

React State Management with Redux

Trayan Iliev

IPT – Intellectual Products & Technologies
e-mail: tiliev@iproduct.org
web: <http://www.iproduct.org>

Where is The Code?

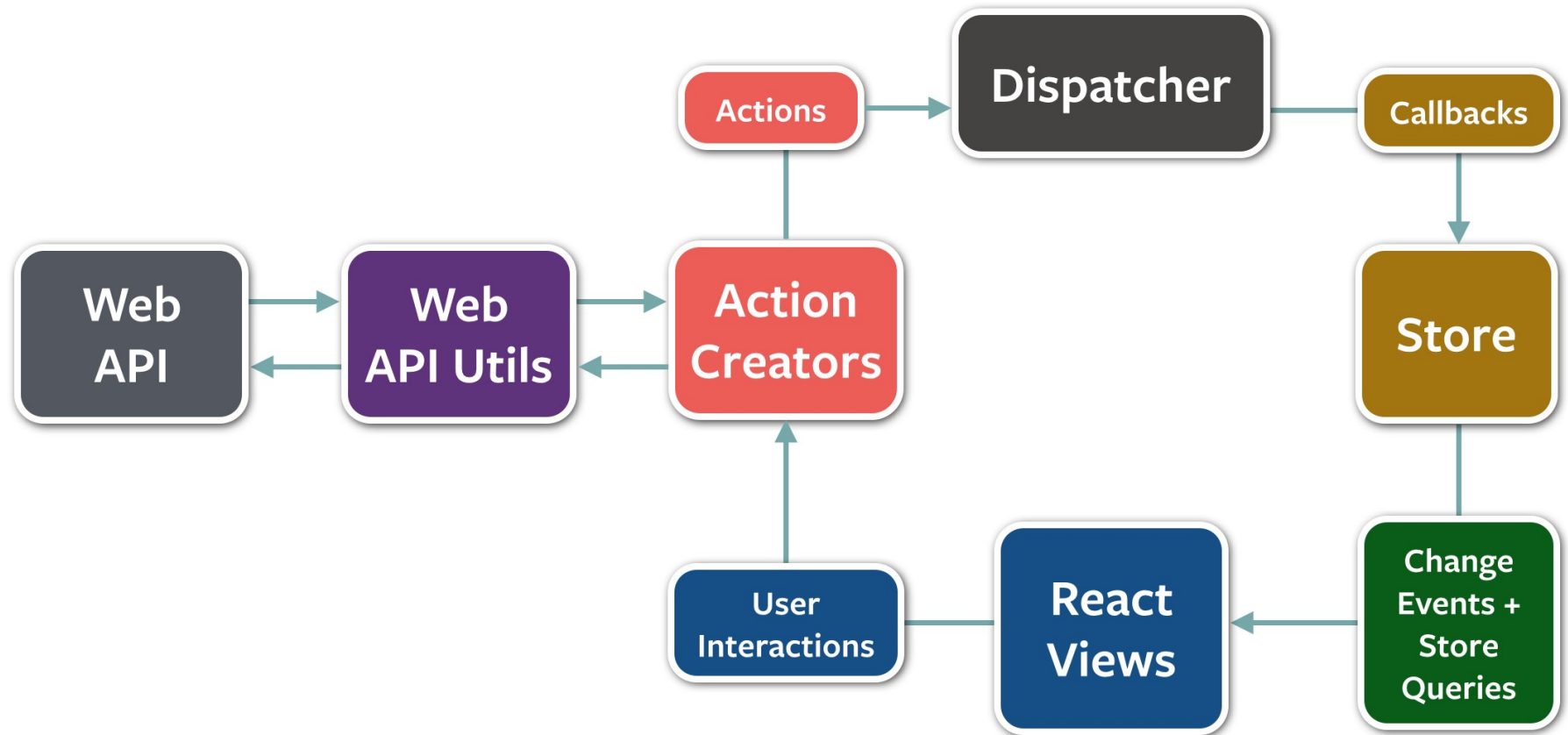
React.js Web App code is available @GitHub:

<https://github.com/iproduct/course-node-express-react>

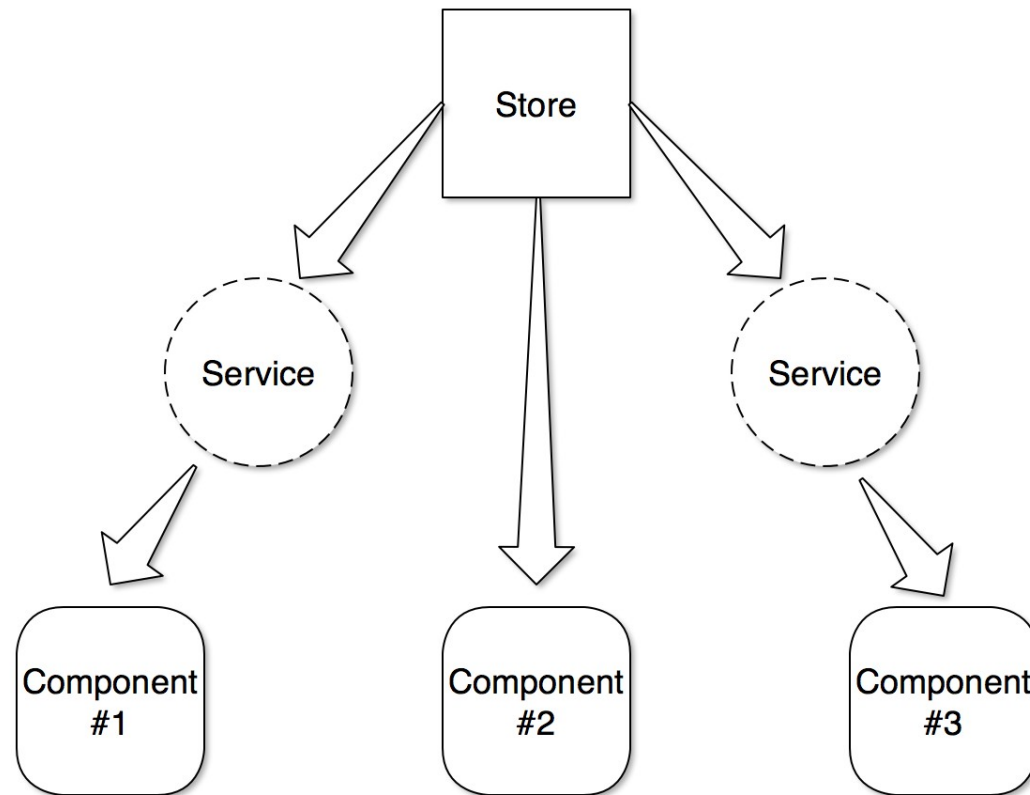
Demos:

- **16-react-todos-redux** – basic Redux demo
- **17-react-todos-redux-es7-decorator** – demo using [@connect ES7](#)
- **18-react-router-redux** – React + Redux + Router + Thunk (async actions) integration

Flux Design Pattern



Redux Design Pattern



Linear flow: Dispatch → Reducers → New State → Store

Redux

- Streamlined state management for **React.js** applications, inspired by **Redux**
- **State** is a single immutable data structure
- **Actions** describe state changes
- Pure functions called **reducers** take the **previous state** and the **next action** to compute the **new state**
- State is kept within single **Store**, and accessed through sub-state **selectors**, or as **Observable** of state changes
- Components are by default performance optimized using the **shouldComponentUpdate()** → **performant change detection**

Redux Recommended (Basic) Project Structure

- **actions** – action creator factory functions (design pattern Command)
- **assets** – static assets (css images, fonts, etc.) folder
- **components** – simple (dumb) react components – pure render
- **container** – **Redux Store** aware (smart) component wrappers
- **reducers** – the only way to advance state:

```
function(OldStoreState, Action) => NewStoreState // = Rx scan()
```

- **index.js** – bootstraps app providing access to **Store** for all containers (smart components) using **React context**

Bootstrapping Redux App – index.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import { createStore } from 'redux';
import rootReducer from './reducers';
import { FilteredTodoApp } from './containers/filtered-todo-app';
const store = createStore(
  rootReducer, window.__REDUX_DEVTOOLS_EXTENSION__ &&
    window.__REDUX_DEVTOOLS_EXTENSION__() );
const render = (Component) => {
  ReactDOM.render(
    <Provider store={store}>
      <FilteredTodoApp />
    </Provider>,
    document.getElementById('root')
  );
};
```

← Redux store provider

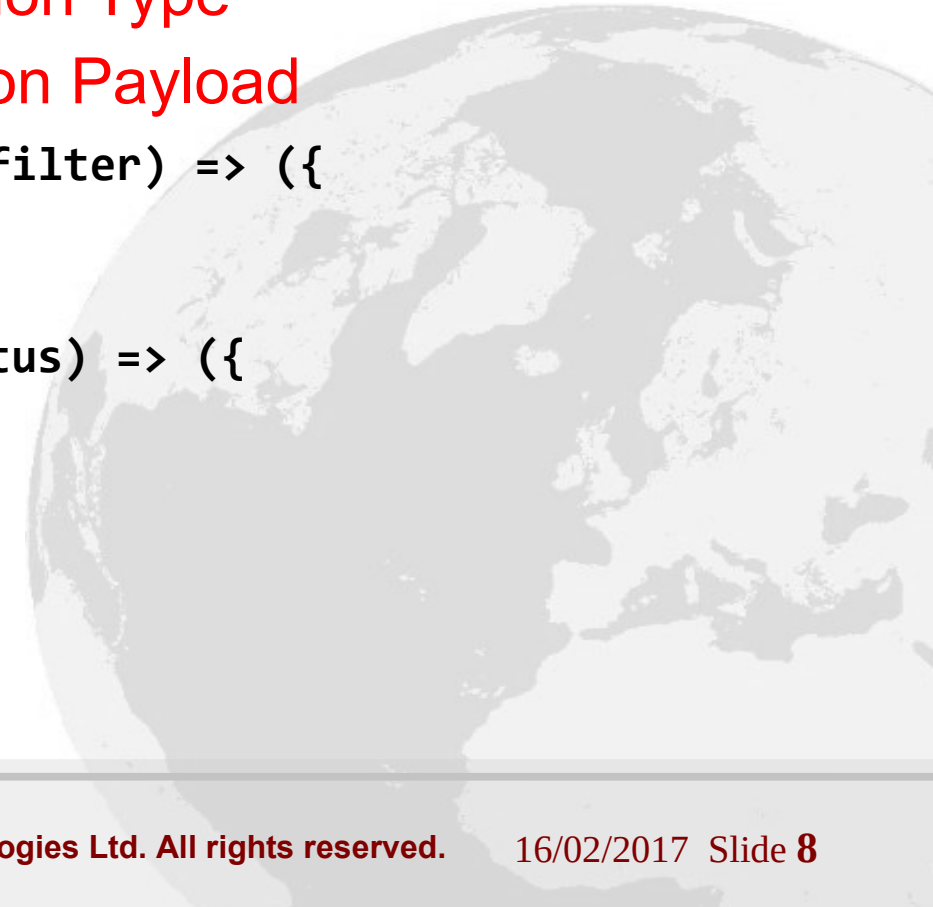
← Top level container component

Redux Action Creators – /actions/index.js

```
let nextTodoId = 0;
export const addTodo = (text) => ({
  type: 'ADD_TODO',
  id: nextTodoId++,
  text
});
export const setVisibilityFilter = (filter) => ({
  type: 'SET_VISIBILITY_FILTER',
  filter
});
export const changeStatus = (id, status) => ({
  type: 'CHANGE_STATUS',
  id,
  status
});
...
```

← Action Type

← Action Payload



Redux Reducers – /reducers/todo.js

```
const todoReducer = (state = {}, action) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case 'ADD_TODO':  
      return {  
        id: action.id,  
        text: action.text,  
        status: 'active'  
      };  
    case 'CHANGE_STATUS':  
      if (state.id !== action.id) {  
        return state;  
      }  
      return Object.assign({}, state, { status: action.status });  
    default:  
      return state;  
  }  
};
```

Redux Reducers – /reducers/todos.js

```
const todosReducer = (state = [], action) => {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case 'ADD_TODO':  
      return [  
        ...state,  
        todoReducer(undefined, action)  
      ];  
    case 'CHANGE_STATUS':  
      return state.map(todo =>  
        todoReducer(todo, action)  
      );  
    case 'DELETE_TODOS':  
      return state.filter(todo =>  
        todo.status !== action.status  
      );  
    default:  
      return state;  
  }  
};
```

Redux Root Reducer – /reducers/index.js

```
import { combineReducers } from 'redux';
import todos from './todos';
import visibilityFilter from './visibilityFilter';

const rootReducer = combineReducers({
  todos,
  visibilityFilter
});

export default rootReducer;
```

Redux Containers – /conatiners/visible-todo-list.js

```
const getVisibleTodos = (todos, filter) => todos.filter(
  todo => filter === 'all' ? true: todo.status === filter);
const mapStateToProps = (state) => ({
  todos: getVisibleTodos(state.todos, state.visibilityFilter)
});
const mapDispatchToProps = (dispatch) => ({
  onCompleted: (id) => {
    dispatch(changeStatus(id, 'completed'));
  },
  onCancel: (id) => {
    dispatch(changeStatus(id, 'canceled'));
  }
});
const VisibleTodoList = connect(mapStateToProps, mapDispatchToProps)
  (TodoList);
export default VisibleTodoList;
```

Redux App using ES7 @connect Decorator

```
const getVisibleTodos = (todos, filter) => todos.filter(
  todo => filter === 'all' ? true: todo.status === filter);
const mapStateToProps = (state) => ({
  todos: getVisibleTodos(state.todos, state.visibilityFilter)
});
const mapDispatchToProps = (dispatch) => ({
  onCompleted: (id) => {
    dispatch(changeStatus(id, 'completed'));
  },
  onCancel: (id) => {
    dispatch(changeStatus(id, 'canceled'));
  }
});
@connect(mapStateToProps, mapDispatchToProps)
export default class TodoList extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) { ...
```

Using Redux Router Redux and Redux Thunk (1)

- Idea: **history + store (redux) → react-router-redux → enhanced history → react-router**

```
import { compose, createStore, combineReducers, applyMiddleware } from
  'redux';
import { Provider } from 'react-redux';
import createHistory from 'history/createBrowserHistory';
import { ConnectedRouter, routerReducer, routerMiddleware, push } from
  'react-router-redux'; // React Router to Redux integration
import thunk from 'redux-thunk'; // Allows using thunks = async actions
import reducers from './reducers'; // your reducers here
const history = createHistory(); // use browser History API
// middleware for intercepting & dispatching navigation & async actions
const middleware = [routerMiddleware(history), thunk];
// Enable Redux Devtools
const composeEnhancers = window.__REDUX_DEVTOOLS_EXTENSION_COMPOSE__ ||
  compose;
```

Using Redux Router Redux and Redux Thunk (2)

```
const store = createStore(
  combineReducers({ ...reducers,
    router: routerReducer // Add the reducer to store on `router` key
  }),
  /* preloadedState, */
  composeEnhancers( applyMiddleware(...middleware) ));
store.dispatch(push('/repos/react/redux')); //dispatch navigation action
ReactDOM.render(
  <Provider store={store}> //ConnectedRouter use store from the Provider
    <ConnectedRouter history={history}>
      <App />
    </ConnectedRouter>
  </Provider>,
  document.getElementById('root')
)
```


Redux Thunk Async Actions - /actions/counter.js

```
export function increment(x) {  
  return { type: INCREMENT, amount: x }  
}  
  
export function incrementAsync(x) {  
  return dispatch => //Can invoke sync or async actions with `dispatch`  
    setTimeout(() => { dispatch(increment(x)); }, 2000);  
}  
  
export function incrementIfOdd(x) {  
  return (dispatch, getState) => {  
    const { counter } = getState();  
    if (counter.number % 2 === 0) return;  
    dispatch(increment(x)); //Can invoke actions conditionally  
  };  
}
```

Advanced Redux using Middleware Libraries

- **Normalizr** – normalizing and denormalizing data in state, helps to transform nested JSON response structures into a relational DB-like plain entities, referenced by Id in the Redux store.
- **redux-thunk** – in addition to plain actions, **Action Creators** can now return **Thunks** – callback functions of **dispatch** and **getState** arguments, allowing to handle async operations like data fetch from REST endpoint and Promise-like composition.
- **redux-promise/ redux-promise-middleware** – thunk alternatives
- **redux-observable** – really powerfull reactive transforms of async action events as **RxJS Observables**, called **Epics**:
(action\$:Observable<Action>, store:Store) => Observable<Action>

Thanks for Your Attention!

Questions?

