

GROUP 28

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Github: [Jain-Laksh/CS203-Lab-08](https://github.com/Laksh/CS203-Lab-08)

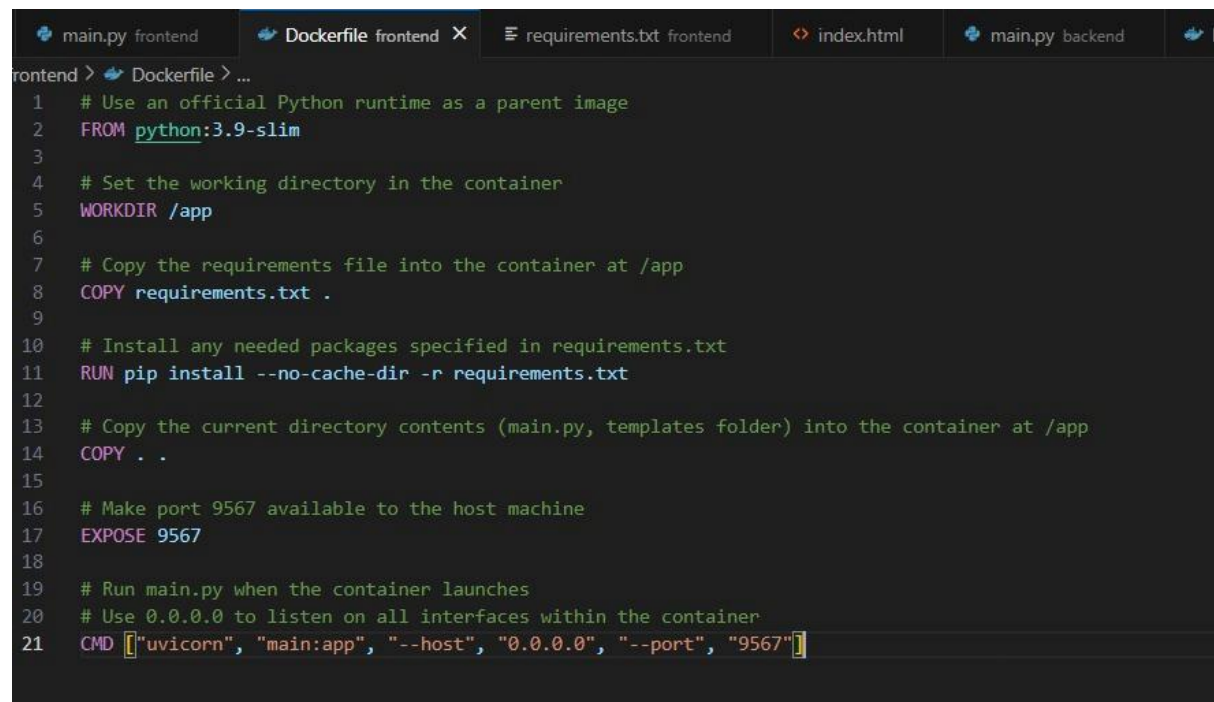
OneDrive: https://itgnacin-my.sharepoint.com/:f:/g/personal/23110328_iitgn_ac_in/EjZbs6Q4egFEktaIv7TbeaQBeuRaCyzo9_aPy58BxbQyuQ?e=uEMvlq

Docker Hub: <https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/tanishy7777/fastapi/general>

LAB-08 REPORT

1] Docker file code

FrontEnd



```
1 # Use an official Python runtime as a parent image
2 FROM python:3.9-slim
3
4 # Set the working directory in the container
5 WORKDIR /app
6
7 # Copy the requirements file into the container at /app
8 COPY requirements.txt .
9
10 # Install any needed packages specified in requirements.txt
11 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
12
13 # Copy the current directory contents (main.py, templates folder) into the container at /app
14 COPY . .
15
16 # Make port 9567 available to the host machine
17 EXPOSE 9567
18
19 # Run main.py when the container launches
20 # Use 0.0.0.0 to listen on all interfaces within the container
21 CMD ["uvicorn", "main:app", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port", "9567"]
```

BackEnd

```
main.py frontend Dockerfile frontend requirements.txt frontend index.html main.py backend Dockerfile backend X docker
backend > Dockerfile > WORKDIR
1 # Use an official Python runtime as a parent image
2 FROM python:3.9-slim
3
4 # Set the working directory in the container
5 WORKDIR /app
6
7 # Copy the requirements file into the container at /app
8 COPY requirements.txt .
9
10 # Install any needed packages specified in requirements.txt
11 RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
12
13 # Copy the current directory contents into the container at /app
14 COPY . .
15
16 # Make port 9567 available within the Docker network (but not necessarily to the host)
17 EXPOSE 9567
18
19 # Run main.py when the container launches
20 # Use 0.0.0.0 to listen on all interfaces within the container network
21 CMD ["uvicorn", "main:app", "--host", "0.0.0.0", "--port", "9567"]
```

Compose File

```
docker-compose.yml
D Run All Services
1 services:
2   D Run Service
3   elasticsearch:
4     image: docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.17.27
5     container_name: elasticsearch_cont
6     environment:
7       - discovery.type=single-node
8       - xpack.security.enabled=false
9       - ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m
10
11     volumes:
12       - esdata:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data
13
14     networks:
15       - app-network
16
17     healthcheck:
18       test: ["CMD-SHELL", "curl -s -f http://localhost:9200/_cat/health >/dev/null || exit 1"]
19       interval: 10s
20       timeout: 5s
21       retries: 5
22       start_period: 30s
23
24   D Run Service
25   backend:
26     image: tanishy7777/fastapi:2
27     container_name: backend_cont
28     depends_on:
29       - elasticsearch:
30         condition: service_healthy
31
32     networks:
33       - app-network
34
35     environment:
36       - ELASTICSEARCH_HOSTS=http://elasticsearch:9200
37
38   volumes:
39     esdata:
40
41   networks:
42     app-network:
43       driver: bridge
```

2] Building Command ,Running Command and Push Command

```
(venv) (base) PS D:\clg_stuff\STT assignments\STTAssignment8> docker-compose up --build -d
[*] Building 2.1s (19/19) FINISHED
=> [backend internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 738B
=> [frontend internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim
=> [backend internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [frontend 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim@sha256:e52ca5f579cc58fed41efcb05a0ed50cc6c7a156cba76acf04ab42fc19dd00
=> [backend internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 94B
=> CACHED [frontend 2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [backend 3/5] COPY requirements.txt .
=> CACHED [backend 4/5] RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
=> CACHED [backend 5/5] COPY . .
=> [backend] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:aae0cd8b5ec6e51b868a3d5eb677c183d5ff0a05b8c00ca7b964d02a9d4e8a46
=> => naming to docker.io/library/sttassignment8-backend
=> [backend] resolving provenance for metadata file
=> [frontend internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 718B
=> [frontend internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [frontend internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 246B
=> CACHED [frontend 3/5] COPY requirements.txt .
=> CACHED [frontend 4/5] RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
=> CACHED [frontend 5/5] COPY . .
=> [frontend] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:d9c5601880e179e8ebcb31b23652465c7da78960652385d6458d439df957c86
=> => naming to docker.io/library/sttassignment8-frontend
=> [frontend] resolving provenance for metadata file
[*] Running 3/3
✓ Container elasticsearch_cont Healthy
✓ Container backend_cont Running
✓ Container frontend_cont Running
(venv) (base) PS D:\clg_stuff\STT assignments\STTAssignment8> docker exec backend_cont curl -X GET "elasticsearch:9200/wikipedia_india/_search?pretty&size=10"
```

```
tanishyelog777@frontendvm:~$ docker run -d --name frontend_cont_gcp -p 9567:9567 -e BACKEND_URL="http://$(
BACKEND_VM_INTERNAL_IP):9567" --restart always $FRONTEND_IMAGE
ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0
tanishyelog777@frontendvm:~$
```

```
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$ docker compose -f docker-compose-gcp.yml up -d --build
[*] Building 0.0s
✓ Network tanishyelog777_app-network Created
✓ Container elasticsearch_cont Healthy
✓ Container backend_cont Started
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$
```

```
(venv) (base) PS D:\clg_stuff\STT assignments\STTAssignment8> docker push tanishy7777/fastapi:1
The push refers to repository [docker.io/tanishy7777/fastapi:1]
af2ea3d26920: Pushed
2fb93163e432: Pushed
efc91753922b: Pushed
09956b80c1ec: Pushed
0796a33961ef: Mounted from library/python
04f6e4cfc28e: Mounted from library/python
140ec0aa8af0: Mounted from library/python
1287fbecdfcc: Mounted from library/python
1: digest: sha256:9bfd8a89a1259b025fbb581f2a4c9157e33367561f6e8d8156f7ba52695b5cdf size: 1992
(venv) (base) PS D:\clg_stuff\STT assignments\STTAssignment8> docker push tanishy7777/fastapi:2
The push refers to repository [docker.io/tanishy7777/fastapi:2]
c62184e68da7: Pushed
226ccaf0e6bf: Pushed
743410bc9f76: Pushed
09956b80c1ec: Layer already exists
0796a33961ef: Layer already exists
04f6e4cfc28e: Layer already exists
140ec0aa8af0: Layer already exists
1287fbecdfcc: Layer already exists
2: digest: sha256:96468f1b722a6f431229569d924c82f9e89f1242088595152830fd8a5b68da94 size: 1992
(venv) (base) PS D:\clg_stuff\STT assignments\STTAssignment8> docker ps
```

3] Port Allocation

```
Welcome | main.py frontend | Dockerfile frontend | requirements.txt frontend | index.html | main.py backend X | D
backend > main.py > search_documents
1  from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException, Request
2  # Import AsyncElasticsearch instead of Elasticsearch
3  from elasticsearch import AsyncElasticsearch, exceptions as es_exceptions
4  import time
5  import logging
6  import os
7
8  # ... (logging setup remains the same) ...
9  # --->>> ADD OR UNCOMMENT THESE LINES <<---
10 # Configure logging format and level
11 logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO, format='%(asctime)s - %(name)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s')
12 # Get the logger for the current module
13 logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
14 # --->>> END OF LINES TO CHECK/ADD <<<
15
16
17 app = FastAPI()
18
19 ES_HOST = os.getenv("ELASTICSEARCH_HOSTS", "http://elasticsearch:9200")
20 INDEX_NAME = "wikipedia_india"
21
22 es_client = None # Will hold the AsyncElasticsearch client instance
23
24 @app.on_event("startup")
25 async def startup_event():
26     # ... (initialization logic) ...
```

```
# --- Backend Service Configuration ---
# The frontend needs to talk to the backend service over the Docker network
# Use the backend service name defined in docker-compose.yml
BACKEND_SERVICE_URL = os.getenv("BACKEND_URL", "http://1:9567") # Port 9567 is where backend listens internally

# --- Root Endpoint to Serve HTML ---
@app.get("/", response_class=HTMLResponse)
```

4] Screenshot of “netstat -antp | grep LISTEN”

4A] FrontEnd Output

```
tanishyelog777@frontendvm:~$ netstat -antp | grep LISTEN
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:20202          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:42983        0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:9567           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::20201               :::*                   LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::22                  :::*                   LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::9567                :::*                   LISTEN     -
tanishyelog777@frontendvm:~$
```

4B] BackEnd Output

```
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$ netstat -antp | grep LISTEN
(Not all processes could be identified, non-owned process info
will not be shown, you would have to be root to see it all.)
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:9567           0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.53:53          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:22             0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 127.0.0.1:36057        0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp        0      0 0.0.0.0:20202          0.0.0.0:*               LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::9567                :::*                   LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::22                  :::*                   LISTEN     -
tcp6       0      0 :::20201               :::*                   LISTEN     -
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$
```

5] Docker Images

5A] FrontEnd

```
tanishyelgoe777@frontendvm:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
dlb167614f6a   tanishy7777/fastapi:1              "uvicorn main:app ---"   2 hours ago   Up 2 hours   0.0.0.0:9567->9567/tcp
, :::9567->9567/tcp   frontend_cont_gcp
tanishyelgoe777@frontendvm:~$
```

5B] BackEnd

```
tanishyelgoe777@backendvm:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                                NAMES
c090cb79a00c   tanishy7777/fastapi:2              "uvicorn main:app ---"   12 minutes ago   Up 11 minutes   0.0.0.0:9567->9567/tcp, :::9567->9567/tcp   backend_con
t
be7ffae01fff   docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch:7.17.27 "/bin/tini -- /usr/l..." 12 minutes ago   Up 12 minutes (healthy)   9200/tcp, 9300/tcp               elasticsear
ch_cont
```

6] Frontend and Working

6A] Documents before insertion

```
tanishyelgoe777@backendvm:~$ docker exec elasticsearch_cont curl -X GET "localhost:9200/wikipedia_india/_count?pretty"
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload  Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100  114    100   114    0    0    950    0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--   942
{
  "count" : 4,
  "_shards" : {
    "total" : 1,
    "successful" : 1,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "failed" : 0
  }
}
```

6B] Get Query

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All Bookmarks

Elasticsearch Simple Frontend

Search for Best Match

Enter Search Term:

Get Best Match

Search Result:

ID: para1
Score: 1.2893728
Text: India, officially the Republic of India (ISO: Bhārat Gaṇarājya), is a country in South Asia. It is the seventh-largest country by area; the most populous country as of June 2023; and from the time of its independence in 1947, the world's most populous democracy.

Insert Document

Enter Document Text:

Insert Document

6C] Insert Query

Not secure34.47.217.91:9567

Open SourceGsocCP BlogsImported From Fire...All Bookmarks

Search for Best Match

Enter Search Term:

Get Best Match

Search Result:

ID: para1
Score: 1.2893728
Text: India, officially the Republic of India (ISO: Bhārat Gaṇarājya), is a country in South Asia. It is the seventh-largest country by area; the most populous country as of June 2023; and from the time of its independence in 1947, the world's most populous democracy.

Insert Document

Enter Document Text:

Democracy allows citizens to have a voice in the decisions that shape their society. Democracy is the best, I love democracy. India is a democratic country.

Insert Document

Insert Result:

Insert status will be shown here...

Insert Document

Enter Document Text:

Insert Document

Insert Result:

Success: Document inserted successfully (ID: reeb2JUBcUkHyBoZLcGW)

6D] Documents after insertion

```
tanishyeloqe777@backendvm:~$ docker exec elasticsearch_cont curl -X GET "localhost:9200/wikipedia_india/_count?pretty"
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload  Total   Spent    Left     Speed

100   114    100   114    0    0    674      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--    674

{
  "count" : 5,
  "_shards" : {
    "total" : 1,
    "successful" : 1,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "failed" : 0
  }
}
tanishyeloqe777@backendvm:~$
```

6E] Get Query Output After Insertion

Not secure 34.47.217.91:9567

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Elasticsearch Simple Frontend

Search for Best Match

Enter Search Term:

democracy

Search Result:

ID: TbC22JUBxu57xl3rZ-Qe
 Score: 1.5222484
 Text: Democracy allows citizens to have a voice in the decisions that shape their society. Democracy is the best, I love democracy. India is a democratic country.

Insert Document

Enter Document Text:

6F] Stopping and Removing Docker Containers and Running it Again

FrontEnd

```
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
e76c9d2eac0b   tanishy7777/fastapi:1              "uvicorn main:app --..." 4 minutes ago  Up 4 minutes  0.0.0.0:9567->9567
/tcp, :::9567->9567/tcp   frontend_cont_gcp
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$ ^C
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$ docker stop e76c9d2eac0b
e76c9d2eac0b
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$ docker rm e76c9d2eac0b
e76c9d2eac0b
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$
```

```
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$ docker run -d --name frontend_cont_gcp -p 9567:9567 -e BACKEND_URL="http://${BACKEND_VM_INTERNAL_IP}:9567" --restart always $FRONTEND_IMAGE
ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1blac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0
tanishyelogoe777@frontendvm:~$
```

BackEnd

```
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ docker compose down
[+] Running 3/3
✓ Container backend_cont Removed
✓ Container elasticsearch_cont Removed
✓ Network tanishyelogoe777_app-network Removed
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$
```

```
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ docker compose down
[+] Running 3/3
✓ Container backend_cont Removed 1.3s
✓ Container elasticsearch_cont Removed 1.3s
✓ Network tanishyelogoe777_app-network Removed 0.2s
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ docker compose up --build -d
[+] Running 5/5
✓ Network tanishyelogoe777_app-network Created 0.1s
✓ Container elasticsearch_cont Healthy 43.0s
✓ Container backend_cont Started 44.0s
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$
```

6G] Documents after Re-running the Containers

```
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$ docker exec elasticsearch_cont curl -X GET "localhost:9200/wikipedia_india/_count?pretty"
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload    Total   Spent    Left   Speed

100    114    100    114      0      0     674      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--    674

{
  "count" : 5,
  "_shards" : {
    "total" : 1,
    "successful" : 1,
    "skipped" : 0,
    "failed" : 0
  }
}
tanishyelog777@backendvm:~$
```

6H] Re-running the Get Command

7] Running of “docker inspect”

7A] FrontEnd Container

```
tanishyelog777@frontendvm:~$ docker inspect frontend_cont_gcp
```

```
[
  {
    "Id": "ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0",
    "Created": "2025-03-27T17:48:07.569711624Z",
    "Path": "uvicorn",
    "Args": [
      "main:app",
      "--host",
      "0.0.0.0",
      "--port",
      "9567"
    ],
    "State": {
```



```
    "Status": "running",
    "Running": true,
    "Paused": false,
    "Restarting": false,
    "OOMKilled": false,
    "Dead": false,
    "Pid": 29646,
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Error": "",
    "StartedAt": "2025-03-27T17:48:07.937717192Z",
    "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
  },
  "Image": "sha256:d9c56601880e179e8ebcb31b23652465c7da78960652385d6458d439df957c86",
  "ResolvConfPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0/resolv.conf",
  "HostnamePath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0/hostname",
  "HostsPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0/hosts",
  "LogPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0/ad1f959f3d1a5ffb4c84d9f8a6771f8ff1b1ac848dc1c3dce1e6f1596adae4b0-json.log",
  "Name": "/frontend_cont_gcp",
  "RestartCount": 0,
  "Driver": "overlay2",
  "Platform": "linux",
  "MountLabel": "",
  "ProcessLabel": "",
  "AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",
  "ExecIDs": null,
  "HostConfig": {
    "Binds": null,
    "ContainerIDFile": "",
    "LogConfig": {
      "Type": "json-file",
      "Config": {}
    },
    "NetworkMode": "bridge",
```

```
"PortBindings": {
  "9567/tcp": [
    {
      "HostIp": "",
      "HostPort": "9567"
    }
  ]
},
"RestartPolicy": {
  "Name": "always",
  "MaximumRetryCount": 0
},
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"ConsoleSize": [
  39,
  113
],
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "host",
"Dns": [],
"DnsOptions": [],
"DnsSearch": [],
"ExtraHosts": null,
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
```

```
"UsersnsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": [],
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": [],
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": [],
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": [],
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": [],
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
"OomKillDisable": false,
"PidsLimit": null,
"Ulimits": [],
"CpuCount": 0,
"CpuPercent": 0,
"IOMaximumIOps": 0,
"IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
"MaskedPaths": [
    "/proc/asound",
    "/proc/acpi",
    "/proc/kcore",
```

```

        "/proc/keys",
        "/proc/latency_stats",
        "/proc/timer_list",
        "/proc/timer_stats",
        "/proc/sched_debug",
        "/proc/scsi",
        "/sys/firmware",
        "/sys/devices/virtual/powercap"
    ],
    "ReadonlyPaths": [
        "/proc/bus",
        "/proc/fs",
        "/proc/irq",
        "/proc/sys",
        "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
    ]
},
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/74d88f6d3c4d8d72a10711ca0db538c3a8ae110ccb41f487c0614a8cf9ae4ff8-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/321e0dbde0b542e0f7cae278e2e4e9ca58ac01f2feb45e955d7bd471aa55b
e49/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/0727c94ffa11c8c310bea013e9cd6aa9299cbac6757b2516f2bbfabbd32be5
f7/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/86a3f32d5714367a0da4a814e570e346a14524c29f4b0135456cb9c305eadea
4/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/380280b7e72bdfc9efddfb18fe33a0e10e1e0f6ec116527114bd2ff6766f6e3a
/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6ff3e18d95314e3af697262443914b69785d816f3f969127b840971661b609fe/
diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2f16d5980c6e14e730c425108973f02e0edab0aaa0961012cc4011dec0ad01c9/d
iff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/24fb65930ff3e22a0ee81eb96958e69f2aee16190b9be0e83edfa8921290a90d/di
ff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/c4bdeb6df308a0f226f40d8d379f20346967ef08d07c13b70ea6328bb5e0a133/di
f",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/74d88f6d3c4d8d72a10711ca0db538c3a8ae110ccb41f487c0614a8cf9ae4ff8/merge
d",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/74d88f6d3c4d8d72a10711ca0db538c3a8ae110ccb41f487c0614a8cf9ae4ff8/diff"
,
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/74d88f6d3c4d8d72a10711ca0db538c3a8ae110ccb41f487c0614a8cf9ae4ff8/work"
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
},
"Mounts": [],
"Config": {
    "Hostname": "ad1f959f3d1a",

```

```
"Domainname": "",
"User": "",
"AttachStdin": false,
"AttachStdout": false,
"AttachStderr": false,
"ExposedPorts": {
    "9567/tcp": {}
},
"Tty": false,
"OpenStdin": false,
"StdinOnce": false,
"Env": [
    "BACKEND_URL=http://10.160.0.4:9567",
"PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
    "LANG=C.UTF-8",
    "GPG_KEY=E3FF2839C048B25C084DEBE9B26995E310250568",
    "PYTHON_VERSION=3.9.21",
    "PYTHON_SHA256=3126f59592c9b0d798584755f2bf7b081fa1ca35ce7a6fea980108d752a05bb1"
],
"Cmd": [
    "uvicorn",
    "main:app",
    "--host",
    "0.0.0.0",
    "--port",
    "9567"
],
"Image": "tanishy7777/fastapi:1",
"Volumes": null,
"WorkingDir": "/app",
"Entrypoint": null,
"OnBuild": null,
"Labels": {
    "com.docker.compose.project": "sttassignment8",
    "com.docker.compose.service": "frontend",
    "com.docker.compose.version": "2.30.3"
}
```

```

},
"NetworkSettings": {
  "Bridge": "",
  "SandboxID": "e23b023f8a6d22b67cffc5027bf0e91c140c9296c5b1772aa0d7e3fcc53f70f4",
  "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/e23b023f8a6d",
  "Ports": {
    "9567/tcp": [
      {
        "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
        "HostPort": "9567"
      },
      {
        "HostIp": "::",
        "HostPort": "9567"
      }
    ]
  },
  "HairpinMode": false,
  "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
  "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
  "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
  "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
  "EndpointID": "cea7d2e4207bf468183c97b2fe107b6403c73262897f1993c3ceff833b630dbc",
  "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",
  "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
  "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
  "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
  "IPPrefixLen": 16,
  "IPv6Gateway": "",
  "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
  "Networks": {
    "bridge": {
      "IPAMConfig": null,
      "Links": null,
      "Aliases": null,
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
      "NetworkID":
"232f03375004888a5c7d208a501633c970cde8a46e6d97e33052e7c02dd45488",

```



```

        "EndpointID":
"cea7d2e4207bf468183c97b2fe107b6403c73262897f1993c3ceff833b630dbc",

        "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",

        "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",

        "IPPrefixLen": 16,

        "IPv6Gateway": "",

        "GlobalIPv6Address": "",

        "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,

        "DriverOpts": null,

        "DNSNames": null

    }

}

}

]

```

7B] BackEnd Container

```
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ docker inspect backend_cont
```

```

[
  {
    "Id": "e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968",
    "Created": "2025-03-27T17:47:06.823879045Z",
    "Path": "uvicorn",
    "Args": [
      "main:app",
      "--host",
      "0.0.0.0",
      "--port",
      "9567"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
      "Paused": false,
      "Restarting": false,
      "OOMKilled": false,
      "Dead": false,
      "Pid": 44894,

```

```
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Error": "",
    "StartedAt": "2025-03-27T17:47:50.081376768Z",
    "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
  },
  "Image": "sha256:aae0cd8b5ec6e51b868a3d5eb677c183d5ff0a05b8c00ca7b964d02a9d4e8a46",
  "ResolvConfPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968/resolv.conf",
  "HostnamePath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968/hostname",
  "HostsPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968/hosts",
  "LogPath":
"/var/lib/docker/containers/e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968/e902946b2060427afedc13d7942ffa35e14e5f5b1ec82c4a26a651ef68b88968-json.log",
  "Name": "/backend_cont",
  "RestartCount": 0,
  "Driver": "overlay2",
  "Platform": "linux",
  "MountLabel": "",
  "ProcessLabel": "",
  "AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",
  "ExecIDs": null,
  "HostConfig": {
    "Binds": null,
    "ContainerIDFile": "",
    "LogConfig": {
      "Type": "json-file",
      "Config": {}
    },
  },
  "NetworkMode": "tanishyelve777_app-network",
  "PortBindings": {
    "9567/tcp": [
      {
        "HostIp": "",
        "HostPort": "9567"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

```
,
"RestartPolicy": {
  "Name": "no",
  "MaximumRetryCount": 0
},
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"ConsoleSize": [
  0,
  0
],
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "host",
"Dns": null,
"DnsOptions": null,
"DnsSearch": null,
"ExtraHosts": [],
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
"UsernsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
```

```
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": null,
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": null,
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
"OomKillDisable": false,
"PidsLimit": null,
"Ulimits": null,
"CpuCount": 0,
"CpuPercent": 0,
"IOMaximumIOps": 0,
"IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
"MaskedPaths": [
    "/proc/asound",
    "/proc/acpi",
    "/proc/kcore",
    "/proc/keys",
    "/proc/latency_stats",
    "/proc/timer_list",
    "/proc/timer_stats",
    "/proc/sched_debug",
    "/proc/scsi",
    "/sys/firmware",
```

```

        "/sys/devices/virtual/powercap"
    ],
    "ReadonlyPaths": [
        "/proc/bus",
        "/proc/fs",
        "/proc/irq",
        "/proc/sys",
        "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
    ]
},
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6035206b903bfbffdda1b25bd20171ddf8997d98c959c81d1f9a2f2a330070fc-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/beb0a9790acf2c41d136a8c20241b15fff42581b615ade3d699edd86ab3ada
d6a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/da977ae23adebf9ab496f1d0386079a9a8a35cf4b123bc7edac4dcacf3adf7
ad/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/1638f86fc96d04d9d2bebea528147ea7f65ba613510a5e3d0b47366ade2b279
4/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/5d269e6cb3929bce721f259a5de7df5cb0fb2c11983c4b84b1b39e26d69ef0bf
/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/5a4fa4409ae13ed346f2553df4cf0827af36d584f80e06a25c6f6d45a45a04fa/
diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/010aeda225c13927b1f4a35f3b36823c393ee0fcf253b53ec9af5185a5f4cc09/d
iff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/a06edacdb189bbc56951c5c8b460070f955e8e0484f8e0c6ddc3b602d68c68ec/di
ff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/fa8e31bbf857242fcd5856f0f681a1dd12148c2e12d6070a6a7e5cb87fa056f6/dif
f",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6035206b903bfbffdda1b25bd20171ddf8997d98c959c81d1f9a2f2a330070fc/merge
d",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6035206b903bfbffdda1b25bd20171ddf8997d98c959c81d1f9a2f2a330070fc/diff"
,
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6035206b903bfbffdda1b25bd20171ddf8997d98c959c81d1f9a2f2a330070fc/work"
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
},
"Mounts": [],
"Config": {
    "Hostname": "e902946b2060",
    "Domainname": "",
    "User": "",
    "AttachStdin": false,
    "AttachStdout": true,
    "AttachStderr": true,
    "ExposedPorts": {
        "9567/tcp": {}
    }
}

```

```

    },
    "Tty": false,
    "OpenStdin": false,
    "StdinOnce": false,
    "Env": [
        "ELASTICSEARCH_HOSTS=http://elasticsearch:9200",

"PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",

        "LANG=C.UTF-8",
        "GPG_KEY=E3FF2839C048B25C084DEBE9B26995E310250568",
        "PYTHON_VERSION=3.9.21",
        "PYTHON_SHA256=3126f59592c9b0d798584755f2bf7b081fa1ca35ce7a6fea980108d752a05bb1"
    ],
    "Cmd": [
        "uvicorn",
        "main:app",
        "--host",
        "0.0.0.0",
        "--port",
        "9567"
    ],
    "Image": "tanishy7777/fastapi:2",
    "Volumes": null,
    "WorkingDir": "/app",
    "Entrypoint": null,
    "OnBuild": null,
    "Labels": {
        "com.docker.compose.config-hash":
"db489ecb244b5875c754bb81c22309399637748b09318168ecfc2610688d0d46",
        "com.docker.compose.container-number": "1",
        "com.docker.compose.depends_on": "elasticsearch:service_healthy:false",
        "com.docker.compose.image":
"sha256:aae0cd8b5ec6e51b868a3d5eb677c183d5ff0a05b8c00ca7b964d02a9d4e8a46",
        "com.docker.compose.oneoff": "False",
        "com.docker.compose.project": "tanishyelog777",
        "com.docker.compose.project.config_files": "/home/tanishyelog777/docker-
compose-gcp.yml",
        "com.docker.compose.project.working_dir": "/home/tanishyelog777",
        "com.docker.compose.service": "backend",

```



```
        "com.docker.compose.version": "2.34.0"
    }
},
"NetworkSettings": {
    "Bridge": "",
    "SandboxID": "c4313b613a4ed2c00b2bc4756a72ac2ad57aea11eb1489e6f4733f1f1027069a",
    "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/c4313b613a4e",
    "Ports": {
        "9567/tcp": [
            {
                "HostIp": "0.0.0.0",
                "HostPort": "9567"
            },
            {
                "HostIp": "::",
                "HostPort": "9567"
            }
        ]
    },
    "HairpinMode": false,
    "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
    "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
    "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
    "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
    "EndpointID": "",
    "Gateway": "",
    "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
    "IPAddress": "",
    "IPPrefixLen": 0,
    "IPv6Gateway": "",
    "MacAddress": "",
    "Networks": {
        "tanishyelogoe777_app-network": {
            "IPAMConfig": null,
            "Links": null,
            "Aliases": [
```

```

        "backend_cont",
        "backend"
    ],
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:19:00:03",
    "NetworkID":
"78abf6d3fa1ebb925809d94171d8f10a03d4e35bcf765aace85c948d1c08316d",
    "EndpointID":
"9037c00cd21ed4f5ad604fdff04dfbe53742db5bdc7f8841b4dd4a80d50940d6",
    "Gateway": "172.25.0.1",
    "IPAddress": "172.25.0.3",
    "IPPrefixLen": 16,
    "IPv6Gateway": "",
    "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
    "DriverOpts": null,
    "DNSNames": [
        "backend_cont",
        "backend",
        "e902946b2060"
    ]
    }
}
}
}
]
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$

```

7C] Elastic Search Container

```
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ ^C
```

```
tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~$ docker inspect elasticsearch_cont
```

```

[
  {
    "Id": "56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08ba6cfe313180",
    "Created": "2025-03-27T17:47:06.762711601Z",
    "Path": "/bin/tini",

```

```
"Args": [
  "--",
  "/usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh",
  "eswrapper"
],
"State": {
  "Status": "running",
  "Running": true,
  "Paused": false,
  "Restarting": false,
  "OOMKilled": false,
  "Dead": false,
  "Pid": 44489,
  "ExitCode": 0,
  "Error": "",
  "StartedAt": "2025-03-27T17:47:07.874330195Z",
  "FinishedAt": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z",
  "Health": {
    "Status": "healthy",
    "FailingStreak": 0,
    "Log": [
      {
        "Start": "2025-03-27T17:52:43.128109732Z",
        "End": "2025-03-27T17:52:43.204088379Z",
        "ExitCode": 0,
        "Output": ""
      },
      {
```

```
    "Start": "2025-03-27T17:52:53.204918601Z",
    "End": "2025-03-27T17:52:53.273233726Z",
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Output": ""
  },
  {
    "Start": "2025-03-27T17:53:03.274065914Z",
    "End": "2025-03-27T17:53:03.378264429Z",
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Output": ""
  },
  {
    "Start": "2025-03-27T17:53:13.379434907Z",
    "End": "2025-03-27T17:53:13.457976562Z",
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Output": ""
  },
  {
    "Start": "2025-03-27T17:53:23.459676361Z",
    "End": "2025-03-27T17:53:23.55573477Z",
    "ExitCode": 0,
    "Output": ""
  }
]
}
},
"Image":
"sha256:5d694fa81d1188eb1537b5676516dc874eec2eba0a213fb5c2d812274f6323d0",
```

```
"ResolvConfPath":  
"/var/lib/docker/containers/56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08b  
a6cfe313180/resolv.conf",  
  
"HostnamePath":  
"/var/lib/docker/containers/56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08b  
a6cfe313180/hostname",  
  
"HostsPath":  
"/var/lib/docker/containers/56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08b  
a6cfe313180/hosts",  
  
"LogPath":  
"/var/lib/docker/containers/56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08b  
a6cfe313180/56039dadcc6151fdbea08fadd3dabfd1906f1979749ec17ebc08ba6cfe313180-  
json.log",  
  
"Name": "/elasticsearch_cont",  
  
"RestartCount": 0,  
  
"Driver": "overlay2",  
  
"Platform": "linux",  
  
"MountLabel": "",  
  
"ProcessLabel": "",  
  
"AppArmorProfile": "docker-default",  
  
"ExecIDs": null,  
  
"HostConfig": {  
  "Binds": null,  
  "ContainerIDFile": "",  
  "LogConfig": {  
    "Type": "json-file",  
    "Config": {}  
  },  
  "NetworkMode": "tanishyelgoe777_app-network",  
  "PortBindings": {},  
  "RestartPolicy": {
```

```
"Name": "no",
"MaximumRetryCount": 0
},
"AutoRemove": false,
"VolumeDriver": "",
"VolumesFrom": null,
"ConsoleSize": [
    0,
    0
],
"CapAdd": null,
"CapDrop": null,
"CgroupnsMode": "host",
"Dns": null,
"DnsOptions": null,
"DnsSearch": null,
"ExtraHosts": [],
"GroupAdd": null,
"IpcMode": "private",
"Cgroup": "",
"Links": null,
"OomScoreAdj": 0,
"PidMode": "",
"Privileged": false,
"PublishAllPorts": false,
"ReadonlyRootfs": false,
"SecurityOpt": null,
"UTSMode": "",
```


"UsernsMode": "",
"ShmSize": 67108864,
"Runtime": "runc",
"Isolation": "",
"CpuShares": 0,
"Memory": 0,
"NanoCpus": 0,
"CgroupParent": "",
"BlkioWeight": 0,
"BlkioWeightDevice": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteBps": null,
"BlkioDeviceReadIOps": null,
"BlkioDeviceWriteIOps": null,
"CpuPeriod": 0,
"CpuQuota": 0,
"CpuRealtimePeriod": 0,
"CpuRealtimeRuntime": 0,
"CpusetCpus": "",
"CpusetMems": "",
"Devices": null,
"DeviceCgroupRules": null,
"DeviceRequests": null,
"MemoryReservation": 0,
"MemorySwap": 0,
"MemorySwappiness": null,
"OomKillDisable": false,
"PidsLimit": null,

```
"Ulimits": null,
"CpuCount": 0,
"CpuPercent": 0,
"IOMaximumIOps": 0,
"IOMaximumBandwidth": 0,
"Mounts": [
  {
    "Type": "volume",
    "Source": "tanishyelgoe777_esdata",
    "Target": "/usr/share/elasticsearch/data",
    "VolumeOptions": {}
  }
],
"MaskedPaths": [
  "/proc/asound",
  "/proc/acpi",
  "/proc/kcore",
  "/proc/keys",
  "/proc/latency_stats",
  "/proc/timer_list",
  "/proc/timer_stats",
  "/proc/sched_debug",
  "/proc/scsi",
  "/sys/firmware",
  "/sys/devices/virtual/powercap"
],
"ReadOnlyPaths": [
  "/proc/bus",
```

```

        "/proc/fs",
        "/proc/irq",
        "/proc/sys",
        "/proc/sysrq-trigger"
    ]
},
"GraphDriver": {
    "Data": {
        "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7408c9228a3270630f4b98f1cec98613a18c62df9bb5bb2e47193d3d94f2b8f1-
init/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/992ff44eae14cacba6698043b3eede7763eded2560c86bc5
ed59ef205048a4a6/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/14c9bf1708f0ddac0ff27226a8fc5c754119f
eaceba41d6681b5d0ab3fadb82b/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/36c12607a51d4c79fe87b0d7
cadfce9fa49a8bfd0e4fbc28c98d9f24c6b43e9d/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/99058a3b7f645
c501721e380ae5a22bfb75a6a0d23ad1d6936f56e4f87d6b6bf/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/
49b63c46c8b70c1bd476bf774c45bd9bfb11cb25db03bde50e8c3c8024a3984f/diff:/var/lib/d
ocker/overlay2/053d075961cfc925c74906c8fa4cd8bee76cad62b951c1e029745268c4543e1
a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/660069678b8f94e2efe32ad3b78918578d34f065fed0dc402e
e18e03fee024f7/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2f76796217df9f5d643aa92d181503cd8860d2
1b7ccb5d823e88da401b473d9/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/29b4958a5b6759ea7f2fe120
9f4b8e5c3a66efaa5e2cf61440ba7ce3b45adc78/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/c3265fd263b5
6bb525f538001730f819bdb086212404251f02fe4b10405f838c/diff",
        "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7408c9228a3270630f4b98f1cec98613a18c62df9bb5bb2e47193d3d94f2b8f1/merged",
        "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7408c9228a3270630f4b98f1cec98613a18c62df9bb5bb2e47193d3d94f2b8f1/diff",
        "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/7408c9228a3270630f4b98f1cec98613a18c62df9bb5bb2e47193d3d94f2b8f1/work"
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
}

```

```
},
"Mounts": [
  {
    "Type": "volume",
    "Name": "tanishyelog777_esdata",
    "Source": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/tanishyelog777_esdata/_data",
    "Destination": "/usr/share/elasticsearch/data",
    "Driver": "local",
    "Mode": "z",
    "RW": true,
    "Propagation": ""
  }
],
"Config": {
  "Hostname": "56039dadcc61",
  "Domainname": "",
  "User": "",
  "AttachStdin": false,
  "AttachStdout": true,
  "AttachStderr": true,
  "ExposedPorts": {
    "9200/tcp": {},
    "9300/tcp": {}
  },
  "Tty": false,
  "OpenStdin": false,
  "StdinOnce": false,
  "Env": [
```

```
    "discovery.type=single-node",
    "xpack.security.enabled=false",
    "ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m",

    "PATH=/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/b
in",

    "ELASTIC_CONTAINER=true"
  ],
  "Cmd": [
    "eswrapper"
  ],
  "Healthcheck": {
    "Test": [
      "CMD-SHELL",
      "curl -s -f http://localhost:9200/_cat/health >/dev/null || exit 1"
    ],
    "Interval": 10000000000,
    "Timeout": 5000000000,
    "StartPeriod": 30000000000,
    "Retries": 5
  },
  "Image": "docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.17.27",
  "Volumes": null,
  "WorkingDir": "/usr/share/elasticsearch",
  "Entrypoint": [
    "/bin/tini",
    "--",
    "/usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh"
  ],
```

```
"OnBuild": null,

"Labels": {

  "com.docker.compose.config-hash":
"ef4a2645465ad3e4373121c956ec7ec7d3880f66de1e611bacf91fe2faf85403",

  "com.docker.compose.container-number": "1",

  "com.docker.compose.depends_on": "",

  "com.docker.compose.image":
"sha256:5d694fa81d1188eb1537b5676516dc874eec2eba0a213fb5c2d812274f6323d0",

  "com.docker.compose.oneoff": "False",

  "com.docker.compose.project": "tanishyelgoe777",

  "com.docker.compose.project.config_files": "/home/tanishyelgoe777/docker-
compose-gcp.yml",

  "com.docker.compose.project.working_dir": "/home/tanishyelgoe777",

  "com.docker.compose.service": "elasticsearch",

  "com.docker.compose.version": "2.34.0",

  "org.label-schema.build-date": "2025-01-09T14:09:01.578835424Z",

  "org.label-schema.license": "Elastic-License-2.0",

  "org.label-schema.name": "Elasticsearch",

  "org.label-schema.schema-version": "1.0",

  "org.label-schema.url": "https://www.elastic.co/products/elasticsearch",

  "org.label-schema.usage":
"https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/index.html",

  "org.label-schema.vcs-ref": "0f88dde84795b30ca0d2c0c4796643ec5938aeb5",

  "org.label-schema.vcs-url": "https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch",

  "org.label-schema.vendor": "Elastic",

  "org.label-schema.version": "7.17.27",

  "org.opencontainers.image.created": "2025-01-09T14:09:01.578835424Z",

  "org.opencontainers.image.documentation":
"https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/index.html",
```

```
    "org.opencontainers.image.licenses": "Elastic-License-2.0",
    "org.opencontainers.image.ref.name": "ubuntu",
    "org.opencontainers.image.revision":
"0f88dde84795b30ca0d2c0c4796643ec5938aeb5",
    "org.opencontainers.image.source": "https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch",
    "org.opencontainers.image.title": "Elasticsearch",
    "org.opencontainers.image.url": "https://www.elastic.co/products/elasticsearch",
    "org.opencontainers.image.vendor": "Elastic",
    "org.opencontainers.image.version": "7.17.27"
  }
},
"NetworkSettings": {
  "Bridge": "",
  "SandboxID":
"e13a7b040f11015f17f286e00f5a73d9293b17fec2712e4461643e05af45d027",
  "SandboxKey": "/var/run/docker/netns/e13a7b040f11",
  "Ports": {
    "9200/tcp": null,
    "9300/tcp": null
  },
  "HairpinMode": false,
  "LinkLocalIPv6Address": "",
  "LinkLocalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
  "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
  "SecondaryIPv6Addresses": null,
  "EndpointID": "",
  "Gateway": "",
  "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
  "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
```

```
"IPAddress": "",
"IPPrefixLen": 0,
"IPv6Gateway": "",
"MacAddress": "",
"Networks": {
  "tanishyelgoe777_app-network": {
    "IPAMConfig": null,
    "Links": null,
    "Aliases": [
      "elasticsearch_cont",
      "elasticsearch"
    ],
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:19:00:02",
    "NetworkID":
"78abf6d3fa1ebb925809d94171d8f10a03d4e35bcf765aace85c948d1c08316d",
    "EndpointID":
"67f404735842a56dd18ee80b229777a133f7057446d18d5666c23c163f802f1c",
    "Gateway": "172.25.0.1",
    "IPAddress": "172.25.0.2",
    "IPPrefixLen": 16,
    "IPv6Gateway": "",
    "GlobalIPv6Address": "",
    "GlobalIPv6PrefixLen": 0,
    "DriverOpts": null,
    "DNSNames": [
      "elasticsearch_cont",
      "elasticsearch",
      "56039dadcc61"
    ]
  }
}
```



```
    }
  }
}
]
```

tanishyelve777@backendvm:~\$

7D] FrontEnd Image

tanishyelve777@frontendvm:~\$ docker inspect d9c56601880e

```
[
  {
    "Id":
"sha256:d9c56601880e179e8ebcb31b23652465c7da78960652385d6458d439df957c86",
    "RepoTags": [
      "tanishy7777/fastapi:1"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [
      "tanishy7777/fastapi@sha256:9bfdaa89a1259b025fbb581f2a4c9157e33367561f6e8d8156f
7ba52695b5cdf"
    ],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "buildkit.dockerfile.v0",
    "Created": "2025-03-27T12:52:41.327096482Z",
    "DockerVersion": "",
    "Author": "",
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
```

```
"AttachStdin": false,
"AttachStdout": false,
"AttachStderr": false,
"ExposedPorts": {
  "9567/tcp": {}
},
"Tty": false,
"OpenStdin": false,
"StdinOnce": false,
"Env": [
  "PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
  "LANG=C.UTF-8",
  "GPG_KEY=E3FF2839C048B25C084DEBE9B26995E310250568",
  "PYTHON_VERSION=3.9.21",
  "PYTHON_SHA256=3126f59592c9b0d798584755f2bf7b081fa1ca35ce7a6fea980108d752a05bb1"
],
"Cmd": [
  "uvicorn",
  "main:app",
  "--host",
  "0.0.0.0",
  "--port",
  "9567"
],
"ArgsEscaped": true,
"Image": "",
"Volumes": null,
```

```
"WorkingDir": "/app",

"Entrypoint": null,

"OnBuild": null,

"Labels": {

    "com.docker.compose.project": "sttassignment8",

    "com.docker.compose.service": "frontend",

    "com.docker.compose.version": "2.30.3"

}

},

"Architecture": "amd64",

"Os": "linux",

"Size": 167694056,

"GraphDriver": {

    "Data": {

        "LowerDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/0727c94ffa11c8c310bea013e9cd6aa9299cbac6757b2516f2bbfab

bd32be5f7/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/86a3f32d5714367a0da4a814e570e346a14524c29f

4b0135456cb9c305eadea4/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/380280b7e72bdfc9efddfb18fe33a0

e10e1e0f6ec116527114bd2ff6766f6e3a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/6ff3e18d95314e3af69

7262443914b69785d816f3f969127b840971661b609fe/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2f16d5

980c6e14e730c425108973f02e0edab0aaa0961012cc4011dec0ad01c9/diff:/var/lib/docker/

overlay2/24fb65930ff3e22a0ee81eb96958e69f2aee16190b9be0e83edfa8921290a90d/diff:/

var/lib/docker/overlay2/c4bdeb6df308a0f226f40d8d379f20346967ef08d07c13b70ea6328b

b5e0a133/diff",

        "MergedDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/321e0dbde0b542e0f7cae278e2e4e9ca58ac01f2feb45e955d7bd4

71aa55be49/merged",

        "UpperDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/321e0dbde0b542e0f7cae278e2e4e9ca58ac01f2feb45e955d7bd4

71aa55be49/diff",

        "WorkDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/321e0dbde0b542e0f7cae278e2e4e9ca58ac01f2feb45e955d7bd4

71aa55be49/work"
```

```

    },
    "Name": "overlay2"
  },
  "RootFS": {
    "Type": "layers",
    "Layers": [

"sha256:1287fbecdfcce6ee8cf2436e5b9e9d86a4648db2d91080377d499737f1b307f3",

"sha256:140ec0aa8af03880fb53bce492a8630996d0f734c6cc329dc2d1e8ca1256dea9",

"sha256:04f6e4cfc28e74355ff17edb23937c7c385a8435406994499ee3f657745a2f1a",

"sha256:0796a33961efbdc069b7e0ba8533463c67e639c1134253f0e29ed70f04b74b2c",

"sha256:09956b80c1ec09ef3deda225729074816f5a4f84127ce668439c38dcd62f34ee",

"sha256:efc91753922bef1315f4ea3880e17b4fef0b281aa0786e6f3969915af45e68d2",

"sha256:2fb93163e4327b842bdbbc71e7fd917f0529d33d032edbc8fdc5e557431ac10fa",

"sha256:af2ea3d2692082c0e604127b698d93bec5f8b9e40aaa9842aa90d2575c7b29c6"

    ]
  },
  "Metadata": {
    "LastTagTime": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
  }
}
]

```

7E] BackEnd Image

```
tanishyaelgoe777@backendvm:~$ docker inspect aae0cd8b5ec6
```

```
[
  {
    "Id": "sha256:aae0cd8b5ec6e51b868a3d5eb677c183d5ff0a05b8c00ca7b964d02a9d4e8a46",
    "RepoTags": [
      "tanishy7777/fastapi:2"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [
      "tanishy7777/fastapi@sha256:96468f1b722a6f431229569d924c82f9e89f1242088595152830fd8a5b68da94"
    ],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "buildkit.dockerfile.v0",
    "Created": "2025-03-27T13:20:40.252975503Z",
    "DockerVersion": "",
    "Author": "",
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "",
      "Domainname": "",
      "User": "",
      "AttachStdin": false,
      "AttachStdout": false,
      "AttachStderr": false,
      "ExposedPorts": {
        "9567/tcp": {}
      },
      "Tty": false,
      "OpenStdin": false,
      "StdinOnce": false,
      "Env": [
        "PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
        "LANG=C.UTF-8",
        "GPG_KEY=E3FF2839C048B25C084DEBE9B26995E310250568",
        "PYTHON_VERSION=3.9.21",
        "PYTHON_SHA256=3126f59592c9b0d798584755f2bf7b081fa1ca35ce7a6fea980108d752a05bb1"
      ],
      "Cmd": [
        "uvicorn",

```

```

        "main:app",

        "--host",

        "0.0.0.0",

        "--port",

        "9567"

    ],

    "ArgsEscaped": true,

    "Image": "",

    "Volumes": null,

    "WorkingDir": "/app",

    "Entrypoint": null,

    "OnBuild": null,

    "Labels": {

        "com.docker.compose.project": "sttassignment8",

        "com.docker.compose.service": "backend",

        "com.docker.compose.version": "2.30.3"

    }

},

"Architecture": "amd64",

"Os": "linux",

"Size": 184454557,

"GraphDriver": {

    "Data": {

        "LowerDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/da977ae23adebf9ab496f1d0386079a9a8a35cf4b123bc7edac4dcacf3adf7ad/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/1638f86fc96d04d9d2bebea528147ea7f65ba613510a5e3d0b47366ade2b2794/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/5d269e6cb3929bce721f259a5de7df5cb0fb2c11983c4b84b1b39e26d69ef0bf/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/5a4fa4409ae13ed346f2553df4cf0827af36d584f80e06a25c6f6d45a45a04fa/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/010aeda225c13927b1f4a35f3b36823c393ee0fcf253b53ec9af5185a5f4cc09/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/a06edacdb189bbc56951c5c8b460070f955e8e0484f8e0c6ddc3b602d68c68ec/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/fa8e31bbf857242fcd5856f0f681a1dd12148c2e12d6070a6a7e5cb87fa056f6/diff",

        "MergedDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/beb0a9790acf2c41d136a8c20241b15fff42581b615ade3d699edd86ab3adad6a/merged",

        "UpperDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/beb0a9790acf2c41d136a8c20241b15fff42581b615ade3d699edd86ab3adad6a/diff"

,

        "WorkDir":

"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/beb0a9790acf2c41d136a8c20241b15fff42581b615ade3d699edd86ab3adad6a/work"

    }

},

    "Name": "overlay2"

},

```

```

"RootFS": {
  "Type": "layers",
  "Layers": [
    "sha256:1287fbecdfcce6ee8cf2436e5b9e9d86a4648db2d91080377d499737f1b307f3",
    "sha256:140ec0aa8af03880fb53bce492a8630996d0f734c6cc329dc2d1e8ca1256dea9",
    "sha256:04f6e4cfc28e74355ff17edb23937c7c385a8435406994499ee3f657745a2f1a",
    "sha256:0796a33961efbdc069b7e0ba8533463c67e639c1134253f0e29ed70f04b74b2c",
    "sha256:09956b80c1ec09ef3deda225729074816f5a4f84127ce668439c38dcd62f34ee",
    "sha256:743410bc9f762dccf63d6344474d8aa6c6b5928028ea5f422188096fab0c81a4",
    "sha256:226ccaf0e6bf43ef85ff31c1b3d24c6824d72700c615e02f53d2646c439666a8",
    "sha256:c62184e68da7a4c1b11da8fe839c975c29c00b90e5b6a394a7ad1125faa38f7a"
  ]
},
"Metadata": {
  "LastTagTime": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
}
}
]

```

7F] ElasticSearch Image

tanishyelogoe777@backendvm:~\$ docker inspect 5d694fa81d11

```

[
  {
    "Id": "sha256:5d694fa81d1188eb1537b5676516dc874eec2eba0a213fb5c2d812274f6323d0",
    "RepoTags": [
      "docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:7.17.27"
    ],
    "RepoDigests": [
      "docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch@sha256:e3db87aef5d115408b36e3d5bbd309629100597462910d6b5efec70fcfead22a"
    ],
    "Parent": "",
    "Comment": "buildkit.dockerfile.v0",
    "Created": "2025-01-09T14:15:17.365964648Z",
    "DockerVersion": "",
    "Author": "",
    "Config": {
      "Hostname": "",

```

```
"Domainname": "",
"User": "",
"AttachStdin": false,
"AttachStdout": false,
"AttachStderr": false,
"ExposedPorts": {
    "9200/tcp": {},
    "9300/tcp": {}
},
"Tty": false,
"OpenStdin": false,
"StdinOnce": false,
"Env": [
    "PATH=/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin",
    "ELASTIC_CONTAINER=true"
],
"Cmd": [
    "eswrapper"
],
"ArgsEscaped": true,
"Image": "",
"Volumes": null,
"WorkingDir": "/usr/share/elasticsearch",
"Entrypoint": [
    "/bin/tini",
    "--",
    "/usr/local/bin/docker-entrypoint.sh"
],
"OnBuild": null,
"Labels": {
    "org.label-schema.build-date": "2025-01-09T14:09:01.578835424Z",
    "org.label-schema.license": "Elastic-License-2.0",
    "org.label-schema.name": "Elasticsearch",
    "org.label-schema.schema-version": "1.0",
    "org.label-schema.url": "https://www.elastic.co/products/elasticsearch",
```



```

        "org.label-schema.usage":
"https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/index.html",
        "org.label-schema.vcs-ref": "0f88dde84795b30ca0d2c0c4796643ec5938aeb5",
        "org.label-schema.vcs-url": "https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch",
        "org.label-schema.vendor": "Elastic",
        "org.label-schema.version": "7.17.27",
        "org.opencontainers.image.created": "2025-01-09T14:09:01.578835424Z",
        "org.opencontainers.image.documentation":
"https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/index.html",
        "org.opencontainers.image.licenses": "Elastic-License-2.0",
        "org.opencontainers.image.ref.name": "ubuntu",
        "org.opencontainers.image.revision": "0f88dde84795b30ca0d2c0c4796643ec5938aeb5",
        "org.opencontainers.image.source": "https://github.com/elastic/elasticsearch",
        "org.opencontainers.image.title": "Elasticsearch",
        "org.opencontainers.image.url": "https://www.elastic.co/products/elasticsearch",
        "org.opencontainers.image.vendor": "Elastic",
        "org.opencontainers.image.version": "7.17.27"
    }
},
    "Architecture": "amd64",
    "Os": "linux",
    "Size": 634087166,
    "GraphDriver": {
        "Data": {
            "LowerDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/14c9bf1708f0ddac0ff27226a8fc5c754119feaceba41d6681b5d0ab3fadb82b/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/36c12607a51d4c79fe87b0d7cadf9fa49a8b0e4fbc28c98d9f24c6b43e9d/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/99058a3b7f645c501721e380ae5a22bfb75a6a0d23ad1d6936f56e4f87d6b6bf/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/49b63c46c8b70c1bd476bf774c45bd9bfb11cb25db03bde50e8c3c8024a3984f/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/053d075961cfc925c74906c8fa4cd8bee76cad62b951c1e029745268c4543e1a/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/660069678b8f94e2efe32ad3b78918578d34f065fed0dc402ee18e03fee024f7/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/2f76796217df9f5d643aa92d181503cd8860d21b7ccba5d823e88da401b473d9/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/29b4958a5b6759ea7f2fe1209f4b8e5c3a66efaa5e2cf61440ba7ce3b45adc78/diff:/var/lib/docker/overlay2/c3265fd263b56bb525f538001730f819bdb086212404251f02fe4b10405f838c/diff",
            "MergedDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/992ff44eae14cacba6698043b3eede7763eded2560c86bc5ed59ef205048a4a6/merged",
            "UpperDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/992ff44eae14cacba6698043b3eede7763eded2560c86bc5ed59ef205048a4a6/diff",
            "WorkDir":
"/var/lib/docker/overlay2/992ff44eae14cacba6698043b3eede7763eded2560c86bc5ed59ef205048a4a6/work"
        }
    },
    "Name": "overlay2"

```

```

    },
    "RootFS": {
      "Type": "layers",
      "Layers": [
        "sha256:fffe76c64ef2dee2d80a8bb3ad13d65d596d04a45510b1956a976a69215dae92",
        "sha256:31ca1434762aac97acc3176c64064a05283f45879c15203aacdda8c83918b4dc",
        "sha256:296cb615ba85360f76f7085299a6e67ec9fddee6dea8b63e861264b79bd090c2",
        "sha256:5f70bf18a086007016e948b04aed3b82103a36bea41755b6cddfaf10ace3c6ef",
        "sha256:270d30146daca9b1488457425153bbe685d969ced818790321b1f072a1c1090e",
        "sha256:5d3cf9ce41f1e3e544ed9264887a69fed51ffb305acccf1035249f49dff42faf",
        "sha256:cd69d2f465d7cb3caf86c3f21cc9de8bdc46172881e8f0442fcd40042fdcf7d",
        "sha256:59d8da6549cd19dcb3deb3f5699b62759ded9839a9e679b24f6515ffa00cf7cf",
        "sha256:8869b00bf655e6ccd37b3c82844355d02fd6f54b5f101b1fd666a87c5787b7a2",
        "sha256:6ef00360d951588e6002e4b6b8be77da3e9c1cb2b22b29ed17cc835b830f4f3e"
      ]
    },
    "Metadata": {
      "LastTagTime": "0001-01-01T00:00:00Z"
    }
  }
}
]

```

8] VM Creation

- Machine configuration
e2-custom-2-2048, asia-south1-a
- OS and storage
Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)
- Data protection
Snapshot schedules
- Networking
1 network interface
- Observability
Install Ops Agent
- Security
- Advanced

	N1	Balanced price & performance	0.25 - 96	0.6 - 624 GB	Intel Haswell
--	----	------------------------------	-----------	--------------	---------------

Machine type

Choose a machine type with preset amounts of vCPUs and memory that suit most workloads. Or, you can create a custom machine for your workload's particular needs. [Learn more](#)

Creating a custom machine incurs additional costs

Cores

2

☐ Shared core

Memory

1

2 vCPU (1 core)

2 GB

Advanced configurations

Google Cloud

STAssignment

Search

Create an instance

Create VM from...

Machine configuration

e2-custom-2-2048, asia-south1-a

OS and storage

Debian GNU/Linux 12 (bookworm)

Data protection

Snapshot schedules

Networking

1 network interface

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

Advanced

Operating system and storage

Name

fronten

Type

New boot disk

Size

10 GB

Snapshot schedule

default

License type

Free

Image

Debian 12

Change

Additional disks

+ Add new disk

+ Attach existing disk

Container

Deploy a container image to this VM instance

Deploy container

Select an image or snapshot to create a boot disk; or attach an existing disk. Can't find what you're looking for? Explore hundreds of VM solutions in [Marketplace](#)

Public images

Custom images

Snapshots

Archive Snapshots

Existing Disks

Operating system

Ubuntu

Version *

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

x86_64, amd64 focal image built on 2025-03-13

Boot disk type *

Standard persistent disk

Compare disk types

Size (GB) *

30

Provision between 10 and 65536 GB

Show advanced configuration

Select

Cancel

Create an instance

Create VM from...

Machine configuration

e2-custom-2-2048, asia-south1-a

OS and storage

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

Data protection

No backups

Networking

1 network interface

Observability

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Security

Advanced

Data protection

Protect your data against failures and errors. [Learn more](#)

Back up your data

You can automate recurring backups through a backup plan or snapshot schedule. [Learn more](#)

Backup plan

Back up the full VM. These immutable backups are secured by backup vault against accidental or malicious deletion. Managed by Backup and DR Service, a separate service from Compute Engine with independent certifications and accreditation. [Learn more](#)

Snapshot schedules

Back up disks only. This provides foundational protection at a lower cost. [Learn more](#)

No backups

Neither VM nor disks will be backed up. If data is deleted or corrupted for any reason, you won't be able to recover it.

Continuously replicate data for disaster protection

Cross-zone synchronous replication

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← Create an instance

Create VM from...

Machine configuration

e2-custom-2-2048, asia-south1-a

OS and storage

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

Data protection

No backups

Networking

2 firewall rules, 1 network interface

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

Networking

2 firewall rules, 1 network interface

Observability

Install Ops Agent

Security

Firewall

2

Add tags and firewall rules to allow specific network traffic from the Internet

☒ Allow HTTP traffic

☒ Allow HTTPS traffic

☐ Allow Load Balancer Health Checks

Network tags

Hostname

Set a custom hostname for this instance or leave it default. Choice is permanent

IP forwarding

2

☐ Enable

← Create an instance

Create VM from...

Machine configuration

e2-custom-2-2048, asia-south1-a

OS and storage

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS

Data protection

No backups

Networking

2 firewall rules, 1 network interface

Observability

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Security

Advanced

Spot

Cloud KMS key

Keys owned by customers

You can now automate creation of Cloud KMS keys using Autokey.

Dismiss

Learn more

Provisioning model

VM provisioning model

Spot

Determines how long your VMs will run. Choice is permanent

☐ Set a time limit for the VM

☐ Gracefully shut down the VM

Preview

On VM termination

Stop

Choose what happens to your VM when it's preempted or reaches its time limit

On host maintenance

Terminate VM instance

When Compute Engine performs periodic infrastructure maintenance it can migrate your VM instances to other hardware without downtime.

VM instances

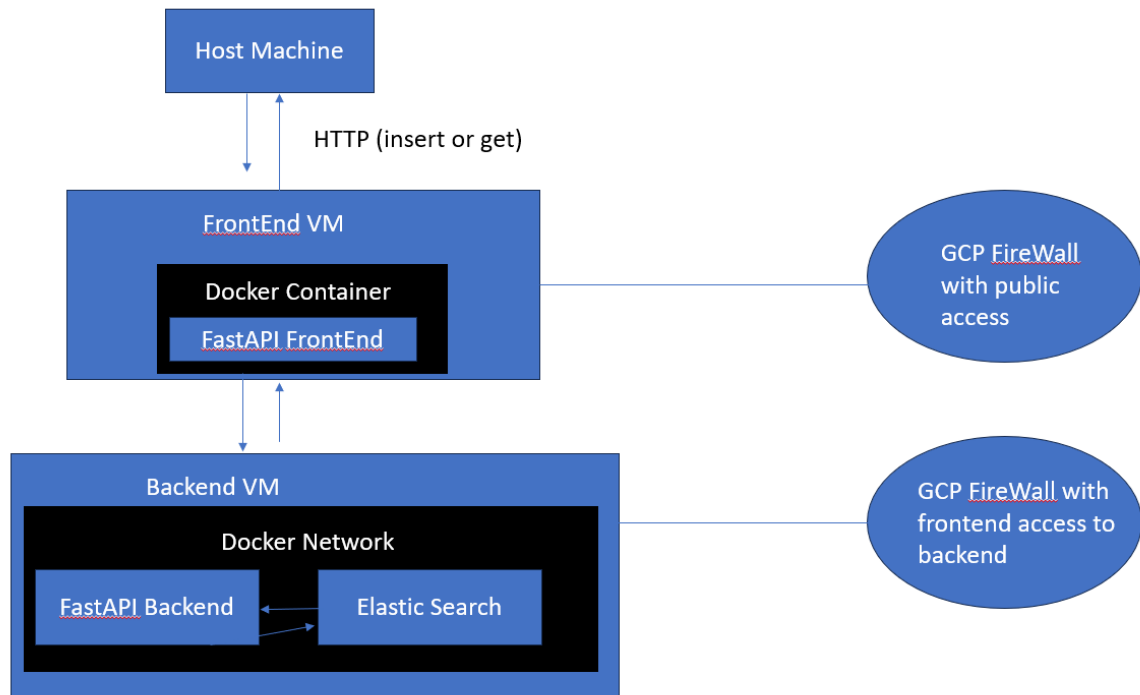
Filter

Enter property name or value

<input type="checkbox"/> Status	Name ↑	Zone	Recommendations	In use by	Internal IP	External IP	Connect
<input type="checkbox"/> ✓	backendvm	asia-south1-a			10.160.0.4 (nic0)	34.100.246.246 (nic0)	SSH ▾ ⋮
<input type="checkbox"/> ✓	frontendvm	asia-south1-a			10.160.0.3 (nic0)	34.47.217.91 (nic0)	SSH ▾ ⋮

Related actions

9] Architectural Diagram



10] Optimization

1. Use a Minimal Base Image

Instead of using a heavyweight image like `python:3.12`, you might have chosen:

`dockerfile`

Copy

Edit

`FROM python:3.12-slim`

This reduces image size by removing unnecessary tools

2. Use `--no-cache-dir` for pip install

`dockerfile`

Copy

Edit

`RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt`

Prevents unnecessary cache buildup.

3. Use Docker Build Caching Properly

Placed COPY requirements.txt . before COPY . . to leverage caching:

```
dockerfile
```

```
Copy
```

```
Edit
```

```
COPY requirements.txt .
```

```
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
```

```
COPY . .
```

This ensures dependencies are installed only when they change.