

IELTS Writing Task 1 Introduction

Key Point 1 分类

小作文分类

数据描述题有：

- pie chart
- line chart
- bar chart
- table

非常规图表题有：

- map
- flow chart

Key Point 2 步骤

小作文有六步：

- 确定图的类型，静态还是动态
- 读题，看图（三个要素：对象词，时态，描述对象或对比对象）
- 写开头段
- 分段
- 完成主体部分每个句子，增加句子连接和段落连接
- 写总结段

Key Point 3 时态

情况	时态
明显的过去时间，或题目使用过去式	一般过去时
无特殊，或由古至今	一般现在，现在完成
未来	
by + 过去的时间	过去完成时

Key Point 4 分数的表达

- 40% of students are boys
- the proportion of boys is (relatively low) at 40%
- boys account for 40% of students
- the figure for boys is relatively low (40% only)

rate（速率，增长或下降），ratio（指两面的，非黑即白的事情的比例），proportion表示占比

- the vast majority of
- three quarters of

- two thirds of
- over a half of
- one third of
- one quarter of
- one tenth of

Key Point 5 改写题目

只改写动词，时间状语，地点状语

改写动词：

- present information about
- show/illustrate the changes in ...
- show the difference between ... in ...
- compare ... in terms of ...

改写时间：

- in 1980, 1990, and 2000
- in different years, in separate years
- during the period from 1980 to 2000, during a twenty-year period, over a span of 20 years

改写地点：

- in Africa, Europe and Asia
- in different regions, in three different continents
- American, Australian

Key Point 6 一些错误

Key Point 7 连接词

如果是突出图的不同：

- As shown in the second chart
- It is clear from the second chart
- The second chart shows that

突出对象词的变化或描述对象的变化：

- With regards to ...
- Concerning ...
- As for ...

突出趋势的改变：

- Different trends/patterns are seen in ...
- The figures for other ... were lower ...

连接词：

- by comparison
- on the other hand

Key Point 8 句子连接的方法

连接词：

- in contrast
- on the other hand
- meanwhile
- in the meantime
- by comparison

代词this连接：

- This trend was also seen in ...
- The figure for this country ...

突出趋势的改变或高低的变化：

- a different/the opposite trend/pattern
- a similiar/the same trend/pattern

连词：

- and
- while, whereas, but, although

Key Point 9 罗列数据的方法

- by, 表示幅度, increased by 2%
- at, 主语是对象词时, The figure for resources was highest in 1991, at 20%
- at, 跟在指代的数据后面, North Americca has a lower proportion of degraded land at 5%
- with, 形容很大的数字, Petrol and oil are the dominant fuel sources throughout this period, with 35 quadrillion units used in 1980, rising to 42q in 2012.
- to, 表示增长或下降到多少, By 2004 it has soared to almost 250 grams per person per week
- (), 当主语不是对象词的时候, Europe, with the highest overall percentage of land degrdeed (23%), also suffered from over-cultivation (7.7%) and over-grazing (5.5%)

Key Point 10 总结段的写法

首先是必须写总结段。

- overall, to summarise, in summary来开头
- 不要出现任何数据, 对所有趋势做总结
- 不要揣测原因, 不要给出建议, 就只写数据趋势总结