

# AI Quiz 03

# Question 1

- The Tough Machine Learning Course 10-801 is attended by students majoring in ML and some students that don't major in ML. In it only 50% of the ML students and 30% of the non-ML students pass the midterm exam. Unfortunately 60% of the entire class are non-ML students. What is the percentage of ML students among those that actually pass the exam.

# Solution

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{ML} | \text{pass}) &= [P(\text{pass} | \text{ML}) \times P(\text{ML})] / P(\text{pass}) \\ &= [(0.50 \times 0.4)] / [(0.5 \times 0.4) + (0.3 \times 0.6)] \\ &= 0.52 \end{aligned}$$

- $P(\text{ML}) = 40\%$  as it was mentioned within question that 60% of the entire class are non-ML students
- $P(\text{pass}) = P(\text{pass} | \text{ML}) \times P(\text{ML}) + P(\text{pass} | \neg \text{ML}) \times P(\neg \text{ML})$  as  $P(\text{pass})$  is mainly  $P(\text{pass} \wedge \text{ML}) + P(\text{pass} \wedge \neg \text{ML})$  so have just converted that formula as per Bayes rule