SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST (SAT)

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Drill Problems: Week 03-7

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Written by Jaehoon Song (Lecturer)

SAT: Drill Problems-1

1. **X-Intercept** (10 points)

The x-intercept of the graph shown is (x,0). What is the value of x?

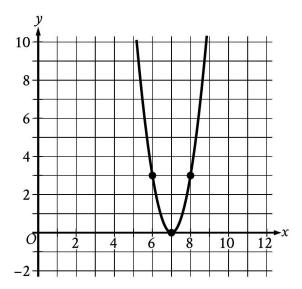


Figure 1: reference attached

2. Graph Equation (10 points)

Which of the following could be the equation of the graph shown in the xy-plane?

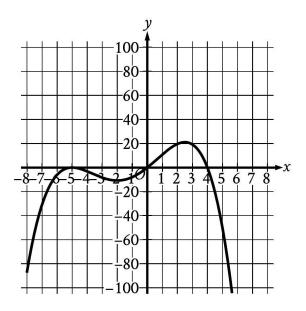


Figure 2: reference attached

(A)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-4)(x+5)$$

(B)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-4)(x+5)^2$$

(C)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-5)(x+4)$$

(D)
$$y = -\frac{1}{10}x(x-5)^2(x+4)$$

Answer:

3. Function Translation (10 points)

$$f(x) = 4x^2 + 64x + 262$$

The function g is defined by g(x) = f(x+5). For what value of x does g(x) reach its minimum?

- (A) -13
- (B) -8
- (C) -5
- (D) -3

4. Polynomial Roots (10 points)

The graph of y = f(x) is shown, where the function f is defined by $f(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$ and a, b, c, and d are constants. For how many values of x does f(x) = 0?

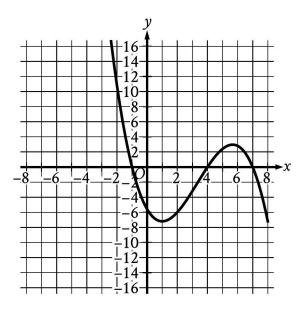


Figure 3: reference attached

- (A) One
- (B) Two
- (C) Three
- (D) Four

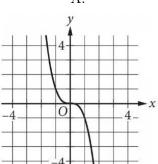
5. Data Representation (10 points)

The table shown includes some values of x and their corresponding values of y.

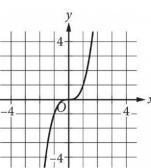
\boldsymbol{x}	y
0	0
1	1
2	8
3	27

Which of the following graphs in the xy-plane could represent the relationship between x and y?

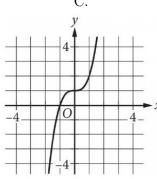
A.



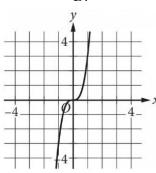
В.



C.



D.



Answer:

6. Function Translation (10 points)

The function f is defined by f(x) = (x-6)(x-2)(x+6). In the xy-plane, the graph of y=g(x) is the result of translating the graph of y = f(x) up 4 units. What is the value of g(0)?

Answer:

7. Rectangle Area (10 points)

A rectangle has a length of x units and a width of (x-15) units. If the rectangle has an area of 76 square units, what is the value of x?

- (A) 4
- (B) 19
- (C) 23
- (D) 76

8. Exponential Growth (10 points)

A scientist initially measures 12,000 bacteria in a growth medium. 4 hours later, the scientist measures 24,000 bacteria. Assuming exponential growth, the formula $P = C(2)^{rt}$ gives the number of bacteria in the growth medium, where r and C are constants and P is the number of bacteria t hours after the initial measurement. What is the value of r?

- (A) $\frac{1}{12,000}$
- (B) $\frac{1}{4}$
- (C) 4
- (D) 12,000

Answer:

9. **Projectile Motion** (10 points)

A quadratic function models a projectile's height, in meters, above the ground in terms of the time, in seconds, after it was launched. The model estimates that the projectile was launched from an initial height of 7 meters above the ground and reached a maximum height of 51.1 meters above the ground 3 seconds after the launch. How many seconds after the launch does the model estimate that the projectile will return to a height of 7 meters?

- (A) 3
- (B) 6
- (C) 7
- (D) 9

Answer:

10. Quadratic Minimum (10 points)

The given equation relates the variables x and y:

$$y = x^2 - 14x + 22$$

For what value of x does the value of y reach its minimum?

11.	Which expression is equivalent to $11x^3 - 5x^3$?	
	(A) $16x^3$	
	(B) $6x^3$	
	(C) $6x^6$	
	(D) $16x^6$	
	Answer:	
12.	Polynomial Addition (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $50x^2 + 5x^2$?	
	(A) $250x^2$	
	(B) $10x^2$	
	(C) $45x^2$	
	(D) $55x^2$	
	Answer:	
13.	Polynomial Multiplication (10 points) The expression $(3x-23)(19x+6)$ is equivalent to the expression ax^2+bx+c , where a , b , and c are constant. What is the value of b ?	
	Answer:	
14.	Expression Simplification (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $20w - (4w + 3w)$?	
	(A) $10w$	
	(B) $13w$	
	(C) $19w$	
	(D) $21w$	
	Answer:	_

15. **Rational Expression** (10 points) Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{4}{4x-5} - \frac{1}{x+1}$?

- $(A) \quad \frac{1}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$
- (B) $\frac{3}{3x-6}$
- (C) $-\frac{1}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$
- (D) $\frac{9}{(x+1)(4x-5)}$

Answer:

16. **Linear Expression** (10 points)

Which of the following is equivalent to 3(x+5) - 6?

- (A) 3x 3
- (B) 3x 1
- (C) 3x + 9
- (D) 15x 6

Answer:

17. Rational Expression (10 points)

In the expression

$$\frac{x^2 - c}{x - b}$$

, b and c are positive integers. If the expression is equivalent to x+b and $x\neq b$, which of the following could be the value of c?

- (A) 4
- (B) 6
- (C) 8
- (D) 10

18. Radical Expression (10 points)

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\sqrt[3]{x^3y^6}$?

- (A) y^2
- (B) xy^2
- (C) y^{3}
- (D) xy^3

Answer:

19. Polynomial Multiplication (10 points)

Which expression is equivalent to $(d-6)(8d^2-3)$?

- (A) $8d^3 14d^2 3d + 18$
- (B) $8d^3 17d^2 + 48$
- (C) $8d^3 48d^2 3d + 18$
- (D) $8d^3 51d^2 + 48$

Answer:

20. Square Difference (10 points) If $x^2 = a + b$ and $y^2 = a + c$, which of the following is equal to $(x^2 - y^2)^2$?

- (A) $a^2 2ac + c^2$
- (B) $b^2 2bc + c^2$
- (C) $4a^2 4abc + c^2$
- (D) $4a^2 2abc + b^2c^2$

Answer:

21. System of Equations (10 points)

If the ordered pair (x, y) satisfies the system of equations

$$y = x^2 - 4x + 4$$

$$y = 4 - x$$

what is one possible value of x?

22. Wave Equation (10 points)

An oceanographer uses the equation

$$s = \frac{3}{2}p$$

to model the speed s, in knots, of an ocean wave, where p represents the period of the wave, in seconds. Which of the following represents the period of the wave in terms of the speed of the wave?

- (A) $p = \frac{2}{3}s$
- (B) $p = \frac{3}{2}s$
- (C) $p = \frac{2}{3} + s$
- (D) $p = \frac{3}{2} + s$

Answer:

23. Quadratic Equation (10 points)

Which of the following is a solution to the equation $2x^2 - 4 = x^2$?

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4

Answer:

24. Linear Equation (10 points)

The given equation relates the positive numbers q, r, and s:

$$q - 29r = s$$

Which equation correctly expresses q in terms of r and s?

- (A) q = s 29r
- (B) q = s + 29r
- (C) q = 29rs
- (D) $q = -\frac{s}{29r}$

25. Quadratic Solutions (10 points)

In the given equation, a and b are positive constants:

$$57x^2 + (57b + a)x + ab = 0$$

The product of the solutions to the given equation is kab, where k is a constant. What is the value of k?

- (A) $\frac{1}{57}$
- (B) $\frac{1}{19}$
- (C) 1
- (D) 57

Answer:

26. Quadratic No Solutions (10 points)

In the given equation, b is a positive integer:

$$-x^2 + bx - 676 = 0$$

The equation has no real solution. What is the greatest possible value of b?

Answer:

27. Rational Equation (10 points)

The given equation relates the distinct positive numbers p, k, and j:

$$p = \frac{k}{4j+9}$$

Which equation correctly expresses 4j + 9 in terms of p and k?

- (A) $4j + 9 = \frac{k}{p}$
- (B) 4j + 9 = kp
- (C) 4j + 9 = k p
- (D) $4j + 9 = \frac{p}{k}$

Answer:

28. Quadratic Expression (10 points) If $3x^2 - 18x - 15 = 0$, what is the value of $x^2 - 6x$?

29.	Intersection	Point ((10)	points))
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In the xy-plane, what is the y-coordinate of the point of intersection of the graphs of $y = (x-1)^2$ and y = 2x - 3?

Answer:

30. Quadratic No Solutions (10 points) In the equation $2x^2 - 4x = t$, t is a constant. If the equation has no real solutions, which of the following could be the value of t?

- (A) -3
- (B) -1
- (C) 1
- (D) 3

Answer:

SAT: Drill Problems-12