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ADS LAB 04

FUNCTION AND CASS TEMPLATES

SOURCE CODE :

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string.h>

using namespace std;

// Function Template

template <typename X>

X fmax(X &a,X &b)

{

    if(a<b){

        return b;

    }

    else{

        return a;

    }

}

// Function Templates with Multiple Parameters

template <typename X,typename Y>

void mfun(X a,Y b){

    cout<<"Number of pens in pack : "<<a<<"\n"

    <<"Price of the single pen in the pack is : "<<b<<"\n"

    <<"Total price of the pack is : "<<a*b<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
// Overloading a Function Template
```

```
template <typename X> void ovrlld(X a){
```

```
    cout<<"Number of packs available in stationery : "<<a<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
template <typename X,typename Y,typename Z> void ovrlld(X b ,Y c,Z d){
```

```
    cout<<"Number of packs sold : "<<b<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Price of the single pack : "<<c<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Remaining packs in stationery : "<<d<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
// Class Template
```

```
template <class X>
```

```
class P {
```

```
    public:
```

```
    X pack = 14;
```

```
    X pen = 5;
```

```
    X sold = 6;
```

```
    void max()
```

```
{
```

```
    cout<<"Total number of pens in the stationery : "<<pack*pen<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Number of pens sold : "<<sold*pen<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Remaining pens in the stationery : "<<(pack-sold)*pen<<"\n"<<endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
// Class Templates with multiple parameters
```

```

template<class X1, class X2,class X3,class X4>

class Q {

    X1 pack;

    X2 pen;

    X3 sold;

    X4 price;

public:

    Q(X1 m,X2 n,X3 o,X4 p){

        pack = m;

        pen = n;

        sold = o;

        price = p;

    }

    void display(){

        cout<<"Amount by selling "<<sold*pen<<" pens : "<<(sold*pen)*price<<endl;

        cout<<"Price of remaining pens in the stationery : "

        <<(pack-sold)*pen*price<<endl;

    }

};

int main(){

    float x = 5.00; // Price of first pen

    float y = 10.00; // Price of second pen

    cout<<"The maximum price of pen is : "<<fmax(x,y)<<"\n"<<endl;

    mfun(5,10.00);

    ovrlid(14);

```

```
    ovrlD(6,50.00,8);

    P<int>s;

    s.max();

    Q<int,int,int,float> d(14,5,6,10);

    d.display();

    return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT :

```
The maximum price of pen is : 10

Number of pens in pack : 5
Price of the single pen in the pack is : 10
Total price of the pack is : 50

Number of packs available in stationery : 14
Number of packs sold : 6
Price of the single pack : 50
Remaining packs in stationery : 8

Total number of pens in the stationery : 70
Number of pens sold : 30
Remaining pens in the stationery : 40

Amount by selling 30 pens : 300
Price of remaining pens in the stationery : 400
```

CLASS DIAGRAM :

