11/3/2021

Proxy Server

System Administration

PROXY SERVER

A proxy server acts as a gateway between you and the internet. It is an intermediary server separating end users from the websites they browse.

First, we must install SQUID SERVICE

Because We cannot configure the Packages without squid services.

For Proxy Packages

- We can Use Packages like e2 guardian or dans guardian.
- e2 guardian only in Debian Version (UBUNTU) not in RPM.

E2 GUARDIAN and DANSGUARDIAN USED FOR WEB CONTENT FILTERING

Filtering based on filetypes, download bandwidth, search patterns and much more.

SQUID SERVICES USED FOR WEB PAGE FILTERING

> Using ACL, we can restrict and allow based on source, dst, domain and much more.

MYSAR / SARG USED FOR REPORT SERVICES

> IP based and USER based.

To Verify

Debian Base OS	Centos
apt-cache search squid	rpm -qi squid

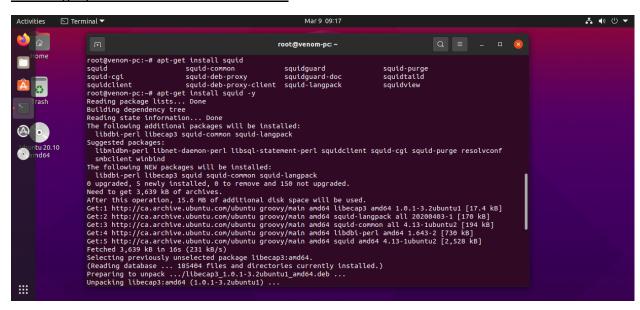
Configuring On

Ubuntu Version 20.10 in Virtual Machine Workstation 16 Pro.

Network Bridged from Host pc to Ubuntu VM.

SQUID SERVICE

Installing Squid Service in Ubuntu Machine



Start / Enable and Check the status of Squid Service.

```
Activities

Terminal Toot@venom-pc-

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```

Install Firewall.

Assign the squid service port number to firewall.



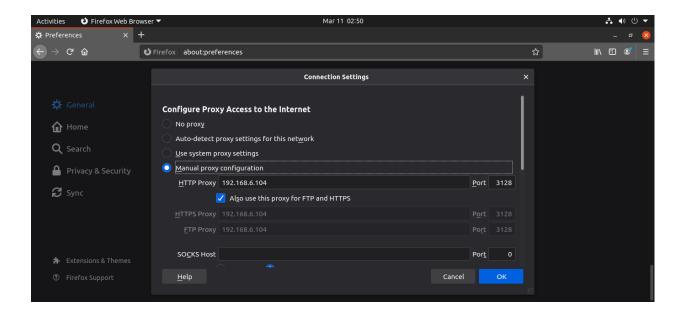
Before Configuring the squid service, get a backup of the config file.



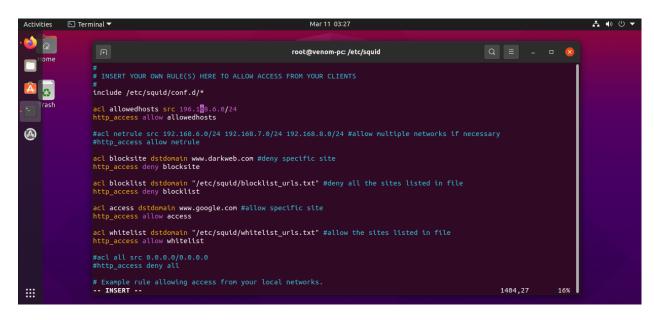
Ipaddress verifying in ubuntu.

```
root@venom-pc: ~
root@venom-pc:~# ifconfig
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 192.168.6.104 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.6.255
        inet6 fe80::67fd:6539:81ec:711d prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
        ether 00:0c:29:ea:cb:42 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 1403 bytes 1510831 (1.5 MB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 1658 bytes 130427 (130.4 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 :: 1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
        RX packets 1170 bytes 102188 (102.1 KB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 1170 bytes 102188 (102.1 KB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
root@venom-pc:~# ip r
default via 192.168.6.1 dev ens33 proto dhcp metric 100
169.254.0.0/16 dev ens33 scope link metric 1000
192.168.6.0/24 dev ens33 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.6.104 metric 100
root@venom-pc:~#
```

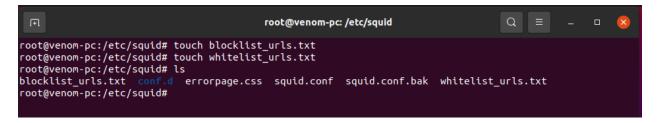
Manually Assinging Proxy Server to firefox.



Configuring the SQUID SERVICES.



Creating URL files.



Vim blocklist urls.txt

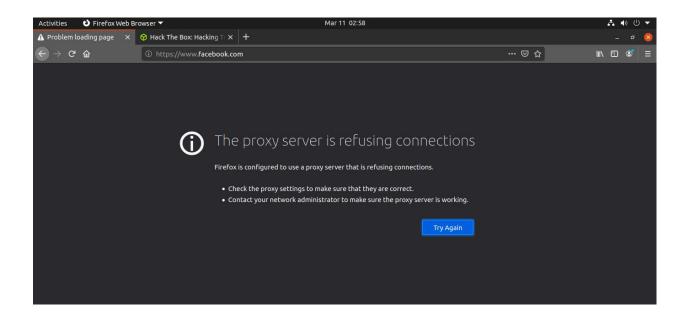


vim whitelist urls.txt.

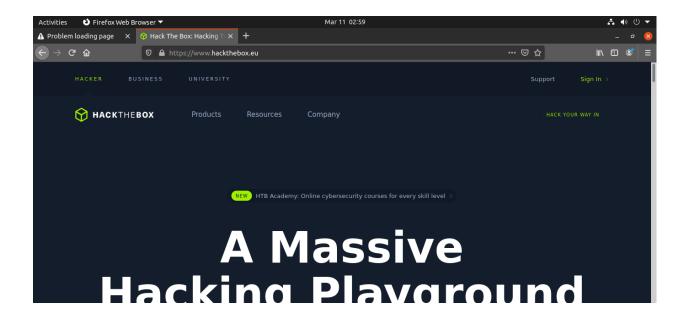


Restart the services And Check the status.

DENIED SITE



ALLOWED SITE



E2 GUARDIAN

E2 Guardian is the advanced version of Dans Guardian for web content filtering.

Filtering group

A filtering group is a way to identify one or more users who will share some settings, for example what's banned and what's allowed.

Filtering lists

- ➤ When you install E2G you will find a directory called lists containing various lists to help you define what's allowed and what's blocked.
 - ban lists, to completely ban something
 - exception list, to trust something so that it's always allowed
 - a grey list, something in between a ban and exception (white) list, which trusts a site but still subjects it to content checking
 - phrase lists, that help you allow or ban pages based on the content (words) appearing on the page

For ban, exception and grey lists, there are 4 ways you can express them:

- a straight site ban, ie example.com, which would ban example.com and any subdomain
- a regular expression, ie *.css, which would allow all the css files
- a url, to allow or ban a page, while the rest of the domain can be allowed/banned.
- a mime type, especially useful for files

Words/Phrase list

➢ if you were to visit a page containing the words "cussing", "leaning linux" and "badness" its total score would be +100-100+100=100. If your naughtiness level is 50, ie less than the total, the page will be blocked, otherwise it will be allowed.

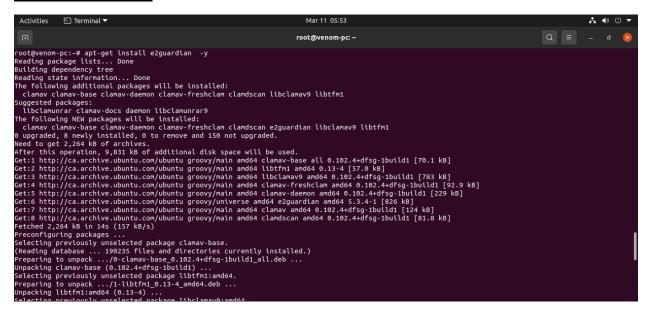
E2G configuration

➤ The main configuration file for e2g is called e2guardian.conf. If you are running a simple filter with just one group on standard ports, there isn't actually anything to change in this file.

Checking for E2Guardian

```
root@venom-pc:~# apt-cache search dansguardian
e2guardian - Web content filtering (Dansguardian fork)
libdansguardian-perl - Simple module for administer dansguardian's control files
root@venom-pc:~# apt-cache search e2guardian
e2guardian - Web content filtering (Dansguardian fork)
root@venom-pc:~#
```

Installing E2Guardian



Start / Enable and Check the status of E2Guardian Service.

Backed up the config file

```
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian/
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian/
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian# ls
authplugins contentscanners e2guardian.conf examplef1.story lists site.story
common.story downloadmanagers e2guardianf1.conf languages preauth.story
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian# cp e2guardian.conf e2guardian.conf.bak
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian#
```

FORWARDING all the conn from 8080 to access 3128.

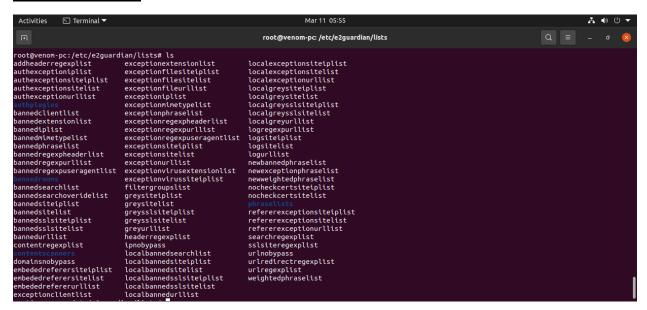
If both services are configured in same server, the proxy ip would be localhost ifnot you have to define the ip of squid service. Both connection works through socket.

```
root@venom-pc: /etc/e2guardian
mapportstoips = off
#port for transparent https
#if defined enables tranparent https
transparenthttpsport = 8443
#port for ICAP
#if defined enables icap mode
\#icapport = 1344
# the ip of upstream proxy - optional - if blank e2g will go direct to sites.
# default is "" i.e. no proxy
proxyip = 127.0.0.1
# the port e2guardian connects to proxy on
proxyport = 3128
# Proxy timeout
# Set tcp timeout between the Proxy and e2guardian
proxytimeout = 5
"e2guardian.conf" 735L, 28704C
                                                                                      184,1
                                                                                                    24%
```

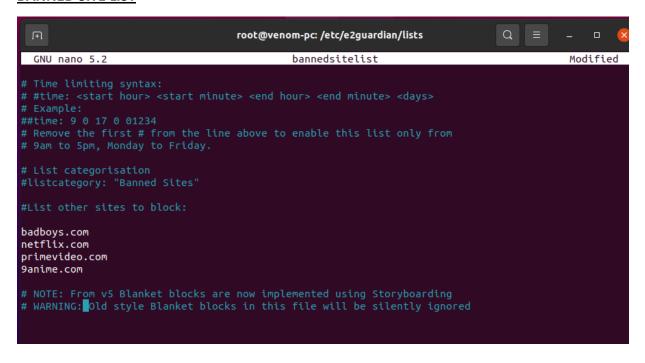
ASSIGN PORT TO FIREWALL.

```
root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian# firewall-cmd --permanent --add-port=8080/tcp success root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian# firewall-cmd --reload success root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian# firewall-cmd --list-ports 3128/tcp 8080/tcp root@venom-pc:/etc/e2guardian#
```

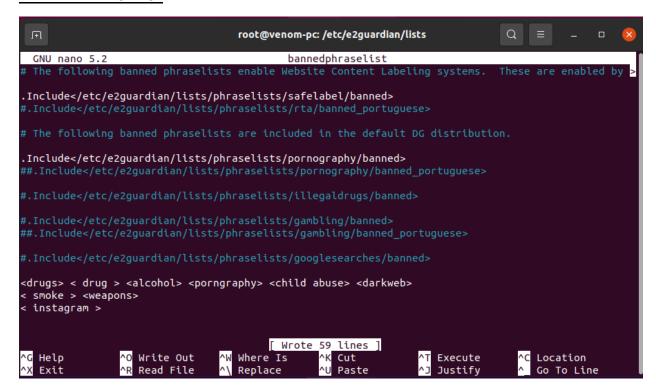
THE FILTERING LIST



BANNED SITE LIST

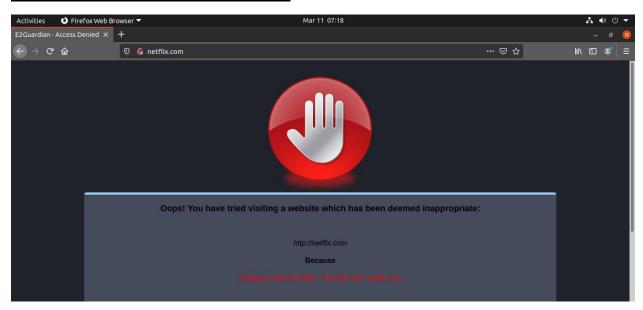


BANNED PHRASE LIST

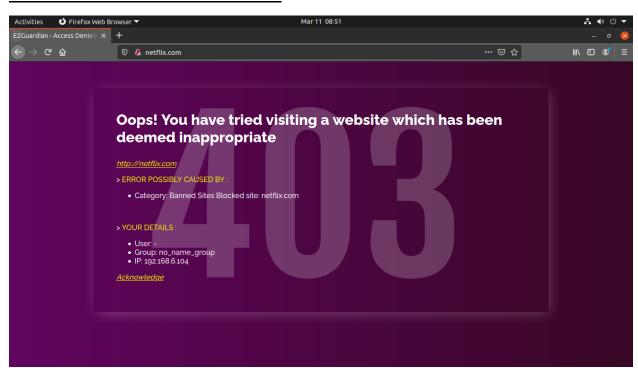


RESTART THE SERVICE

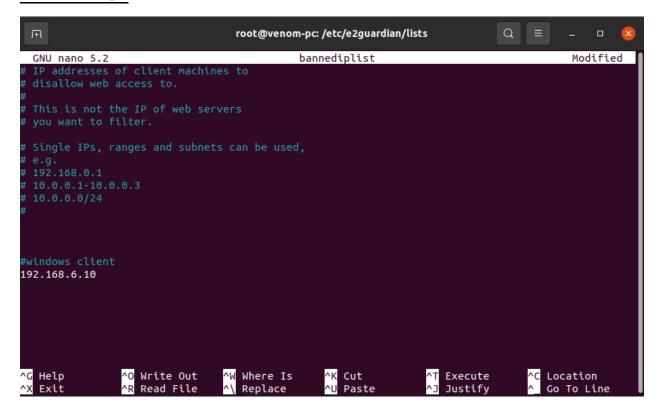
DEFAULT TEMPLATE WHEN BLOCKING SITE



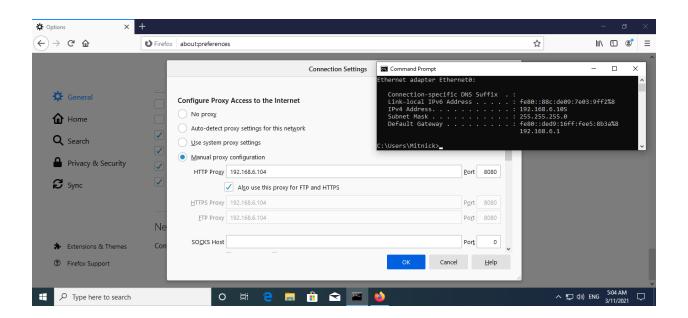
MODIFIED TEMPLATE FOR BLOCKED SITES



BANNED IP LIST.

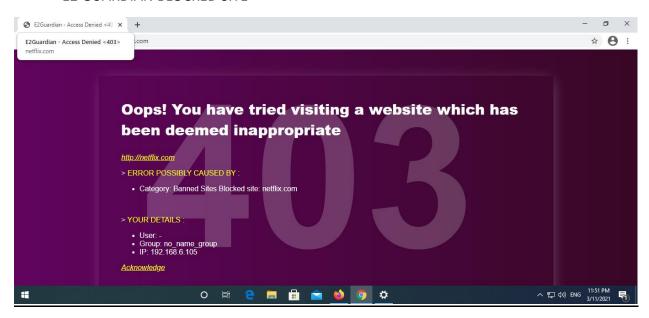


WINDOWS MACHINE.



BLOCKED NETFLIX SITE IN WINDOWS MACHINE.

• E2 GUARDIAN BLOCKED SITE



• SQUID SERVICE BLOCKED SITE

