

Red Black Tree

insertion (T, N)

bst insertion (T, N) // insert mode

while $N \rightarrow \text{Parent} \cdot \text{color} == \text{Red}$

if $N \rightarrow \text{Parent} == N \rightarrow \text{Parent} \rightarrow \text{Parent} \rightarrow \text{right}$

$u = N \rightarrow \text{Parent} \rightarrow \text{Parent} \rightarrow \text{left}$

if $u \cdot \text{color} == \text{Red}$

$u \cdot \text{color} = \text{Black}$

$N \rightarrow \text{parent} \cdot \text{color} = \text{Black}$

$N \rightarrow \text{parent} \rightarrow \text{parent} \cdot \text{color} = \text{Red}$

$N = N \rightarrow \text{parent} \rightarrow \text{parent}$

elseif $N == N \rightarrow \text{parent} \rightarrow \text{left}$

$N = N \rightarrow \text{parent}$

leftrotate (T, N)

$N \rightarrow \text{parent} \cdot \text{color} = \text{Black}$

$N \rightarrow \text{parent} \rightarrow \text{parent} \cdot \text{color} = \text{Red}$

Rightrotate (T, $N \rightarrow \text{parent} \rightarrow \text{parent}$)

~~else~~ else

insertion (N, T) // insert mode

$T \rightarrow \text{root} \cdot \text{color} = \text{Black}$