

1. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [20]

We usually take time out only when we really need to switch off, and when this happens we are often overtired, sick, and in need of recuperation. ① Me time is complicated by negative associations with escapism, guilt, and regret as well as overwhelm, stress, and fatigue. ② All these negative connotations mean we tend to steer clear of it. ③ By having a healthy relationship with others, me time can be isolated from them. ④ Therefore, setting aside some time for ourselves is vital for your health and wellbeing. ⑤ Our need for time in which to do what we choose is increasingly urgent in an overconnected, overwhelmed, and overstimulated world.

2. 다음 글의 흐름상, 밑줄 친 (A)와 관련이 없는 것은? [21]

Perhaps worse than ① attempting to get the bad news out of the way is attempting to soften it or simply not address it at all. This "Mum Effect" a term coined by psychologists Sidney Rosen and Abraham Tesser in the early 1970s happens because people want ② to avoid becoming the target of others' negative emotions. We all have the opportunity to lead change, yet it often requires of us the courage to deliver bad news to our superiors. ③ We don't want to be the innocent messenger who falls before a firing line. When our survival instincts kick in, ④ they can override our courage until the truth of a situation gets watered down. "(A)The Mum Effect" and the resulting filtering can have devastating effects in a steep hierarchy," writes Robert Sutton, an organizational psychologist. "⑤ What starts out as bad news becomes happier and happier as it travels up the ranks — because after each boss hears the news from his or her subordinates, he or she makes it sound a bit less bad before passing it up the chain."

3. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [22]

Most parents think that if our child would just "behave," we could stay calm as parents. The truth is that managing our own emotions and actions is what allows us to feel peaceful as parents. Ultimately we can't control our children or the obstacles they will face —but we can always control our own actions. ① To avoid all the problems that come with lone parenting, we need families where this kind of stability reigns. ② Parenting isn't about what our child does, but about how we respond. ③ In fact, most of what we call parenting doesn't take place between a parent and child but within the parent. ④ When a storm brews, a parent's response will either calm it or trigger a full-scale tsunami. ⑤ Staying calm enough to respond constructively to all that childish behavior and the stormy emotions behind it requires that we grow, too. If we can use those times.

when our buttons get pushed to reflect, not just react, we can notice when we lose equilibrium and steer ourselves back on track. This inner growth is the hardest work there is, but it's what enables you to become a more peaceful parent, one day at a time.

4. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [23]

We have already seen that learning is much more efficient when done at regular intervals: rather than cramming an entire lesson into one day, we are better off spreading out the learning. ① The reason is simple: every night, our brain consolidates what it has learned during the day. ② This is one of the most important neuroscience discoveries of the last thirty years: sleep is not just a period of inactivity or a garbage collection of the waste products that the brain accumulated while we were awake. ③ The quality of sleep seems to depend on the amount of stimulation and learning that occurred during the previous day. ④ Quite the contrary: your brain is actually very active during sleep doing important things. ⑤ It runs a specific algorithm that replays the important events it recorded during the previous day and gradually transfers them into a more efficient compartment of our memory.

5. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [30]

Adam Smith pointed out that specialization, where each of us focuses on one specific skill, leads to a general improvement of everybody's well being. The idea is simple and powerful. By specializing in just one activity – such as food raising, clothing production, or home construction – each worker gains mastery over the particular activity. ① Specialization makes sense, however, only if the specialist can subsequently trade his or her output with the output of specialists in other lines of activity. ② It would make no sense to produce more food than a household needs unless there is a market outlet to exchange that excess food for clothing, shelter, and so forth. ③ For years, disposal of food waste has been a serious issue in many countries. ④ At the same time, without the ability to buy food on the market, it would not be possible to be a specialist home builder or clothing market, since it would be necessary to farm for one's own survival. ⑤ Thus Smith realized that the division of labor is limited by the extent of the market, whereas the extent of the market is determined by the degree of specialization.

**6. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [32]**

There are several reasons why support may not be effective. One possible reason is that receiving help could be a blow to self - esteem. ① A recent study by Christopher Burke and Jessica Goren at Lehigh University examined this possibility. ② According to the threat to self - esteem model, help can be perceived as supportive and loving, or it can be seen as threatening if that help is interpreted as implying incompetence. ③ According to Burke and Goren, support is especially likely to be seen as threatening if it is in an area that is self - relevant or self - defining — that is, in an area where your own success and achievement are especially important. ④ Receiving help with a self - relevant task can make you feel bad about yourself, and this can undermine the potential positive effects of the help. ⑤ For example, if your self - concept rests, in part, on your great cooking ability, it might be crucial for you and your friend to maintain close communication and cooperation, as you may no longer possess the mastery you once believed you had.

**7. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [33]**

As well as making sense of events through narratives, historians in the ancient world established the tradition of history as a source of moral lessons and reflections. ① The history writing of Livy or Tacitus, for instance, was in part designed to examine the behavior of heroes and villains, meditating on the strengths and weaknesses in the characters of emperors and generals, providing exemplars for the virtuous to

imitate or avoid. ② This continues to be one of the functions of history. ③ French chronicler Jean Froissart said he had written his accounts of chivalrous knights fighting in the Hundred Years' War "so that brave men should be inspired thereby to follow such examples." ④ As a result of this Hundred Years' War, the knight broke down, but the spirit of knights is still inherited in the name of chivalry. ⑤ Today, historical studies of Lincoln, Churchill, Gandhi, or Martin Luther King, Jr. perform the same function.

\* chivalrous: 기사도적인

**8. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [34]**

Psychologist Christopher Bryan finds that when we shift our emphasis from behavior to character, people evaluate choices differently. ① His team was able to cut cheating in half: instead of "Please don't cheat," they changed the appeal to "Please don't be a cheater." When you're urged not to cheat, you can do it and still see an ethical person in the mirror. ② But when you're told not to be a cheater, the act casts a shadow; immorality is tied to your identity, making the behavior much less attractive. ③ Cheating is an isolated action that gets evaluated with the logic of consequence: Can I get away with it? ④ Most people think that cheating is the matter of the team instead of the individual. ⑤ Being a cheater evokes a sense of self, triggering the logic of appropriateness: What kind of person am I, and who do I want to be? In light of this evidence, Bryan suggests that we should embrace nouns more thoughtfully. "Don't Drink and Drive" could be rephrased as: "Don't Be a Drunk Driver."

**9. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [35]**

Taking a stand is important because you become a beacon for those individuals who are your people, your tribe, and your audience. ① When you raise your viewpoint up like a flag, people know where to find you; it becomes a rallying point. ② Displaying your perspective lets prospective (and current) customers know that you don't just sell your products or services. ③ The best marketing is never just about selling a product or service, but about taking a stand — showing an audience why they should believe in what you're marketing enough to want it at any cost, simply because they agree with what you're doing. ④ If you want to attain more customers, you have to create ways that a customer can feel like another member of the team, agreeing with your perspective. ⑤ Products can be changed or adjusted if they aren't functioning, but rallying points align with the values and meaning behind what you do.

#### 10. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [36]

If DNA were the only thing that mattered, there would be no particular reason to build meaningful social programs to pour good experiences into children and protect them from bad experiences. ① But brains require the right kind of environment if they are to correctly develop. ② When the first draft of the Human Genome Project came to completion at the turn of the millennium, one of the great surprises was that humans have only about twenty thousand genes. ③ This number came as a surprise to biologists: given the complexity of the brain and the body, it had been assumed that hundreds of thousands of genes would be required. ④ One of the major waves of medical advancement will be in the development of genomic sequencing, which will help doctors sequence human DNA. ⑤ So how does the massively complicated brain, with its eighty - six billion neurons, get built from such a small recipe book? The answer relies on a clever strategy implemented by the genome: build incompletely and let world experience refine.

#### 11. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [39]

On any day of the year, the tropics and the hemisphere that is experiencing its warm season receive much more solar radiation than do the polar regions and the colder hemisphere. ① Averaged over the course of the year, the tropics and latitudes up to about 40° receive more total heat than they lose by radiation. ② Latitudes above 40° receive less total heat than they lose by radiation. ③ This inequality produces the necessary conditions for the operation of a huge, global - scale engine that takes on heat in the tropics and gives it off in the polar regions. Its working fluid is

the atmosphere, especially the moisture it contains. ④ If atmospheric conditions are the same in all parts of the world, nighttime heat loss by radiation occurs at an equal rate regardless of latitude. ⑤ Air is heated over the warm earth of the tropics, expands, rises, and flows away both northward and southward at high altitudes, cooling as it goes. It descends and flows toward the equator again from more northerly and southerly latitudes.

\*latitude: 위도

#### 12. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [20]

We usually take time out only when we really need to switch off, and when this happens we are often overtired, sick, and in need of recuperation. Me time is complicated by negative associations with escapism, guilt, and regret as well as overwhelm, stress, and fatigue. ① All these negative connotations mean we tend to steer clear of it. ② This resets your body and mind away from "flight or fight" mode and towards "rest and digest". ③ Well, I am about to change your perception of the importance of me time, to persuade you that you should view it as vital for your health and wellbeing. ④ Take this as permission to set aside some time for yourself! ⑤ Our need for time in which to do what we choose is increasingly urgent in an overconnected, overwhelmed, and overstimulated world.

\*recuperation: 회복

**13. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [22]**

Most parents think that if our child would just “behave,” we could stay calm as parents. The truth is that managing our own emotions and actions is what allows us to feel peaceful as parents. Ultimately we can’t control our children or the obstacles they will face—but we can always control our own actions. ① To avoid all the problems that come with long parenting, we need families where this kind of stability reigns. ② Parenting isn’t about what our child does, but about how we respond. ③ In fact, most of what we call parenting doesn’t take place between a parent and child but within the parent. ④ When a storm brews, a parent’s response will either calm it or trigger a full-scale tsunami. ⑤ Staying calm enough to respond constructively to all that childish behavior—and the stormy emotions behind it—requires that we grow, too. If we can use those times when our buttons get pushed to reflect, not just react, we can notice when we lose equilibrium and steer ourselves back on track. This inner growth is the hardest work there is, but it’s what enables you to become a more peaceful parent, one day at a time.

**14. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [23]**

We have already seen that learning is much more efficient when done at regular intervals: rather than cramming an entire lesson into one day, we are better off spreading out the learning. ① While cramming has a negative reputation, there are situations where it can be an effective study practice. ② The reason is simple: every night, our brain consolidates what it has learned during the day. ③ This is one of the most important neuroscience discoveries of the last thirty years: sleep is not just a period of inactivity or a garbage collection of the waste products that the brain accumulated while we were awake. ④ Quite the contrary: while we sleep, our brain remains active. ⑤ It runs a specific algorithm that replays the important events it recorded during the previous day and gradually transfers them into a more efficient compartment of our memory.

**15. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [30]**

Adam Smith pointed out that specialization, where each of us focuses on one specific skill, leads to a general improvement of everybody’s well-being. The idea is simple and powerful. By specializing in just one activity—such as food raising, clothing production, or home construction—each worker gains mastery over the particular activity. ① Specialization makes sense, however, only if the specialist can subsequently trade his or her output with the output of specialists in other lines of activity. ② If you specialize in a thing, you

know a lot about it and concentrate a great deal of your time and energy on it, especially in your work or when you are studying or training. ③ It would make no sense to produce more food than a household needs unless there is a market outlet to exchange that excess food for clothing, shelter, and so forth. ④ At the same time, without the ability to buy food on the market, it would not be possible to be a specialist home builder or clothing maker, since it would be necessary to farm for one’s own survival. ⑤ Thus Smith realized that the division of labor is limited by the extent of the market, whereas the extent of the market is determined by the degree of specialization.

**16. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [32]**

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**17. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [33]**

As well as making sense of events through narratives, historians in the ancient world established the tradition of history as a source of moral lessons and reflections.

- ① Society affects the moral values regardless of the size of a community. The changes in historical or political, reflect on the values. ② The history writing of Livy or Tacitus, for instance, was in part designed to examine the behavior of heroes and villains, meditating on the strengths and weaknesses in the characters of emperors and generals, providing exemplars for the virtuous to imitate or avoid. ③ This continues to be one of the functions of history. ④ French chronicler Jean Froissart said he had written his accounts of chivalrous knights fighting in the Hundred Years' War "so that brave men should be inspired thereby to follow such examples." ⑤ Today, historical studies of Lincoln, Churchill, Gandhi, or Martin Luther King, Jr. perform the same function.

number came as a surprise to biologists: given the complexity of the brain and the body, it had been assumed that hundreds of thousands of genes would be required. So how does the massively complicated brain, with its eighty - six billion neurons, get built from such a small recipe book? The answer relies on a clever strategy implemented by the genome: build incompletely and let world experience refine.

**18. 다음 글의 전체적인 흐름에서 문맥상 어색한 부분이 있는 문장은? [35]**

It can be scary to draw the line in the stand — especially when it's your business and livelihood. Doing so immediately alienates certain people or entire groups. ① But taking a stand is important because you become a beacon for those individuals who are your people, your tribe, and your audience. ② When you raise your viewpoint up like a flag, people know where to find you; it becomes a rallying point. ③ Displaying your perspective lets prospective (and current) customers know that you don't just sell your products or services. ④ The best marketing is never just about taking a stand, but about selling a product or service — showing an audience why they should believe in what you're marketing enough to want it at any cost, simply because they agree with what you're doing. ⑤ Products can be changed or adjusted if they aren't functioning, but rallying points align with the values and meaning behind what you do.

\*beacon: 횃불 \*\*rallying point: 집합 지점

**20. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [39]**

On any day of the year, the tropics and the hemisphere that is experiencing its warm season receive much more solar radiation than do the polar regions and the colder hemisphere. Averages over the course of the year, the tropics and latitudes up to about 40° receive more total heat than they lose by radiation. ① Latitudes above 40° receive less total heat than they lose by radiation. ② This inequality produces the necessary conditions for the operation of a huge, global-scale engine that takes on heat in the tropics and gives it off in the polar regions. ③ Polar bears could become nearly extinct as a result of shrinking sea ice, which may also draw heat from warming ocean into the atmosphere. ④ Its working fluid is the atmosphere, especially the moisture it contains. ⑤ Air is heated over the warm earth of the tropics, expands, rises, and flows away both northward and southward at high altitudes, cooling as it goes. It descends and flows toward the equator again from more northerly and southerly latitudes.

**19. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [36]**

If DNA were the only thing that mattered, there would be no particular reason to build meaningful social programs to pour good experiences into children and protect them from bad experiences. ① But brains require the right kind of environment if they are to correctly develop. ② When the first draft of the Human Genome Project came to completion at the turn of the millennium, one of the great surprises was that humans have only about twenty thousand genes. ③ Since cognitive impairment is not inevitable, there can be several ways you can help keep brain work. ④ This

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Most parents think that if our child would just "behave," we could stay calm as parents. The truth is that managing our own emotions and actions is what allows us to feel peaceful as parents. Ultimately we can't control our children or the obstacles they will face — but we can always control our own actions. ① Parenting isn't about what our child does, but about how we respond. ② Only parents who are free from stress can teach their children to live a stress-free life. ③ In fact, most of what we call parenting doesn't take place between a parent and child but within the parent. ④ When a storm brews, a parent's response will either calm it or trigger a full-scale tsunami. Staying calm enough to respond constructively to all that childish behavior — and the stormy emotions behind it — requires that we grow, too. ⑤ If we can use those times when our buttons get pushed to reflect, not just react, we can notice when we lose equilibrium and steer ourselves back on track. This inner growth is the hardest work there is, but it's what enables you to become a more peaceful parent, one day at a time.

## 22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [23]

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## 23. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은? [30]

Adam Smith pointed out that specialization, where each of us focuses on one specific skill, leads to a general improvement of everybody's well-being. The idea is simple and powerful. By specializing in just one activity — such as food raising, clothing production, or home construction — each worker gain mastery over the particular activity. ① Specialization makes sense, however, only if the specialist can subsequently trade his or her output with the output of specialists in other lines of activity. ② This specialization is the basis of global trade, as few countries have enough production capacity to be completely self-sustaining. ③ It would make no sense to produce more food than a household needs

unless there is a market outlet to exchange that excess food for clothing, shelter, and so forth. ④ At the same time, without the ability to buy food on the market, it would not be possible to be a specialist home builder or clothing maker, since it would be necessary to farm for one's own survival. ⑤ Thus Smith realized that the division of labor is limited by the extent of the market, whereas the extent of the market is determined by the degree of specialization.

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**25. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [33]**

As well as making sense of events through narratives, historians in the ancient world established the tradition of history as a source of moral lessons and reflections.

① The history writing of Livy or Tacitus, for instance, was in part designed to examine the behavior of heroes and villains, meditating on the strengths and weaknesses in the characters of emperors and generals, providing exemplars for the virtuous to imitate or avoid. ② People are no longer sure what to think about traditional history, its Great Men, and its epoch-making events. ③ This continues to be one of the functions of history. ④ French chronicler Jean Froissart said he had written his accounts of chivalrous knights fighting in the Hundred Years' War "so that brave men should be inspired thereby to follow such examples." ⑤ Today, historical studies of Lincoln, Churchill, Gandhi, or Martin Luther King, Jr. perform the same function.

\* chivalrous: 기사도적인

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Most parents think that if our child would just "behave," we could stay calm as parents. The truth is that managing our own emotions and actions is what allows us to feel peaceful as parents. ① Ultimately we can't control our children or the obstacles they will face - but we can always control our own actions. ② Parenting isn't about what our child does, but about how we respond. In fact, most of what we call parenting doesn't take place between a parent and child but within the parent. ③ In order to prevent population decline, the government should be partially responsible for the burden of child

care. ④ When a storm brews, a parent's response will either calm it or trigger a full scale tsunami. ⑤ Staying calm enough to respond constructively to all that childish behavior - and the stormy emotions behind it - requires that we grow, too. If we can use those times when our buttons get pushed to reflect, not just react, we can notice when we lose equilibrium and steer ourselves back on track.

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**29. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은? [32]**

There are several reasons why support may not be effective. One possible reason is that receiving help could be a blow to self-esteem. ① A recent study by Christopher Burke and Jessica Goren at Lehigh University examined this possibility. ② They realized that people thought support would be considerate, but it is more important how much help they could get. ③ According to the threat to self-esteem model, help can be perceived as supportive and loving, or it can be seen as threatening if that help is interpreted as implying incompetence. ④ According to Burke and Goren, support is especially likely to be seen as threatening if it is in an area that is self-relevant or self-defining—that is, in an area where your own success and achievement are especially important. ⑤ Receiving help with a self-relevant task can make you feel bad about yourself, and this can undermine the potential positive effects of the help. For example, if your self-concept rests, in part, on your great cooking ability, it may be a blow to your ego when a friend helps you prepare a meal for guests because it suggests that you're not the master chef you thought you were.

### 30. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은? [33]

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\* chivalrous: 기사도적인



**1번 - ③** 나만을 위한 시간을 갖는 것이 필수적이라는 내용으로, ③ '다른 사람들과 건강한 관계를 맺음으로써, 나를 위한 시간은 그들에게서 격리될 수 있다'는 이 글의 흐름과 가장 무관하다.

**2번 - ①** 밑줄 친 (A)는 '침묵 효과'를 의미하며, 부정적 감정을 회피하고자 상황이 악화될 때까지 나쁜 소식을 숨기는 것을 가리킨다. 따라서, (a) '나쁜 소식부터 먼저 이야기하는 것'은 침묵 효과에 해당되지 않는다.

**3번 - ①** 이 글은 양육이 부모와 자녀 사이가 아니라 부모 안에서 발생하므로 부모가 내적 성장을 통해 평정심을 유지하는 것이 양육에 중요하다는 내용의 글이므로, ① '홀로 육아에 따르는 모든 문제들을 피하기 위해서, 우리는 이런 종류의 안정이 지배하는 가정이 필요하다.'는 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장이다.

**4번 - ③** 학습 과정에서 잠이 하는 역할에 관한 내용의 글이므로 ③ '수면의 질은 전날 발생한 자극과 학습의 양에 따라 달라지는 것으로 보인다.'는 글의 흐름과 관계가 없다.

**5번 - ③** '전문화는 모든 사람의 복지 향상을 이끌고 노동자가 특정 활동에 숙달하게 하지만, 전문화는 생산물을 거래할 수 있어야 하고 시장 판매처와 시장의 구매력이 있어야 하므로, 전문화의 성립과 발전은 전문화의 생산물이 거래되는 시장의 존재를 전제로 한다'는 내용의 글이므로 ③ '수년 동안, 음식을 쓰레기의 처리는 많은 나라에서 심각한 문제였다'는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없다.

**6번 - ⑤** [응용] '도움이 때로는 효과적이지 않을 수 있다'는 내용의 글로서, ⑤ '예를 들어, 자신의 자아 개념이 부분적으로 대단한 요리 능력에 기반을 두고 있다면, 당신과 친구가 서로 소통하고 밀접하게 협력하는 것이 필수적일 수 있다. 왜냐하면 더 이상 당신이 생각했던 마스터가 아닐 수 있기 때문이다.'는 글의 흐름과 관계가 없다.

**7번 - ④** 도덕적 성찰의 기준을 제시하는 역사의 역할에 대해 말하는 내용의 글이므로 기사제도가 붕괴한 내용에 대해 말하는 ④는 글의 흐름과 맞지 않다.

**8번 - ④** 초점을 행동에서 품성으로 옮기면 사람들이 선택을 달리 평가하게 해줌으로 자신이 어떤 사람 인지 초점을 맞추는 있다는 내용으로 글의 흐름과 어색한 것은 ④번의 내용이다. ④ 대부분의 사람들은 부정행위는 개인 대신 팀의 문제라고 생각한다.

**9번 - ④** 마케팅에서 입장을 취하는 것은 소비자들이 사업에 대한 의미와 가치를 믿고 따르게 하는 집합 지점의 역할을 하는 것으로 마케팅에서 관점을 보여주는 것의 중요성을 강조하고 있는 글이므로 기존 고객을 유지하기 위한 방법에 대해 언급하고 있는 ④ '더 많은 고객을 확보하고 싶다면, 고객이 당신의 관점에 동의하며 팀의 또 다른 일원처럼 느낄 수 있는 방법을 만들어야 한다'는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없다.

**10번 - ④** 이 글의 전체적인 흐름은 뇌가 바르게 발달하기 위한 적절한 환경을 필요로 하는 Human Genome Project에 관한 내용인데, ④는 '의사들이 인간의 DNA를 배열하는 것을 도울 게놈 배열 순서의 개발에 관한 내용'이므로 이 글 전체적인 흐름과는 관계 없다.

**11번 - ④** 지구 전체에 걸쳐 대기의 순환 (= 공기의 흐름)이 발생하는 원리에 대한 글이므로 ④ '전 세계 모든 지역의 대기 조건이 동일할 경우 위도에 관계없이 방사선에 의한 야간 열 손실이 동일한 비율로 발생한다'는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없다.

**12번 - ②** 나를 위한 시간을 건강과 행복에 필수적인 것으로 여겨야 한다는 글로써, me time이 지나는 부정적인 함축의 논리를 펼치는 가운데 ② '이것은 당신의 몸과 마음을 "비행 또는 싸움" 모드에서 벗어나 "휴식 및 소화" 모드로 재설정한다.'는 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는다.

**13번 - ①** 이 글은 양육이 부모와 자녀 사이가 아니라 부모 안에서 발생하므로 부모가 내적 성장을 통해 평정심을 유지하는 것이 양육에 중요하다는 내용의 글이므로, 문제를 피하는 방식을 말하는 ①은 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장이다.

**14번 - ①** 학습 과정에서 잠이 어떤 역할을 하는지 설명하는 내용으로, ① '벼락치기 공부'는 부정적인 평판을 갖고 있지만 효과적인 학습 방법이 될 수 있는 상황도 있다.'는 글의 흐름과 가장 무관하다.

**15번 - ②** '전문화는 모든 사람의 복지 향상을 이끌고 노동자가 특정 활동에 숙달하게 하지만, 전문화는 생산물을 거래할 수 있어야 하고 시장 판매처와 시장의 구매력이 있어야 하므로, 전문화의 성립과 발전은 전문화의 생산물이 거래되는 시장의 존재를 전제로 한다'는 내용의 글이므로 전문화의 효율성에 대해 언급한 ② '당신이 어떤 일을 전문으로 한다면, 당신은 그 일에 대해 많이 알고 있으며 특히 당신의 일 또는 공부나 훈련 중에 많은 시간과 에너지를 집중할 수 있다'는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없다.

**16번 - ④** 이 글은 '도움이 효과적이지 않을 수도 있다'는 내용을 담고 있으므로 격려의 말과 칭찬과 같은 보상은 사람들이 그들의 목표를 효율적으로 달성하기 위해 동기부여를 하도록 도와준다는 내용의 ④는 전체적인 흐름과 관계없는 문장이다.

**17번 - ①** 고대의 역사가들은 도덕적 교훈과 성찰의 근원으로의 역사를 확립했는데, 역사적 기술은 영웅과 악당의 행동을 살펴 모방하거나 피할 표본을 제공했고, 이는 오늘날 역사의 기능이 되어 기사 이야기나 위인의 역사적 연구로 본보기를 제공한다는 내용의 글이다. ① 사회는 공동체의 크기에 상관없이 도덕적 가치에 영향을 미친다. 역사적 또는 정치적 변화는 가치를 반영한다

**18번 - ④** '최고의 마케팅은 결코 제품이나 서비스를 판매하는 것에 대한 것이 아니고, 입장을 취하는 것'이라는 흐름이 자연스러우므로 ④을 'The best marketing is never just about selling a product or service, but about taking a stand'로 고쳐야 한다. <변형> 첫 부분 지문 추가

**19번 - ③** [응용] 뇌의 발달을 위해 세상과 소통할 필요가 있다고 말하는 글이므로, 뇌의 손상에 대해 언급하는 ③은 글의 흐름과 맞지 않다.

**20번 - ③** 복사열의 불균형이 초래하는 지구의 대기의 흐름에 관한 글로써 ③ '북극곰은 바다의 얼음이 줄어드는 결과로 거의 멸종될 수 있으며, 이것은 또한 따뜻한 바다에서 열을 대기로 끌어낼 수도 있습니다.'는 글의 흐름과 어색하다.

**21번 - ②** 이 글은 양육이 부모와 자녀 사이가 아니라 부모 안에서 발생하므로 부모가 내적 성장을 통해 평정심을 유지하는 것이 양육에 중요하다는 내용의 글이므로, ② '스트레스에서 자유로운 부모만이 자녀에게 스트레스 없는 삶을 살도록 가르칠 수 있다.'는 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장이다.

**22번 - ③** 우리가 잠자는 동안 활성화된 뇌의 활동에 관해 말하는 글로, ③ '신경과학은 인간의 뇌와 신경계의 구조와 기능을 검사한다'는 문장은 글의 흐름에서 벗어난다.

**23번 - ②** '전문화는 모든 사람의 복지 향상을 이끌고 노동자가 특정 활동에 숙달하게 하지만, 전문화는 생산물을 거래할 수 있어야 하고 시장 판매처와 시장의 구매력이 있어야 하므로, 전문화의 성립과 발전은 전문화의 생산물이 거래되는 시장의 존재를 전제로 한다'는 내용의 글이므로 ② '완전히 자급자족할 수 있을 만큼 충분한 생산 능력을 가진 나라는 거의 없기 때문에, 이러한 전문화는 세계 무역의 기본이다'는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계없다.

**24 번 - ③** '도움이 자기 연관적 영역에서는 자신을 비하하게 만들어 위험이 될 수도 있다'는 글이므로, '실제로 무능함은 지원이나 자부심과는 아무 관계가 없다'고 서술하는 ③은 글의 전체 흐름과 관계가 없다.

**25 번 - ②** 고대 역사가들은 도덕과 성찰의 근원으로 역사적 전통을 확립하고, 이것이 계속되어 역사의 기능 중 하나가 되었다는 내용의 글이므로, '사람들은 전통적인 역사, 역사의 훌륭한 사람, 그리고 획기적인 사건들에 대해 무엇을 생각해야하는지 더이상 확신하지 못한다'고 서술하는 ⑤는 글의 전체 흐름과 관계가 없다.

**26 번 - ④** '공기는 열대 지방의 따뜻한 땅에서 데워지고, 확장되고, 상승해서 높은 고도에서 북쪽과 남쪽으로 흐르게 되고, 그것은 지나가면서 식는다.'는 내용이어야 글의 흐름상 자연스러우므로, ④문장에서 warming(따뜻해진다)를 cooling(식는다)로 고쳐야 한다.

**27 번 - ③** 이 글은 양육이 부모와 자녀 사이가 아니라 부모 안에서 발생하므로 부모가 내적 성장을 통해 평정심을 유지하는 것이 양육에 중요하다는 내용의 글이므로, ③ '인구 감소를 막기 위해서는 보육 부담에 대한 정부의 부분적 책임이 있어야 한다.'는 글의 흐름과 관계가 없다.

**28 번 - ②** 우리의 뇌는 우리가 자는 동안 중요한 일을 정리한다는 내용으로, ② '신경과학자들은 우리가 새로운 것을 배울 때 뇌가 더 자라고, 우리가 이미 알고 있는 것을 연습할 때 뇌가 덜 자란다는 것을 발견했다'는 이 글의 내용과 관계가 없다.

**29 번 - ②** '무능함을 암시하는 도움은 효과적이지 않을 수 있다' 라는 내용이므로, ② '사람들은 지원이 사려 깊은 일이라고 생각한다는 것을 그들은 깨달았지만, 그들이 얼마나 많은 도움을 받을 수 있는지가 더 중요하다.'는 이 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는다.

**30 번 - ③** 도덕적 교훈과 성찰의 역사적 근원이 되어주는 역사적 이야기에 대해 설명하는 내용의 글이므로, 현대 역사를 연구하는 것이 우리가 사람들과 사회가 행동하는 방식을 관찰하고 이해할 수 있게 해준다는 것에 대해 서술하는 ③은 글의 전체 흐름과 관계가 없다.