

```

1  import java.util.Scanner;
2
3  public class MergeSort {
4
5      private static int[] b;
6
7      public static void mergeSort(int[] a, int low, int high) {
8          if (low < high) {
9              int mid = (low + high) / 2;
10             mergeSort(a, low, mid);
11             mergeSort(a, mid + 1, high);
12             merge(a, low, mid, high);
13         }
14     }
15
16     public static void merge(int[] a, int low, int mid, int high) {
17         int i = low, j = mid + 1, k = low;
18
19         while (i <= mid && j <= high)
20             if (a[i]<=a[j])
21                 b[k++] = a[i++];
22             else
23                 b[k++] = a[j++];
24
25         // Copy remaining elements from the left subset
26         while (i <= mid)
27             b[k++] = a[i++];
28         while (j <= high)
29             b[k++] = a[j++];
30
31         for (int h = low; h <= high; h++)
32             a[h] = b[h];
33     }
34
35     // Main method to test MergeSort
36     public static void main(String[] args) {
37         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
38
39         System.out.println("Enter the number of elements in the array:");
40         int n = scanner.nextInt();
41         int[] array = new int[n];
42         b = new int[n];
43
44         System.out.println("Enter the elements of the array:");
45         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
46             array[i] = scanner.nextInt();
47
48         mergeSort(array, 0, array.length - 1);
49
50         System.out.println("Sorted Array:");
51         for (int num : array)
52             System.out.print(num + " ");
53
54         scanner.close();
55     }
56 }
57

```