

Task 5

Capture and Analyze Network Traffic Using Wireshark

I perform this task use some basic command.

There are:-

- 1.http
2. udp
3. tcp
4. dns
- 5.icmp
- 6.ssl/tls

Wireshark packet capture showing DNS traffic. The packet list on the left shows a series of DNS queries and responses. The selected packet (No. 100) is a DNS response from 192.168.31.41 to 8.8.8.8. The packet details pane shows the structure of the DNS response, including the question, answer, and authority sections. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2	0.077819057	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0xb0e5 A contile.services.mozilla.com
3	0.092362926	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	88	Standard query 0xb0e6 AAAA contile.services.mozilla.com
4	0.090907552	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	184	Standard query response 0xb0e5 A contile.services.mozilla.com A 34.36.137.283
5	0.171555087	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	169	Standard query response 0xb0e6 AAAA contile.services.mozilla.com SOA ns-679.awdns-20.net
36	1.821541432	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	95	Standard query 0xb913 A content-signature-2.cdn.mozilla.net
37	1.821877731	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	95	Standard query 0xfef0 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.mozilla.net
38	1.846774814	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	181	Standard query response 0xb913 A content-signature-2.cdn.mozilla.net CNAME content-signature-chains.prod.autograph.services.mozilla.com
39	1.846775088	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	193	Standard query response 0xfef0 AAAA content-signature-2.cdn.mozilla.net CNAME content-signature-chains.prod.autograph.services.mozilla.com
74	2.920881156	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	87	Standard query 0xbdbd A safebrowsing.googleapis.com
75	2.921188294	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	87	Standard query 0xbdbd A safebrowsing.googleapis.com
76	2.841999266	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	115	Standard query response 0xbdbd A safebrowsing.googleapis.com AAAA 2484:6800:4009:80e::208a
77	2.841453731	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	193	Standard query response 0xbdbd A safebrowsing.googleapis.com A 142.250.192.18
90	2.93257349	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	78	Standard query 0x6c4f A o.pki.goog
91	2.93229082	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	78	Standard query 0x6c4f A o.pki.goog
92	2.955625618	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	121	Standard query response 0x6c4f A o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com A 142.250.207.163
93	2.955625935	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	133	Standard query response 0x6c4f AAAA o.pki.goog CNAME pki-goog.l.google.com AAAA 2484:6800:4009:807::2083
111	3.188873896	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	85	Standard query 0xa22c AAA push.services.mozilla.com
112	3.189140244	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	85	Standard query 0xa22c AAA push.services.mozilla.com
113	3.209386777	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	166	Standard query response 0xa22c AAA push.services.mozilla.com SOA ns-679.awdns-20.net
114	3.209387083	8.8.8.8	192.168.31.41	DNS	181	Standard query response 0xa22c AAA push.services.mozilla.com A 34.107.243.93
163	3.231725352	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	DNS	95	Standard query 0xb071 A push.services.mozilla.com

Packet 100 details:

Truncated: Message is not truncated

... .. = Recursion desired: Do query recursively

... .. = Recursion available: Server can do recursive queries

... .. = Z: reserved (0)

... .. = Answer authenticated: Answer/authority portion was not authenticated by the...

... .. = Non-authenticated data: unacceptable

... .. = Reply code: No error (0)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 1

Queries

> contile.services.mozilla.com: type AAAA, class IN

Name: contile.services.mozilla.com

[Name Length: 28]

[Label Count: 4]

Type: AAAA (28) (IP6 Address)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Authoritative nameservers

[Request time: 0.825192161 seconds]

Open the Capture File Properties dialog

This is a response to the DNS query in this frame (dns.response-10)

Packets: 47036. Displayed: 1276 (2.7%)

Profile: Default

Wireshark packet capture showing HTTP traffic. The packet list on the left shows a series of HTTP requests and responses. The selected packet (No. 100) is an HTTP request from 192.168.31.41 to 142.250.207.131. The packet details pane shows the structure of the HTTP request, including the request line, headers, and body. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
600	13.576063521	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
627	13.610597756	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
910	13.859602308	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
919	13.875273224	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
1110	13.948704301	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
1190	14.135199882	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
1191	14.138406149	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
1216	14.183481888	2489:4009:1000:20c::	2484:6800:4009:800::	OCSP	498	Request
2064	26.844148078	192.168.31.41	239.255.255.250	SSDP	170	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
2205	30.402403282	192.168.31.41	23.9.220.6	OCSP	482	Request
2206	30.403763464	192.168.31.41	23.9.220.6	OCSP	482	Request
2500	30.870719777	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	HTTP	151	GET /success.txt?ipvd HTTP/1.1
3557	107.840116240	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	479	Request
3601	107.928993516	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	479	Request
5350	183.717407288	192.168.31.41	184.18.38.233	OCSP	481	Request
5356	183.719483162	192.168.31.41	184.18.38.233	OCSP	481	Request
5490	184.427486549	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	479	Request
5570	184.749677769	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	478	Request
6211	185.161014544	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	478	Request
6244	185.219299464	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	478	Request
7488	188.205292020	192.168.31.41	142.250.207.131	OCSP	478	Request

Packet 100 details:

GET /success.txt?ipvd HTTP/1.1\r\n

[Expert Info (click to expand)] GET /success.txt?ipvd HTTP/1.1\r\n

Request Method: GET

Request URI: /success.txt?ipvd

Request URI Path: /success.txt

Request URI Query: ipvd

Request URI Query Parameter: ipvd

Host: detectportal.firefox.com\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0\r\n

Accept: */*\r\n

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Connection: keep-alive\r\n

Pragma: no-cache\r\n

Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n

\r\n

[Full request URI: http://detectportal.firefox.com/success.txt?ipvd]

[HTTP request 1/1]

[Response in frame 2085]

Packets: 47036. Displayed: 639 (1.4%)

Profile: Default

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
3958	67.754309933	192.168.31.41	8.8.8.8	ICMP	158	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
26714	483.897651815	192.0.0.1	192.168.31.41	ICMP	1254	Destination unreachable (Fragmentation needed)
26715	483.897652216	192.0.0.1	192.168.31.41	ICMP	1254	Destination unreachable (Fragmentation needed)
22844	441.467650564	192.168.31.41	142.250.70.67	ICMP	590	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
22845	441.467653797	192.168.31.41	142.250.70.67	ICMP	194	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
43246	1127.9767563	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (reply in 43247)
43247	1127.9894221	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=110 (request in 43246)
43251	1128.9786525	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (reply in 43252)
43252	1128.9995892	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=110 (request in 43251)
43253	1128.9995892	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (reply in 43254)
43254	1130.0002819	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=110 (request in 43253)
43255	1130.9816735	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (reply in 43256)
43256	1131.0009169	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=110 (request in 43255)
43257	1131.9832677	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=64 (reply in 43258)
43258	1132.1844842	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=110 (request in 43257)
43259	1132.9850184	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=64 (reply in 43260)
43260	1133.0598374	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=110 (request in 43259)
43261	1133.9872817	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=64 (reply in 43262)
43262	1134.0177113	172.217.174.238	192.168.31.41	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=110 (request in 43261)
43263	1134.9892255	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=64 (no response found)
43264	1135.0572726	192.168.31.41	172.217.174.238	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=9/2048, ttl=64 (reply in 43265)

Time to Live: 64
Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header Checksum: 0xd153 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 192.168.31.41
Destination Address: 172.217.174.238
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x4805 [correct]
[Checksum status: Good]
Identifier (IE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (SE): 2 (0x0002)
Sequence Number (LE): 768 (0x0300)
Timestamp from icmp data: Jun 30, 2025 09:04:37.143380000 EDT
[Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.000051750 seconds]
Data (48 bytes)
Data: 0111131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334353637
[Length: 48]

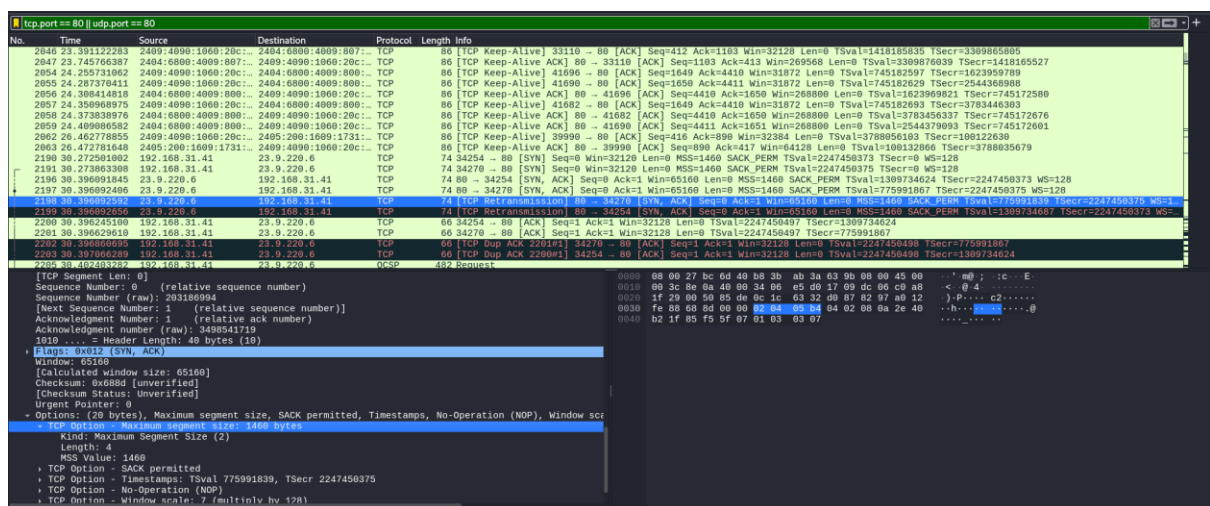
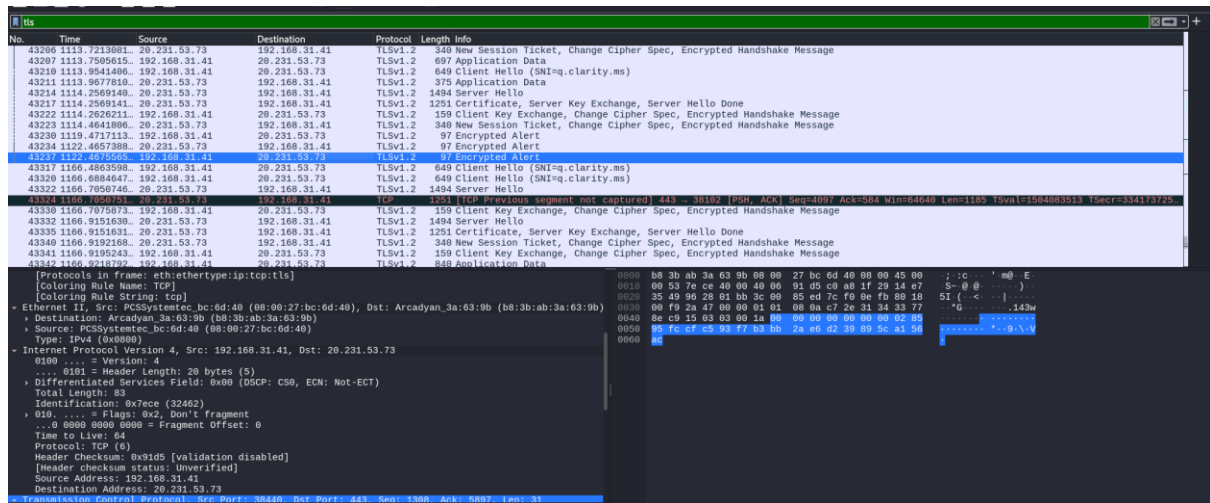
0000 00 30 40 3a 63 9b 08 00 27 bc 6d 40 08 00 45 00 7: c : : ' m 0 . E
0010 00 54 2d bc 40 08 40 01 01 53 c9 a8 1f 29 ac 09 5: 0 0)
0020 aa ee 08 08 49 05 00 01 00 03 65 0b 62 68 00 00 ... I : : : : : e bh : :
0030 00 00 20 30 02 00 00 00 00 00 10 11 12 13 14 15 1: 80 : : : : : : : : : :
0040 16 17 18 19 1a 1b 1c 1d 1e 1f 20 21 22 23 24 25 1: 80 : : : : : : : : : :
0050 28 27 28 29 2a 2b 2c 2d 2e 2f 30 31 32 33 34 35 8: () * + , - / 0 1 2 3 4 5
0060 00 3f

ssl

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
43206	1113.7213001	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	340	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43207	1113.7956515	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	697	Application Data
43210	1113.9541406	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	649	Client Hello (SNI=q.clarity.ms)
43211	1113.9677810	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	375	Application Data
43214	1114.2560140	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	1494	Server Hello
43217	1114.2569141	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	1251	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
43222	1114.2626211	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43223	1114.4641806	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	340	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43230	1119.4717113	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	97	Encrypted Alert
43234	1122.4657388	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	97	Encrypted Alert
43237	1127.4076505	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	97	Encrypted Alert
43317	1160.4063500	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	649	Client Hello (SNI=q.clarity.ms)
43320	1166.6884647	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	649	Client Hello (SNI=q.clarity.ms)
43322	1166.7050746	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	1494	Server Hello
43324	1167.6597051	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TCP	1251	[Previous segment not captured] 443 - 38162 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4897 Ack=584 Win=64640 Len=1185 TSval=1584883513 TSecr=
43330	1167.6705673	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43332	1166.9151630	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	1494	Server Hello
43335	1166.9151631	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	1251	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
43340	1166.9192168	20.231.53.73	192.168.31.41	TLSv1.2	340	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43341	1166.9195243	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	159	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
43342	1168.9218792	192.168.31.41	20.231.53.73	TLSv1.2	848	Application Data

0100 ... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
... Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
Total Length: 83
Identification: 0x7ece (32462)
010 ... = Flags: 0x2, Don't Fragment
... 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
Time to Live: 64
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header Checksum: 0x91d5 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 192.168.31.41
Destination Address: 20.231.53.73
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 38440, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1308, Ack: 5897, Len: 31
Source Port: 38440
Destination Port: 443
[Stream index: 386]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (63)]
[TCP Segment Len: 31]
Sequence Number: 1308 (relative sequence number)

0000 b8 3b ab 3a 63 9b 08 00 27 bc 6d 40 08 00 45 00 7: c : : ' m 0 . E
0010 00 53 7e ce 40 00 40 00 01 d5 c0 a8 1f 29 14 e7 5: 0 0)
0020 35 49 06 20 01 b8 5c 00 05 e4 7c f9 0e 1b 00 18 51: : : : : : : : : :
0030 00 f9 2a 47 00 00 01 01 08 0a c7 2e 31 34 33 77 6: 0 : : : : : : : : : :
0040 0e 68 15 03 03 00 1a 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 85 7: c : : ' m 0 . E
0050 9b 1c cf c5 93 f7 b3 0b 2a ee d2 39 89 5c a1 56 5: 0 0)
0060 ac



Conclusion:- In this task I use the Wireshark in the kali Linux and capturing the network traffic and perform the some basics commands.