will not fall out.

**Almost There!**

Slide the pulley onto the NEMA17 stepper motor's drive shaft before slotting the motor into the lower plate of the A drive frame. Once the motor is in your desired orientation, tighten the three M3x32 FHCS to secure it in place.

We'll be leaving the front pulleys loose for the time being. It's best not to secure them to the shaft until the belts have been run and tightened.

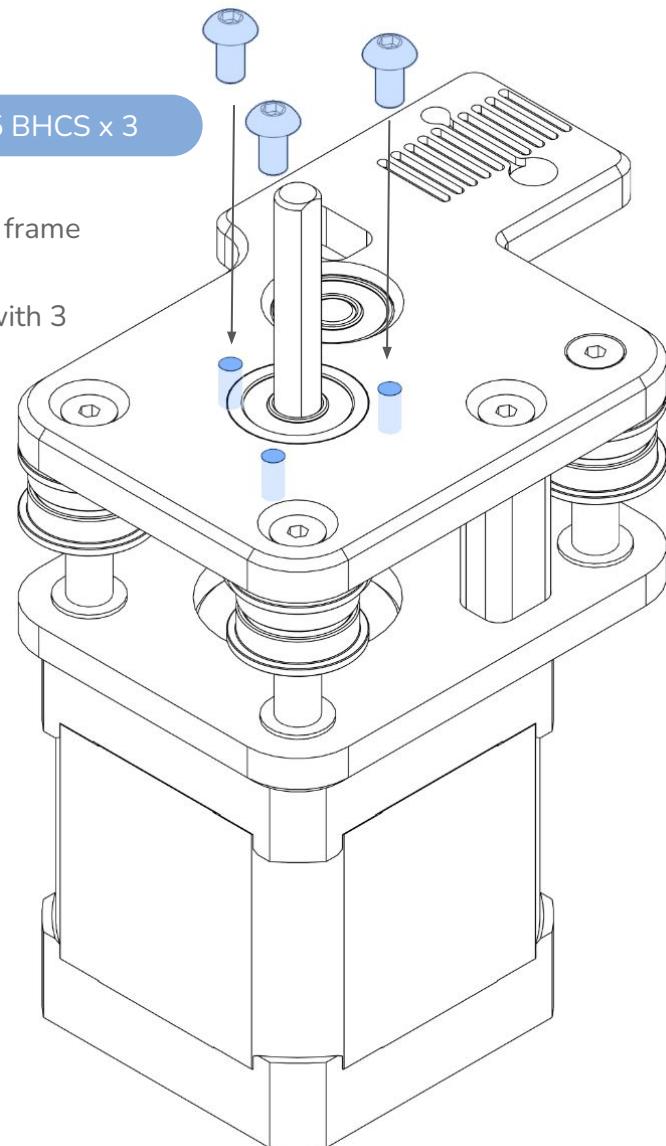


F695-2RS Bearing

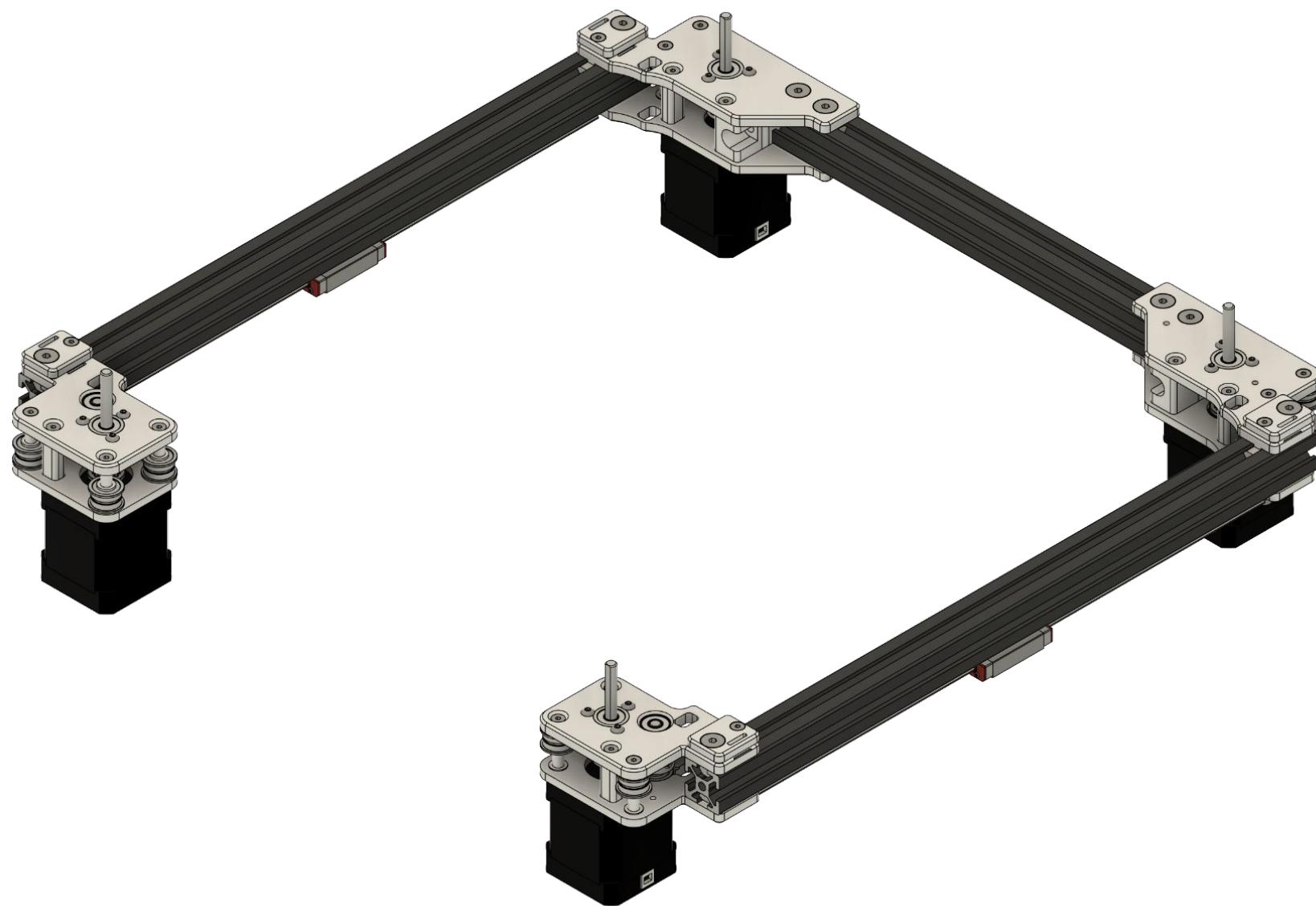
**Shear Power**

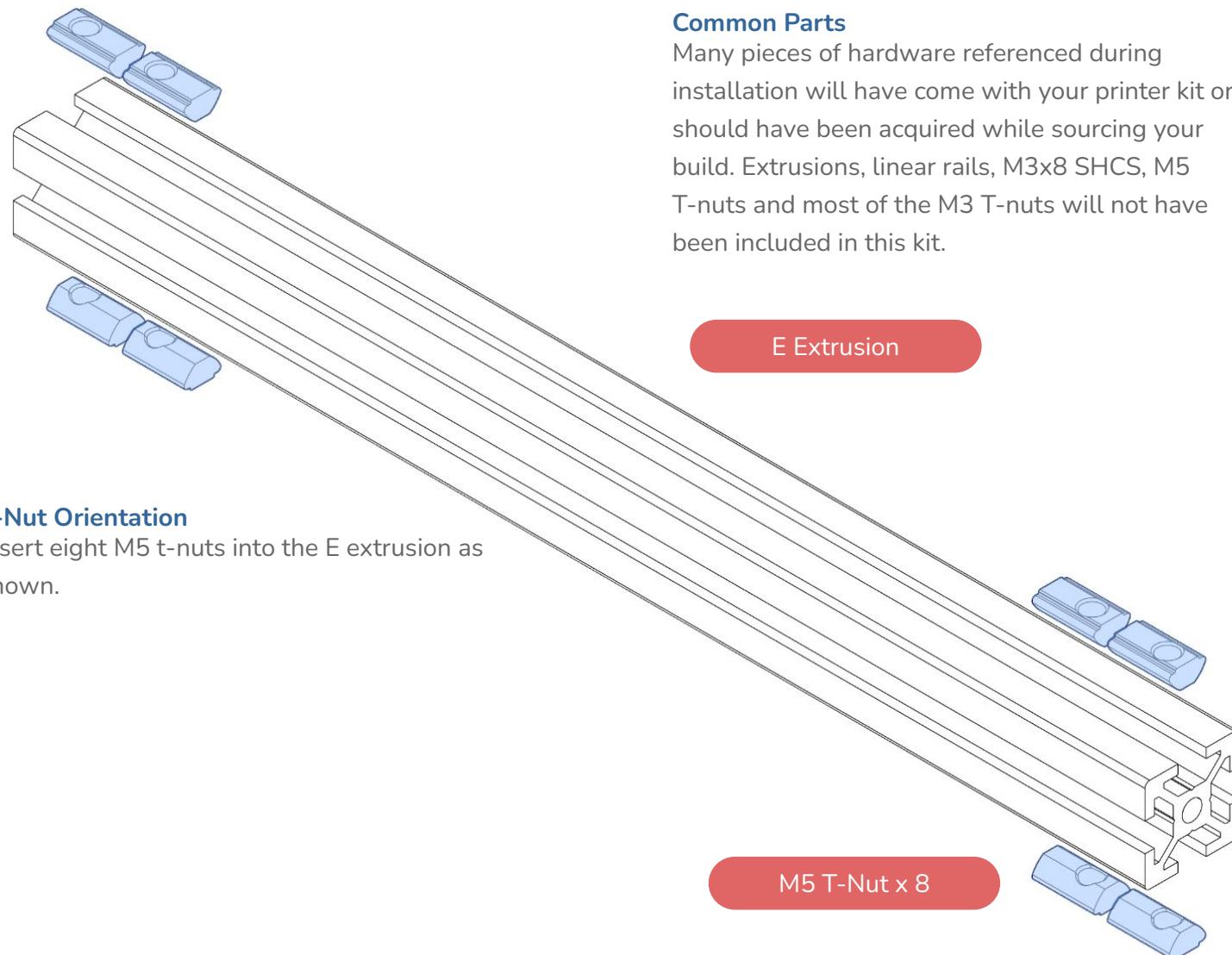
Finish the preliminary assembly of the drive frame by inserting the F695-2RS bearing into the highlighted pocket and securing it in place with 3 M3x5 BHCS.

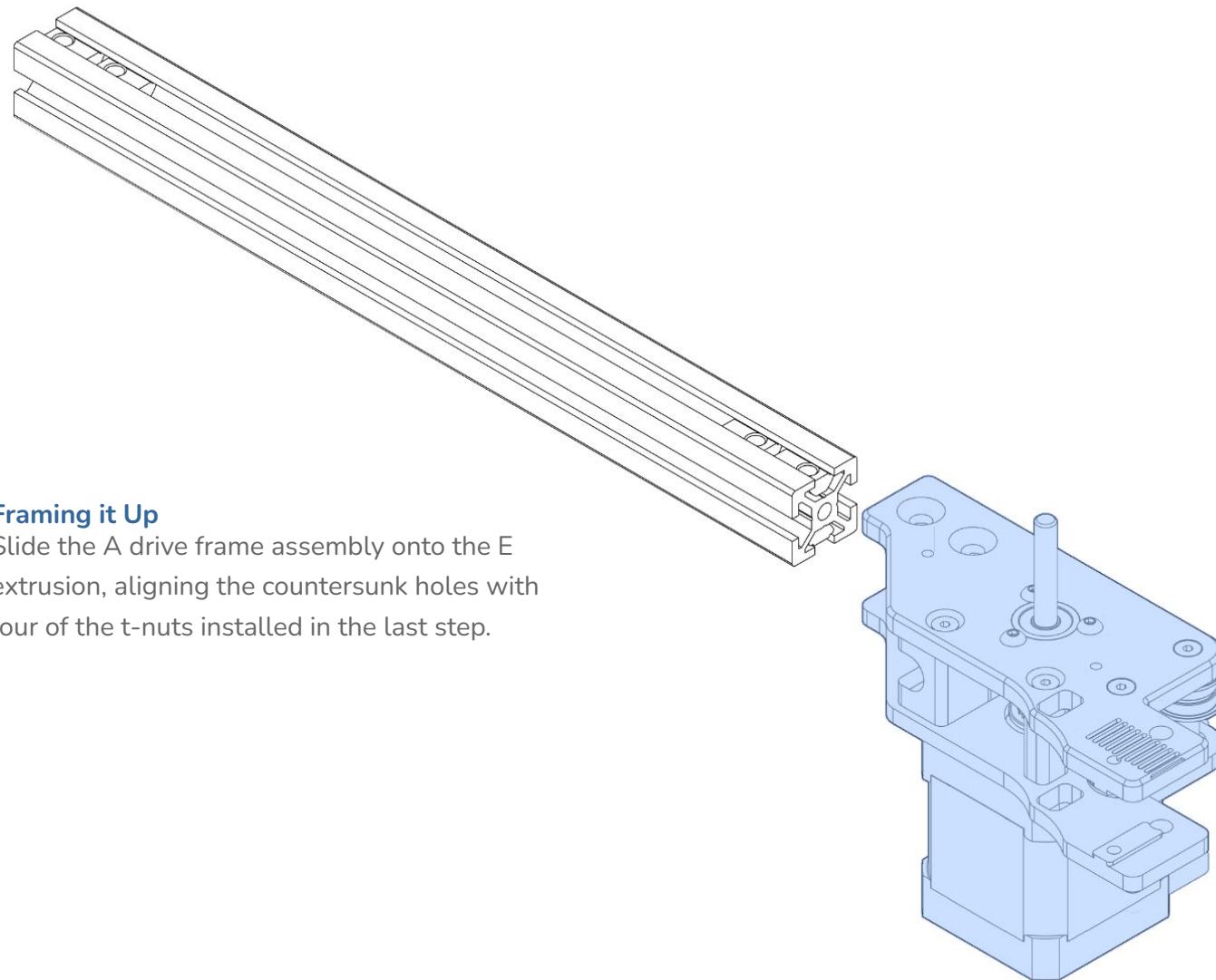
M3x5 BHCS x 3

**Skip Ahead?**

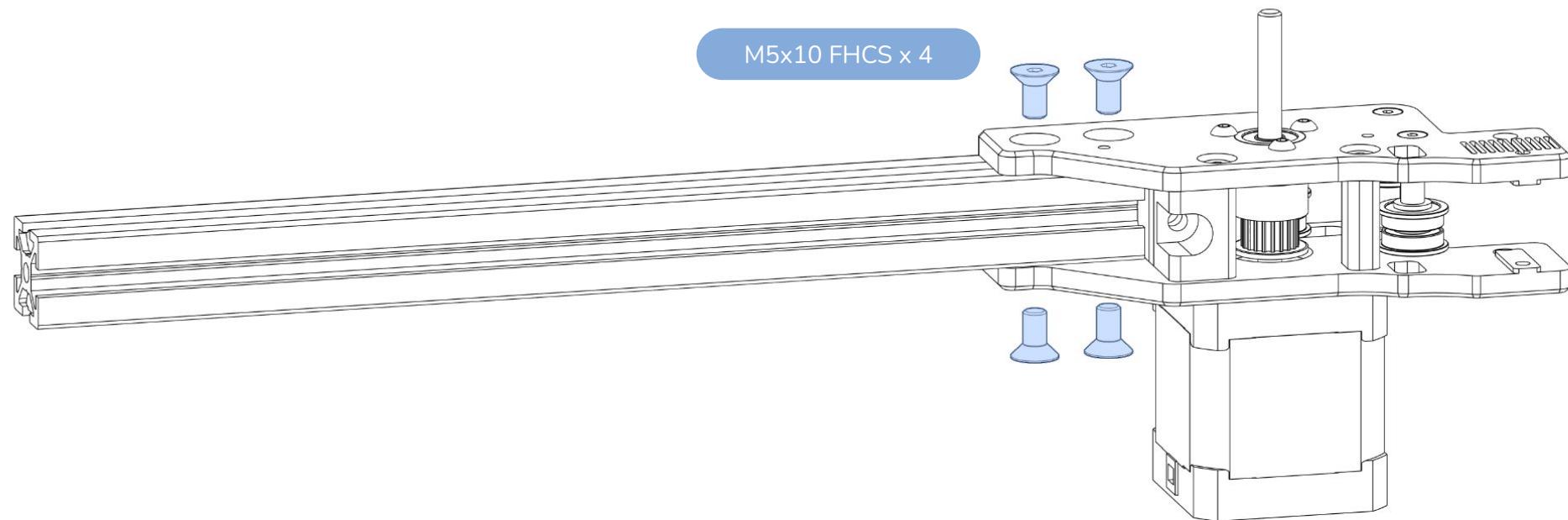
LDO kits have the F695-2RS bearing preinstalled using three M3x5 BHCS along with 3 washers for added surface contact to the top of the bearing flange.

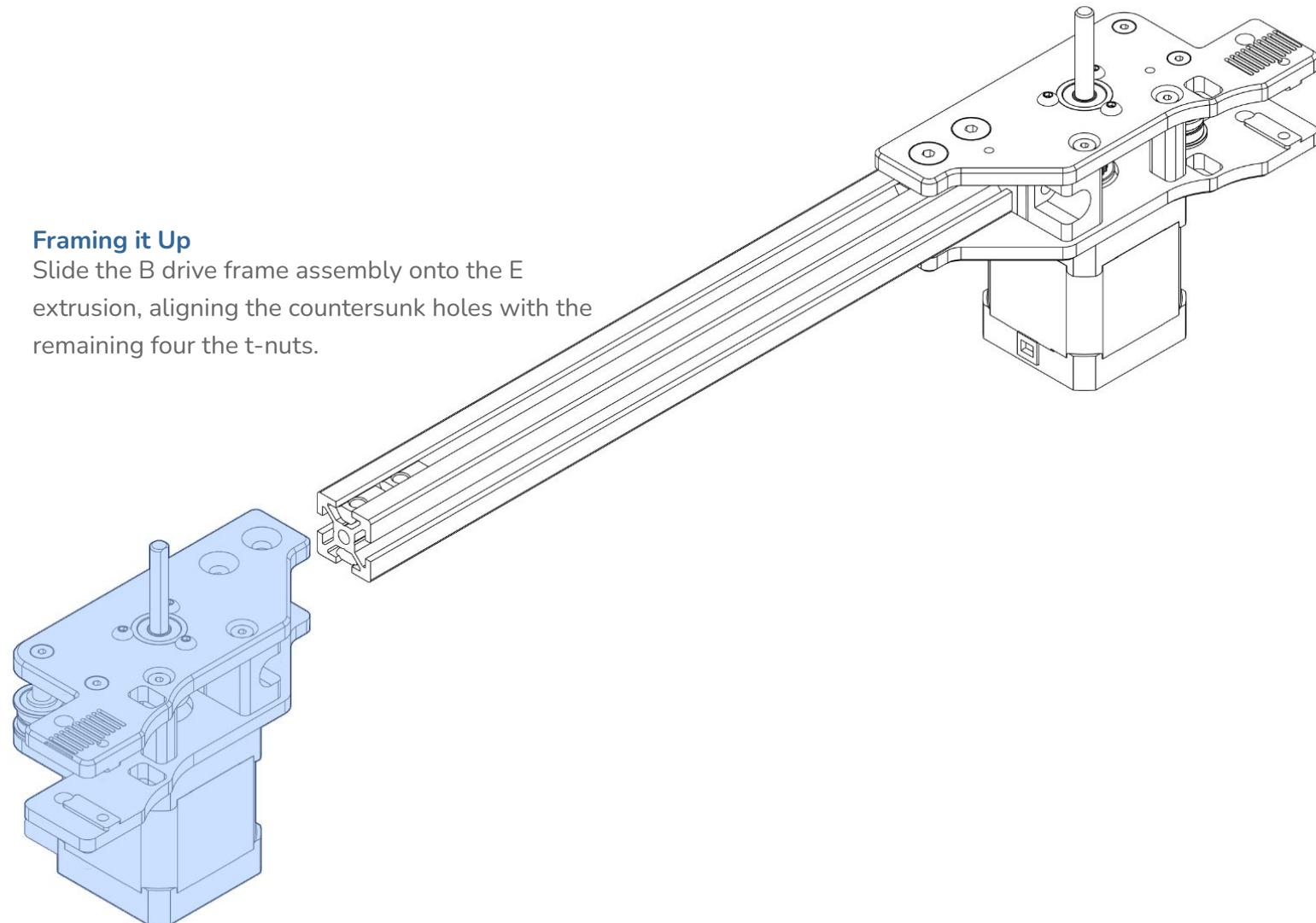


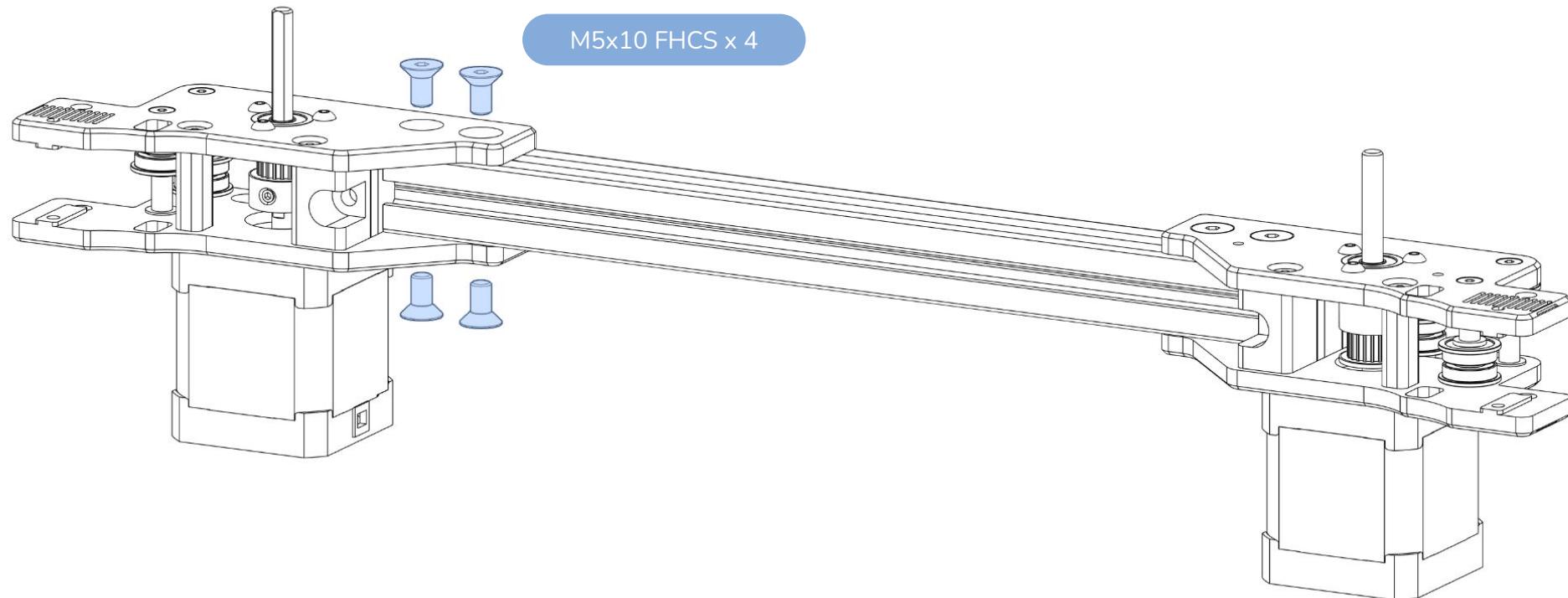


**Framing it Up**

Slide the A drive frame assembly onto the E extrusion, aligning the countersunk holes with four of the t-nuts installed in the last step.

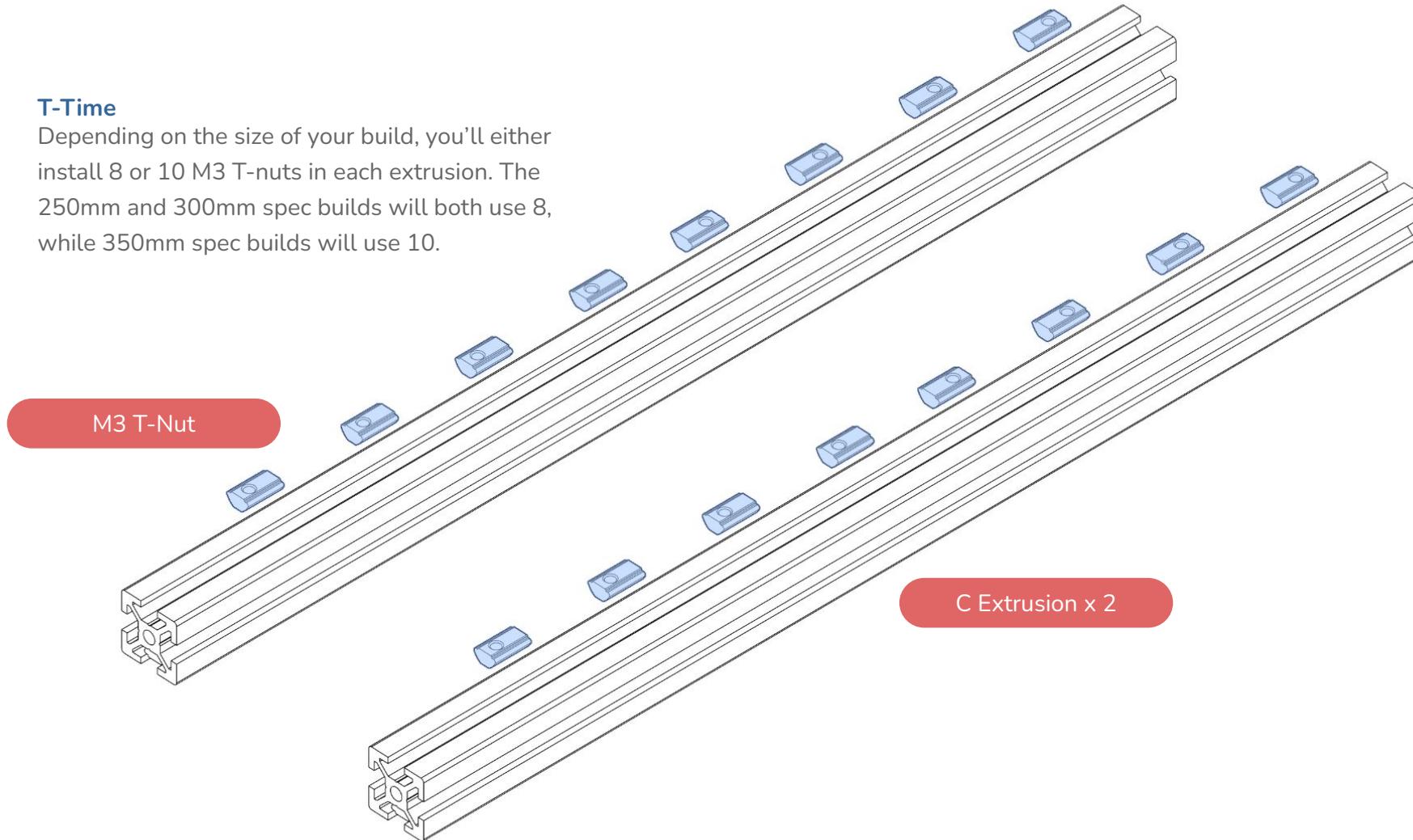


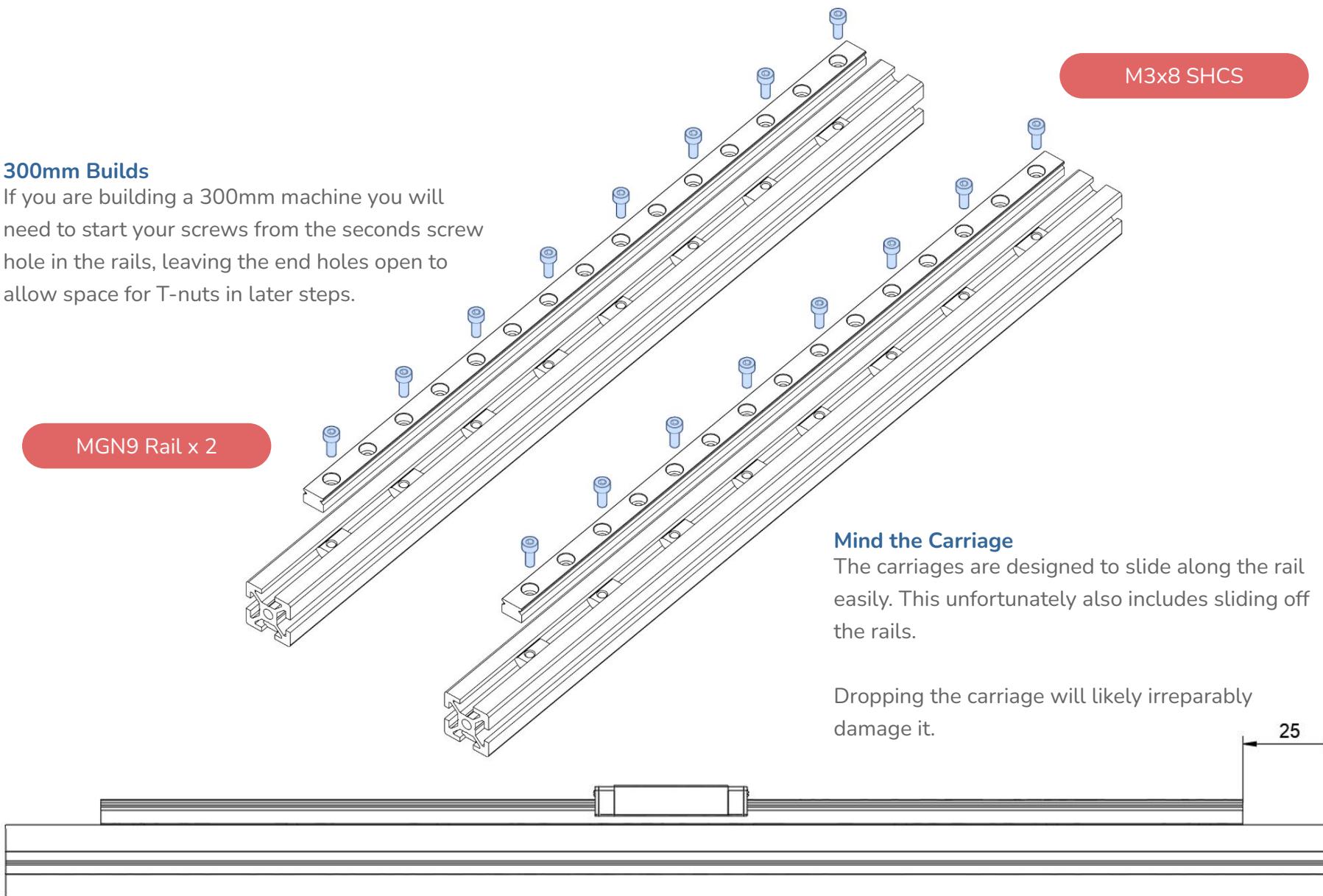


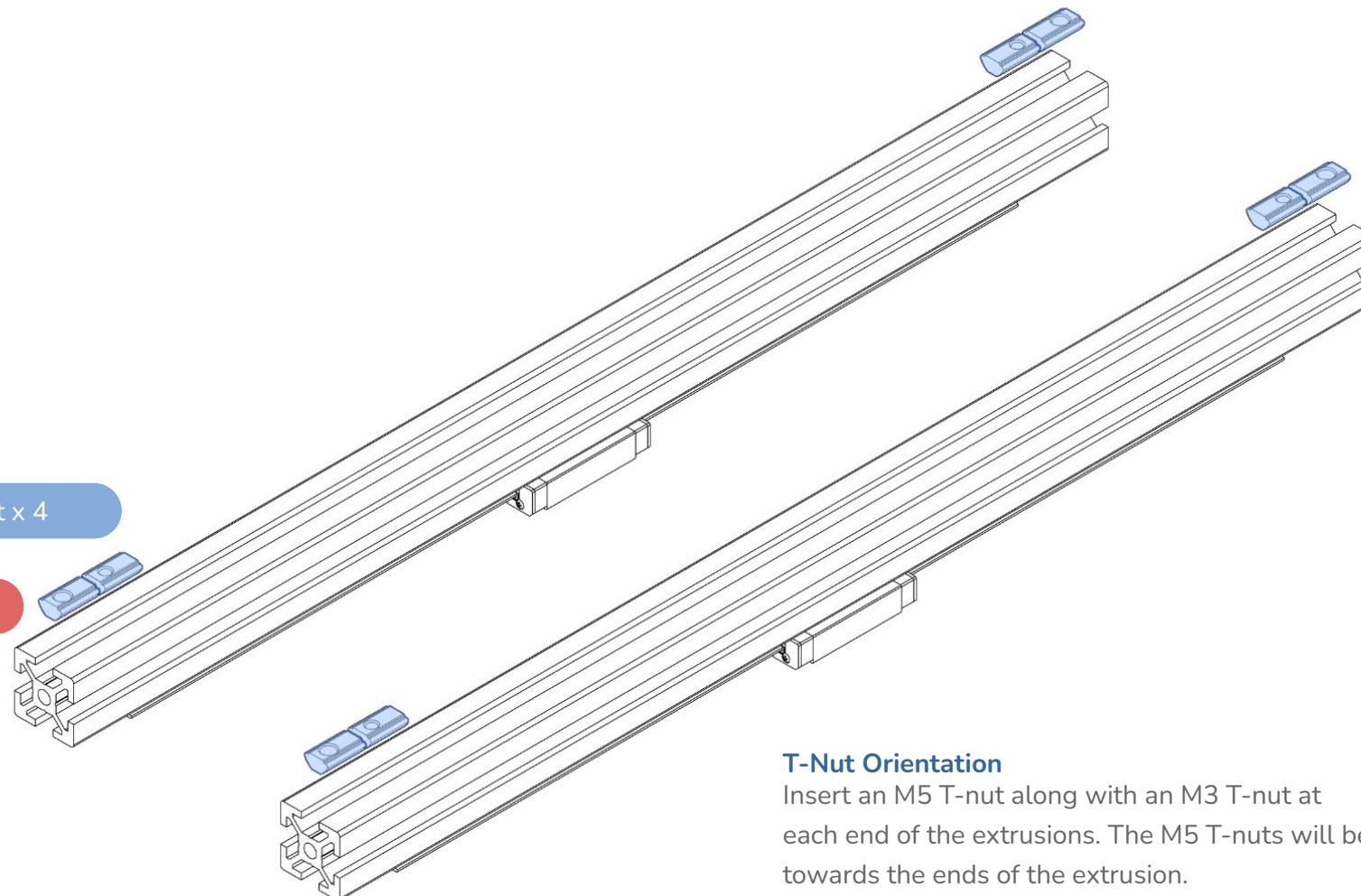


**T-Time**

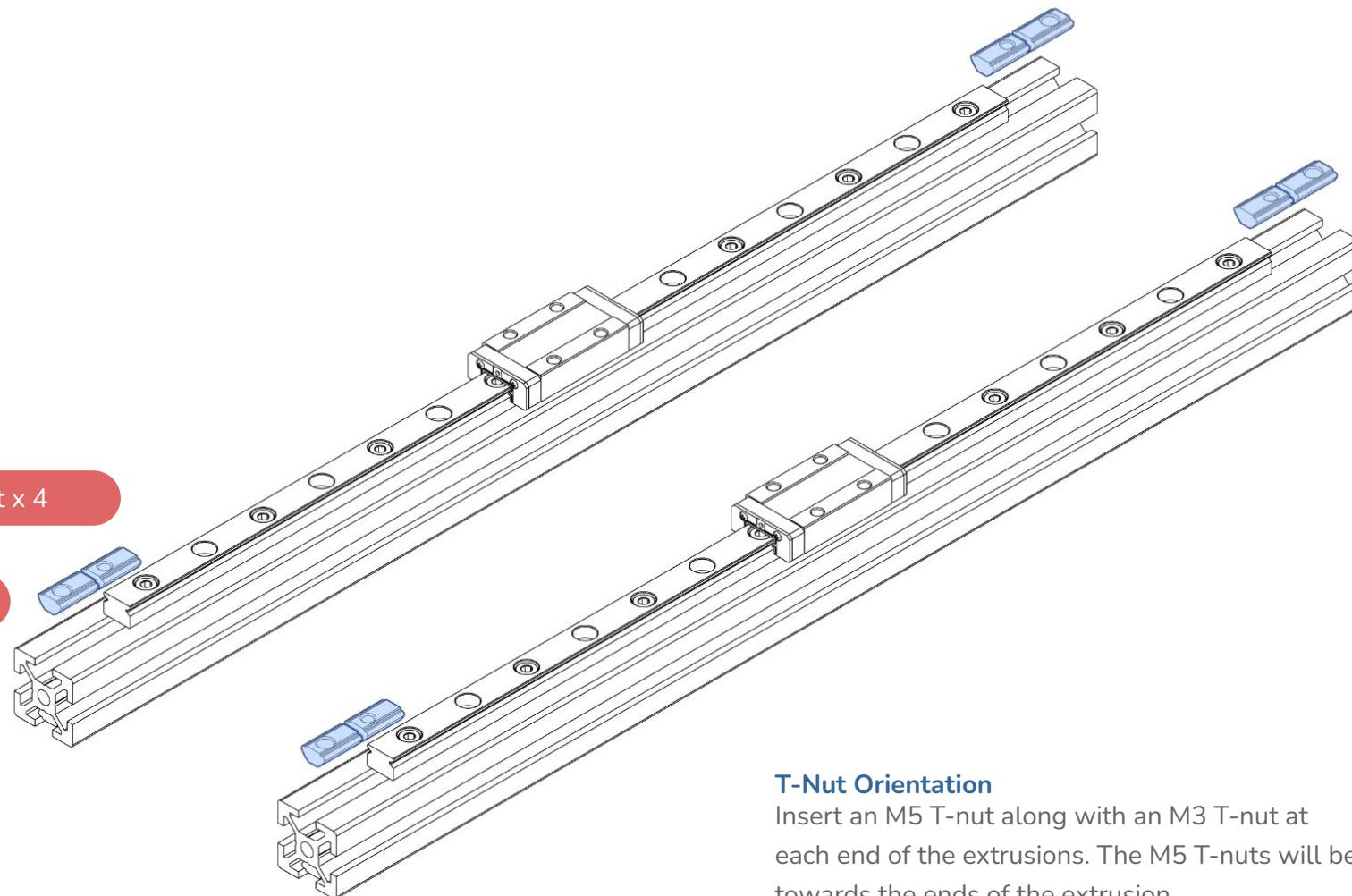
Depending on the size of your build, you'll either install 8 or 10 M3 T-nuts in each extrusion. The 250mm and 300mm spec builds will both use 8, while 350mm spec builds will use 10.

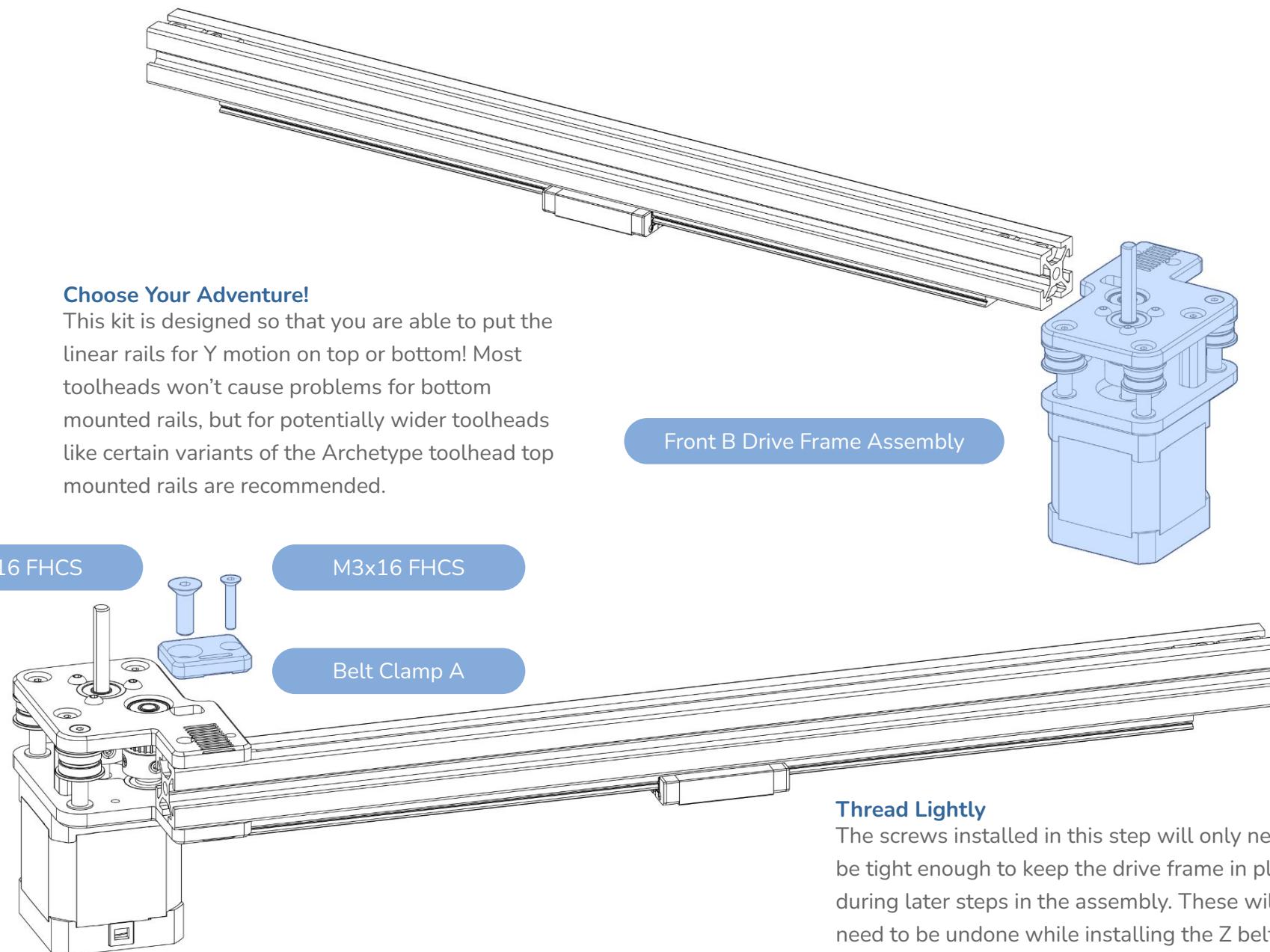




**T-Nut Orientation**

Insert an M5 T-nut along with an M3 T-nut at each end of the extrusions. The M5 T-nuts will be towards the ends of the extrusion.



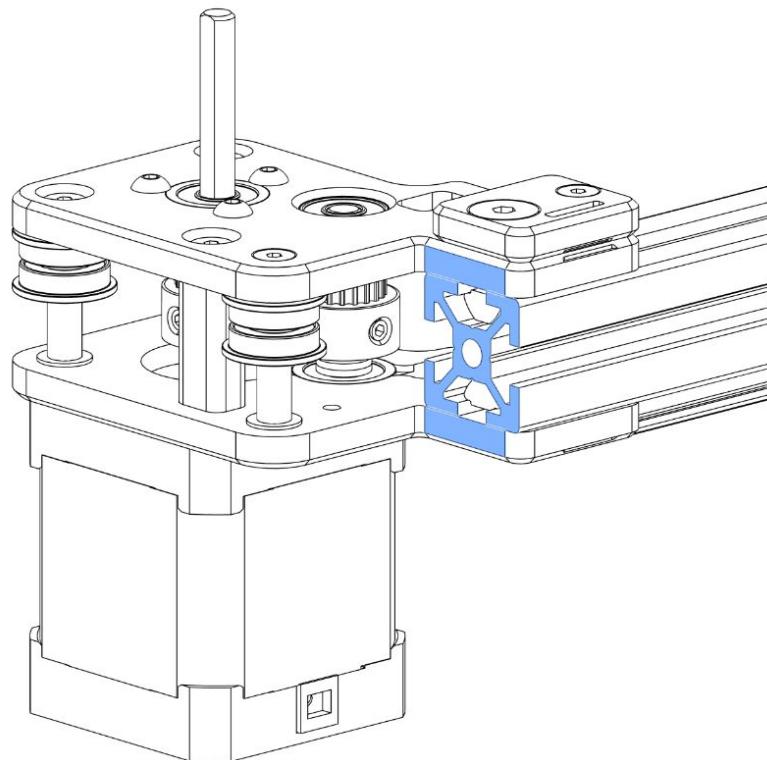


### Choose Your Adventure!

This kit is designed so that you are able to put the linear rails for Y motion on top or bottom! Most toolheads won't cause problems for bottom mounted rails, but for potentially wider toolheads like certain variants of the Archetype toolhead top mounted rails are recommended.

### Thread Lightly

The screws installed in this step will only need to be tight enough to keep the drive frame in place during later steps in the assembly. These will need to be undone while installing the Z belts.

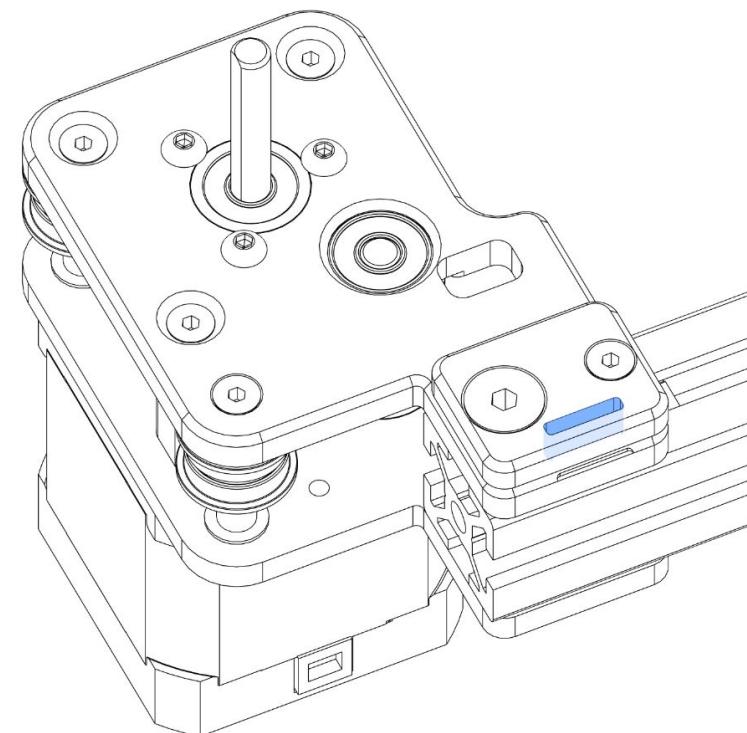


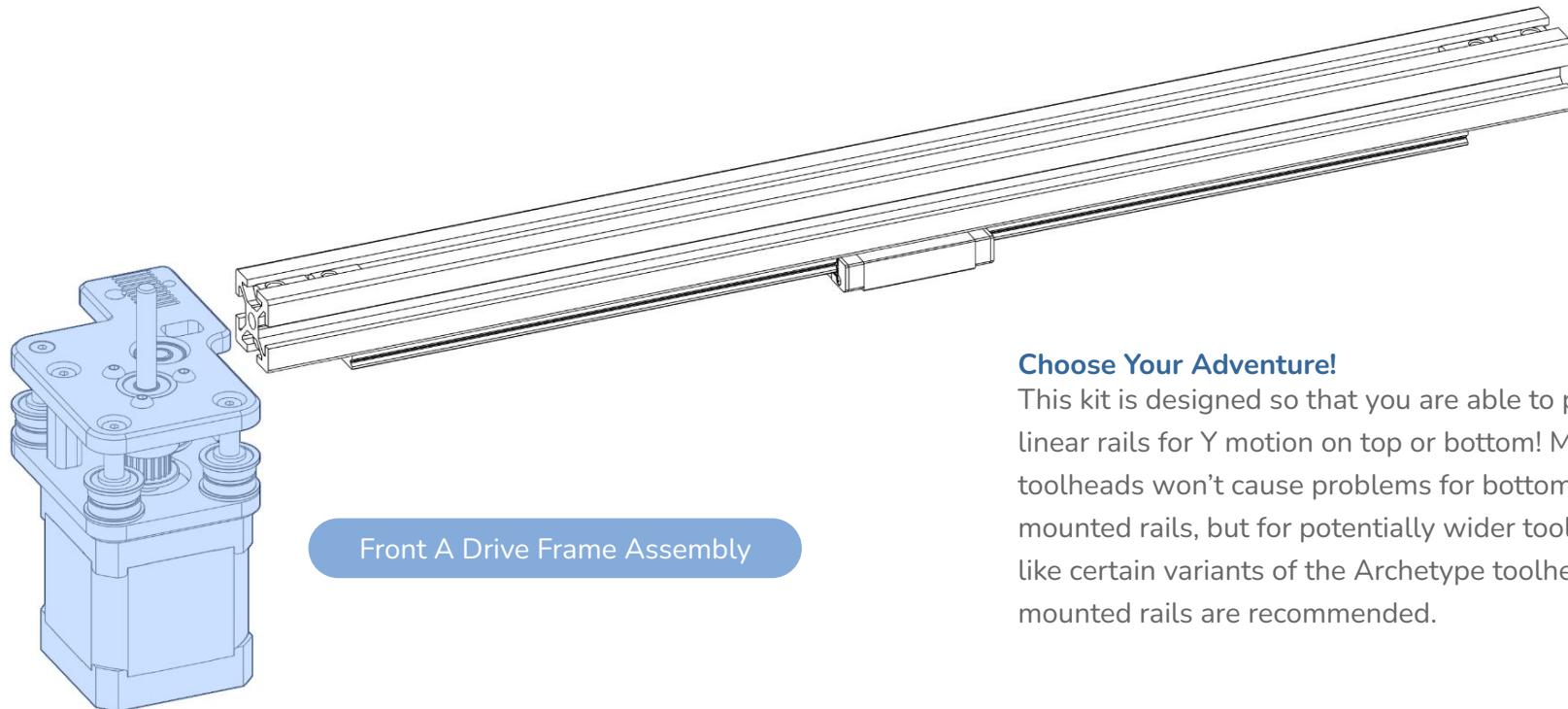
### Flush Install

Make sure the forward face of the mounting tabs sit flush with the end of the extrusion. If not flush, loosen the screws holding the linear rail in place and slide further back until flush.

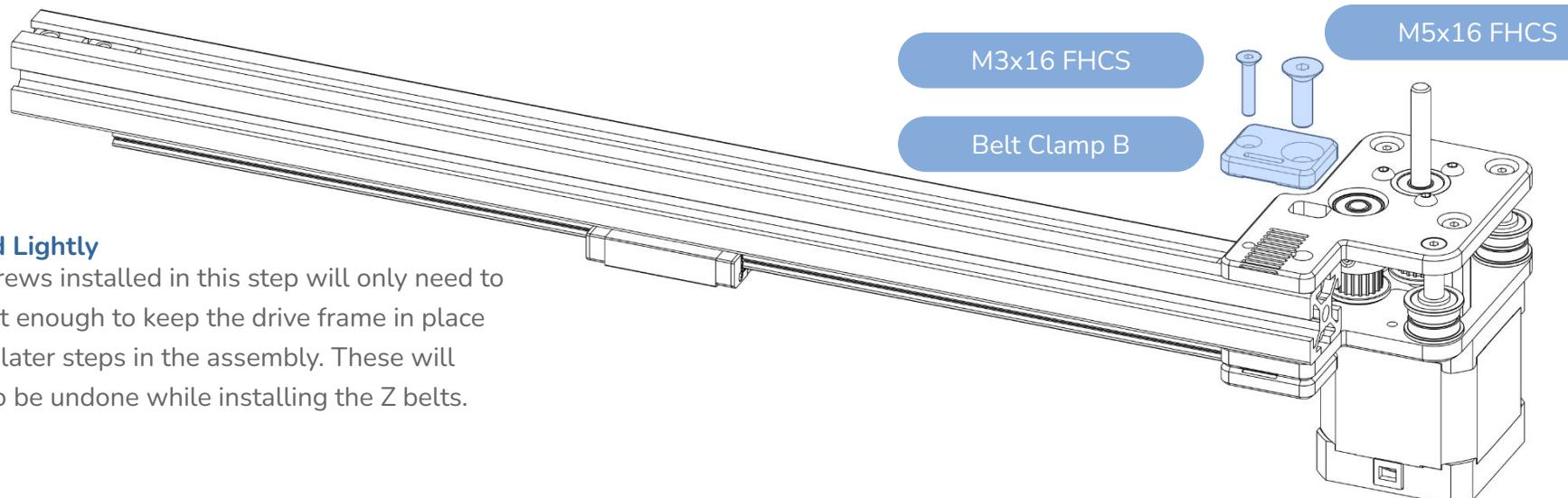
### Feed Me Seymour

What looks like the mouth on a very surprised face is a passthrough for excess belt. This passthrough should be on the outer side of the extrusion, opposite of the drive frame's main body.

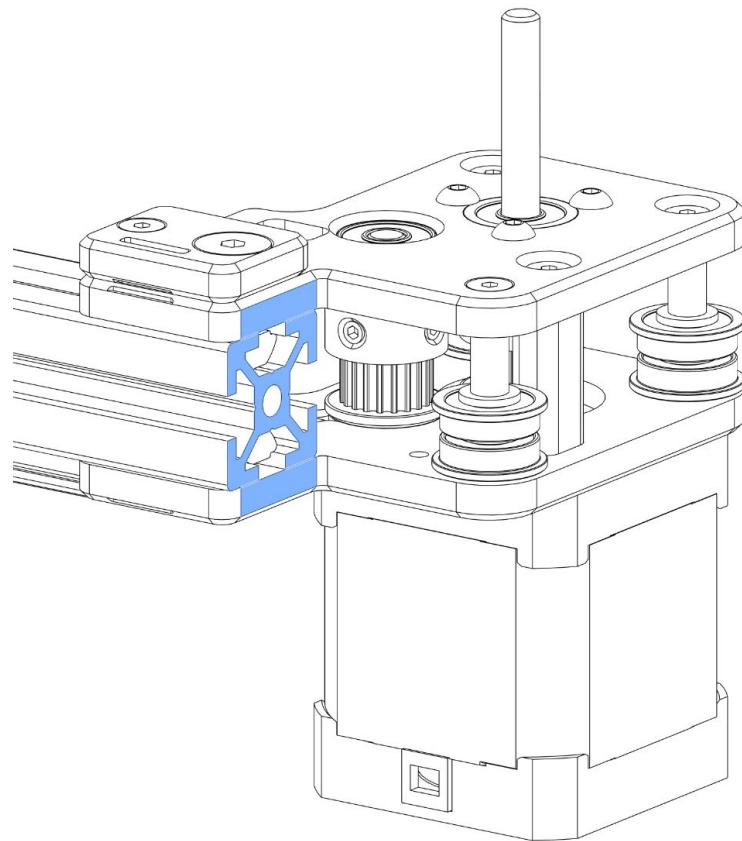


**Choose Your Adventure!**

This kit is designed so that you are able to put the linear rails for Y motion on top or bottom! Most toolheads won't cause problems for bottom mounted rails, but for potentially wider toolheads like certain variants of the Archetype toolhead top mounted rails are recommended.

**Thread Lightly**

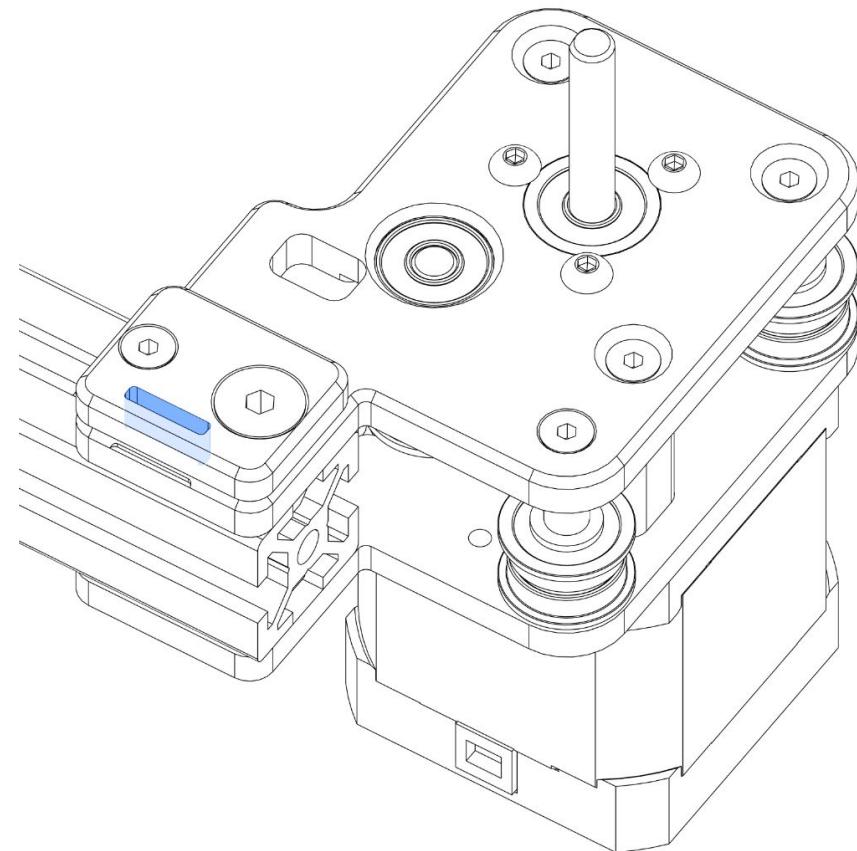
The screws installed in this step will only need to be tight enough to keep the drive frame in place during later steps in the assembly. These will need to be undone while installing the Z belts.

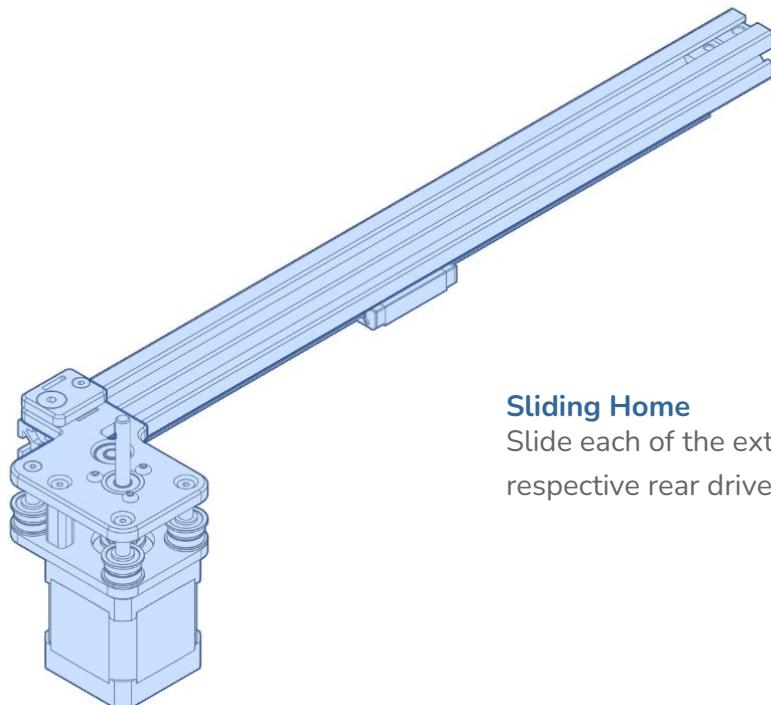
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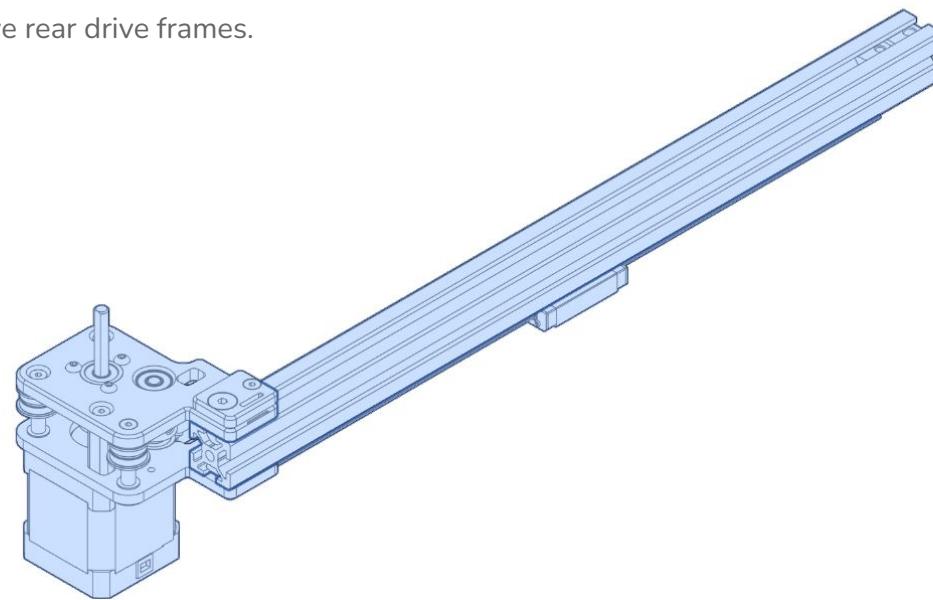
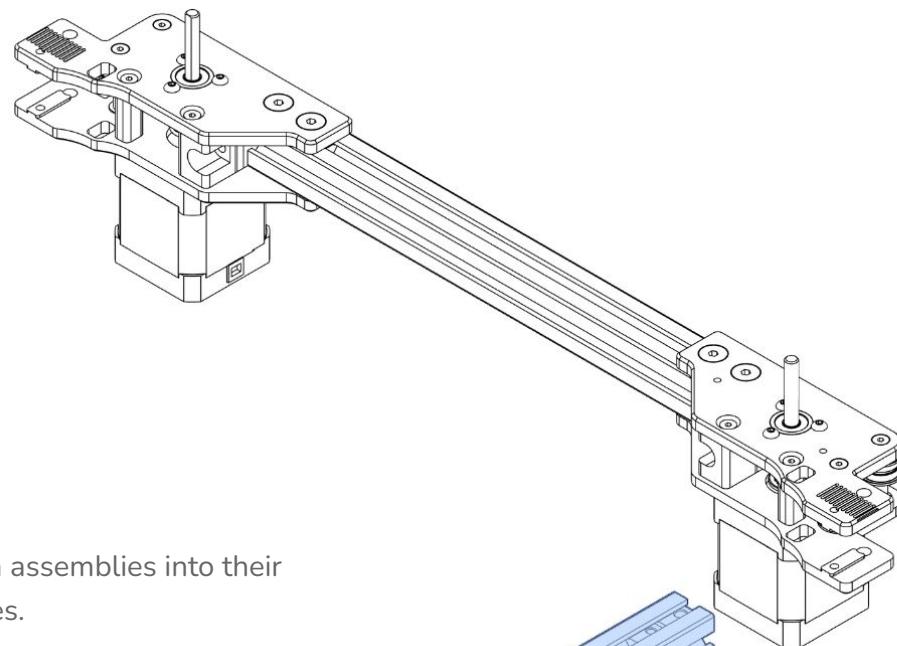
**Feed Me Seymour**

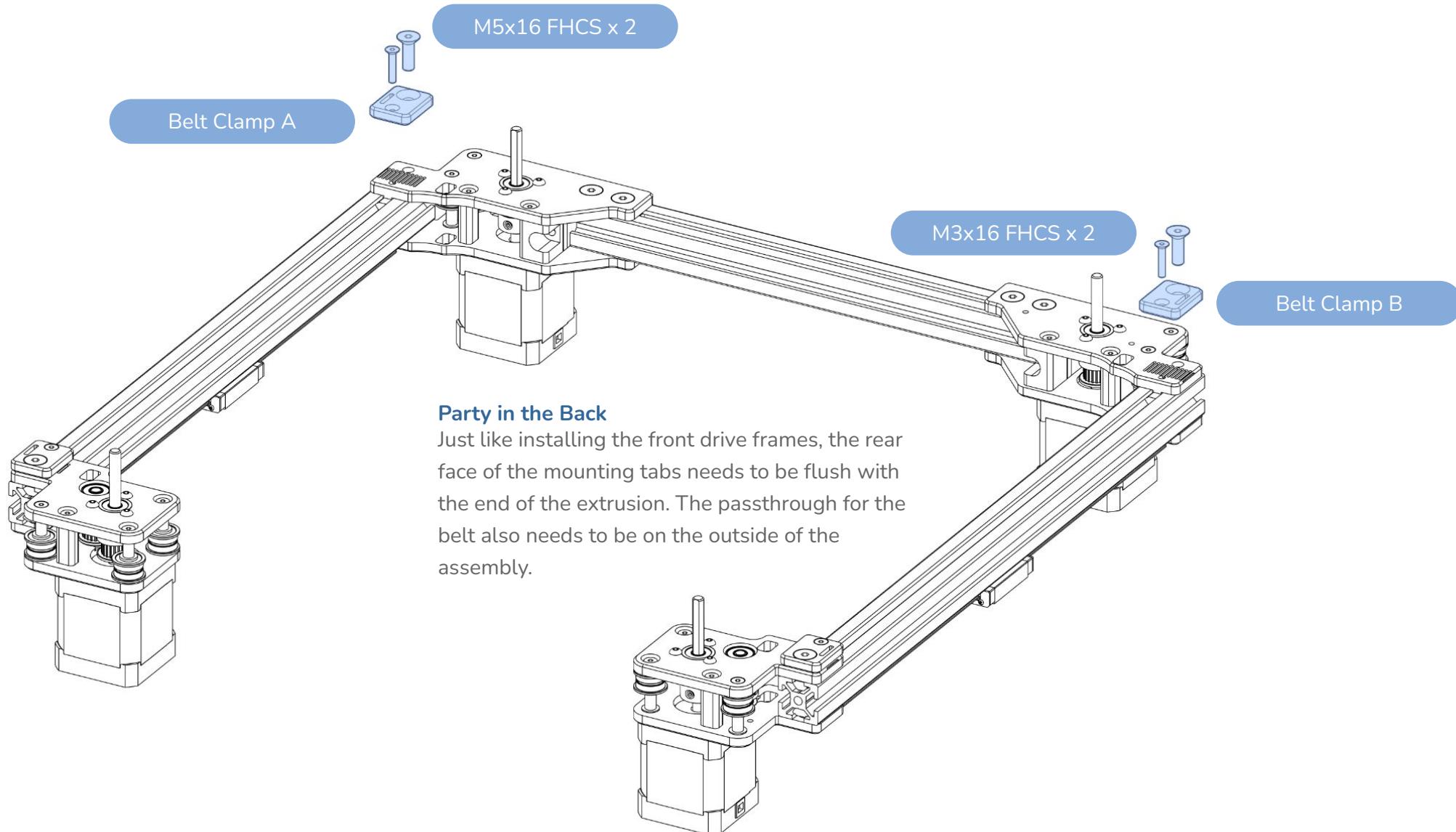
What looks like the mouth on a very surprised face is a passthrough for excess belt. This passthrough should be on the outer side of the extrusion, opposite of the drive frame's main body.

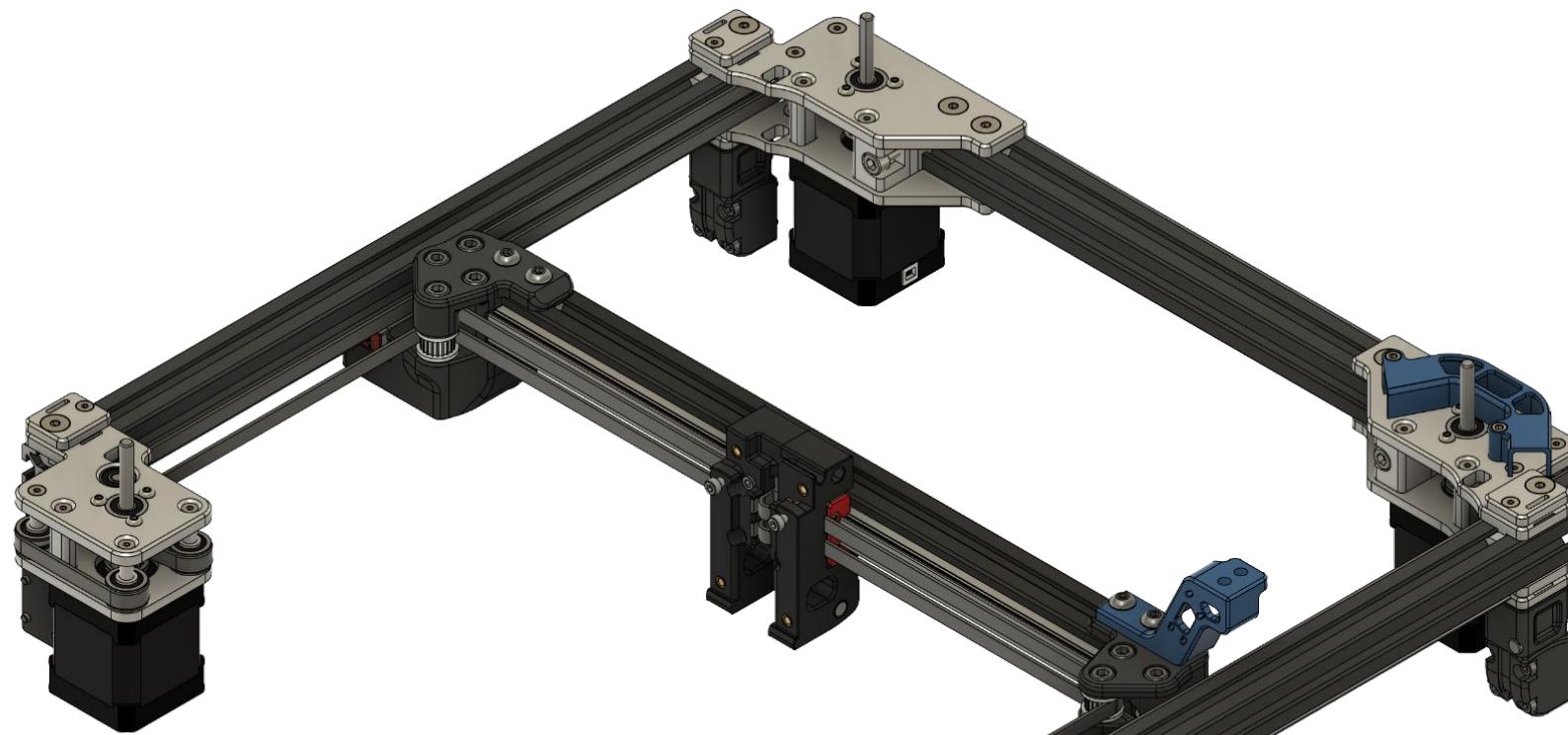


**Sliding Home**

Slide each of the extrusion assemblies into their respective rear drive frames.





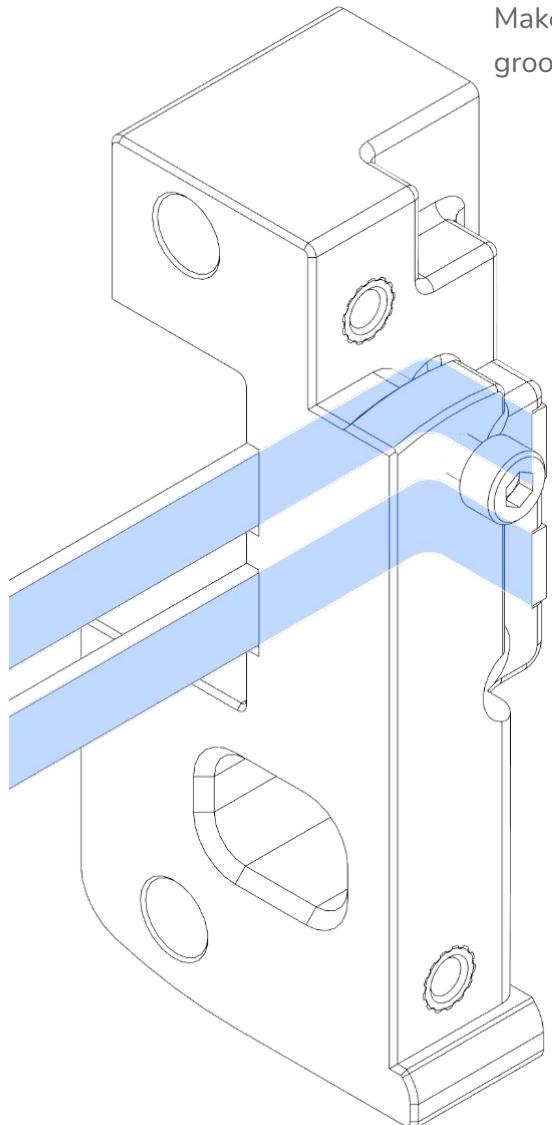


### Finishing Touches

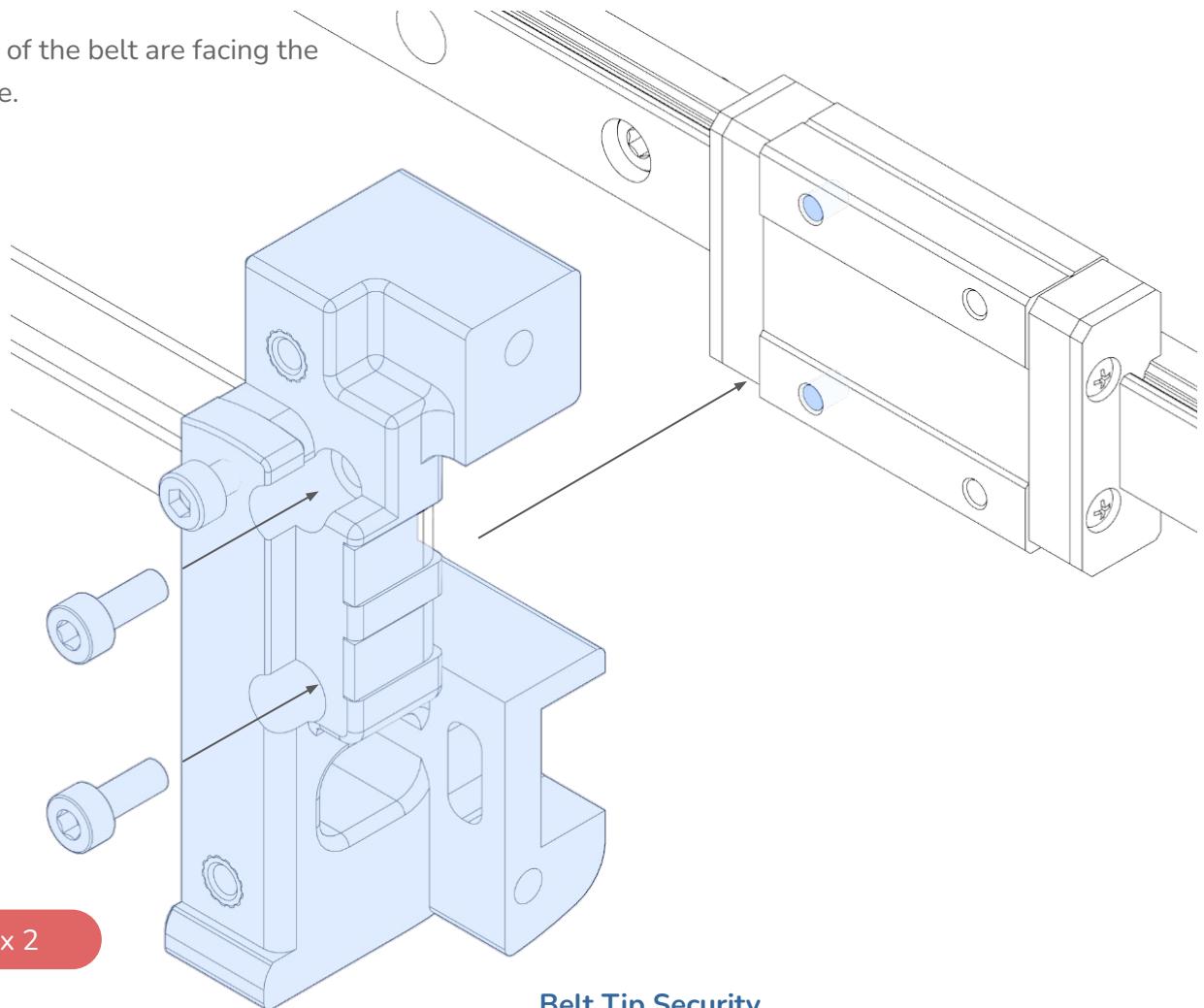
Installing the belts and cable routing will be the last steps this manual covers, however we'll need to take a detour to the VoronDesign V2.4r2 manual to get the X assembly prepared and the gantry installed into the frame. Review the gantry section (starting on page 82), complete the necessary steps and come back for belt routing!

**Belt Orientation**

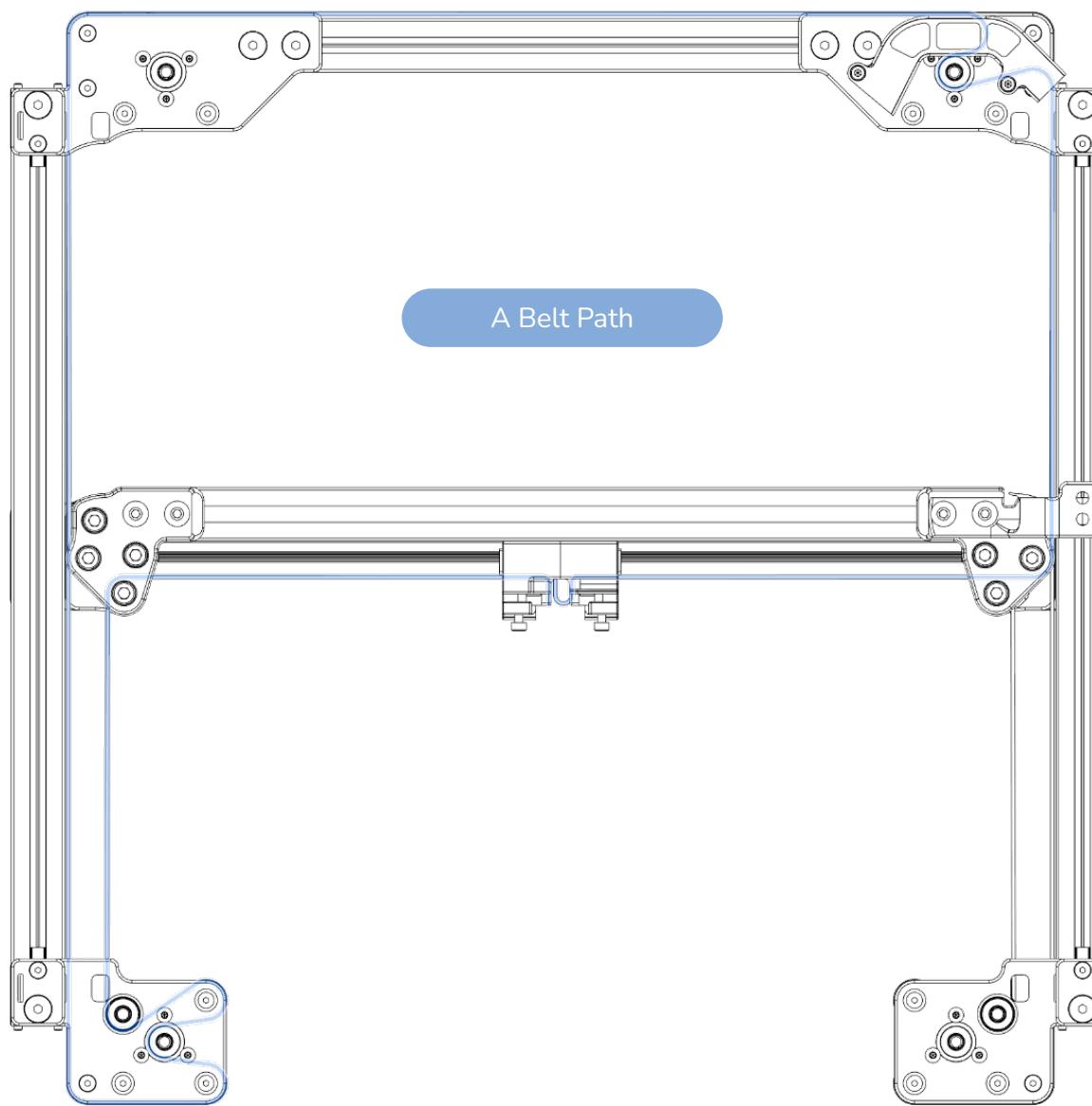
Make sure that the teeth of the belt are facing the grooves on the X carriage.

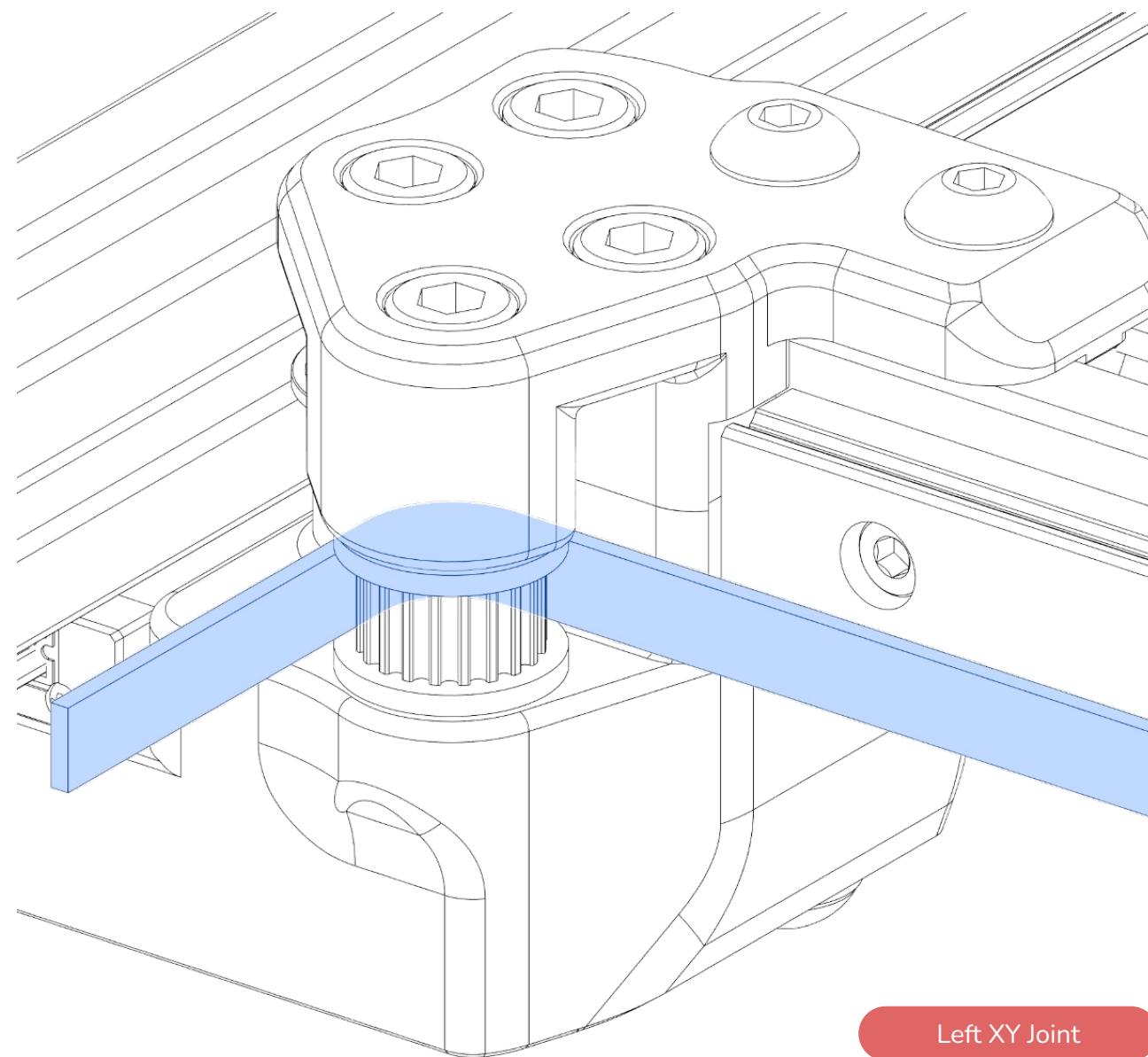


M3x8 SHCS x 2

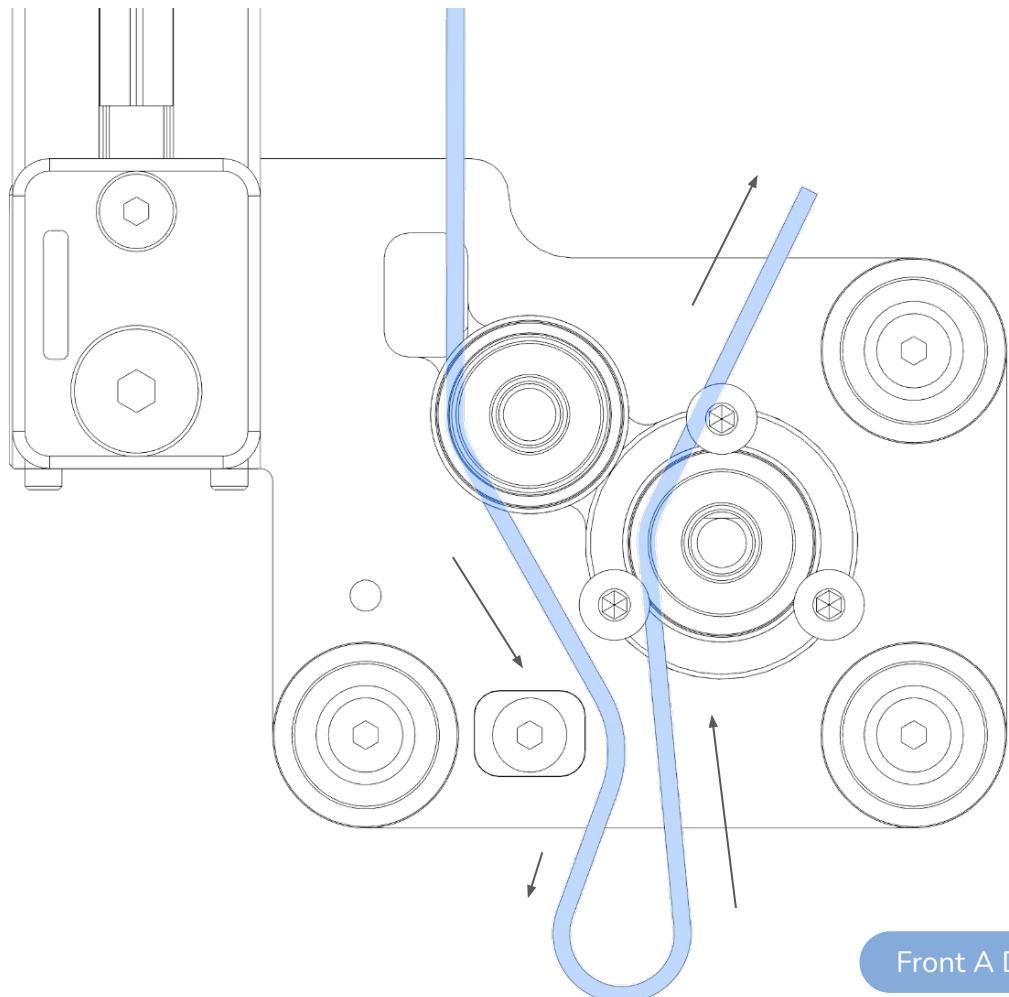
**Belt Tip Security**

Use two M3x8 SHCS from your printer's fasteners to secure the X carriage and belt to the X rail's carriage block.





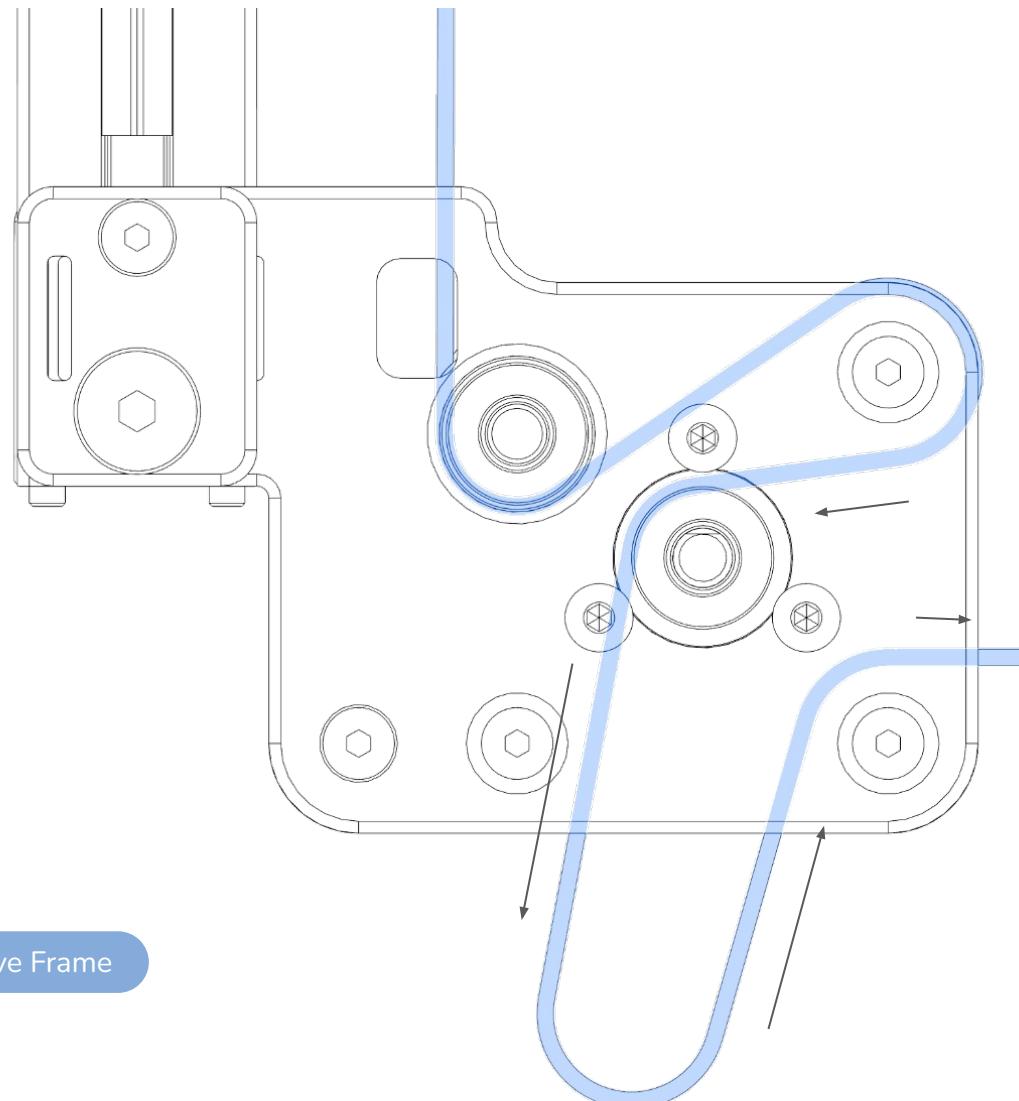
Left XY Joint

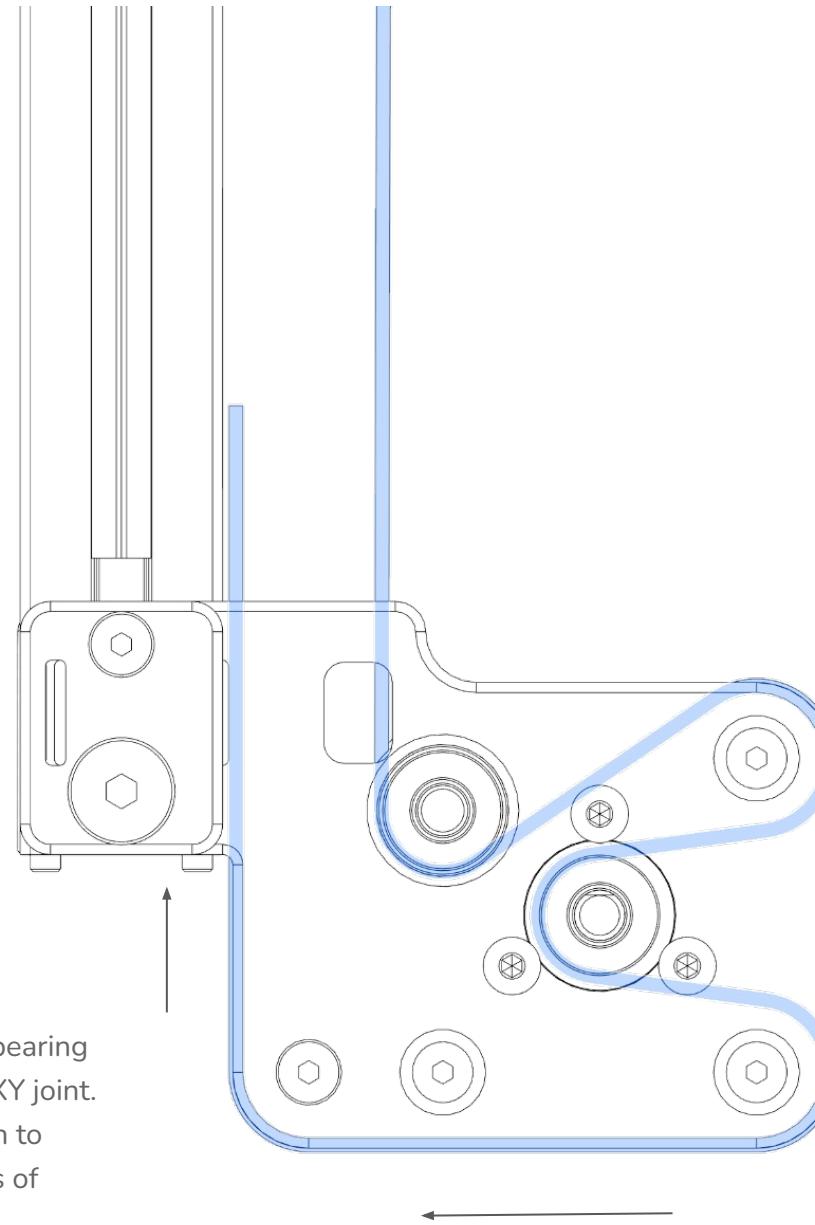


Front A Drive Frame

**Hook or Loop?**

Routing the belts through the front drive frames is easiest when passing the belt all the way through and then looping it back.

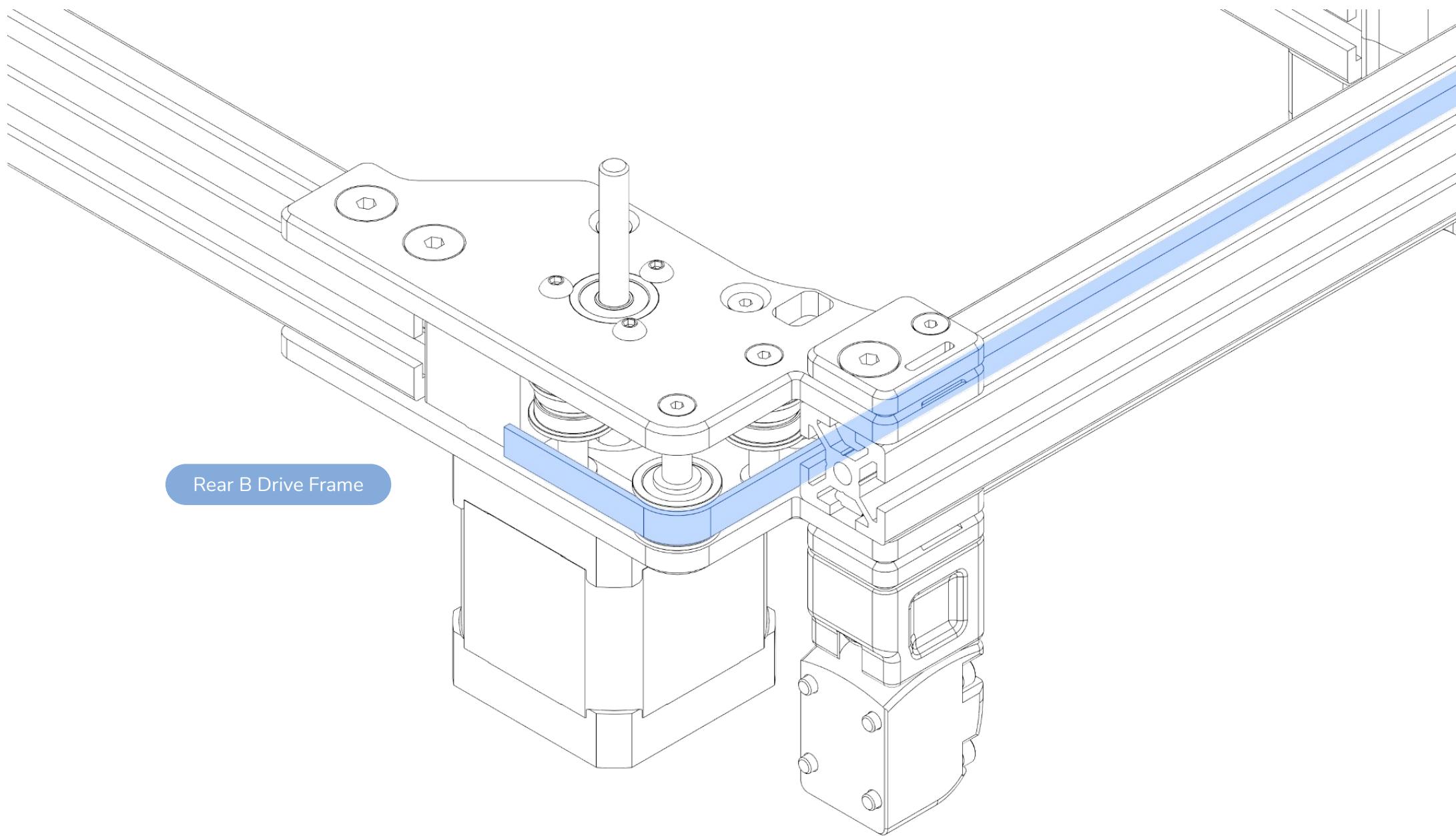


**No Slacking**

Pull the belt around the front two spaced bearing stacks before passing it back towards the XY joint.

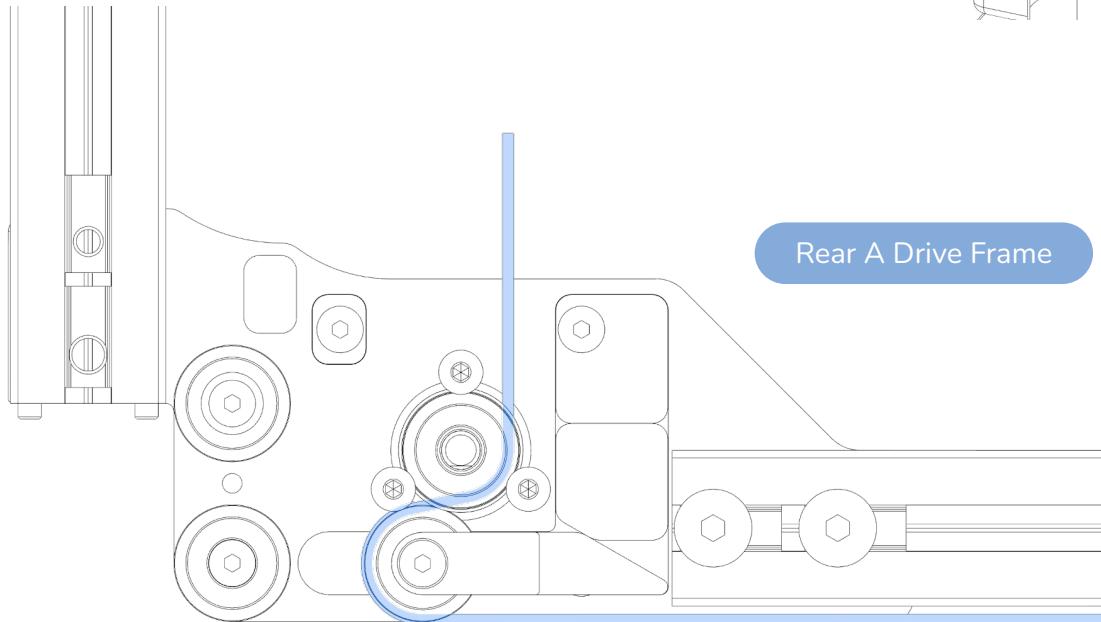
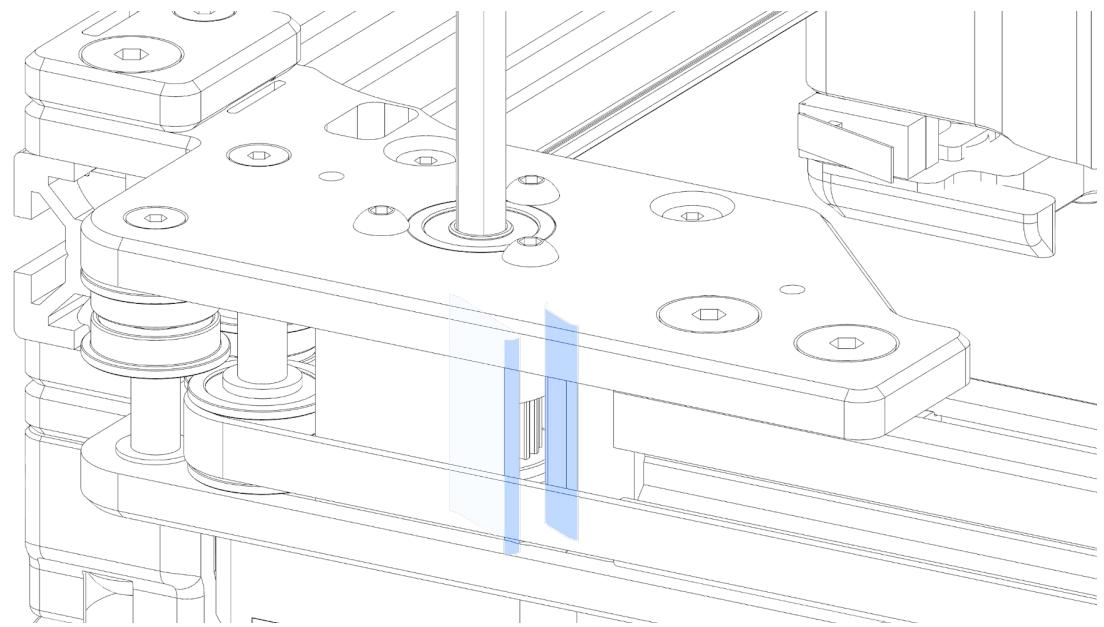
Pull as much of the belt through as you can to ensure that the belt is between the flanges of each bearing and drive gear.

Rear B Drive Frame



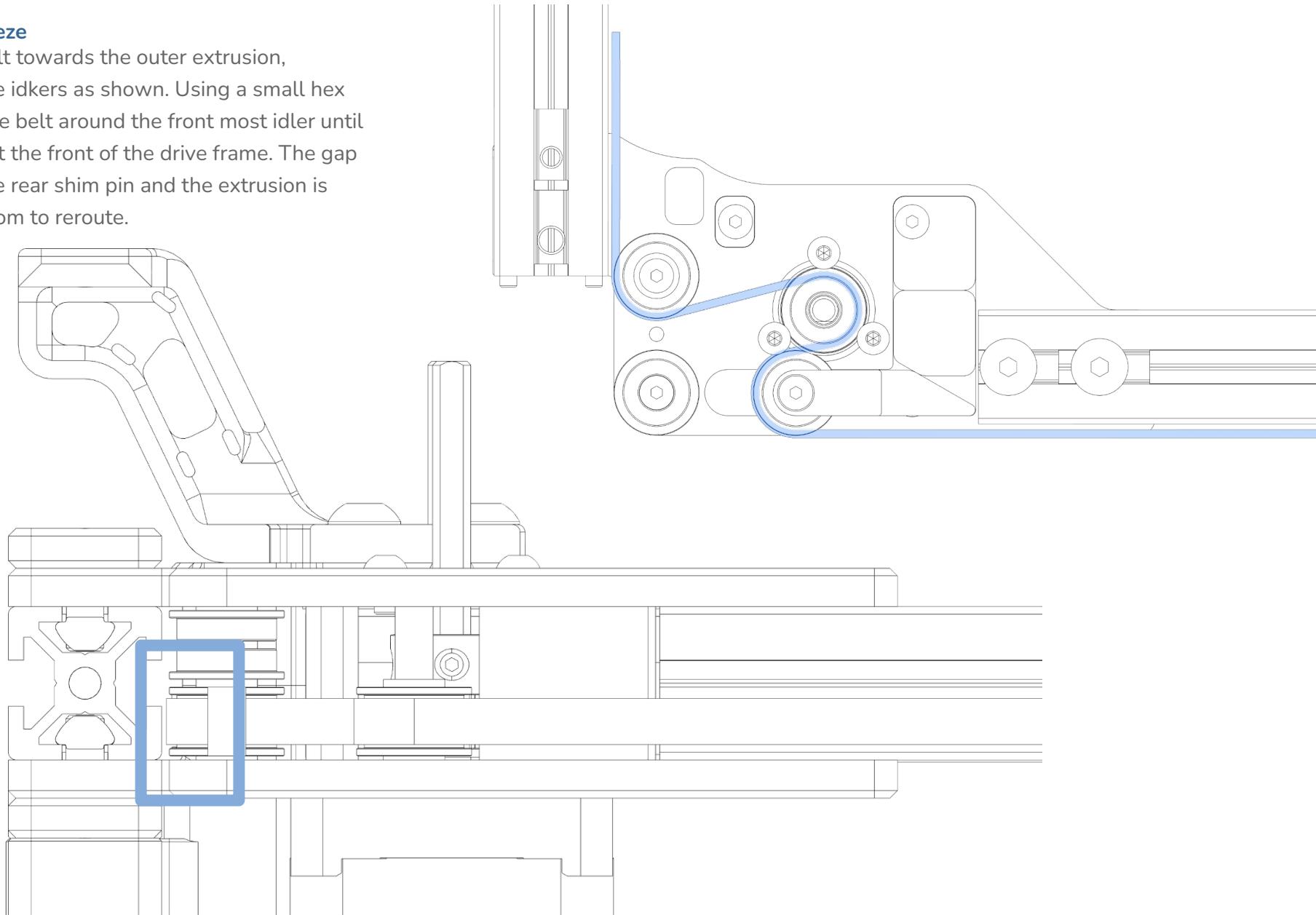
**Mind the Gap**

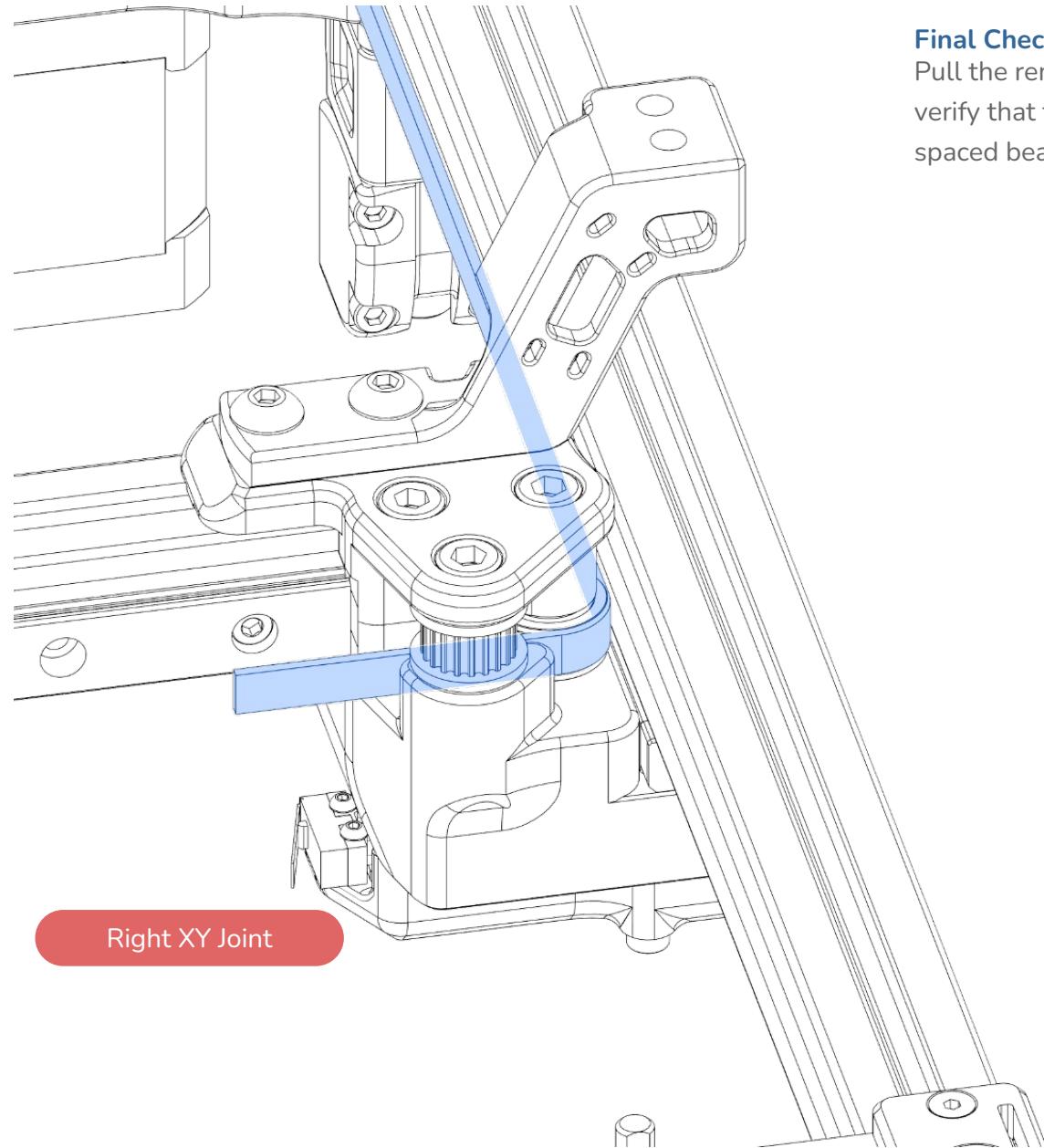
Use this gap between the Tensioner Wedge and Tensioner Slide along with a small hex key to route the belt around the drive pulley.



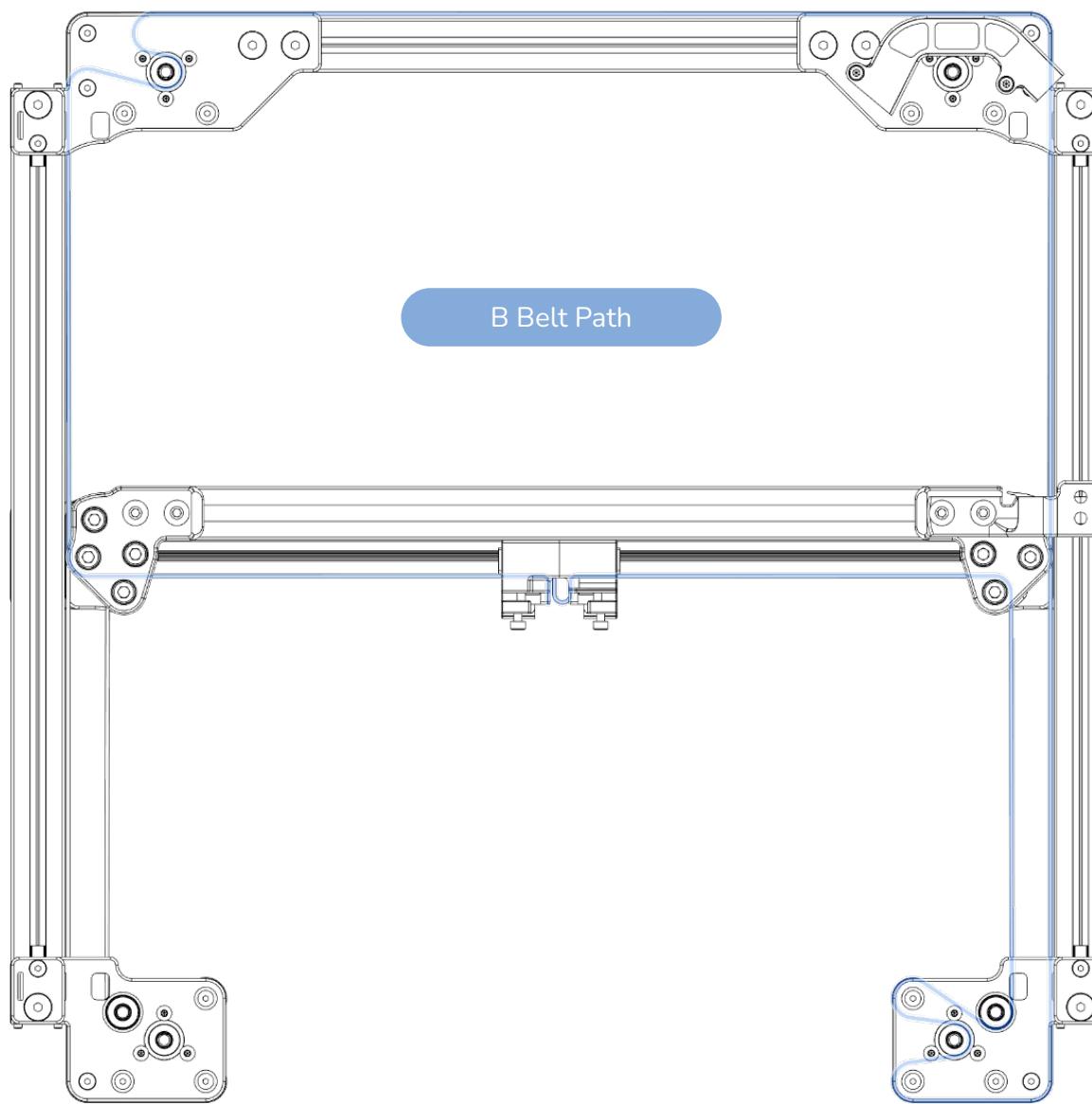
**Tight Squeeze**

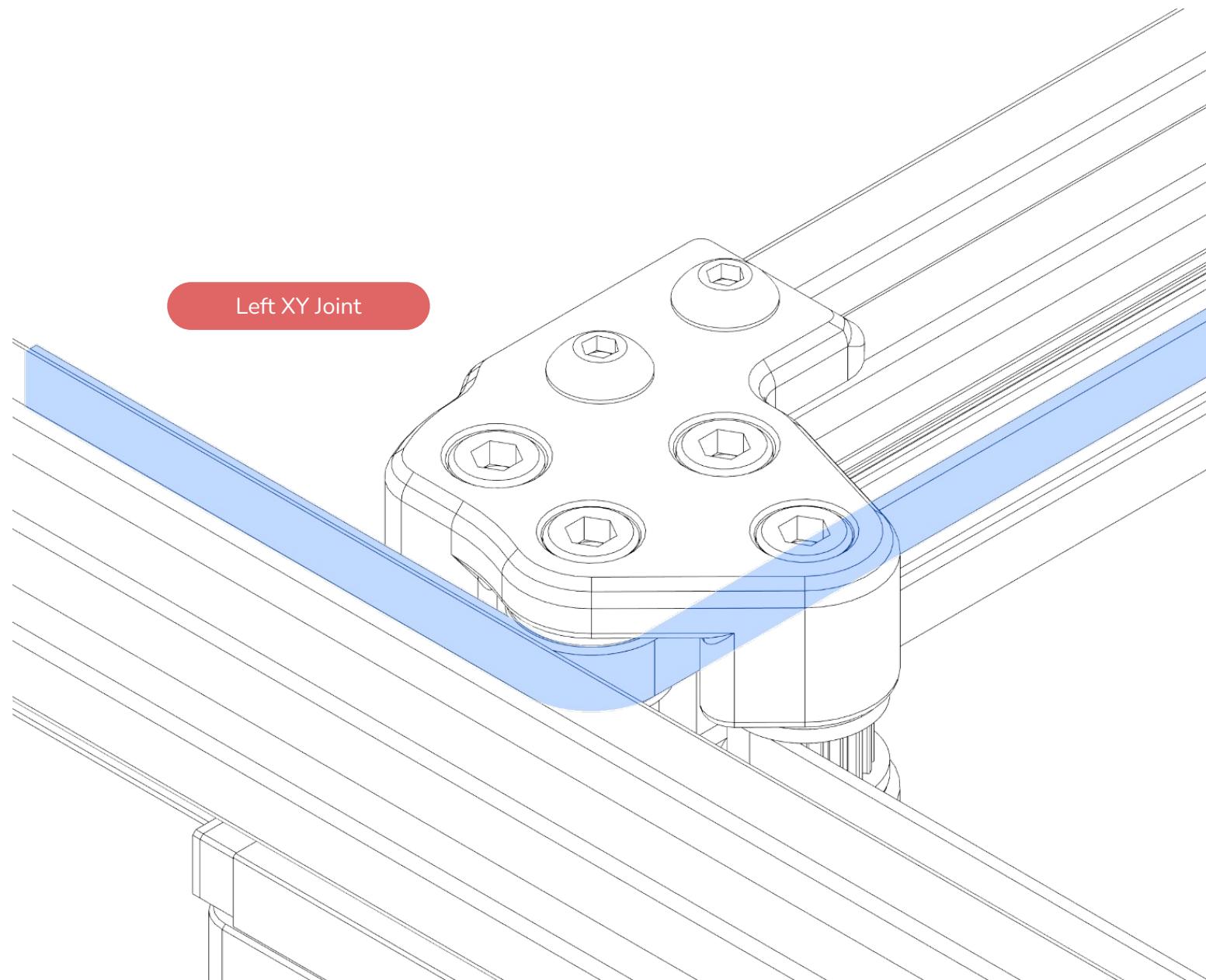
Feed the belt towards the outer extrusion, between the idlers as shown. Using a small hex key, push the belt around the front most idler until it passes out the front of the drive frame. The gap between the rear shim pin and the extrusion is plenty of room to reroute.

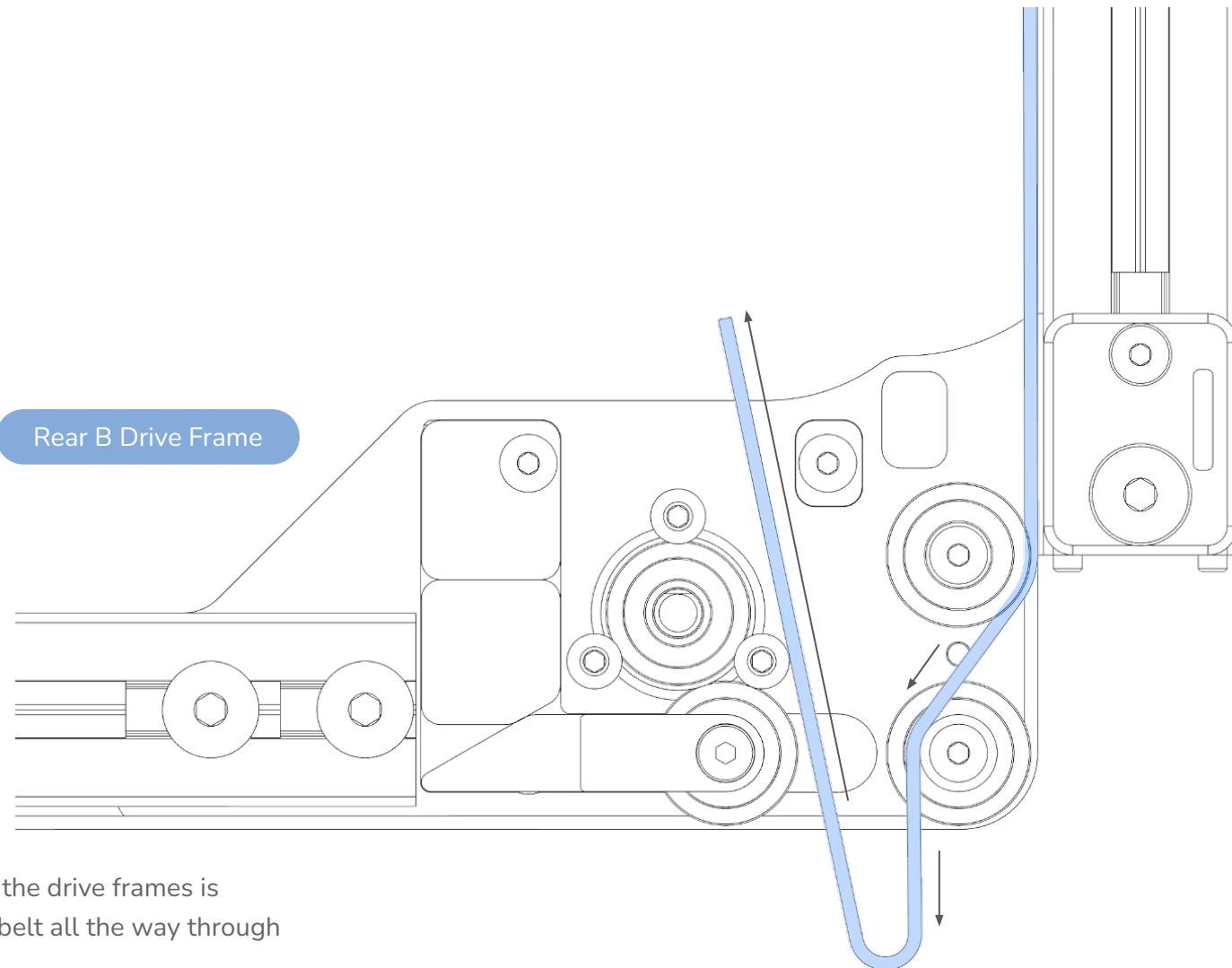


**Final Checks**

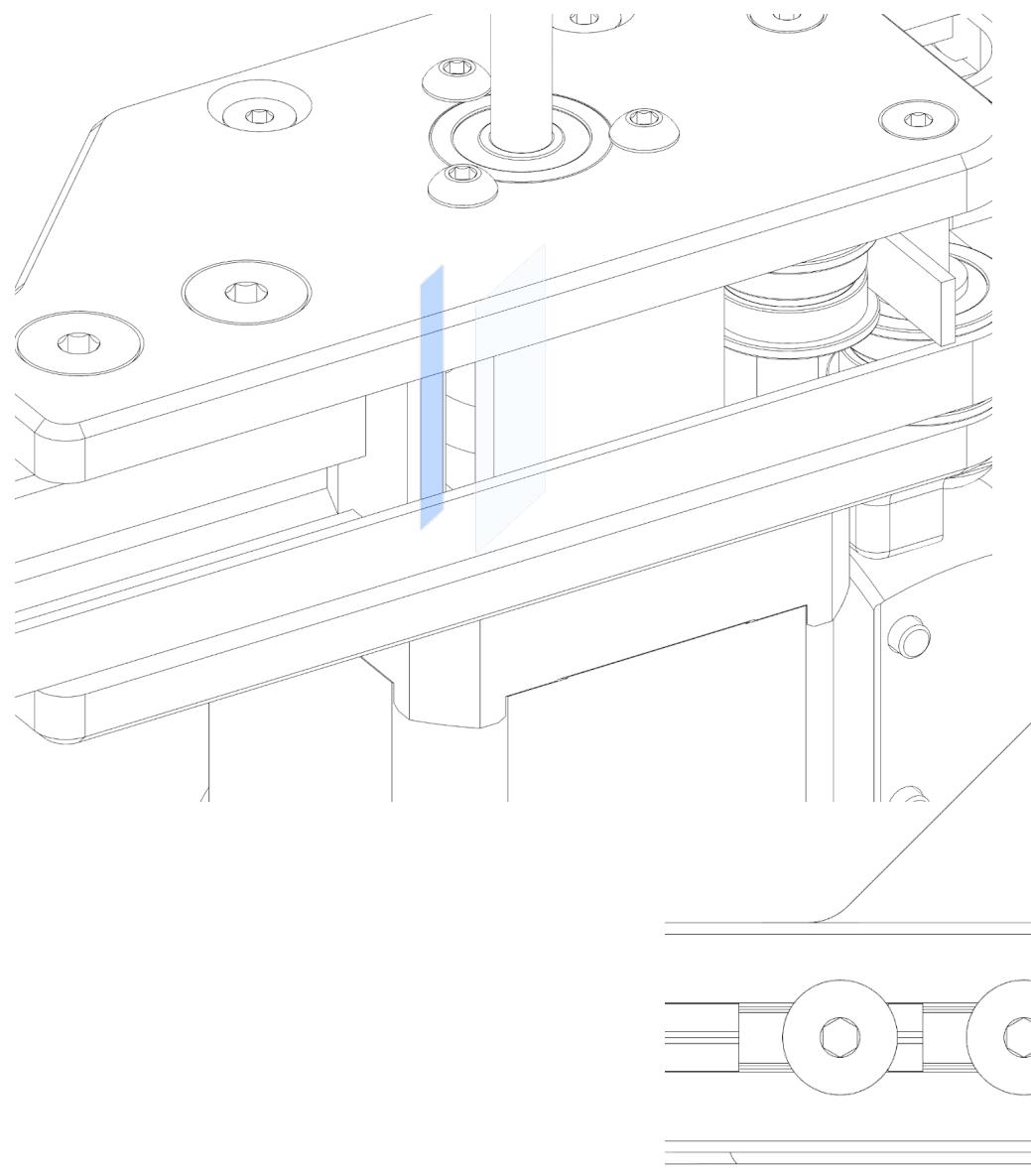
Pull the remaining belt past the XY joint and verify that the belt is within the flanges of each spaced bearing stack and pulley.





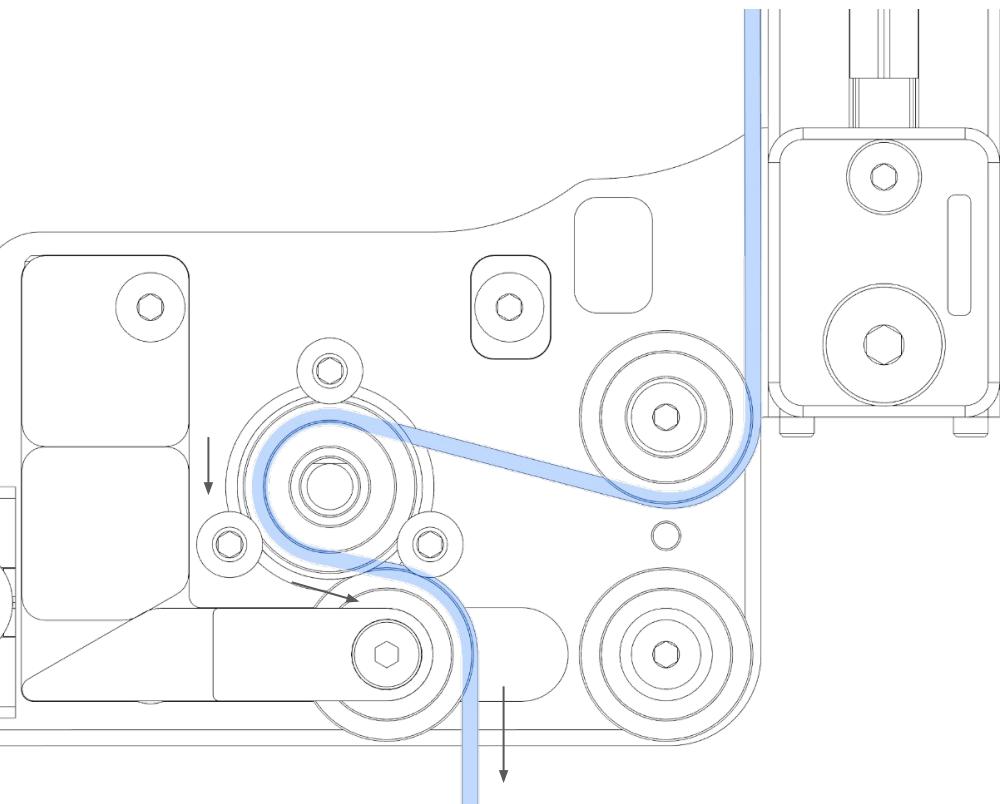
**Hook or Loop?**

Routing the belts through the drive frames is easiest when passing the belt all the way through and then looping it back.



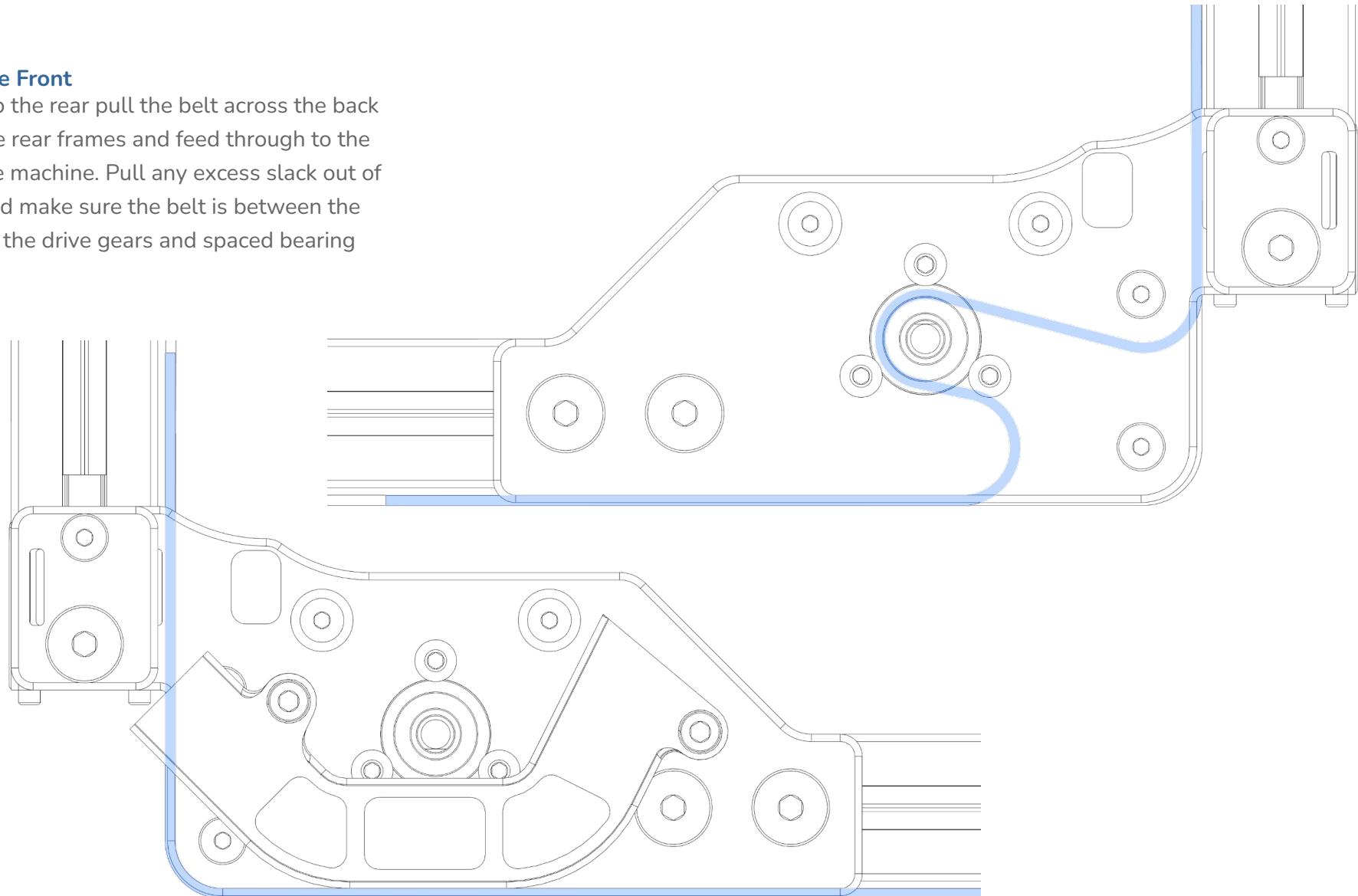
### Thread the Needle

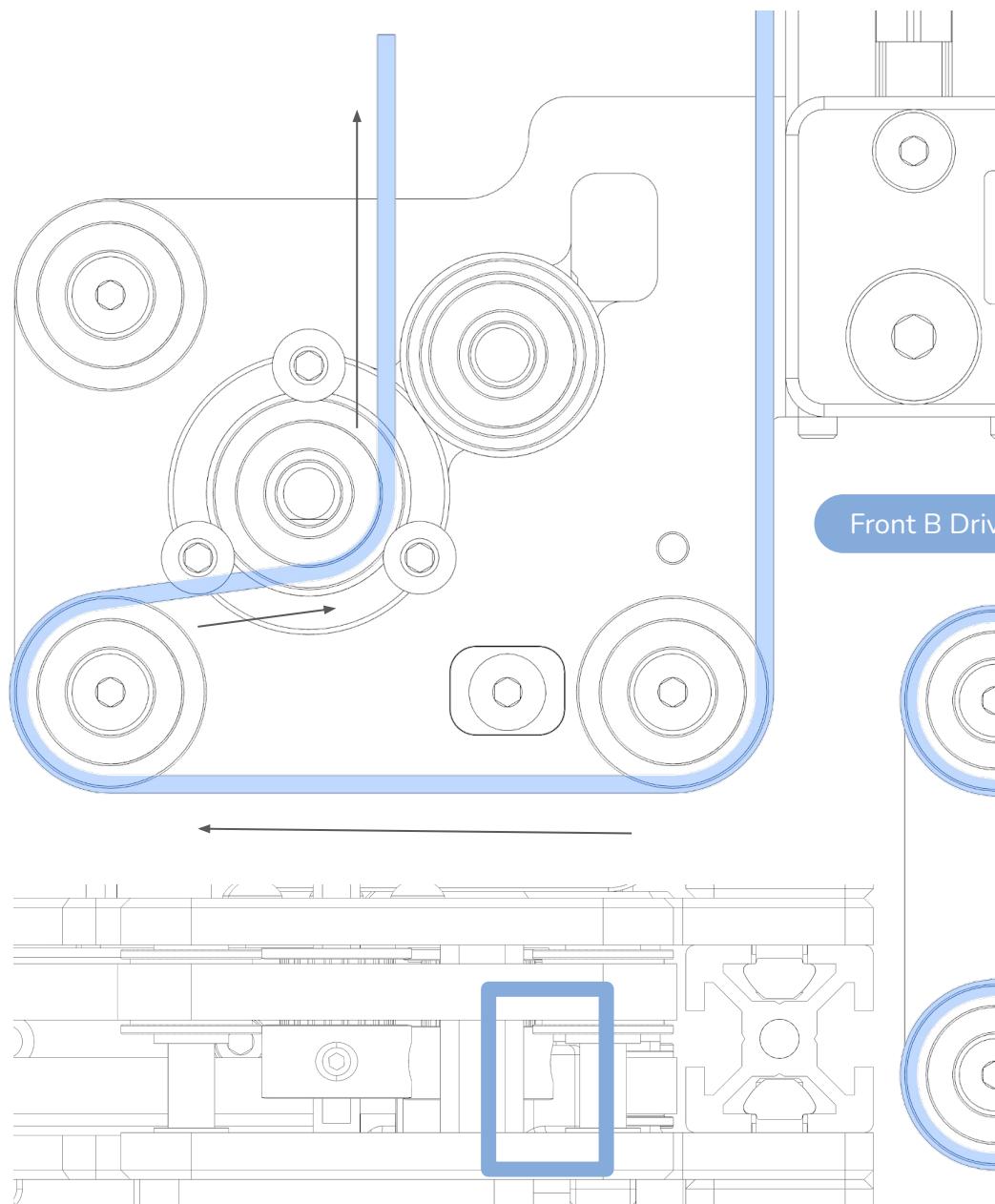
Slide a tool through the highlighted gap when feeding the belt around the drive gear to route the belt towards the tensioner idler. Then use a tool through the wide gap at the front of the drive frame to push the belt out the back of the drive frame.



**Back to the Front**

To wrap up the rear pull the belt across the back of the drive rear frames and feed through to the front of the machine. Pull any excess slack out of the belt and make sure the belt is between the flanges on the drive gears and spaced bearing stacks.

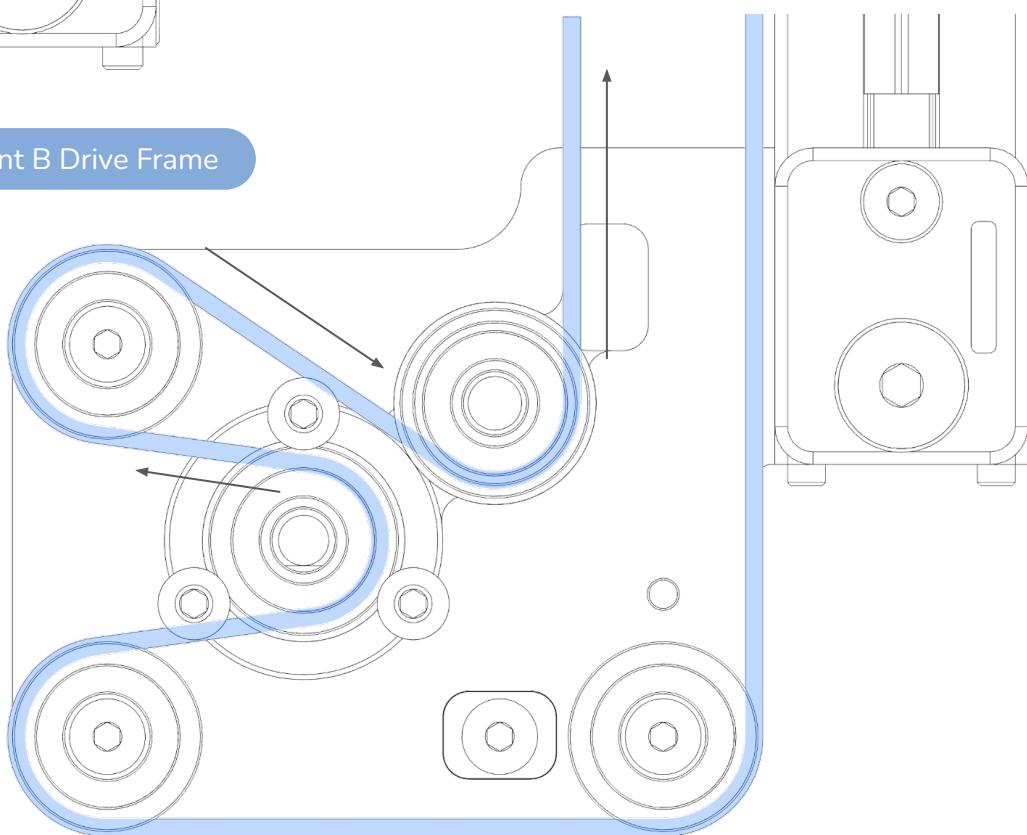


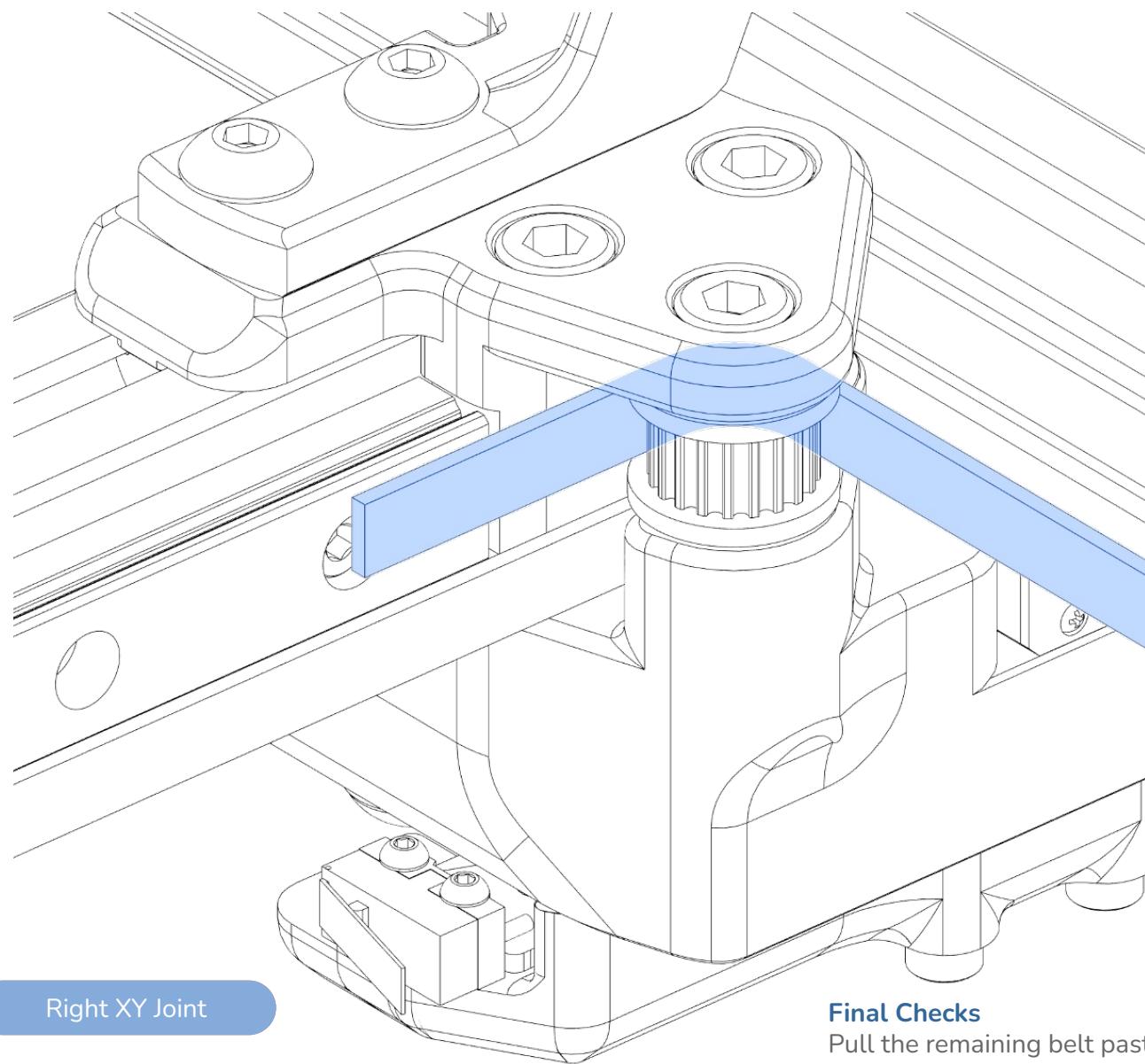


Front B Drive Frame

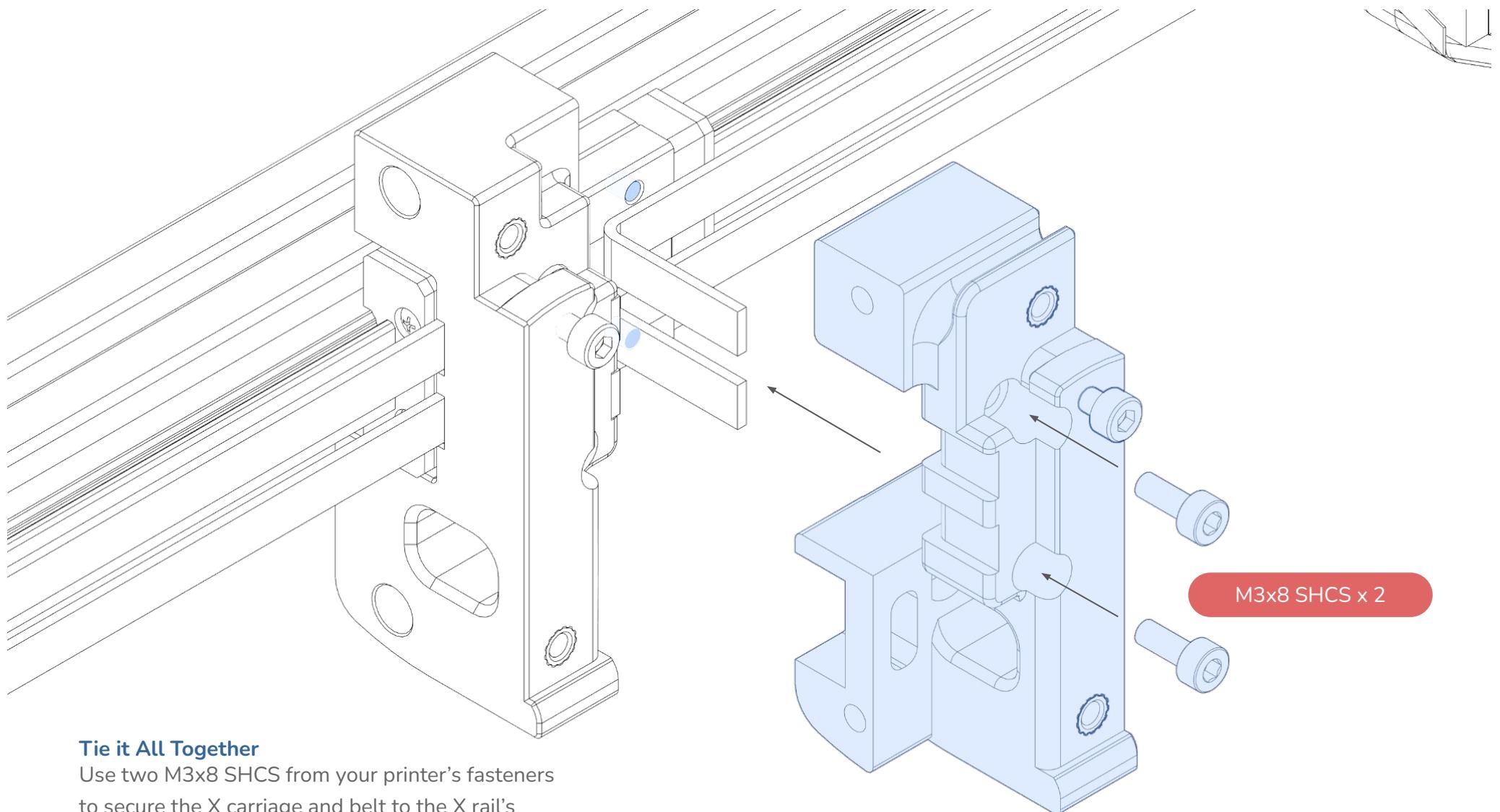
**Last Stretch**

Route the belts across the front spaced bearing stacks, around the drive gear, then out the back. Next we'll wrap around the final spaced bearing stack and around the live shaft idler. Use a small hex key through the highlighted gap to push the belt out of the drive frame.

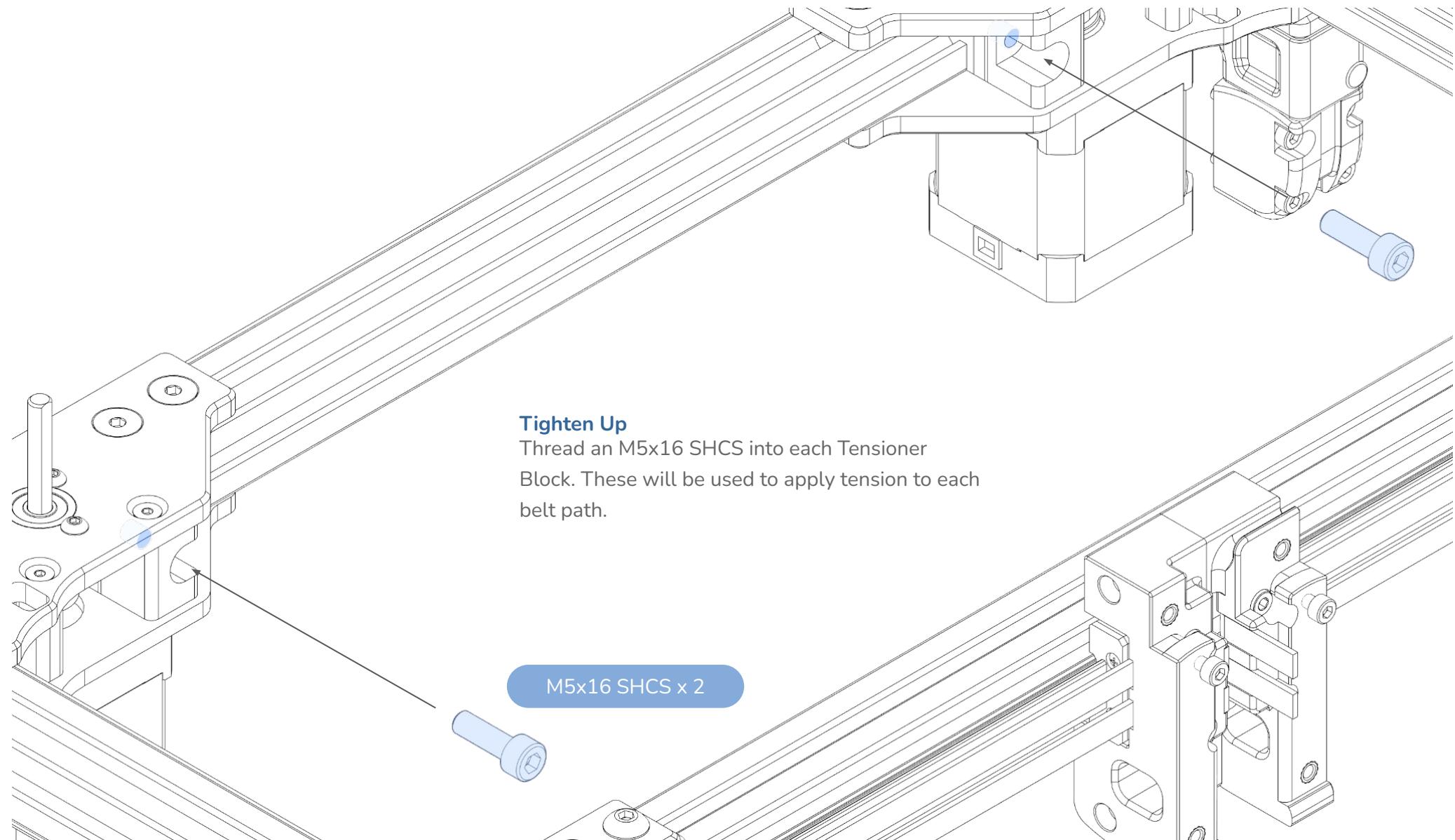


**Final Checks**

Pull the remaining belt past the XY joint and verify that the belt is within the flanges of each spaced bearing stack and pulley.

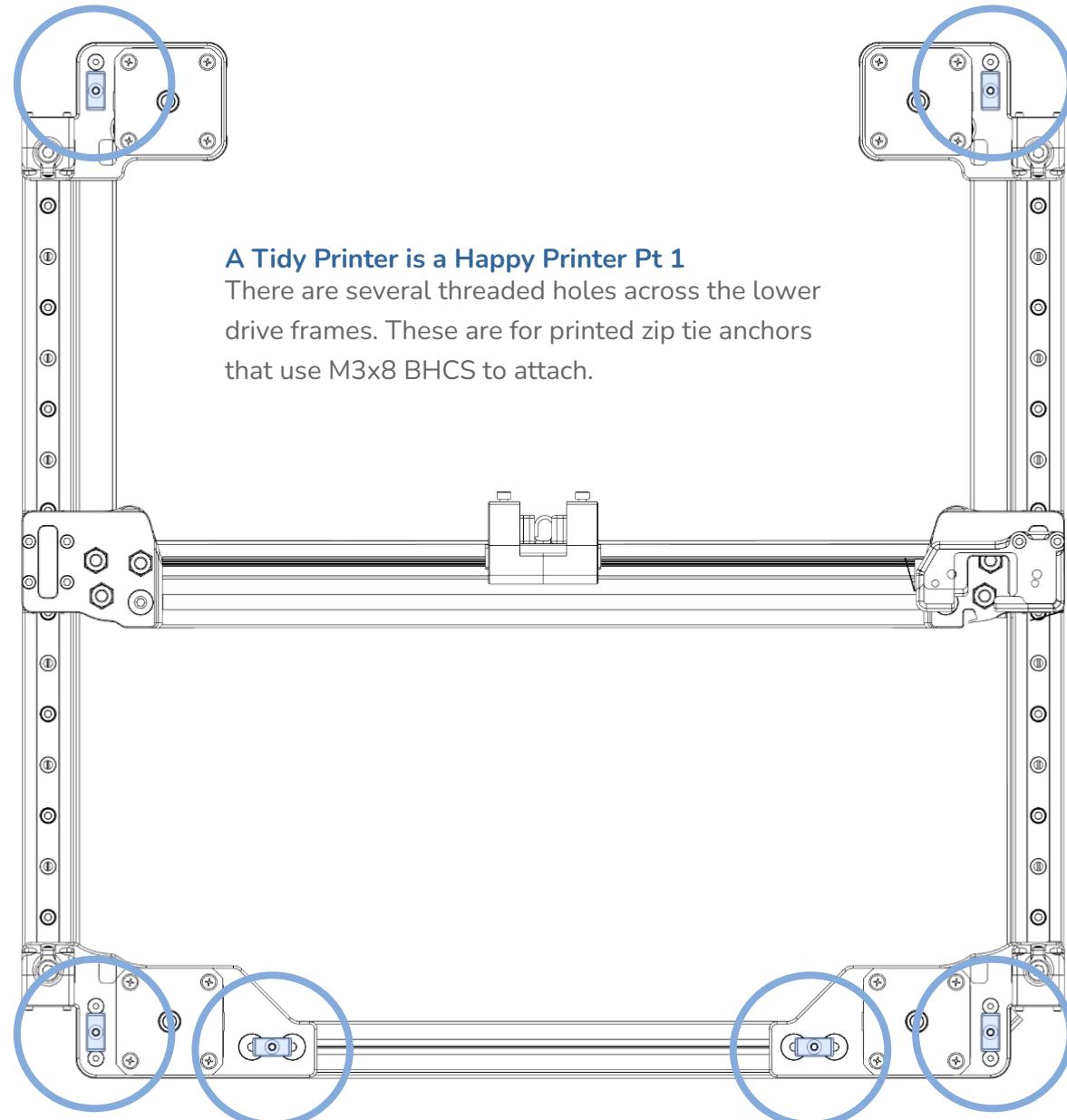
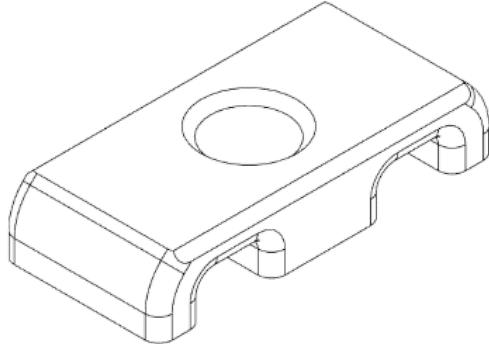
**Tie it All Together**

Use two M3x8 SHCS from your printer's fasteners to secure the X carriage and belt to the X rail's carriage block. Pull the belts tight before fully tightening the X carriage.



### **Final Stretch**

The last few step should be completed as needed during wiring and after boot up and initial checks.



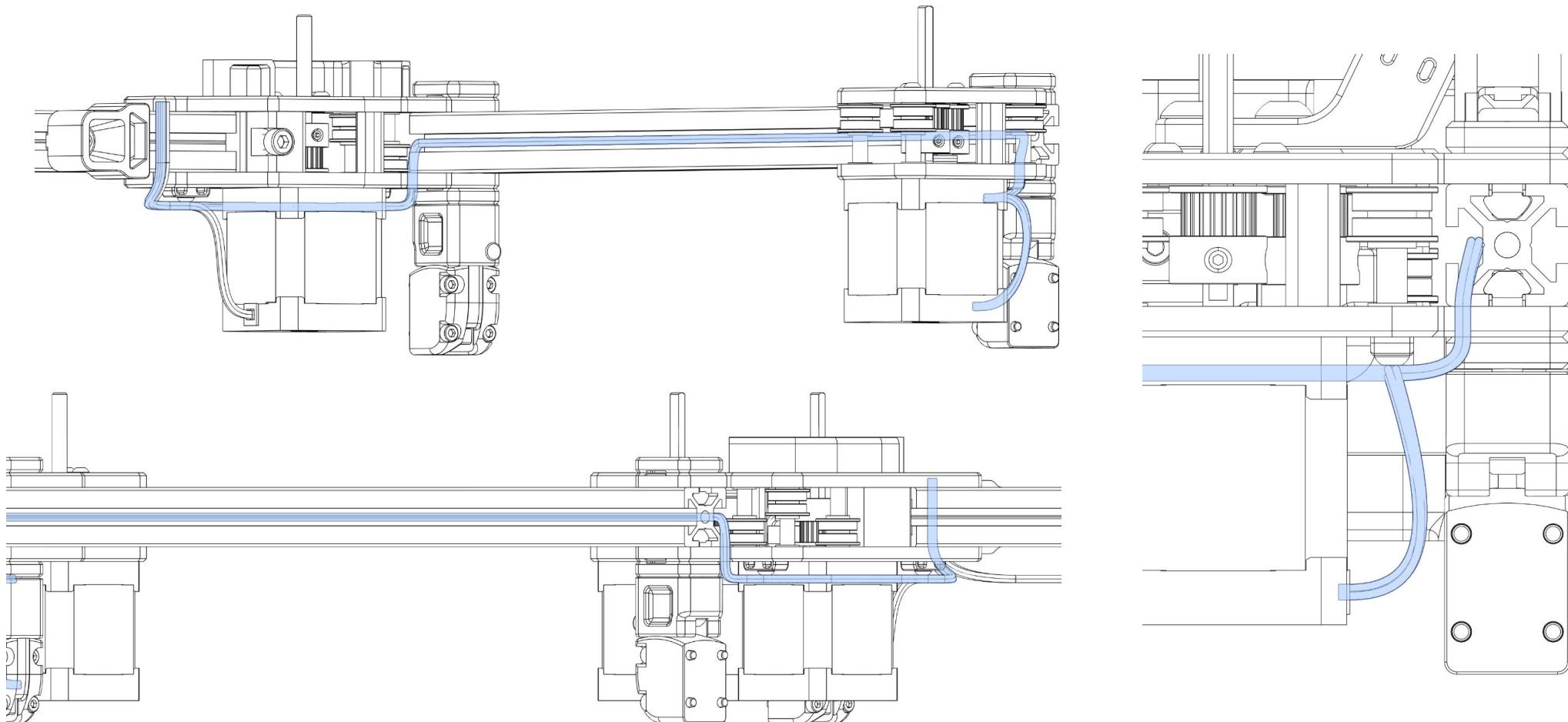
#### A Tidy Printer is a Happy Printer Pt 1

There are several threaded holes across the lower drive frames. These are for printed zip tie anchors that use M3x8 BHCS to attach.

**A Tidy Printer is a Happy Printer, Pt 2**

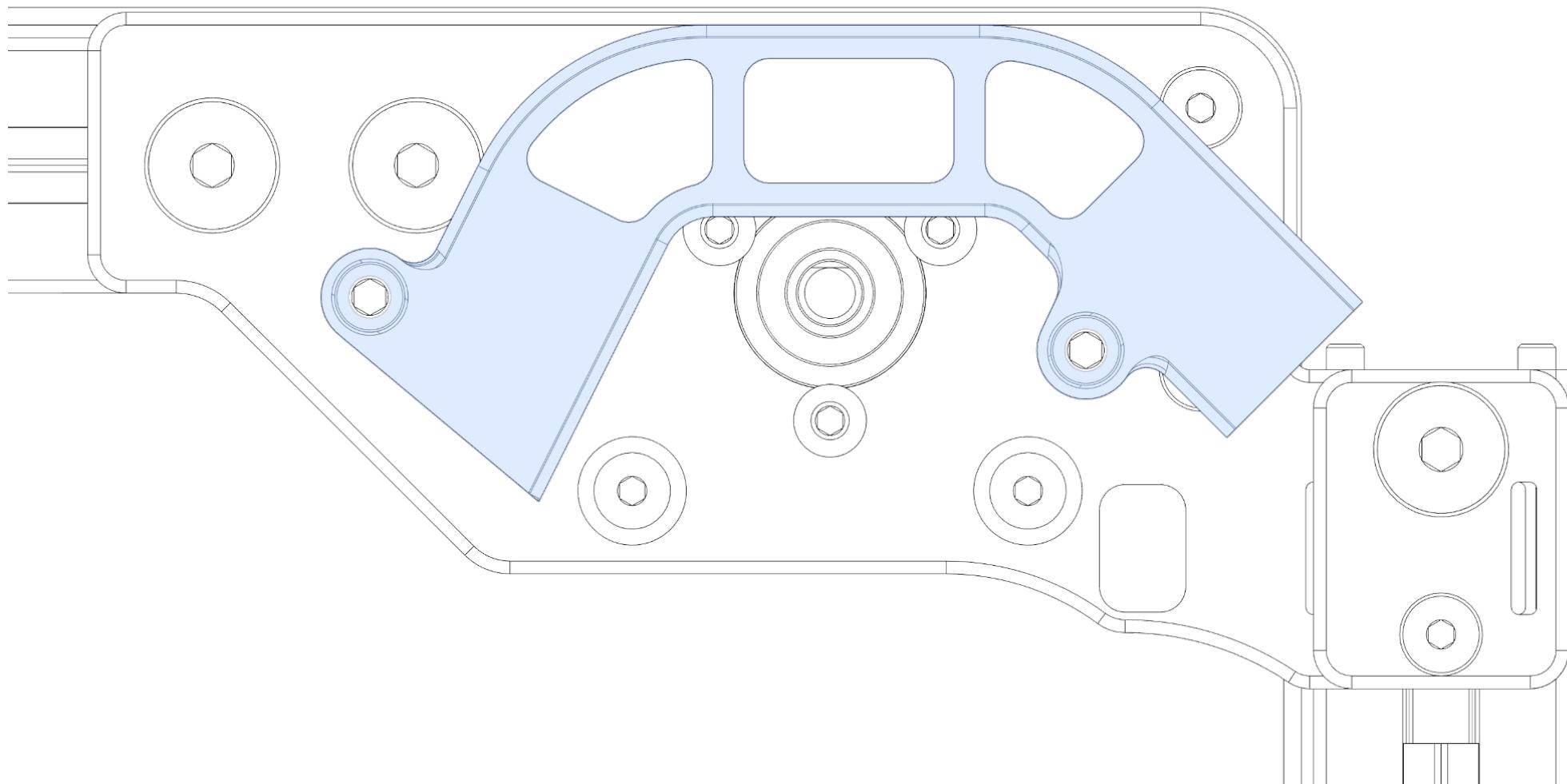
Route the front motor wires up to the zip tie anchor, then to the inner extrusion channel. It is recommended to use channel covers to prevent the wires from reaching out to touch the belts.

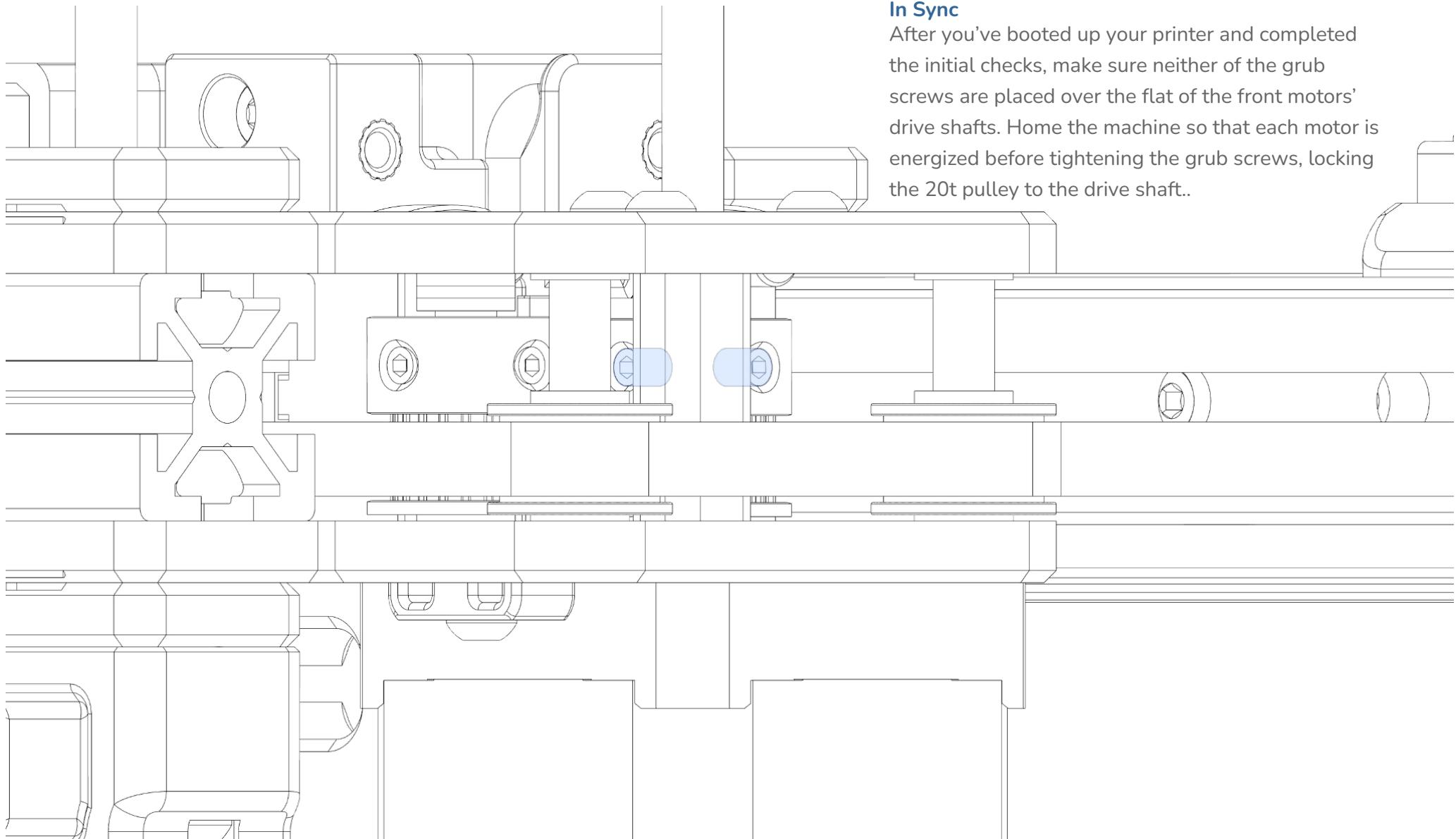
At the rear of the extrusion, route the wires mirrored to the front, then behind the rear motors. After passing the motors, use another zip tie anchor before passing the wires into the Z chain.



**A Tidy Printer is a Happy Printer, Pt 3**

The top of the rear A drive frame has mounting holes matching the Voron V2.4r2 printed parts. A modified cable cover has been designed for use with this kit. Use two M3x12 SHCS to mount the printed part to the drive frame.



**In Sync**

After you've booted up your printer and completed the initial checks, make sure neither of the grub screws are placed over the flat of the front motors' drive shafts. Home the machine so that each motor is energized before tightening the grub screws, locking the 20t pulley to the drive shaft..