

```
pip install pandas scikit-learn requests
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (1.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.15.3)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests) (2025.6.15)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.17.0)
```

```
import requests
```

```
API_KEY = "997aa789a933aab2a5d72f41b5b928eb"
```

```
CITY = "Anekal"
```

```
def get_weather_data(city):
    url = f"http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city}&appid={API_KEY}&units=metric"
    response = requests.get(url)
    if response.status_code == 200:
        data = response.json()
        weather = {
            "temperature": data["main"]["temp"],
            "humidity": data["main"]["humidity"],
            "visibility": data["visibility"] / 1000, # Convert to km
            "weather_condition": data["weather"][0]["main"]
        }
        return weather
    else:
        return None
```

```
weather_data = get_weather_data(CITY)
```

```
print(weather_data)
```

```
{'temperature': 21.66, 'humidity': 74, 'visibility': 10.0, 'weather_condition': 'Clouds'}
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
data = {
    "temperature": [15, 20, 10, 5, 12, 25, 30, 21.21, 27.99],
    "humidity": [85, 60, 90, 80, 70, 40, 30, 80, 44],
    "visibility": [2, 10, 1, 3, 8, 12, 15, 4, 2.2], # in km
    "weather_condition": ["Fog", "Clear", "Fog", "Rain", "Clear", "Clear", "Clear", "Mist", "Smoke"],
    "brightness_level": [80, 30, 90, 70, 50, 20, 10, 85, 80] # Target variable
}
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
print(df)
```

```
temperature  humidity  visibility  weather_condition  brightness_level
0           15.00      85          2.0             Fog              80
1           20.00      60         10.0             Clear              30
2           10.00      90          1.0             Fog              90
3            5.00      80          3.0             Rain              70
4           12.00      70          8.0             Clear              50
5           25.00      40         12.0             Clear              20
6           30.00      30         15.0             Clear              10
7           21.21      80          4.0             Mist              85
8           27.99      44          2.2             Smoke              80
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
```

```
df['weather_condition'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['weather_condition'])
```

```
X = df.drop('brightness_level', axis=1)
```

```
y = df['brightness_level']
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
```

```
model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse}")
```

```
➦ Mean Squared Error: 181.02499999999986
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
def predict_brightness(model, weather_data):
    input_data = pd.DataFrame([weather_data])
    condition = input_data.loc[0, 'weather_condition']

    # Add unseen weather_condition to encoder
    if condition not in label_encoder.classes_:
        label_encoder.classes_ = np.append(label_encoder.classes_, condition)

    input_data['weather_condition'] = label_encoder.transform(input_data['weather_condition'])

    brightness = model.predict(input_data)[0]
    return brightness
```

```
CITY = "Anekal"
```

```
live_weather = get_weather_data(CITY)
```

```
if live_weather:
    print("Live Weather:", live_weather)
    brightness_level = predict_brightness(model, live_weather)
    print(f'Recommended Brightness Level: {brightness_level:.2f}')
else:
    print("❌ Failed to fetch weather data")
```

```
➦ Live Weather: {'temperature': 21.66, 'humidity': 67, 'visibility': 10.0, 'weather_condition': 'Clouds'}
  Recommended Brightness Level: 56.30
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
# Sample data setup (assuming the structure based on the given code)
data = {
    'temperature': np.random.normal(25, 5, 100),
    'humidity': np.random.randint(60, 100, 100),
    'visibility': np.random.randint(5, 10, 100),
    'weather_condition': np.random.choice(['Clear', 'Rain', 'Fog'], 100),
    'brightness_level': np.random.normal(50, 10, 100)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
# Encoding and splitting data
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
df['weather_condition'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df['weather_condition'])
```

```
X = df.drop('brightness_level', axis=1)
y = df['brightness_level']
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
# Model training
model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

# Calculate feature importances
importances = model.feature_importances_
feature_names = X.columns

# Plotting Feature Importance
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
plt.barh(feature_names, importances, color='skyblue')
plt.xlabel("Feature Importance")
plt.ylabel("Features")
plt.title("Feature Importance in Predicting Brightness Level")
plt.show()

# Scatter Plot for Predictions vs Actual Values
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, color='purple')
plt.plot([y_test.min(), y_test.max()], [y_test.min(), y_test.max()], 'k--', lw=2)
plt.xlabel("Actual Brightness Level")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Brightness Level")
plt.title("Predicted vs Actual Brightness Level")
plt.show()

# Residual Plot
residuals = y_test - y_pred
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
sns.histplot(residuals, kde=True, color='orange')
plt.xlabel("Residuals")
plt.ylabel("Frequency")
plt.title("Distribution of Prediction Errors (Residuals)")
plt.show()
```

