

# Ex\_1\_Linear\_Regression\_using\_Least\_Square\_Method

March 20, 2023

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[ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
[ ]: #Input array - X and Y
x=np.array(eval(input()))
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[8,2,11,6,5,4,12,9,6,1]

```
[ ]: y=np.array(eval(input()))
```

[3,10,3,6,8,12,1,4,9,14]

```
[ ]: #Mean Extraction
x_mean=np.mean(x)
y_mean=np.mean(y)
```

```
[ ]: #formula Implementation
num, denom = 0, 0

for i in range(len(x)):
    num += ((x[i] - x_mean) * (y[i] - y_mean))
    denom += (x[i] - x_mean)**2

m = num/denom
b = y_mean - m * x_mean

print(m, b)
```

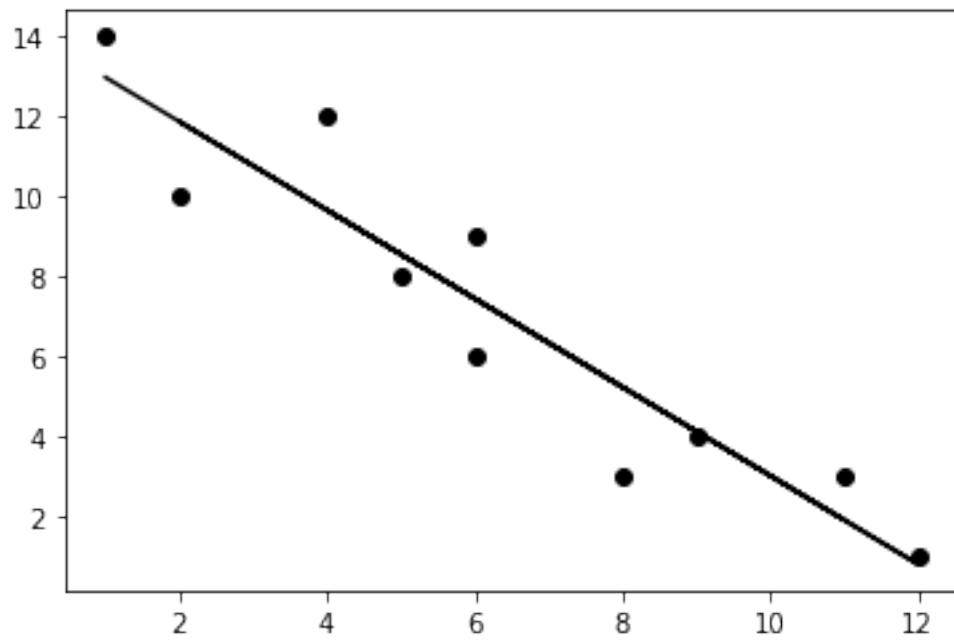
-1.1064189189189189 14.08108108108108

```
[ ]: y_predicted=m*x+b
y_predicted
```

```
[ ]: array([ 5.22972973, 11.86824324,  1.91047297,  7.44256757,  8.54898649,
          9.65540541,  0.80405405,  4.12331081,  7.44256757, 12.97466216])
```

```
[ ]: plt.scatter(x,y,color='black')
plt.plot(x, y_predicted,color='black')
```

```
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: print(m*3+b)
```

```
10.761824324324325
```