

## ASSIGNMENT 3 - PROGRAM STRUCTURE AND ALGORITHM

### SATYAM JAGTAP

#### PART 1 - IMPLEMENTING BENCHMARK

##### QUESTION

Implement three (3) methods (*repeat*, *getClock*, and *toMillisecs*) of a class called *Timer*. Please see the skeleton class that I created in the repository. *Timer* is invoked from a class called *Benchmark\_Timer* which implements the *Benchmark* interface.

##### OBSERVATION

The repeat method iterates over the number of repetitions and calls the function with the supplier, then laps in the iteration and then pauses the repetition if the preFunction or postFunction is null. PreFunction and postFunction are paused and resumed if the preFunction or postFunction is not null.

The get clock method gives the system clock's tick count as a result.

The toMillisecs method converts a nanosecond value for the ticks parameter into a millisecond value.

##### OUTPUT

```
Output
LeetCodePractice (run) × Run (InsertionSortBenchmark) × Test (TimerTest) ×
-----< edu.neu.coe.mgen:INF06205 >-----
Building INF06205 1
-----[ jar ]-----
--- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-cli) @ INF06205 ---
Surefire report directory: /Users/satyamjagtap/Documents/PSA/INF06205/target/surefire-reports

T E S T S

Running edu.neu.coe.info6205.util.TimerTest
Tests run: 11, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 2.517 sec

Results :

Tests run: 11, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 2.987 s
Finished at: 2023-02-04T23:00:30-05:00
```

## PART 2 - IMPLEMENTING INSERTION SORT

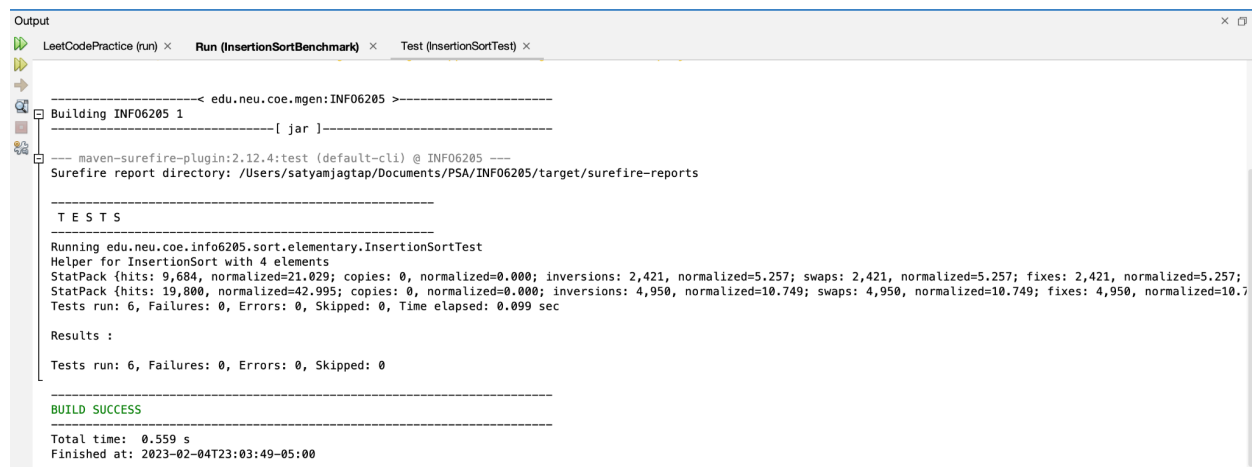
### QUESTION

Implement *InsertionSort* (in the *InsertionSort* class) by simply looking up the insertion code used by *Arrays.sort*. If you have the *instrument = true* setting in *test/resources/config.ini*, then you will need to use the *helper* methods for comparing and swapping (so that they correctly count the number of swaps/compares).

### OBSERVATION

The *insertionSort* function compares each item in turn to create the final sorted array (or list). The array *xs* is sorted from "from" to "to". It offers the hit count, the normalized value, the element inversions, and element swaps.

### OUTPUT



```
Output
LeetCodePractice (run) x Run (InsertionSortBenchmark) x Test (InsertionSortTest) x

----- edu.neu.coe.mgen:INF06205 >-----
Building INF06205 1
-----[ jar ]-----
----- maven-surefire-plugin:2.12.4:test (default-cli) @ INF06205 -----
Surefire report directory: /Users/satyamjagtap/Documents/PSA/INF06205/target/surefire-reports

T E S T S

Running edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.elementary.InsertionSortTest
Helper for InsertionSort with 4 elements
StatPack {hits: 9,684, normalized=21.029; copies: 0, normalized=0.000; inversions: 2,421, normalized=5.257; swaps: 2,421, normalized=5.257; fixes: 2,421, normalized=5.257;
StatPack {hits: 19,800, normalized=42.995; copies: 0, normalized=0.000; inversions: 4,950, normalized=10.749; swaps: 4,950, normalized=10.749; fixes: 4,950, normalized=10.749;
Tests run: 6, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.099 sec

Results :

Tests run: 6, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0

BUILD SUCCESS

Total time: 0.559 s
Finished at: 2023-02-04T23:03:49-05:00
```

## PART 3 - IMPLEMENTING THE MAIN PROGRAM TO RUN BENCHMARK

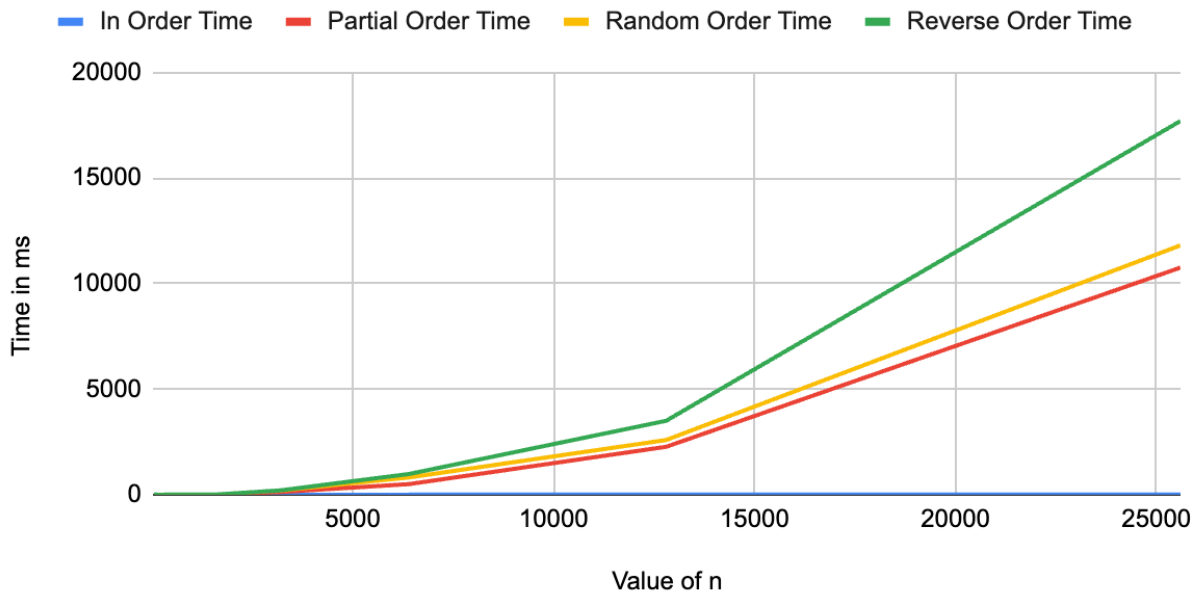
### QUESTION

Implement a main program (or you could do it via our own unit tests) to actually run the following benchmarks: measure the running times of this sort, using four different initial array ordering situations: random, ordered, partially-ordered and reverse-ordered

### OUTPUT

N	In Order Time	Partial Order Time	Random Order Time	Reverse Order Time
50	1.67	0.96	2.57	4.2
100	1.59	0.64	1.12	0.85
200	0.48	0.63	0.7	0.94
400	1.4	1.29	1.98	1.53
800	1.33	1.98	2.97	4.24
1600	1.03	6.94	8.72	8.74
3200	1.23	125.95	194.25	204.23
6400	1.29	501.17	817.22	980.1
12800	1.55	2268.73	2589.72	3500.78
25600	1.88	10756.21	11809.34	17699.32

## In Order Time, Partial Order Time, Random Order Time and Reverse Order Time



```

Run: BenchmarkInsertion
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-8.0.2.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
-----START-----
No of element, N: 150
2023-02-04 22:13:18 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 2.12
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.38
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Partial Order Array with 100 runs
Partial Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.65
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.34
---END---
-----START-----
No of element, N: 250
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.17
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.44
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Partial Order Array with 100 runs
Partial Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.92
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.45
---END---
-----START-----
No of element, N: 450
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.7
2023-02-04 22:13:20 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.51
Build completed successfully in 4 sec, 220 ms (a minute ago)
23:13 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

```

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with a terminal window open at the bottom. The top bar shows the file explorer on the left, the search bar, and the Run and Debug view on the right. The terminal output shows the execution of a benchmarking tool, Benchmark\_Timer, which measures the sort time for different array orders (Reverse Order Array, Random Order Array, Partial Order Array, In-Order Array) across three different element counts (N=450, N=850, N=1200). The results are displayed as follows:

```
-----START-----  
No of element, N: 450  
2023-02-04 22:13:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs  
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.7  
2023-02-04 22:13:20 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs  
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.51  
2023-02-04 22:13:20 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Partial Order Array with 100 runs  
Partial Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 1.61  
2023-02-04 22:13:20 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs  
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.4  
---END----
```

The same pattern repeats for N=850 and N=1200, with the following approximate results:

N	Reverse Order Array	Random Order Array	Partial Order Array	In-Order Array
450	1.7	1.51	1.61	0.4
850	4.48	2.76	1.88	0.28
1200	4.93	4.95	-	-

The bottom status bar indicates "Build completed successfully in 4 sec, 220 ms (a minute ago)". The bottom right corner shows "23:13 LF UTF-8 4 spaces".

The screenshot displays an IDE with a benchmarking program running. The console output shows the following results:

```
Run: BenchmarkInsertion <
2023-02-04 22:13:22 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.22
---END-----
-----START-----
No of element, N: 2200
2023-02-04 22:13:22 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 16.33
2023-02-04 22:13:24 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 16.06
2023-02-04 22:13:26 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Partial Order Array with 100 runs
Partial Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 12.43
2023-02-04 22:13:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.22
---END-----
-----START-----
No of element, N: 3400
2023-02-04 22:13:27 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 42.17
2023-02-04 22:13:32 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Random Order Array with 100 runs
Random Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 40.05
2023-02-04 22:13:36 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Partial Order Array with 100 runs
Partial Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 49.14
2023-02-04 22:13:41 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: In-Order Array with 100 runs
In-Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 0.24
---END-----
-----START-----
No of element, N: 8800
2023-02-04 22:13:41 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Reverse Order Array with 100 runs
Reverse Order Array : mean sort time (in ms): 353.55
```

The IDE interface includes a sidebar with 'Structure' and 'Bookmarks' tabs, a bottom status bar showing 'Build completed successfully in 4 sec, 220 ms (a minute ago)', and a bottom toolbar with buttons for 'Version Control', 'Run', 'TODO', 'Problems', 'Terminal', 'Services', 'Build', and 'Dependencies'.