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## WEEK 3 -- TASK 3

### Task 3: Model Building & Training

#### ✓ Goal: Train a Machine Learning model on the dataset.

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('stock_data_july_2025.csv')
print(df.head())
```

```

Date Ticker  Open Price  Close Price  High Price  Low Price  \
0  2025-06-01  AAPL      185.96    187.79    188.85    183.74
1  2025-06-01  ABBV      189.63    193.64    194.31    188.03
2  2025-06-01  ABT       118.79    120.08    120.53    118.01
3  2025-06-01  ADBE      584.51    567.78    587.97    561.25
4  2025-06-01  ADP       253.46    255.60    258.59    249.91

Volume Traded  Market Cap  PE Ratio  Dividend Yield  EPS  52 Week High  \
0      42257183  2.931356e+12    28.37         0.49    6.62      248.20
1      33074970  3.289227e+11    16.74         3.51   11.57      210.83
2      17130934  2.001333e+11    19.39         1.84    6.19      140.79
3      11080360  2.460380e+11    43.29         0.00   13.12      727.11
4       10319559  1.052471e+11    29.92         2.04    8.54      303.75

52 Week Low  Sector
0      155.68  Technology
1      127.91  Healthcare
2       99.26  Healthcare
3      407.82  Technology
4      234.28  Financials
```

```
print(df.info())
print(df.describe())
print(df.isnull().sum())

# Drop rows with missing target (if any)
df = df.dropna(subset=['Close Price'])

# Optional: Drop rows with any NA values, just for demo
# df = df.dropna()
```

```

3  Close Price      4346 non-null  float64
4  High Price      4346 non-null  float64
5  Low Price       4346 non-null  float64
6  Volume Traded   4346 non-null  int64
7  Market Cap      4346 non-null  float64
8  PE Ratio        4346 non-null  float64
9  Dividend Yield  4346 non-null  float64
10 EPS             4346 non-null  float64
11 52 Week High    4346 non-null  float64
12 52 Week Low     4346 non-null  float64
13 Sector          4346 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(10), int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 475.5+ KB
None

Open Price  Close Price  High Price  Low Price  Volume Traded  \
count  4346.000000  4346.000000  4346.000000  4346.000000  4.346000e+03
```

	Market Cap	PE Ratio	Dividend Yield	EPS	52 Week High
count	4.346000e+03	4346.000000	4346.000000	4346.000000	4346.000000
mean	4.027126e+11	25.581173	1.807835	13.693049	410.097975
std	6.202114e+11	12.923249	1.557671	20.268110	575.709969
min	6.469973e+10	6.850000	0.000000	1.560000	21.130000
25%	1.313524e+11	16.820000	0.470000	5.140000	130.547500
50%	1.738019e+11	22.900000	1.800000	8.470000	235.125000
75%	3.714750e+11	30.307500	2.767500	14.265000	531.735000
max	3.589151e+12	97.700000	7.760000	197.370000	5069.750000

	52 Week Low
count	4346.000000
mean	266.144823
std	377.470429
min	13.670000
25%	83.862500
50%	152.095000
75%	338.062500
max	3529.240000

Date	0
Ticker	0
Open Price	0
Close Price	0
High Price	0
Low Price	0
Volume Traded	0
Market Cap	0
PE Ratio	0
Dividend Yield	0
EPS	0
52 Week High	0
52 Week Low	0
Sector	0

dtype: int64

```
features = ['Open Price', 'High Price', 'Low Price', 'Volume Traded', 'Market Cap', 'PE Ratio', 'Dividend Yield', 'EPS']
X = df[features]
y = df['Close Price']
```

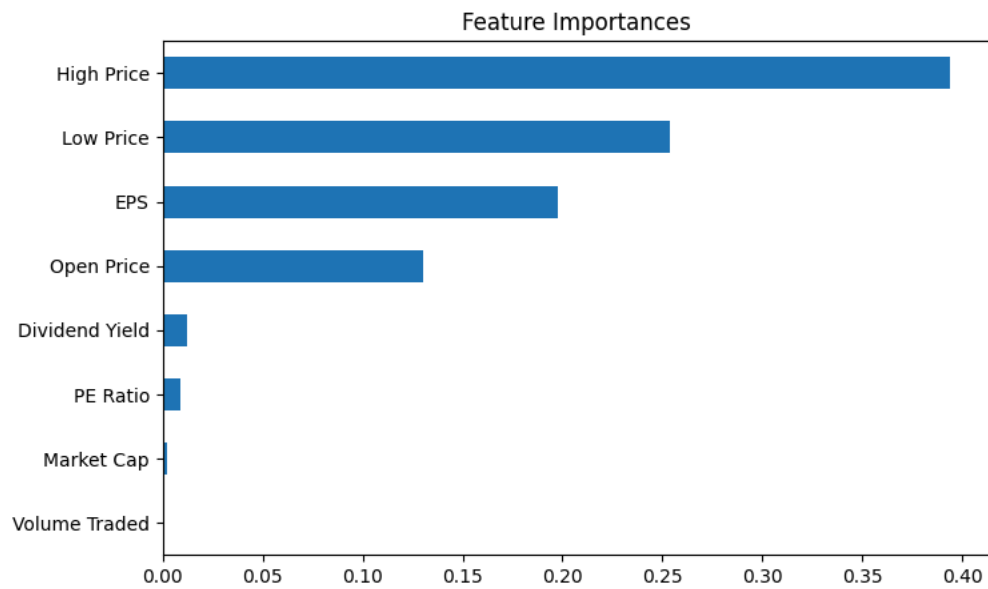
```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42
)
```

```
model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
print("Mean Squared Error:", mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print("R^2 Score:", r2_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
→ Mean Squared Error: 11.254113341345189
R^2 Score: 0.9999546643729622
```

```
importances = pd.Series(model.feature_importances_, index=features)
importances.sort_values().plot(kind='barh', figsize=(8,5))
plt.title("Feature Importances")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, alpha=0.6)
plt.xlabel('Actual Close Price')
plt.ylabel('Predicted Close Price')
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Close Price')
plt.show()
```

