SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST (SAT)

CC BY-NC-SA 4.0 license

Drill Problems: Week 3.7

Author: Jaehoon Song (Lecturer)

Release: 2025-06-20 00:32:45-04:00

Purpose and Usage:

This material has been developed for internal training and educational purposes at Hans edu LLC. It is intended for use within our organization and should not be distributed, sold, or used for commercial purposes outside of our educational programs.

For Our Community:

Students and staff are welcome to use this material in their studies and teaching at Hans edu LLC. While we encourage active engagement with the content, please respect that this is proprietary material. Any reproduction or distribution outside of our organization's educational activities is not permitted.

Content and Attribution:

This material represents our adaptation of various established mathematics textbooks, reorganized and enhanced for our teaching context. While we've added our own pedagogical improvements, we maintain proper attribution to original sources. This work is shared under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike (CC BY-NC-SA) license, allowing internal use and adaptation while respecting the original creators' rights.

Quality Assurance:

We have carefully reviewed this material for accuracy and clarity. However, as with any educational resource, we encourage critical engagement and verification of concepts. If you notice any issues or have suggestions for improvement, please bring them to our attention.



COLUMBIA ACADEMY

enrichment beyond the classroom

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ 2025 Hans edu LLC. All rights reserved.

Written by Jaehoon Song (Lecturer)

SAT: Drill Problems (3.7)-1

1. **X-Intercept** (10 points)

The x-intercept of the graph shown is (x,0). What is the value of x?

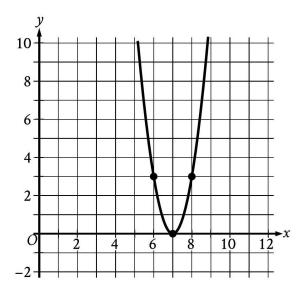


Figure 1: reference attached

2. Graph Equation (10 points)

Which of the following could be the equation of the graph shown in the xy-plane?

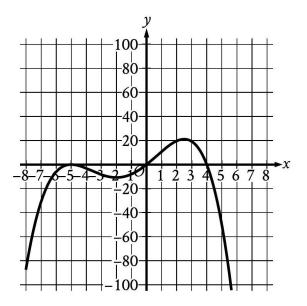


Figure 2: reference attached

(A)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-4)(x+5)$$

(B)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-4)(x+5)^2$$

(C)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-5)(x+4)$$

(D)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-5)^2(x+4)$$

Answer:

3. Function Translation (10 points)

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 64x + 262$$

The function g is defined by g(x) = f(x+5). For what value of x does g(x) reach its minimum?

- (A) -13
- (B) -8
- (C) -5
- (D) -3

4. Polynomial Roots (10 points)

The graph of y = f(x) is shown, where the function f is defined by $f(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$ and a, b, c, and d are constants. For how many values of x does f(x) = 0?

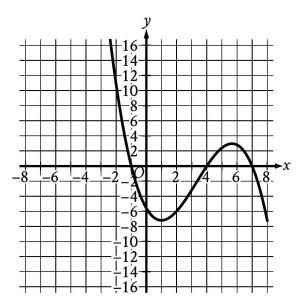


Figure 3: reference attached

- (A) One
- (B) Two
- (C) Three
- (D) Four

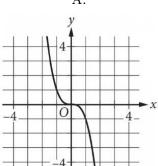
5. **Data Representation** (10 points)

The table shown includes some values of x and their corresponding values of y.

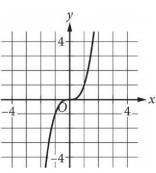
\boldsymbol{x}	y
0	0
1	1
2	8
3	27

Which of the following graphs in the xy-plane could represent the relationship between x and y?

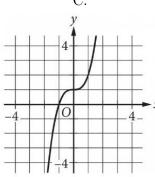
A.



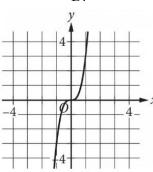
В.



C.



D.



Answer:

6. Function Translation (10 points)

The function f is defined by f(x) = (x-6)(x-2)(x+6). In the xy-plane, the graph of y=g(x) is the result of translating the graph of y = f(x) up 4 units. What is the value of g(0)?

Answer:

7. Rectangle Area (10 points)

A rectangle has a length of x units and a width of (x-15) units. If the rectangle has an area of 76 square units, what is the value of x?

- (A) 4
- (B) 19
- (C) 23
- (D) 76

8. Exponential Growth (10 points)

A scientist initially measures 12,000 bacteria in a growth medium. 4 hours later, the scientist measures 24,000 bacteria. Assuming exponential growth, the formula $P = C(2)^{rt}$ gives the number of bacteria in the growth medium, where r and C are constants and P is the number of bacteria t hours after the initial measurement. What is the value of r?

- (A) $\frac{1}{12,000}$
- (B) $\frac{1}{4}$
- (C) 4
- (D) 12,000

Answer:

9. **Projectile Motion** (10 points)

A quadratic function models a projectile's height, in meters, above the ground in terms of the time, in seconds, after it was launched. The model estimates that the projectile was launched from an initial height of 7 meters above the ground and reached a maximum height of 51.1 meters above the ground 3 seconds after the launch. How many seconds after the launch does the model estimate that the projectile will return to a height of 7 meters?

- (A) 3
- (B) 6
- (C) 7
- (D) 9

Answer:

10. Quadratic Minimum (10 points)

The given equation relates the variables x and y:

$$y = x^2 - 14x + 22$$

For what value of x does the value of y reach its minimum?

11.	Polynomial Simplification (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $11x^3 - 5x^3$?	
	(A) $16x^3$	
	(B) $6x^3$	
	(C) $6x^6$	
	(D) $16x^6$	
	Answer:	
12.	Polynomial Addition (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $50x^2 + 5x^2$?	
	(A) $250x^2$	
	(B) $10x^2$	
	(C) $45x^2$	
	(D) $55x^2$	
	Answer:	
13.	Polynomial Multiplication (10 points) The expression $(3x-23)(19x+6)$ is equivalent to the expression ax^2+bx+c , where a , b , and c are constant. What is the value of b ?	ıts.
	Answer:	
14.	Expression Simplification (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $20w - (4w + 3w)$?	
	(A) $10w$	
	(B) $13w$	
	(C) $19w$	
	(D) $21w$	
	Answer:	

15. **Rational Expression** (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{4}{4x-5} - \frac{1}{x+1}$?

- $(A) \quad \frac{1}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$
- (B) $\frac{3}{3x-6}$
- (C) $-\frac{1}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$
- (D) $\frac{9}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$

Answer:

16. **Linear Expression** (10 points)

Which of the following is equivalent to 3(x+5) - 6?

- (A) 3x 3
- (B) 3x 1
- (C) 3x + 9
- (D) 15x 6

Answer:

17. Rational Expression (10 points)

In the expression

$$\frac{x^2 - c}{x - b}$$

, b and c are positive integers. If the expression is equivalent to x+b and $x\neq b$, which of the following could be the value of c?

- (A) 4
- (B) 6
- (C) 8
- (D) 10

18. Radical Expression (10 points)

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\sqrt[3]{x^3y^6}$?

- (A) y^2
- (B) xy^2
- (C) y^{3}
- (D) xy^3

Answer:

19. Polynomial Multiplication (10 points)

Which expression is equivalent to $(d-6)(8d^2-3)$?

- (A) $8d^3 14d^2 3d + 18$
- (B) $8d^3 17d^2 + 48$
- (C) $8d^3 48d^2 3d + 18$
- (D) $8d^3 51d^2 + 48$

Answer:

20. Square Difference (10 points) If $x^2 = a + b$ and $y^2 = a + c$, which of the following is equal to $(x^2 - y^2)^2$?

- (A) $a^2 2ac + c^2$
- (B) $b^2 2bc + c^2$
- (C) $4a^2 4abc + c^2$
- (D) $4a^2 2abc + b^2c^2$

Answer:

21. System of Equations (10 points)

If the ordered pair (x, y) satisfies the system of equations

$$y = x^2 - 4x + 4$$

$$y = 4 - x$$

what is one possible value of x?

22. Wave Equation (10 points)

An oceanographer uses the equation

$$s = \frac{3}{2}p$$

to model the speed s, in knots, of an ocean wave, where p represents the period of the wave, in seconds. Which of the following represents the period of the wave in terms of the speed of the wave?

- (A) $p = \frac{2}{3}s$
- (B) $p = \frac{3}{2}s$
- (C) $p = \frac{2}{3} + s$
- (D) $p = \frac{3}{2} + s$

Answer:

23. Quadratic Equation (10 points)

Which of the following is a solution to the equation $2x^2 - 4 = x^2$?

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4

Answer:

24. Linear Equation (10 points)

The given equation relates the positive numbers q, r, and s:

$$q - 29r = s$$

Which equation correctly expresses q in terms of r and s?

- (A) q = s 29r
- (B) q = s + 29r
- (C) q = 29rs
- (D) $q = -\frac{s}{29r}$

25. Quadratic Solutions (10 points)

In the given equation, a and b are positive constants:

$$57x^2 + (57b + a)x + ab = 0$$

The product of the solutions to the given equation is kab, where k is a constant. What is the value of k?

- (A) $\frac{1}{57}$
- (B) $\frac{1}{19}$
- (C) 1
- (D) 57

Answer:

26. Quadratic No Solutions (10 points)

In the given equation, b is a positive integer:

$$-x^2 + bx - 676 = 0$$

The equation has no real solution. What is the greatest possible value of b?

Answer:

27. Rational Equation (10 points)

The given equation relates the distinct positive numbers p, k, and j:

$$p = \frac{k}{4j+9}$$

Which equation correctly expresses 4j + 9 in terms of p and k?

- (A) $4j + 9 = \frac{k}{p}$
- (B) 4j + 9 = kp
- (C) 4j + 9 = k p
- (D) $4j + 9 = \frac{p}{k}$

Answer:

28. Quadratic Expression (10 points) If $3x^2 - 18x - 15 = 0$, what is the value of $x^2 - 6x$?

29.	Intersection	Point ((10)	points))
-----	--------------	---------	------	---------	---

In the xy-plane, what is the y-coordinate of the point of intersection of the graphs of $y = (x-1)^2$ and y = 2x - 3?

Answer:

30. Quadratic No Solutions (10 points) In the equation $2x^2 - 4x = t$, t is a constant. If the equation has no real solutions, which of the following could be the value of t?

- (A) -3
- (B) -1
- (C) 1
- (D) 3