



① Mensaje encriptado + DWRQXS mod 26

$$E(4) \xrightarrow{\quad} C(6) \quad \cdot \quad C \equiv aP + b \pmod{26}$$

$$A(0) \xrightarrow{\quad} W(22)$$

$$① 6 \equiv a4 + b \pmod{26} \quad \cdot \quad P \equiv a^{-1}C - a^{-1}b \pmod{26} \rightarrow \text{para desencryptar}$$

$$② 22 \equiv a0 + b \pmod{26} \rightarrow \boxed{b=22}$$

① reemplazo

$$6 \equiv a4 + 22 \pmod{26}$$

$$-16 \equiv a4 \pmod{26}$$

$$4a \equiv 10 \pmod{26}$$

$$2a \equiv 5 \pmod{13}$$

$$\boxed{a=9} \rightarrow \boxed{a=22} \times$$

esta  
si ✓  
No es  
invertible

$$\gcd(4, 26) = 2 \rightarrow \text{Soluciones}$$

$$ax \equiv 1 \pmod{26}$$

$$1 = 9(x) - 26(y)$$

$$1 = 9 - 8$$

$$1 = 9 - (26 - 9(2))$$

$$1 = 9 - 26 + 9(2)$$

$$1 = 9(3) - 26 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \overline{) 9} \\ \underline{18} \\ 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \overline{) 8} \\ \underline{9} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$P \equiv 3C - 3 \times 22 \pmod{26}$$

$$P \equiv 3C - 66 \pmod{26}$$

$$P \equiv 3C + 12 \pmod{26}$$

$$D(3) \xrightarrow{21} (21) \rightarrow V$$

$$W(22) \xrightarrow{72} (0) \rightarrow A$$

$$R(17) \xrightarrow{\quad} (11) \rightarrow L$$

$$Q(16) \xrightarrow{\quad} (8) \rightarrow I$$

$$X(23) \xrightarrow{\quad} (3) \rightarrow D$$

$$S(18) \xrightarrow{\quad} (14) \rightarrow O$$

'DWRQXS' se desencrypta → 'Valido'

2) Cifrado Exponencial clave  $(p, e)$ ,  $p=2521$  y  $e=611$

desencryptar 447  $D \equiv C^d \pmod{p}$   $\text{mcd}(p-1, e)=1$   
 $\text{mcd}(2520, 611)=1$

$$1 \equiv e(d) - (p-1)(t)$$

$$1 \equiv 611(x) - 2520(y)$$

$$1 = 76(1) - 3(25)$$

$$1 = 76(1) - (611 - 76(8))(25)$$

$$1 = 76(1) - 611(25) + 76(200)$$

$$1 = 76(201) - 611(25)$$

$$1 = (2520 - 611(4))(201) - 611(25)$$

$$1 = 2520(201) - 611(804) - 611(25)$$

$$1 = 2520(201) - 611(829)$$

$$d = -829$$

$$d = 1691$$

$$447^{1691} \pmod{2521}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2520 \overline{) 611} \\ \underline{2444} \phantom{0} \\ 66 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 611 \overline{) 76} \\ \underline{608} \phantom{0} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 76 \overline{) 3} \\ \underline{16} \phantom{0} \\ 25 \end{array}$$

$$(1691)_{10} = (11010011011)_2$$

$$ed \equiv 1 \pmod{p-1}$$

$$611(d) \equiv 1 \pmod{2520}$$

	$U = U \times \square$	mod 2521	Cuadrados	mod 2521
1	447	447	$447^2$	650
1	$447 \times 650$	635	$650^2$	1493
0		635	$1493^2$	485
1	$635 \times 485$	413	$485^2$	772
1	$413 \times 772$	1190	$772^2$	1028
0		1190	$1028^2$	485
0		1190	$485^2$	772
1	$1190 \times 772$	1036	$772^2$	1028
0		1036	$1028^2$	485
1	$1036 \times 485$	781	$485^2$	772
1	$781 \times 772$	413		

447 se descripta  $\rightarrow 413 \rightarrow \text{EN}$

3) i)  $p=71$  y  $q=113$ , clave pública  $e=3267$ , privada  $d_A$ ?

$$ed \equiv 1 \pmod{\ell(x)}$$

$$\ell(x) = (p-1)(q-1)$$

$$7840 \overline{) 3267} \quad 3267 \overline{) 1306}$$

$$(1306) 2$$

$$(655) 2 \checkmark$$

$$3267(d) \equiv 1 \pmod{7840}$$

$$= 70 \times 112$$

$$= 7840$$

$$1306 \overline{) 655}$$

$$655 \overline{) 651}$$

$$651 \overline{) 14}$$

$$1 = 3267(x) - 7840(y)$$

$$1 = 4 - 3$$

$$1 = 4 - (651 - 4(162)) \rightarrow 1 = 4(163) - 651$$

$$1 = (655 - 651)(163) - 651 \rightarrow 1 = 655(163) - 651(164)$$

$$1 = 655(163) - (1306 - 655)(164)$$

$$1 = 655(163) - 1306(164) + 655(164) \rightarrow 1 = 655(327) - 1306(164)$$

$$1 = (3267 - 1306(2))327 - 1306(164) \rightarrow 1 = 3267(327) - 1306(818)$$

$$1 = 3267(327) - (7840 - 3267(2))(818) \rightarrow 1 = 3267(327) - 7840(818) + 3267(1636) \rightarrow x = 1963$$

la clave privada es (1963)



3) ii)

SOLUCION

$$r = 99$$

$$r = 71 * 113$$

$$r = 8023$$

$$\phi(r) = \phi^{k-1}(r-1)$$

$$\phi(r)/2 = \phi(7840)/2$$

$$\phi(8023) = \phi(71) \phi(113) \rightarrow \text{son primos}$$

$$= (71-1) * (113-1)$$

$$= 7840 \rightarrow \text{Divido entre 2}$$

por lo que cada  
usuario tiene su clave  
pública y privada  
correspondiente

$$\text{mcd}(113, 71) = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 113 \overline{) 71} \\ \underline{42} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 71 \overline{) 42} \\ \underline{29} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \overline{) 29} \\ \underline{13} \phantom{0} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \overline{) 13} \\ \underline{3} \phantom{0} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \overline{) 3} \\ \underline{1} \phantom{0} \\ 4 \end{array}$$

3920 usuarios máximos que puede tener la red