Major Project Stage-I Report

On

Skin Lesion Classification for Disease Detection

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

in

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)

by

20WH1A6603 B.Tanmayee 20WH1A6604 P.Abheesta 20WH1A6605 G.Spurthy Vahini 20WH1A6624 M.Devi Sri Chandana 21WH5A6605 M.Ashwini

Under the esteemed guidance of

B.Kishore Kumar Assistant Professor, CSE (AI&ML)



Department of Computer Science & Engineering
(Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)
BVRIT HYDERABAD COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)
Accredited by NBA and NAAC with A Grade
Bachupally, Hyderabad – 500090
2023-24

Department of Computer Science & Engineering (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning) BVRIT HYDERABAD COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)
Accredited by NBA and NAAC with A Grade
Bachupally, Hyderabad – 500090
2023-24



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the major project stage - 1 entitled "Skin Lesion Classification for Disease Detection" is a bonafide work carried out by Ms. B. Tanmayee (20WH1A6603), Ms. P. Abheesta(20WH1A6604), Ms. G. Spurthy Vahini (20WH1A6605), Ms. M. Devi Sri Chandana(20WH1A6624), Ms. M. Ashwini(21WH5A6605) in partial fulfillment for the award of B.Tech degree in Computer Science & Engineering (AI&ML), BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, Bachupally, Hyderabad, affiliated to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad, Hyderabad under my guidance and supervision. The results embodied in the project work have not been submitted to any other University or Institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Supervisor

B.Kishore Kumar Assistant Professor Dept of CSE(AI&ML) **Head of the Department**

Dr.B.Laksmi Praveena HOD & Professor Dept of CSE(AI&ML)

External Examiner

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the work presented in this project entitled "Skin lesion classification for disease detection" submitted towards completion of Project work in IV Year of B.Tech of CSE(AI&ML) at BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, Hyderabad is an authentic record of our original work carried out under the guidance of Mr. B. Kishore Kumar, Asst. Prof, Dept of CSE(AI&ML)

Sign with Date:
B.Tanmayee
(20WH1A6603)

Sign with Date:
P.Abheesta
(20WH1A6604)

Sign with Date: G.Spurthy Vahini (20WH1A6605)

Sign with Date:
M.Devi Sri Chandana
(20WH1A6624)

Sign with Date:
M.Ashwini
(21WH5A6605)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We would like to express our sincere thanks to Dr.K.V.N.Sunitha, Principal, BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, for her support by providing the working facilities in the college.

Our sincere thanks and gratitude to **Dr B Lakshmi Praveena**, **Head of the Department**, **Department** of CSE(AI&ML), BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, for all timely support and valuable suggestions during the period of our project.

We are extremely thankful to our Internal Guide, Mr.B.Kishore Kumar, Asst Professor, CSE(AI&ML), BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women, for his constant guidance and encouragement throughout the project.

Finally, We would like to thank our Major Project Coordinator, all Faculty and Staff of CSE department who helped us directly or indirectly. Last but not least, we wish to acknowledge our **Parents** and **Friends** for giving moral strength and constant encouragement.

- **B.** Tanmayee(20WH1A6603)
- **P. Abheesta(20WH1A6604)**
- G. Spurthy Vahini(20WH1A6605)
- M. Devi Sri Chandana(20WH1A6624)
- M. Ashwini(21WH5A6605)

ABSTRACT

Skin cancer, encompassing various types, presents a diagnostic challenge due to diverse morphological features. Timely identification of skin lesions is crucial for effective medical intervention. Traditional methods, reliant on visual inspection and invasive procedures, may result in delayed or inaccurate diagnoses. This project proposes a solution using deep learning, specifically Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs), to automate skin lesion classification. Leveraging diverse datasets and transfer learning, the model learns intricate patterns, facilitating accurate disease identification. The objective is to provide a scalable, objective, and accessible tool, potentially reducing dependence on subjective interpretations and enabling early intervention for dermatological conditions.

This project centers on the intricate task of skin cancer classification, employing a fusion of advanced deep learning techniques. The methodology strategically combines conventional machine learning algorithms with cutting-edge deep learning models, specifically focusing on Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) like ResNet152,InceptionV3, and MobileNet. A distinctive feature of this approach is the deliberate integration of Class Activation Maps (CAM) into the deep learning models, enhancing the interpretability of classification outcomes. CAM facilitates the visual representation of pivotal regions within input images, providing transparency into the decision-making process.

Beyond achieving competent accuracy in skin cancer classification, the project places significant emphasis on elevating the transparency and reliability of model decisions, especially in practical applications. By prioritizing interpretability through the incorporation of CAM, the project aims to not only improve the effectiveness of skin cancer classification but also instill confidence in the reliability and transparency of the decision-making process. This multi-faceted approach underscores the commitment to advancing the interpretability and practical utility of machine learning models in the domain of skin cancer analysis.

LIST OF FIGURES

S.No	Description	Page. No
1	ResNet 152 Architecture	10
2	MobileNet V3 architecture	11
3	Inception V3 architecture	12
4	Class Activation Maps(CAM)	13
5	Sample Dataset	16
6	Sample MetaData of the Dataset	16
7	FlowChart - Data Collection	17
8	FlowChart - Data Preprocessing	19
9	FlowChart - Model Selection	19
10	FlowChart - Integrate CAM into the Best model	20
11	FlowChart - Model Evaluation	21
12	Proposed Architecture Modules	22

LIST OF CONTENTS

S.no	Content	Page
1	Introduction and background 1.1 Problem statement 1.2 Objectives 1.3 Dataset 1.4 Background	1 1 1 2 2
2	Literature Survey	3
3	Proposed System Analysis 3.1 Existing System 3.2 Disadvantages 3.3 Proposed System 3.4 Advanatages 3.5 Requirements 3.5.1 Software Requirements 3.5.2 Hardware Requirements 3.6 Proposed System Architecture 3.6.1 ResNet-152 Architecture 3.6.2 MobilNet Architecture 3.6.3 InceptionV3 Architecture 3.6.4 Class Activation Maps(CAM) Integration	5 5 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 10 11
4	Dataset Description 4.1 Dataset Collection 4.2 Features Description 4.3 Sample Dataset	14 14 14 16
5	Proposed System Modules 5.1 Data Collection 5.2 Data preprocessing 5.3 Deep learning Model Selection 5.4 Integration with Explainability Module 5.5 Performance Evaluation	17 17 18 19 20

S.no	Content	Page
6	Partial Implementation with Algorithms	23
	6.1 Data extraction	23
	6.2 Data Augmentation	23
	6.3 Merge all the datasets	25
	6.4 Normalization	26
	6.5 Choose the best model	28
	6.6 Add explainability factor to the best module	29
	6.7 Deployment	31
7	Extension Plan	33
	7.1 Model Selection	33
	7.2 Integration of CAM	33
	7.3 Performance Optimization	33
	7.4 User interface	33
8	References	34
9	Bibliography	35