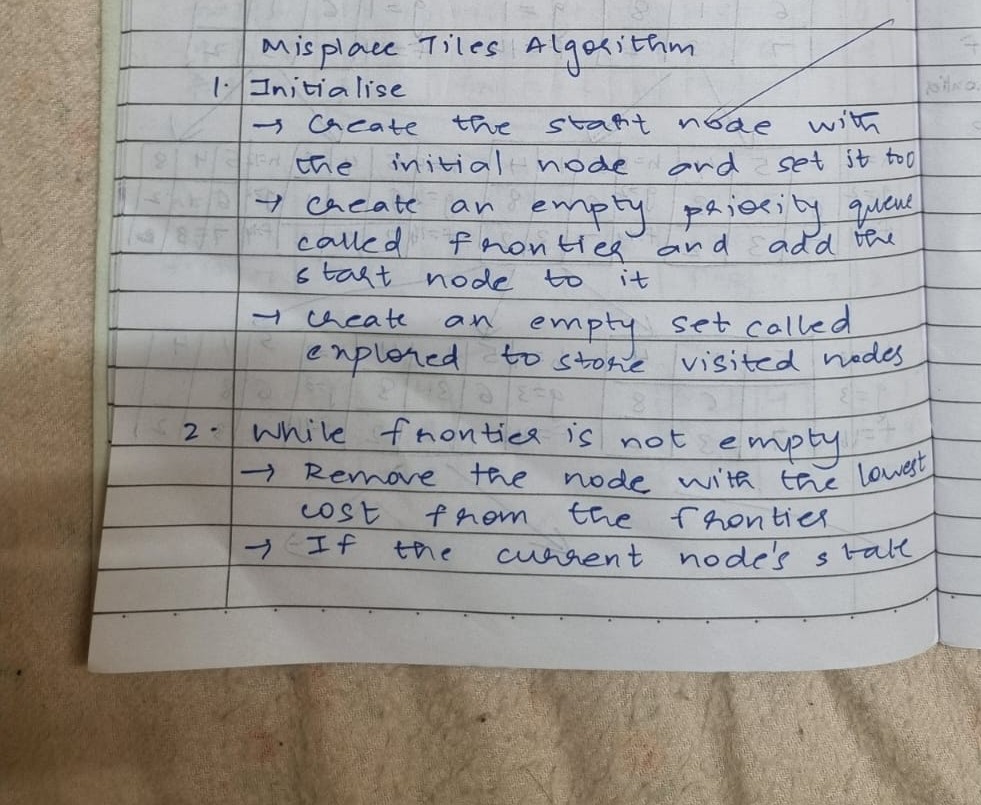
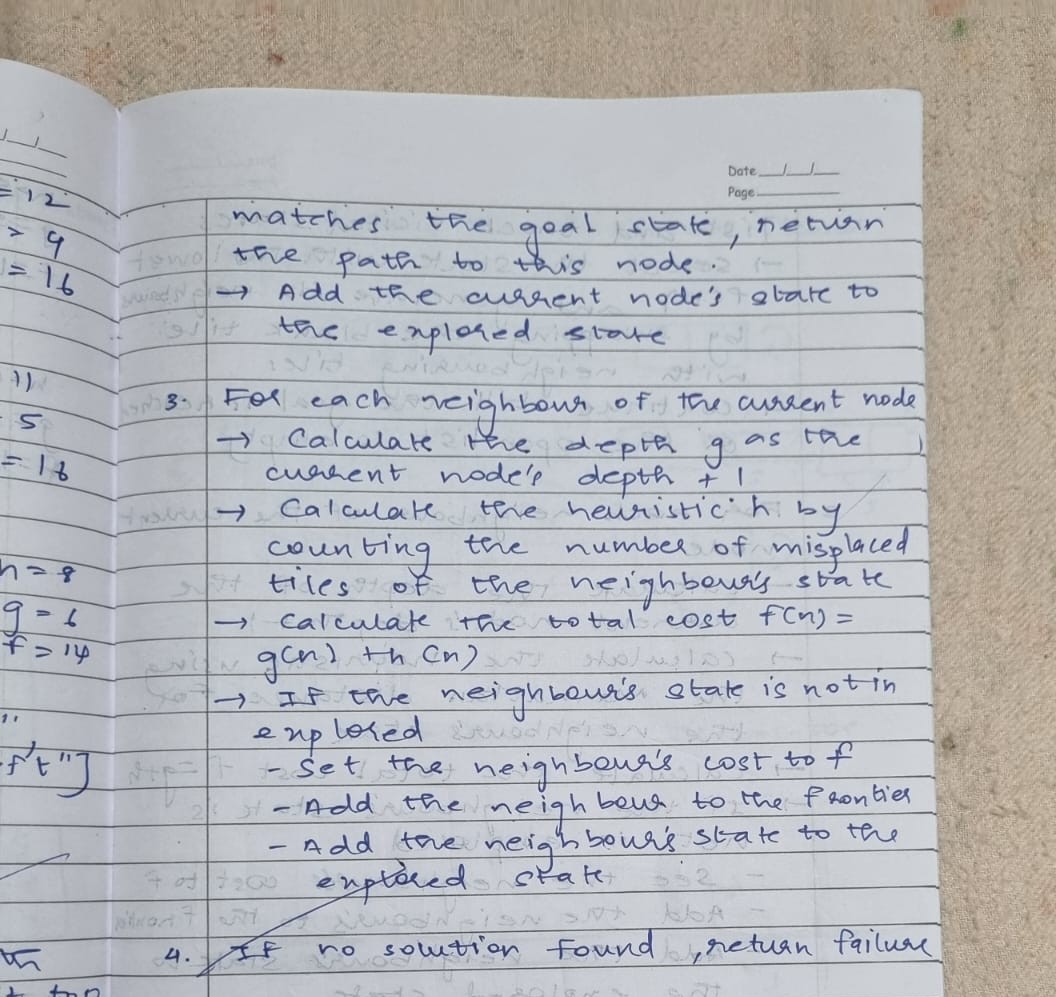
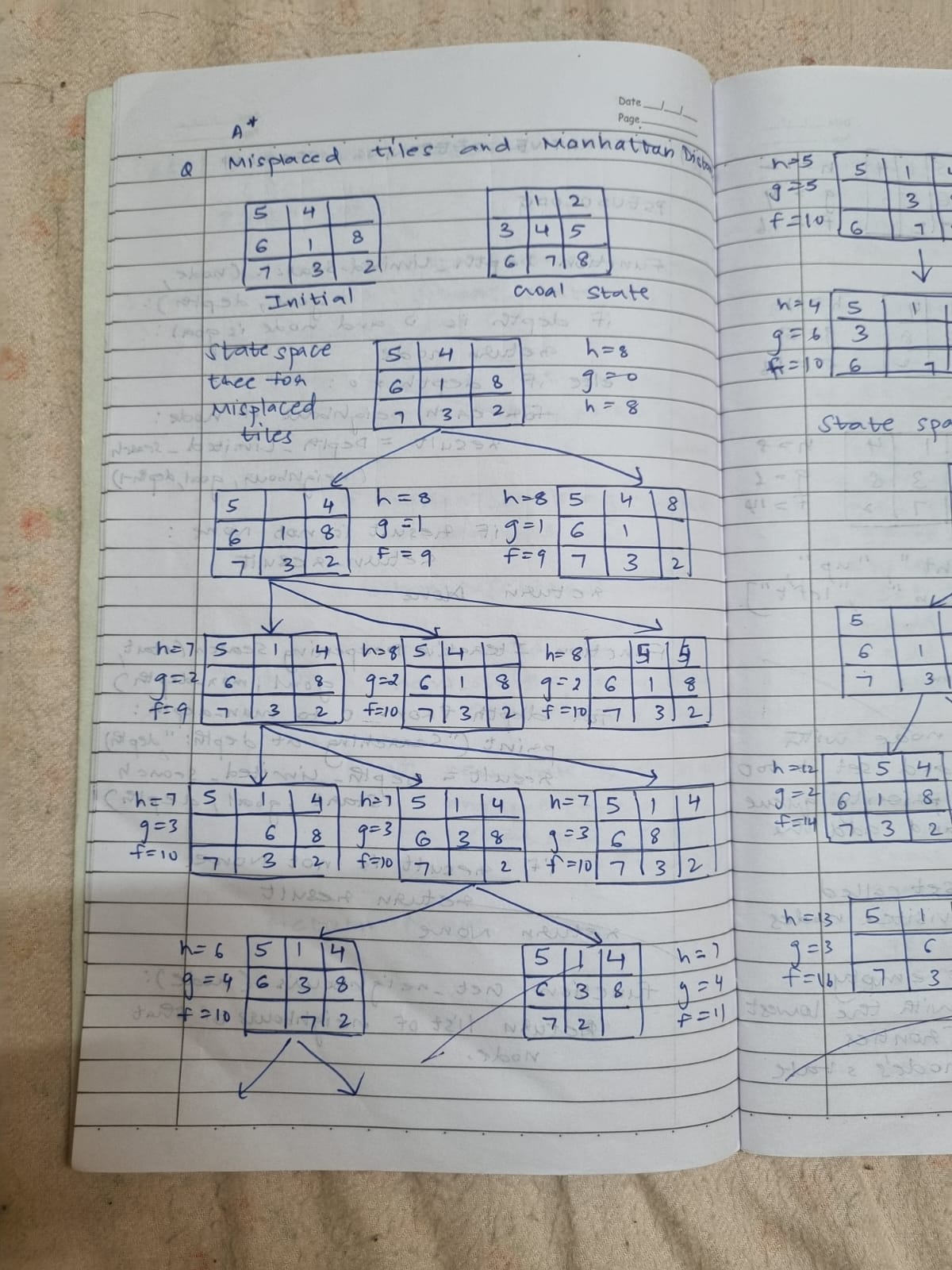
**A\* using Misplaced Tiles**

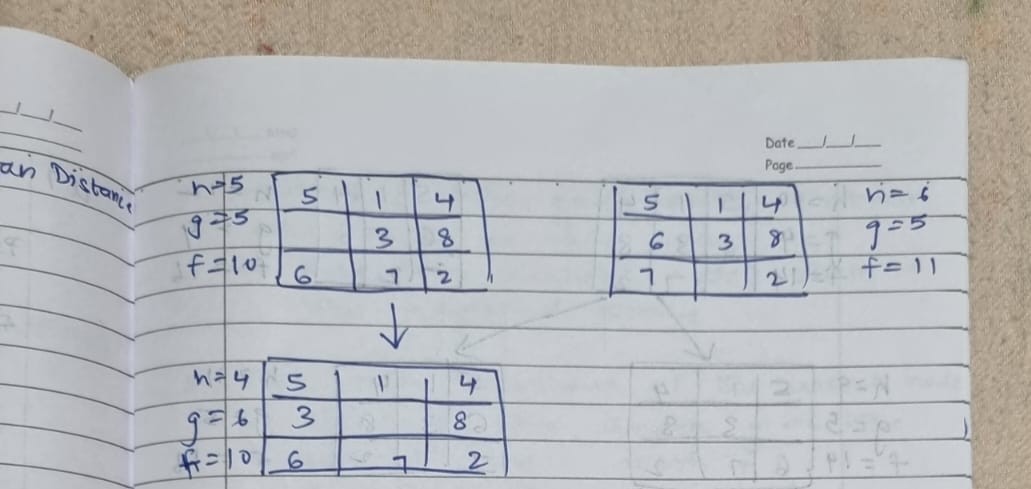
**Algorithm:**

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**State Space Tree:**

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**Code:**

import heapq

# Define the goal state for the puzzle

goal\_state = [[1, 2, 3], [8, 0, 4], [7, 6, 5]]

# Helper function to calculate the misplaced tiles heuristic

def misplaced\_tiles(state, goal\_state):

"""Calculate the number of misplaced tiles."""

count = 0

for i in range(3):

for j in range(3):

if state[i][j] != 0 and state[i][j] != goal\_state[i][j]:

count += 1

return count

def is\_goal(state):

"""Check if the current state is the goal state."""

return state == goal\_state

def get\_neighbors(state):

"""Generate neighbors for a given state."""

neighbors = []

# Find the position of the empty space (0)

x, y = [(ix, iy) for ix, row in enumerate(state) for iy, i in enumerate(row) if i == 0][0]

# Possible moves: up, down, left, right

moves = [(x-1, y), (x+1, y), (x, y-1), (x, y+1)]

for move\_x, move\_y in moves:

if 0 <= move\_x < 3 and 0 <= move\_y < 3:

# Create a copy of the current state and swap the empty space

new\_state = [row[:] for row in state]

new\_state[x][y], new\_state[move\_x][move\_y] = new\_state[move\_x][move\_y], new\_state[x][y]

neighbors.append(new\_state)

return neighbors

# A\* algorithm using misplaced tiles heuristic

def a\_star\_misplaced(initial\_state):

"""A\* algorithm implementation for 8-puzzle problem with misplaced tiles heuristic."""

open\_list = []

closed\_set = set()

# Initial cost

g = 0

f = g + misplaced\_tiles(initial\_state, goal\_state)

# Add the initial state to the open list

heapq.heappush(open\_list, (f, g, initial\_state, []))

while open\_list:

f, g, current\_state, path = heapq.heappop(open\_list)

if is\_goal(current\_state):

return path + [current\_state]

closed\_set.add(tuple(map(tuple, current\_state)))

for neighbor in get\_neighbors(current\_state):

if tuple(map(tuple, neighbor)) in closed\_set:

continue

new\_g = g + 1

new\_f = new\_g + misplaced\_tiles(neighbor, goal\_state)

heapq.heappush(open\_list, (new\_f, new\_g, neighbor, path + [current\_state]))

return None

# Helper function to print a state

def print\_state(state):

for row in state:

print(row)

print()

# Initial state

initial\_state = [[2, 8, 3], [1, 6, 4], [7, 0, 5]]

# Run the A\* algorithm with misplaced tiles heuristic

print("Solution using misplaced tiles heuristic:")

solution\_misplaced = a\_star\_misplaced(initial\_state)

if solution\_misplaced:

for step in solution\_misplaced:

print\_state(step)

else:

print("No solution found using misplaced tiles heuristic.")

**Output:**

Solution using misplaced tiles heuristic:  
[2, 8, 3]  
[1, 6, 4]  
[7, 0, 5]  
  
[2, 8, 3]  
[1, 0, 4]  
[7, 6, 5]  
  
[2, 0, 3]  
[1, 8, 4]  
[7, 6, 5]  
  
[0, 2, 3]  
[1, 8, 4]  
[7, 6, 5]  
  
[1, 2, 3]  
[0, 8, 4]  
[7, 6, 5]  
  
[1, 2, 3]  
[8, 0, 4] **[7, 6, 5]**