

Bibliography/ References

[American Psychological Association (APA) Style]

‘7th edition’

Books		
Types	In-text Examples	Reference List Examples
One author	Parenthetical citation: ...(Pant, 2018). Narrative citation: Pant (2018)....	Pant, P. R. (2018). <i>Social science research and thesis writing</i> (7th ed.). Buddha Publications.
Two authors	Parenthetical citation: ...(Shrestha & Maharjan, 2006) Narrative citation: Shrestha and Maharjan (2006)....	Shrestha, B. P., & Maharjan, G. (2006). <i>Accounting for business</i> . Buddha Academic Publishers and Distributors.
Three to twenty authors	Parenthetical citation: (Munankarmi et al., 2008) Narrative citation: Munankarmi et al. (2008)	Munankarmi, S. P., Shrestha, B. P., & Maharjan, G. (2008). <i>Cost and management accounting</i> (3rd ed.). Educational Publishing House. Note: When a reference has up to twenty authors, include all authors' names in the reference list.
Twenty one or more authors	Parenthetical citation: (Koirala et al., 2015) Narrative citation: Koirala et al. (2015) argued	Koirala, M. R., Shrestha, B. P., Singh, Y. M., Kafle, B. R., Pandey, L. P., Subedi, D., Adhikari, D., Karki, S., Maharjan, M., Shah, A., Manandhar, B., Pandey, C., Acharya, F. D., Thapa, E., Shrestha, G., Dangol, P., Rasili, P., Paudel, M., Baskota, R., . . . Rajkarnikar, T., (2015). <i>Principles of accounting</i> (2nd ed.). Bagmati Publishers and Distributors. Note: When a work has twenty-one or more authors, cite the last names & initials of the first nineteen authors then follow with a comma and three spaced ellipsis points (. . .), then the last author's name.
No author	Parenthetical citation: (<i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i> , 1993) Narrative citation: <i>CCH Macquarie Dictionary</i> (1993)	<i>The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business</i> . (1993). CCH Australia.
Edited book with one editor	Parenthetical citation: (Pandey, 2004) Narrative citation: Pandey (2004)	Pandey, R. (Ed.). (2004). <i>Accounting for financial analysis & planning</i> . Buddha Academic Publishers & Distributors.
Edited book with two or more editors	Parenthetical citation: (Friedman & Wachs, 1999) Narrative citation: Friedman and Wachs (1999)	Friedman, S. L., & Wachs, T. D. (Eds.). (1999). <i>Measuring environment across the life span: Emerging methods and concepts</i> . American Psychological Association.

Chapter in an edited book	Parenthetical citation: (Balsam et al., 2019) Narrative citation: Balsam et al. (2019)	Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), <i>Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision</i> (pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012 Note: Use the chapter authors, NOT the editors of the book
Book with DOI	Parentheticals citation: (Brown, 2018) Narrative citation: Brown (2018)	Brown, L. S. (2018). <i>Feminist therapy</i> (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000
Journal Articles		
Types	In-text Examples	Reference List Examples
One author	Parentheticals citation: (Maharjan, 2012) Narrative citation: Maharjan (2012)	Maharjan, G. (2012). Measuring competitive position of insurance industry in Nepal through SWOT analysis. <i>The Nepalese Management Review</i> , 15(1), 95-108. Note: The <i>volume number</i> is in <i>italics</i>
Two authors	Paranathetical citation: (Sthapit & Maharjan, 2010). Narative citation: Sthapit and Maharjan, (2010) analysed that....	Sthapit, A., & Maharjan, G. (2010). Management's perception and measures on workplace harassments: A case of financial cooperatives in Nepal. <i>Management Dynamics A Journal on Management and Economics</i> , 14(1), 95-103.
Articles with DOI	Parenthetical citation: (McCauley & Christiansen, 2019) Narrative citation: McCauley and Christiansen (2019)	McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. <i>Psychological Review</i> , 126(1), 1-51. https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126
Article without DOI, with a nondate base URL	Parenthetical citation: (Ahmann et al., 2018) Narrative citation: Ahmann et al. (2018)	Ahrmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviat, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. <i>Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability</i> , 31(1), 17-39. https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31
Theses/Dissertations		
Types	In-text Examples	Reference List Examples
Master	Parenthetical citation: (Maharjan, 2007) Narrative citation: Maharjan (2007)	Maharjan, S. (2007). <i>Working capital management of selected companies in Nepal</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Tribhuvan University.
M.Phil.	Parenthetical citation: (Maharjan, 2011) Narrative citation: Maharjan (2011)	Maharjan, G. (2011). <i>Role of generic strategies in profitability of insurance industry in Nepal</i> [Unpublished M.Phil. thesis]. Tribhuvan University.
Ph.D.	Parenthetical citation: (Maharjan, 2018) Narrative citation: Maharjan (2018)	Maharjan, G. (2018). <i>Determinants of customs revenue in Nepal</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Tribhuvan University.
Webpages		
Types	In-text Examples	Reference List Examples
Web page with author	Parenthetical citation: (Atherton, 2005). Narrative citation: Atherton (2005).	Atherton, J. (2005). <i>Behaviour modification</i> . http://www.learningandteaching.info/learning/behaviour_mod.htm

Web page –no author	Parenthetical citation: (Behaviour modification, 2007). Narrative citation: Behaviour modification (2007). Note: Use title instead of author name	<i>Behaviour modification.</i> (2007). http://www.educational-psychologist.org.uk/behaviour.html
Webpage – no date with a retrieval date	Parenthetical citation: (Society of Clinical Psychology, n.d.) Narrative citation: Society of Clinical Psychology (n.d.)	Society of Clinical Psychology. (n.d.). <i>About clinical psychology.</i> Reprieved July 3, 2019, from http://www.apa.org/about/division/div12.aspx .
Newspaper		
With author	Parenthetical citation: (Manadhar, 2011). Narrative citation: Manadhar (2011).	Manandhar, S. (2011, November 15). Work-life balance, a working woman's perspective. <i>The Rising Nepal</i> , 4.
No author	Parenthetical citation: (Meeting the needs, 2001). Narrative citation: Meeting the needs (2001).	Meeting the needs of counsellors. (2001, May 5). <i>The Courier Mail</i> . 22
Magazine		
	Parenthetical citation: (Marano, 2008) Narrative citation: Marano (2008)	Marano, H. E. (2008, March-April). Making of a perfectionist. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 41(1), 80.
	Parenthetical citation: (Bergeson, 2019) Narrative citation: Bergeson (2019)	Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. <i>Science</i> , 363(6422), 33-34. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988
Report		
Working Paper	Parenthetical citation: (Gupta, 2007) Narrative citation: Gupta (2007)	Gupta, A. S. (2007). <i>Determinants of tax revenue efforts in developing countries</i> (Working Paper No. 184). International Monetary Fund.
Mini- research	Parenthetical citation: (Maharjan, 2014) Narrative citation: Maharjan (2014)	Maharjan, S. (2014). <i>Factors affecting organisational citizenship behaviour</i> (Mini Research). University Grants Commission, Nepal.
Government Report	Parenthetical citation: (Ministry of Finance, 2011) Narrative citation: Ministry of Finance (2011)	Ministry of Finance. (2011). <i>Economic survey fiscal year 2010/11</i> . Government of Nepal.
Nepal Rastra Bank	Parenthetical citation: (Nepal Rastra Bank,	Nepal Rastra Bank. (2017). <i>Quarterly economic bulletin</i> , 51(3).

	2011) Narrative citation: Nepal Rastra Bank (2011)	
Annual Report	Parentetical citation: (Standard Chartered Bank Nepal Limited, 2018) Narrative citation: Standard Chartered Bank Nepal Limited (2018)	Standard Chartered Bank Nepal Limited. (2021). <i>Annual report: 2020/21</i> . https://av.sc.com/np/content/docs/np-annual-report-two-thousand-twenty-two-thousand-twenty-one.pdf
Proceedings Book		
Book form	Parentetical citation: (Morgan et al., 2017) Narrative citation: Morgan et al. (2017)	Morgan, R., Meldrum, K., Bryan, S., Mathiesen, B., Yakob, N., Esa, N., & Ziden, A. A. (2017). Embedding digital literacies in curricula: Australian and Malaysian experiences. In G. B. Teh & S. C. Choy (Eds.), <i>Empowering 21st century learners through holistic and enterprising learning: Selected papers from Tunku Abdul Rahman University College International Conference 2016</i> (pp. 11-19). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-4241-6_2
Journal form	Parentetical citation: (Chaudhuri & Biswas, 2017) Narrative citation: Chaudhuri and Biswas (2017)	Chaudhuri, S., & Biswas, A. (2017). External terms-of-trade and labor market imperfections in developing countries: Theory and evidence. <i>Proceedings of the Academy of Economics and Economic Education</i> , 20(1), 11-16. https://search-proquest-com.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/docview/1928612180?accountid=16285

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