

# Instruction Set Architecture

| Category             | Opcode (Binary) | Mnemonic         | Format | Operation                      | ALU Action              |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>ARITHMETIC</b>    | 0000            | ADD Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = Rs1 + Rs2$               | A + B                   |
|                      | 0001            | SUB Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = Rs1 - Rs2$               | A - B                   |
|                      | 0010            | MUL Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = \text{Lower}(Rs1 * Rs2)$ | A * B                   |
|                      | 0011            | DIV Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = Rs1 / Rs2$               | A / B                   |
| <b>LOGIC</b>         | 0100            | AND Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = Rs1 \& Rs2$              | A & B                   |
|                      | 0101            | OR Rd, Rs1, Rs2  | R      | $Rd = Rs1   Rs2$               | A   B                   |
|                      | 0110            | XOR Rd, Rs1, Rs2 | R      | $Rd = Rs1 ^ Rs2$               | A ^ B                   |
| <b>DATA MOVEMENT</b> | 0111            | MOV Rd, Rs1      | R      | $Rd = Rs1$                     | Passthrough (A + 0)     |
|                      | 1000            | LDI Rd, Imm      | I      | $Rd = \text{Immediate}$        | Passthrough (0 + Imm)   |
|                      | 1001            | LD Rd, [Rs]      | I      | $Rd = \text{Mem}[Rs]$          | A + 0 (Calc Address)    |
|                      | 1010            | ST Rs, [Rd]      | I      | $\text{Mem}[Rd] = Rs$          | A + 0 (Calc Address)    |
| <b>CONTROL FLOW</b>  | 1011            | CMP Rs1, Rs2     | R      | Flags = Rs1 - Rs2              | SUB (Don't save result) |

|  |      |          |   |                        |                             |
|--|------|----------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1100 | JMP Addr | J | PC = Addr              | Idle                        |
|  | 1101 | BZ Addr  | J | if (Z==1) PC<br>= Addr | Idle (CU<br>checks<br>Flag) |
|  | 1110 | BNZ Addr | J | if (Z==0)<br>PC = Addr | Idle                        |
|  | 1111 | HALT     | - | Stop Clock             | Idle                        |