

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [21]

One valuable technique for getting out of helplessness, depression, and situations which are predominantly being run by the thought, "I can't," is to choose to be with other persons ① who have resolved the problem which we struggle. This is ② one great power of self-help groups. When we are in a negative state, we have given a lot of energy to negative thought forms, and the positive thought forms are weak. ③ Those in a higher vibration are free of the energy from their negative thoughts and have energized positive thought forms. ④ Just being around them is beneficial. In some self-help groups, this is called "hanging out with the winners." The benefit here is on the psychic level of consciousness, and there is a transfer of positive energy and ⑤ relighting one's own latent positive thought forms.

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [22]

Our emotions are thought to exist because they have contributed to our survival as a species. Fear has ① helped us avoid dangers, expressing anger helps us scare off threats, and expressing positive emotions helps us bond with others. From an evolutionary perspective, an emotion is a kind of "program" that, ② when triggered, directs many of our activities (including attention, perception, memory, movement, expressions, etc.). For example, fear makes us very attentive, narrows our perceptual focus to threatening stimuli, will cause us either to face a situation (fight) or ③ avoids it (flight), and may cause us to remember an experience more acutely (so that we avoid the threat in the future). Regardless of the specific ways in which they activate our systems, the specific emotions we possess ④ are thought to exist because they have helped us (as a species) survive challenges within our environment long ago. If they ⑤ had not helped us adapt and survive, they would not have evolved with us.

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [32]

Every time a new medium comes along — whether it's the invention of the printed book, or TV, or SNS — and you start to use it, it's like you ① are putting on a new kind of goggles, with their own special colors and lenses. Each set of goggles you put on ② make you see things differently. So when you start to watch television, before you absorb the message of any particular TV show — whether it's Wheel of Fortune or The Wire — you start ③ seeing the world as being shaped like television itself. That's ④ why Marshall McLuhan said that every time a new medium comes along — a new way for humans to communicate — it

has buried in it a message. It is gently guiding us to see the world according to a new set of codes. The way information gets to you, McLuhan argued, is more important than the information itself. TV teaches you ⑤ that the world is fast; that it's about surfaces and appearances.

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1 번 - ① [응용] struggle은 자동사이기 때문에, the problem which 이후에 we struggle은 적절하지 않다. 때문에 ① 을 with which we struggle 혹은 which we struggle with 로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

2 번 - ③ either to A or B의 병렬관계이므로 avoids →avoid가 옳은 표현이다. [오답] ① help는 준사역동사이므로 목적격 보어자리의 동사원형인 avoid는 옳은 표현이다. ② when (it is) triggered이므로 과거분사 형태가 옳은 표현이다. ④ emotions가 주어이므로 복수형 be동사 are는 적절한 표현이다 ⑤ 가정법 과거완료의 부정형 표현이므로 적절한 표현이다. 접속사 If를 생략하면 Had they not helped us ~로 바꾸어 표현할 수 있다.

3 번 - ② 문장의 주어가 '당신이 착용하고 있는 고글의 각각의 세트'이고, <each+단수명사>가 주어이며 항상 단수취급이므로, ② make를 makes로 고쳐야 한다.

4 번 - ⑤ ① One valuable technique가 주어이므로 is가 적절한 표현이다. ② 목적어 a lot of energy가 있으므로 능동과 완료 시제 have given이 적절하며 ③ those who ~라는 사람들과 같이 관용적 표현이므로 옳은 표현이다. ④ to be는 존재하는 것을 의미하는 주어자리의 명사적 용법 to부정사이므로 옳은 표현이다. ⑤ 선행사를 받는 관계대명사 자리가 아니라 주어자리이므로 ⑤ which → this로 표현해야 적절한 표현이다.

5 번 - ③ 더 강렬하게 기억한다는 의미로 부사를 수식하므로, ③ more acute를 more acutely로 고쳐야 한다. [변형] ② which : that

6 번 - ② Each set (주어)+(전치사구 of googles) (목적격 관계대명사 that, which 생략) you put on + 본동사 (makes): each는 항상 단수명사로 수일치를 시키므로 본동사 ② make를 makes로 고쳐야 한다.

7 번 - ③ 수동태를 사용하게 된다면, '우리에게 많은 에너지를 준다'는 의미가 되는데, 이는 문장의 뒷 부분에 나오는 'to negative thought forms'를 보아 적절하지 않다. 때문에 ③ have been given 을 have given으로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

8 번 - ⑤ evolve는 자동사와 타동사가 둘 다 존재하지만, 해당 문장에서는 요소가 되는 무언가가 진화시켰다는 취지의 의미가 아니기 때문에 수동태는 사용할 수 없다.

9 번 - ④ 해당 문장의 주어인 those는 복수이기 때문에, ④ is를 are로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

10 번 - ⑤ if 절 다음에 나오는 주절에서 'would not have evolved'의 표현을 보아 가정법 과거완료를 사용했어야 옳다. 때문에 ⑤ didn't help는 had not helped로 수정하는 것이 적절하다.