

Q1 Infer whether the given pair of statements can be unified or not. If unification is possible write the code for substitutions:

Justify your answer for these cases also along with successful unification

- 1) Predicates are different
- 2) Mismatch in Number of arguments
- 3) If the arguments are constants

Program for unification:

noPred = 0

noArg = [None for i in range(10)]

noUse = ' '

predicate = [None for i in range(10)]

argument = [[None for i in range(10)] for i in range(10)]

def main():

global noPred

char = 'y'

while (char == 'y'):

print("Program for Unification")

noPred = int(input("Enter Number of Predicates"))

for i in range(noPred):

print("Enter Predicate", (i+1), ":")

predicate[i] = input()

print("Enter no. of Arguments for each predicate", predicate[i]":")

```

noArg[i] = int(input())
for j in range(noArg[i]):
    print("Enter argument", j+1, ":")
    argument[i][j] = input()

```

```

print Predicate()

```

```

check-arg-pred()

```

```

char = input("Do you want to continue (y/n): ")

```

```

def print Predicate():

```

```

    print("Predicates Are : ")

```

```

    for i in range(noPredicate):

```

```

        print(predicate[i], "(", end=" ")

```

```

        for j in range(noArg[i]):

```

```

            print(argument[i][j], end=" ")

```

```

            if (j != noArg[i]-1):

```

```

                print(", ", end=" ")

```

```

        print(")")

```

```

def unify():

```

```

    flag = 0

```

```

    for i in range(noPred-1):

```

```

        for j in range(noArg[i]):

```

```

            if (argument[i][j] != argument[i+1][j]):

```

```

                flag = 0

```

```

                if (flag == 0):

```

```

                    print("Substitution is ")

```

```

                    print(argument[i+1][j], "/",
                          argument[i][j])

```

```

                    flag += 1

```

```
if (flag != 0):
```

```
    print ("Arguments are Identical")
```

```
    print ("No need of Substitution")
```

```
    flag += 1
```

```
def check_arg_pred (l):
```

```
    predflag = 0
```

```
    argflag = 0
```

```
    for i in range (len(pred)-1):
```

```
        if (pred[i] != pred[i+1]):
```

```
            print ("Predicates are not same")
```

```
            print ("Unification cannot progress")
```

```
            predflag = 1
```

```
            break
```

```
if (predflag != 1):
```

```
    ind = 0
```

```
    key = len(arg[ind])
```

```
    length = len(arg)
```

```
    for i in range (0, key-1):
```

```
        if i >= key:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        if ind != length - 1:
```

```
            ind += 1
```

```
            key = len(arg[ind])
```

```
        if (arg[i] != arg[i+1]):
```

```
            print ("No of arguments are not same")
```

```
            argflag = 1
```

```
            break
```

```
if (argflag == 0 and predflag != 1):
```

```
    unify()
```

```
main()
```