

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 2\_COD\_Question 5

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 10

Marks Obtained : 10

### Section 1 : Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Ashwin is tasked with developing a simple application to manage a list of items in a shop inventory using a doubly linked list. Each item in the inventory has a unique identification number. The application should allow users to perform the following operations:

Create a List of Items: Initialize the inventory with a given number of items. Each item will be assigned a unique number provided by the user and insert the elements at end of the list.

Delete an Item: Remove an item from the inventory at a specific position.

Display the Inventory: Show the list of items before and after deletion.

If the position provided for deletion is invalid (e.g., out of range), it should

display an error message.

### ***Input Format***

The first line contains an integer  $n$ , representing the number of items to be initially entered into the inventory.

The second line contains  $n$  integers, each representing the unique identification number of an item separated by spaces.

The third line contains an integer  $p$ , representing the position of the item to be deleted from the inventory.

### ***Output Format***

The first line of output prints "Data entered in the list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list before deletion.

If  $p$  is an invalid position, the output prints "Invalid position. Try again."

If  $p$  is a valid position, the output prints "After deletion the new list:" followed by the data values of each node in the doubly linked list after deletion.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 4

1 2 3 4

5

Output: Data entered in the list:

node 1 : 1

node 2 : 2

node 3 : 3

node 4 : 4

Invalid position. Try again.

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using GCC
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
typedef struct Node {  
    int data;  
    struct Node* prev;  
    struct Node* next;  
} Node;
```

```
// Function to create a new node
```

```
Node* createNode(int value) {  
    Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));  
    newNode->data = value;  
    newNode->prev = newNode->next = NULL;  
    return newNode;  
}
```

```
// Function to append a node at the end
```

```
void append(Node** head, int value) {  
    Node* newNode = createNode(value);  
    if (*head == NULL) {  
        *head = newNode;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node* temp = *head;  
    while (temp->next != NULL)  
        temp = temp->next;  
    temp->next = newNode;  
    newNode->prev = temp;  
}
```

```
// Function to display the list
```

```
void displayList(Node* head) {  
    int count = 1;  
    Node* temp = head;  
    while (temp != NULL) {  
        printf(" node %d : %d\n", count, temp->data);  
        temp = temp->next;  
        count++;  
    }  
}
```

```
// Function to delete node at given position
```

```
int deleteAtPosition(Node** head, int position) {
```

```
if (*head == NULL || position < 1)
    return 0;

Node* temp = *head;
int i;

for (i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
}

if (temp == NULL)
    return 0;

if (temp->prev != NULL)
    temp->prev->next = temp->next;
else
    *head = temp->next;

if (temp->next != NULL)
    temp->next->prev = temp->prev;

free(temp);
return 1;
}
```

```
int main() {
    int n, i, value, position;
    Node* head = NULL;

    scanf("%d", &n);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &value);
        append(&head, value);
    }

    scanf("%d", &position);

    printf("Data entered in the list:\n");
    displayList(head);

    if (position < 1 || position > n) {
        printf("Invalid position. Try again.");
    }
}
```

```
    } else {  
        deleteAtPosition(&head, position);  
        printf("\nAfter deletion the new list:\n");  
        displayList(head);  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10