12.46 A centrifugal pump provides a flowrate of 500 gpm when operating at 1750 rpm against a 200-ft lead. Determine the pump's flowrate and developed head if the pump speed is increased to 3500 rpm.

12.53 A certain axial-flow pump has a specific speed of $N_S = 5.0$. If the pump is expected to deliver 3000 gpm when operating against a 15-ft head, at what speed (rpm) should the pump be run?