
Uni Software Defined Infrastructure Notes

Notes for the software defined infrastructure course at
HdM Stuttgart

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Contents

1	Introduction	3
1.1	Contributing	3
1.2	License	3
2	Hosts	4
3	User	4
4	SSH	4
5	UFW	4
6	APT	5
7	Traefik	5
8	Cockpit	9
9	DNS	10
9.1	Manager	10
9.2	Worker	12
9.3	Exercises	13
10	LDAP	14
11	Apache	18
12	MariaDB and phpMyAdmin	21
13	LDAP Account Manager	23
14	Nextcloud	24
15	Prometheus	26
16	Grafana	27

1 Introduction

1.1 Contributing

These study materials are heavily based on [professor Goik's "Software Defined Infrastructure" lecture at HdM Stuttgart](#).

Found an error or have a suggestion? Please open an issue on GitHub (github.com/pojntfx/uni-sdi-notes):



Figure 1: QR code to source repository

If you like the study materials, a GitHub star is always appreciated :)

1.2 License



Figure 2: AGPL-3.0 license badge

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SPDX-License-Identifier: AGPL-3.0

2 Hosts

Add the following A and AAAA records to a public DNS server (with root domain `alphahorizon.io`):

1	<code>felixs-sdi1</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>A</code>	<code>138.68.70.72</code>
2	<code>felixs-sdi1</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>AAAA</code>	<code>2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001</code>
3	<code>*.felixs-sdi1</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>A</code>	<code>138.68.70.72</code>
4	<code>*.felixs-sdi1</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>AAAA</code>	<code>2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001</code>
5	<code>felixs-sdi2</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>A</code>	<code>159.223.25.154</code>
6	<code>felixs-sdi2</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>AAAA</code>	<code>2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001</code>
7	<code>*.felixs-sdi2</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>A</code>	<code>159.223.25.154</code>
8	<code>*.felixs-sdi2</code>	<code>10800</code>	<code>IN</code>	<code>AAAA</code>	<code>2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001</code>

3 User

```
1 ssh root@felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
2 adduser pojntfx
3 usermod -aG sudo pojntfx
4 su pojntfx
```

4 SSH

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y openssh-server
3 sudo systemctl enable --now ssh
4 mkdir -p ~/.ssh
5 chmod 700 ~/.ssh
6 curl 'https://github.com/pojntfx.keys' | tee -a ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
7 chmod 600 ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
8 exit
```

5 UFW

```
1 ssh pojntfx@felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
2 sudo apt update
3 sudo apt install -y ufw
4 sudo systemctl enable --now ufw
5 sudo ufw default deny incoming
6 sudo ufw default allow outgoing
7 sudo ufw allow OpenSSH
```

```
8 sudo ufw enable
```

6 APT

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y unattended-upgrades
3
4 sudo vi /etc/apt/apt.conf.d/50unattended-upgrades # Now replace/add the
   following:
5 Unattended-Upgrade::Origins-Pattern {
6     "origin=*";
7 }
8 Unattended-Upgrade::Automatic-Reboot "true";
9 Unattended-Upgrade::Automatic-Reboot-Time "02:00";
10
11 sudo dpkg-reconfigure unattended-upgrades # Answer with yes
12 sudo systemctl enable --now unattended-upgrades
13 sudo unattended-upgrades --debug # Test the configuration; this will
   install the available updates right now
14 sudo reboot # If required
```

7 Traefik

```
1 $ sudo apt update
2 $ sudo apt install -y docker.io
3 $ sudo systemctl enable --now docker
4 $ sudo mkdir -p /etc/traefik
5 $ sudo tee /etc/traefik/traefik.yaml<<'EOT'
6 entryPoints:
7     dnsTcp:
8         address: ":53"
9
10     dnsUdp:
11         address: ":53/udp"
12
13     web:
14         address: ":80"
15
16     websecure:
17         address: ":443"
18
19     websecurealt:
20         address: ":8443"
21
22     metrics:
```

```
23     address: "localhost:8082"
24
25 providers:
26   file:
27     filename: /etc/traefik/services.yaml
28     watch: true
29
30 api:
31   dashboard: true
32
33 certificatesResolvers:
34   letsencrypt:
35     acme:
36       email: felix@pojtinger.com
37       storage: /var/lib/traefik/acme.json
38       httpChallenge:
39         entryPoint: web
40
41 log:
42   level: INFO
43
44 metrics:
45   prometheus:
46     entryPoint: metrics
47 EOT
48 $ sudo tee /etc/traefik/services.yaml << 'EOT'
49 udp:
50   routers:
51     dns:
52       entryPoints:
53         - dnsUdp
54       service: dns
55   services:
56     dns:
57       loadBalancer:
58         servers:
59           - address: localhost:54
60
61 tcp:
62   routers:
63     dns:
64       entryPoints:
65         - dnsTcp
66       rule: HostSNI(`*`)
67       service: dns
68     ssh:
69       entryPoints:
70         - websecurealt
71       rule: HostSNI(`*`)
72       service: ssh
73     sshOverTLS:
```

```
74     entryPoints:
75       - websecure
76     rule: HostSNI(`ssh.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
77     service: ssh
78     tls:
79       certResolver: letsencrypt
80       domains:
81         - main: ssh.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
82   ldap:
83     entryPoints:
84       - websecure
85     rule: HostSNI(`ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
86     service: ldap
87     tls:
88       certResolver: letsencrypt
89       domains:
90         - main: ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
91   services:
92     dns:
93       loadBalancer:
94         servers:
95           - address: localhost:54
96     ssh:
97       loadBalancer:
98         servers:
99           - address: localhost:22
100    ldap:
101      loadBalancer:
102        servers:
103          - address: localhost:389
104
105  http:
106    routers:
107      cockpit:
108        rule: Host(`cockpit.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
109        tls:
110          certResolver: letsencrypt
111          domains:
112            - main: cockpit.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
113        service: cockpit
114        entryPoints:
115          - websecure
116    apache:
117      rule: Host(`apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`) || HostRegexp(`{
118        subdomain:[a-z]+}.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
119      tls:
120        certResolver: letsencrypt
121        domains:
122          - main: apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
123          - main: marx.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
124          - main: kropotkin.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
```

```
124         - main: secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
125     service: apache
126     entryPoints:
127         - websecure
128     phpmyadmin:
129         rule: Host(`phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
130         tls:
131             certResolver: letsencrypt
132             domains:
133                 - main: phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
134         service: apache
135         entryPoints:
136             - websecure
137     ldapAccountManager:
138         rule: Host(`ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
139         tls:
140             certResolver: letsencrypt
141             domains:
142                 - main: ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
143         service: apache
144         entryPoints:
145             - websecure
146     nextcloud:
147         rule: Host(`nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
148         tls:
149             certResolver: letsencrypt
150             domains:
151                 - main: nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
152         service: apache
153         entryPoints:
154             - websecure
155     grafana:
156         rule: Host(`grafana.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
157         tls:
158             certResolver: letsencrypt
159             domains:
160                 - main: grafana.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
161         service: grafana
162         entryPoints:
163             - websecure
164     dashboard:
165         rule: Host(`traefik.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io`)
166         tls:
167             certResolver: letsencrypt
168             domains:
169                 - main: traefik.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
170         service: api@internal
171         entryPoints:
172             - websecure
173         middlewares:
174             - dashboard
```



```
175
176     middlewares:
177         dashboard:
178             basicauth:
179                 users:
180                     - "admin:$apr1$wBh8VM6G$bZ82XpyH3mX4ha9XBbcL1" # htpasswd -
                        nb admin asdf
181
182     services:
183         cockpit:
184             loadBalancer:
185                 serversTransport: cockpit
186                 servers:
187                     - url: https://localhost:9091
188         apache:
189             loadBalancer:
190                 servers:
191                     - url: http://localhost:8080
192         grafana:
193             loadBalancer:
194                 servers:
195                     - url: http://localhost:3000
196
197     serversTransports:
198         cockpit:
199             insecureSkipVerify: true
200 EOT
201 $ sudo docker run -d --restart=always --net=host -v /var/lib/traefik/:/
    var/lib/traefik -v /etc/traefik/:/etc/traefik --name traefik traefik
    :v2.5
202 $ sudo ufw allow 'DNS'
203 $ sudo ufw allow 'WWW'
204 $ sudo ufw allow 'WWW Secure' # Now visit https://cockpit.felixs-sdi1.
    alphahorizon.io/
205 $ sudo ufw allow '8443/tcp'
206 $ ssh pojntfx@felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io # Connect using SSH without
    Traefik
207 $ ssh -p 8443 pojntfx@felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io # Connect using SSH
    over Traefik without TLS
208 $ ssh -o ProxyCommand="openssl s_client -connect ssh.felixs-sdi1.
    alphahorizon.io:443 -quiet" pojntfx # Connect using SSH over Traefik
    with TLS
```

8 Cockpit

```
1 echo 'deb http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-backports main' | sudo
    tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/backports.list
2 sudo apt update
```

```
3 sudo apt install -t bullseye-backports -y cockpit
4
5 sudo sed -i /lib/systemd/system/cockpit.socket -e 's/ListenStream=9090/
    ListenStream=9091/g'
6 sudo systemctl daemon-reload
```

9 DNS

9.1 Manager

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y bind9 bind9utils
3 sudo systemctl enable --now named
4
5 sudo vi /etc/bind/named.conf.options # Now add the following at the end
    of the options block:
6 listen-on port 54 { 127.0.0.1; };
7 listen-on-v6 port 54 { ::1; };
8
9 version "not currently available";
10 recursion yes;
11 querylog yes;
12 allow-transfer { none; };
13 allow-query { any; };
14
15 sudo tee -a /etc/bind/named.conf.local <<'EOT'
16 zone "example.pojtinger" {
17     type master;
18     file "/etc/bind/db.example.pojtinger";
19     allow-query { any; };
20     allow-transfer { 159.223.25.154; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001; };
21 };
22
23 zone "70.68.138.in-addr.arpa" {
24     type master;
25     file "/etc/bind/db.70.68.138";
26     allow-query { any; };
27     allow-transfer { 159.223.25.154; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001; };
28 };
29
30 zone "1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2.
    ip6.arpa" {
31     type master;
32     file "/etc/bind/db.1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d
        .0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2";
33     allow-query { any; };
34     allow-transfer { 159.223.25.154; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001; };
35 };
```

```
36 EOT
37
38 # Increase `1634570712` by one and reload after each change to
   propagate changes to the worker
39 sudo tee /etc/bind/db.example.pojtinger <<'EOT'
40 $ORIGIN example.pojtinger.
41 $TTL 3600
42
43 example.pojtinger.      IN      SOA      ns1.example.pojtinger.
   hostmaster.example.pojtinger. ( 1634570712 7200 3600 1209600 3600
44 )
45 example.pojtinger.      IN      NS       ns1.example.pojtinger.
46 example.pojtinger.      IN      NS       ns2.example.pojtinger.
47
48 example.pojtinger.      IN      A        138.68.70.72
49 example.pojtinger.      IN      AAAA     2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001
50
51 ns1.example.pojtinger.  IN      A        138.68.70.72
52 ns1.example.pojtinger.  IN      AAAA     2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001
53
54 ns2.example.pojtinger.  IN      A        159.223.25.154
55 ns2.example.pojtinger.  IN      AAAA     2a03:b0c0:3:d0::1092:b001
56
57 example.pojtinger.      IN      MX       1      fb.mail.gandi.net.
58 www.example.pojtinger.  IN      CNAME    example.pojtinger.
59 EOT
60
61 # Increase `1634570724` by one and reload after each change to
   propagate changes to the worker
62 sudo tee /etc/bind/db.70.68.138 <<'EOT'
63 $ORIGIN 70.68.138.in-addr.arpa.
64 $TTL 3600
65
66 @      IN      SOA      ns1.example.pojtinger. hostmaster.example.
   pojtinger. ( 1634570724 7200 3600 1209600 3600 )
67
68 @      IN      NS       ns1.example.pojtinger.
69 @      IN      NS       ns2.example.pojtinger.
70
71 72     IN      PTR      example.pojtinger.
72 EOT
73
74 # Increase `1634570724` by one and reload after each change to
   propagate changes to the worker
75 sudo tee /etc/bind/db.1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d
   .0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2 <<'EOT'
76 $ORIGIN 1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a
   .2.ip6.arpa.
77 $TTL 3600
78
```

```
79 @      IN      SOA      ns1.example.pojtinger. hostmaster.example.
    pojtinger.    ( 1634570724 7200 3600 1209600 3600 )
80
81 @      IN      NS       ns1.example.pojtinger.
82 @      IN      NS       ns2.example.pojtinger.
83
84 1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2.ip6.
    arpa.         IN      PTR      example.pojtinger.
85 EOT
86
87 sudo named-checkconf
88
89 sudo named-checkzone example.pojtinger /etc/bind/db.example.pojtinger
90 sudo named-checkzone 70.68.138.in-addr.arpa. /etc/bind/db.70.68.138
91 sudo named-checkzone 1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.
    c.0.b.3.0.a.2.ip6.arpa. /etc/bind/db.1.0.0.5.4.3.e
    .0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2
92
93 sudo systemctl reload named
```

9.2 Worker

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y bind9 bind9utils
3 sudo systemctl enable --now named
4
5 sudo vi /etc/bind/named.conf.options # Now add the following at the end
    of the options block:
6 listen-on port 54 { 127.0.0.1; };
7 listen-on-v6 port 54 { ::1; };
8
9 version "not currently available";
10 recursion yes;
11 querylog yes;
12 allow-transfer { none; };
13 allow-query { any; };
14
15 sudo tee -a /etc/bind/named.conf.local <<'EOT'
16 zone "example.pojtinger" {
17     type slave;
18     file "db.example.pojtinger";
19     allow-query { any; };
20     masters { 138.68.70.72; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001; };
21 };
22
23 zone "70.68.138.in-addr.arpa" {
24     type slave;
25     file "db.70.68.138";
26     allow-query { any; };
27 }
```

```
27     masters { 138.68.70.72; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001; };
28 };
29
30 zone "1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.b.3.0.a.2.
    ip6.arpa" {
31     type slave;
32     file "db.1.0.0.5.4.3.e.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.d.0.0.3.0.0.0.0.c.0.
        b.3.0.a.2";
33     allow-query { any; };
34     masters { 138.68.70.72; 2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001; };
35 };
36 EOT
37
38 sudo named-checkconf
39 sudo systemctl reload named
```

9.3 Exercises

Use the dig command to query A/CNAME/MX/NS records from various machines/domains of your choice. Then execute reverse lookups as well.

```
1 # Get A/AAA records from manager server
2 $ dig +noall +answer @138.68.70.72 example.pojtinger A
3 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      A        138.68.70.72
4 $ dig +noall +answer @138.68.70.72 example.pojtinger AAAA
5 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      AAAA     2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34
    :5001
6
7 # Get A/AAAA records from worker server
8 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 example.pojtinger A
9 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      A        138.68.70.72
10 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 example.pojtinger AAAA
11 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      AAAA     2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34
    :5001
12
13 # Get NS record
14 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 example.pojtinger NS
15 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      NS        ns1.example.pojtinger.
16 example.pojtinger.      3600    IN      NS        ns2.example.pojtinger.
17
18 # Get CNAME record
19 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 www.example.pojtinger CNAME
20 www.example.pojtinger.  3600    IN      CNAME     example.pojtinger.
21
22 # Do IPv4 reverse lookup
23 $ dig +short @159.223.25.154 -x 138.68.70.72
24 example.pojtinger.
25
26 # Do IPv6 reverse lookup
```

```
27 $ dig +short @159.223.25.154 -x '2a03:b0c0:3:d0::e34:5001'
28 example.pojtinger.
```

Enable recursive queries to parent nameservers enabling your nameserver to resolve external machines like www.w3.org by delegation.

```
1 # Get AAAA record for felix.pojtinger.com using parent nameservers
2 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 felix.pojtinger.com AAAA
3 felix.pojtinger.com.      123      IN      CNAME   cname.vercel-dns.com.
```

Provide a mail exchange record pointing to mx1.hdm-stuttgart.de. Test this configuration using dig accordingly.

```
1 # Get MX record
2 $ dig +noall +answer @159.223.25.154 example.pojtinger MX
3 example.pojtinger.      3600      IN      MX      1 fb.mail.gandi.net.
```

10 LDAP

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y slapd ldap-utils certbot
3
4 sudo dpkg-reconfigure slapd # ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io, felixs-
   sdi1
5
6 curl ldaps://ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443 # Test the connection
7
8 socat tcp-listen:8389,fork openssl:ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443
   # Run this on the local system to connect with Apache Directory
   Studio as the latter does not send a SNI header/is not TLS compliant
9 curl ldap://localhost:8389 # Test the proxy's connection
10
11 # Connect in Apache Directory Studio with the following info:
12 # Hostname: localhost
13 # Port: 8389
14 # Bind DN or user: cn=admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=
   io
15 # Bind password: The password from `sudo dpkg-reconfigure slapd`
16
17 # Connect with ldapwhoami like so:
18 ldapwhoami -H 'ldaps://ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443' -x #
   Anonymous
19 ldapwhoami -H 'ldaps://ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443' -W -D cn=
   admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io # As admin
20
21 # Now add the objects (you can create a password hash using `slappasswd
   | base64`):
```

```
22 ldapadd -H 'ldaps://ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443' -W -D cn=
    admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io <<'EOT'
23 version: 1
24
25 dn: dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
26 objectClass: dcObject
27 objectClass: organization
28 objectClass: top
29 dc: ldap
30 o: felixs-sdi1
31
32 # We already set this up using `dpkg-reconfigure`
33 # dn: cn=admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
34 # objectClass: organizationalRole
35 # objectClass: simpleSecurityObject
36 # cn: admin
37 # userPassword:: e1NTSEF9cEhFK0VQT0cyZ3lSeU9nanZGcXNXT2I1ekdzR2w5Q0Q=
38 # description: LDAP administrator
39
40 dn: ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
41 objectClass: organizationalUnit
42 objectClass: top
43 ou: departments
44
45 dn: ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,
    dc=io
46 objectClass: organizationalUnit
47 objectClass: top
48 ou: software
49
50 dn: ou=financial,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,
    dc=io
51 objectClass: organizationalUnit
52 objectClass: top
53 ou: financial
54
55 dn: ou=devel,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io
56 objectClass: organizationalUnit
57 objectClass: top
58 ou: devel
59
60 dn: ou=testing,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io
61 objectClass: organizationalUnit
62 objectClass: top
63 ou: testing
64
65 dn: ou=ops,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io
66 objectClass: organizationalUnit
```

```
67 objectClass: top
68 ou: ops
69
70 dn: uid=bean,ou=devel,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1
    ,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
71 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
72 objectClass: organizationalPerson
73 objectClass: person
74 objectClass: top
75 cn: Audrey Bean
76 sn: Bean
77 givenName: Audrey
78 mail: bean@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
79 uid: bean
80 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
81
82 dn: uid=smith,ou=devel,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
83 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
84 objectClass: organizationalPerson
85 objectClass: person
86 objectClass: top
87 cn: Jane Smith
88 sn: Smith
89 givenName: Jane
90 mail: smith@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
91 uid: smith
92 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
93
94 dn: uid=waibel,ou=financial,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io
95 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
96 objectClass: organizationalPerson
97 objectClass: person
98 objectClass: posixAccount
99 objectClass: top
100 cn: Jakob Waibel
101 gidNumber: 100
102 homeDirectory: /usr/jakob
103 sn: Waibel
104 uid: waibel
105 uidNumber: 1337
106 givenName: Jakob
107 mail: waibel@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
108 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
109
110 dn: uid=simpson,ou=financial,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io
111 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
112 objectClass: organizationalPerson
113 objectClass: person
```



```
114 objectClass: top
115 cn: Homer Simpson
116 sn: Simpson
117 givenName: Homer
118 mail: simpson@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
119 uid: simpson
120 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
121
122 dn: uid=pojtinger,ou=testing,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=
    felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
123 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
124 objectClass: organizationalPerson
125 objectClass: person
126 objectClass: top
127 cn: Felix Pojtinger
128 sn: Pojtinger
129 givenName: Felix
130 mail: pojtinger@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
131 uid: pojtinger
132 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
133
134 dn: uid=simpson,ou=testing,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    -sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
135 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
136 objectClass: organizationalPerson
137 objectClass: person
138 objectClass: top
139 cn: Maggie Simpson
140 sn: Simpson
141 givenName: Maggie
142 mail: simpson@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
143 uid: simpson
144 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
145
146 dn: uid=aleimut,ou=devel,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
147 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
148 objectClass: organizationalPerson
149 objectClass: person
150 objectClass: top
151 cn: Adelheit Aleimut
152 sn: Aleimut
153 givenName: Adelheit
154 mail: aleimut@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
155 uid: aleimut
156 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
157
158 dn: uid=tibbie,ou=testing,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
159 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
160 objectClass: organizationalPerson
```

```
161 objectClass: person
162 objectClass: posixAccount
163 objectClass: top
164 cn: Oswald Tibbie
165 gidNumber: 100
166 homeDirectory: /usr/oswald
167 sn: Tibbie
168 uid: tibbie
169 uidNumber: 1234
170 givenName: Oswald
171 mail: tibbie@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
172 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9NGxCMnc4dThQRXI5Rjd3VGZjN3ltNWkwUDk5N3d0eS8=
173
174 dn: uid=operator,ou=ops,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
175 objectClass: inetOrgPerson
176 objectClass: organizationalPerson
177 objectClass: person
178 objectClass: posixAccount
179 objectClass: top
180 cn: Operator Operatis
181 gidNumber: 100
182 homeDirectory: /usr/operator
183 sn: Operator
184 uid: operatis
185 uidNumber: 1235
186 givenName: Operator
187 mail: operator@ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
188 userPassword:: e1NTSEF9Y1dtYUZ5Zi9HSTNTcFYyaktmYlpieUhEdFh5ek5wVEkK
189 EOT
190
191 # And test if we can access using a user
192 ldapwhoami -H 'ldaps://ldap.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io:443' -W -D uid=
    bean,ou=devel,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
    alphahorizon,dc=io # As bean using password "password"
```

11 Apache

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y apache2
3 sudo vi /etc/apache2/ports.conf # Now replace/add the following:
4 Listen 8080
5 sudo systemctl restart apache2
6 sudo systemctl enable --now apache2
7 sudo systemctl status apache2
8
9 sudo tree -T "Example Index" -H '.' -o /var/www/html/index.html /var/
    www/html # Replace the default file with a file listing
```

```
10 sudo mkdir -p /var/www/sdidoc
11 sudo tree -T "Example Index For sdidoc" -H '.' -o /var/www/sdidoc/index
   .html /var/www/html # Create a secondary listing for the alias
12 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.
   io.conf <<'EOT'
13 <VirtualHost *:8080>
14     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
15     ServerAlias apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
16
17     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
18     DocumentRoot /var/www/html
19
20     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
21     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
22
23     <Directory "/var/www/html">
24         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
25         AllowOverride None
26         Require all granted
27     </Directory>
28
29     Alias /sdidoc /var/www/sdidoc
30
31     <Directory "/var/www/sdidoc">
32         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
33         AllowOverride None
34         Require all granted
35     </Directory>
36 </VirtualHost>
37 EOT
38 sudo a2disssite 000-default.conf
39 sudo a2ensite apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
40 sudo systemctl reload apache2
41
42 curl https://apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/ # Access the index
43 curl https://apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/sdidoc/ # Access the
   index in `/var/www/sdidoc`
44
45 sudo apt install -y apache2-doc # Install the docs package
46 curl https://apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/manual/en/index.html #
   Access the installed docs; be careful, this applies to all virtual
   hosts
47
48 sudo mkdir -p /var/www/marx.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
49 echo '<h1>Marx</h1>' | sudo tee /var/www/marx.apache.felixs-sdi1.
   alphahorizon.io/index.html
50 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/marx.apache.felixs-sdi1.
   alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'
51 <VirtualHost *:8080>
52     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
53     ServerAlias marx.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
```

```
54
55     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
56     DocumentRoot /var/www/marx.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
57
58     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
59     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
60
61     <Directory "/var/www/marx.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io">
62         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
63         AllowOverride None
64         Require all granted
65     </Directory>
66 </VirtualHost>
67 EOT
68 sudo a2ensite marx.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
69 sudo systemctl reload apache2
70
71 curl https://marx.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io/ # Access the Marx
    site
72
73 sudo mkdir -p /var/www/kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
74 echo '<h1>Kropotkin</h1>' | sudo tee /var/www/kropotkin.apache.felixs-
    sd1.alphahorizon.io/index.html
75 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.
    alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'
76 <VirtualHost *:8080>
77     ServerName felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
78     ServerAlias kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
79
80     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
81     DocumentRoot /var/www/kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon
        .io
82
83     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
84     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
85
86     <Directory "/var/www/kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.
        io">
87         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
88         AllowOverride None
89         Require all granted
90     </Directory>
91 </VirtualHost>
92 EOT
93 sudo a2ensite kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
94 sudo systemctl reload apache2
95
96 curl https://kropotkin.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io/ # Access the
    Kropotkin site
97
98 sudo mkdir -p /var/www/secure.apache.felixs-sd1.alphahorizon.io
```

```
99 echo '<h1>Super secure content!</h1>' | sudo tee /var/www/secure.apache
    .felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.html
100 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.
    alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'
101 <VirtualHost *:8080>
102     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
103     ServerAlias secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
104
105     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
106     DocumentRoot /var/www/secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
107
108     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
109     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
110
111     <Directory "/var/www/secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io"
        >
112         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
113         AllowOverride None
114
115         AuthType Basic
116         AuthBasicProvider ldap
117         AuthName "Please enter your LDAP username and password"
118         AuthLDAPURL "ldap://localhost:389/ou=devel,ou=software,
            ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=
            alphahorizon,dc=io"
119         Require valid-user
120     </Directory>
121 </VirtualHost>
122 EOT
123 sudo a2enmod authnz_ldap
124 sudo a2ensite secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
125 sudo systemctl reload apache2
126
127 ldapwhoami -H 'ldap://localhost:389' -W -D uid=bean,ou=devel,ou=
    software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io
    # Connect to local LDAP server as bean using password "password"
128
129 curl https://secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/ # Try to access
    the secure site anonymously (401 Unauthorized)
130 curl -u bean:password https://secure.apache.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
    / # Access the secure site as bean (or anyone else in ou=devel,ou=
    software) with password "password" (you can also open it using a
    browser)
```

12 MariaDB and phpMyAdmin

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y mariadb-server
```

```
3 sudo mysql_secure_installation # Empty string, y, y, yourpassword,
   yourpassword, y, y, y, y
4
5 sudo mysql -u root -e 'GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'phpmyadmin'@'
   localhost' WITH GRANT OPTION;'
6
7 sudo apt install -y phpmyadmin libapache2-mod-php # apache2, y,
   yourpassword, yourpassword
8 sudo phpenmod mbstring
9
10 sudo a2disconf phpmyadmin
11
12 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.
   alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'
13 <VirtualHost *:8080>
14     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
15     ServerAlias phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
16
17     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
18     DocumentRoot /usr/share/phpmyadmin
19
20     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
21     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
22
23     <Directory "/usr/share/phpmyadmin">
24         Options SymLinksIfOwnerMatch
25         DirectoryIndex index.php
26
27         # limit libapache2-mod-php to files and directories
           necessary by pma
28         <IfModule mod_php7.c>
29             php_admin_value upload_tmp_dir /var/lib/phpmyadmin/tmp
30             php_admin_value open_basedir /usr/share/phpmyadmin/:/
               usr/share/doc/phpmyadmin/:/etc/phpmyadmin/:/var/lib/
               phpmyadmin/:/usr/share/php/:/usr/share/javascript/
31         </IfModule>
32     </Directory>
33
34     # Disallow web access to directories that don't need it
35     <Directory "/usr/share/phpmyadmin/templates">
36         Require all denied
37     </Directory>
38     <Directory "/usr/share/phpmyadmin/libraries">
39         Require all denied
40     </Directory>
41 </VirtualHost>
42 EOT
43 sudo a2ensite phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
44 sudo systemctl reload apache2
45
```

```
46 # Now visit https://phpmyadmin.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/ and login
    as root using yourpassword
```

13 LDAP Account Manager

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y ldap-account-manager
3
4 sudo a2disconf ldap-account-manager
5
6 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.
  alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'
7 <VirtualHost *:8080>
8     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
9     ServerAlias ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
10
11     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io
12     DocumentRoot /usr/share/ldap-account-manager
13
14     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
15     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined
16
17     <Directory "/usr/share/ldap-account-manager">
18         Options +FollowSymLinks
19         AllowOverride All
20         Require all granted
21         DirectoryIndex index.html
22     </Directory>
23
24     <Directory "/var/lib/ldap-account-manager/tmp">
25         Options -Indexes
26     </Directory>
27
28     <Directory "/var/lib/ldap-account-manager/tmp/internal">
29         Options -Indexes
30         Require all denied
31     </Directory>
32
33     <Directory "/var/lib/ldap-account-manager/sess">
34         Options -Indexes
35         Require all denied
36     </Directory>
37
38     <Directory "/var/lib/ldap-account-manager/config">
39         Options -Indexes
40         Require all denied
41     </Directory>
42
```

```
43     <Directory "/usr/share/ldap-account-manager/lib">
44         Options -Indexes
45         Require all denied
46     </Directory>
47
48     <Directory "/usr/share/ldap-account-manager/help">
49         Options -Indexes
50         Require all denied
51     </Directory>
52
53     <Directory "/usr/share/ldap-account-manager/locale">
54         Options -Indexes
55         Require all denied
56     </Directory>
57 </VirtualHost>
58 EOT
59 sudo a2ensite ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
60 sudo systemctl reload apache2
61
62 # Now visit https://ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/
63   templates/config/mainlogin.php, login with `lam` as the master
64   password
65 # - Don't encrypt session
66 # - Use `ldap://localhost:389/` as the server (where `ldaps://` is the
67   default)
68 # - Set the new master password
69
70 # Now visit https://ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/
71   templates/config/confmain.php, and login with `lam` as the profile
72   password
73 # - Set `dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io` as the tree
74   suffix
75 # - Set `cn=admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io` as the
76   list of valid users
77 # - Set SSH key file to empty string
78 # - Set the profile password to yourpassword
79 # - Set Users LDAP suffix under "Account types" to `ou=devel,ou=
80   software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io`
81
82 # - Delete "groups" under "Account types"
83
84 # Now visit https://ldap-account-manager.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/
85   templates/login.php and login with your the LDAP admin account
86   password
```

14 Nextcloud

```
1 sudo apt update
```



```
2 sudo apt install -y libapache2-mod-php php-ctype php-curl php-dom php-  
gd php-iconv php-json php-xml php-mbstring php-posix php-simplexml  
php-xmlreader php-xmlwriter php-zip php-mysql php-fileinfo php-bz2  
php-intl php-ldap php-ftp php-imap php-bcmath php-gmp php-exif php-  
apcu php-imagick php-phar ffmpeg libreoffice curl unzip  
3  
4 sudo mysql -u root -e "CREATE USER 'nextcloud'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED  
BY 'mypasswd';"  
5 sudo mysql -u root -e "CREATE DATABASE nextcloud;"  
6 sudo mysql -u root -e "GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON nextcloud.* TO '  
nextcloud'@'localhost';"  
7 sudo mysql -u root -e "FLUSH PRIVILEGES;"  
8  
9 sudo tee /etc/php/*/apache2/php.ini <<'EOT'  
10 date.timezone = Europe/Berlin  
11 memory_limit = 1024M  
12 upload_max_filesize = 1024M  
13 post_max_size = 1024M  
14 max_execution_time = 300  
15 EOT  
16  
17 curl -Lo /tmp/nextcloud.zip https://download.nextcloud.com/server/  
releases/nextcloud-23.0.0.zip  
18 unzip /tmp/nextcloud.zip 'nextcloud/*' -d /tmp/nextcloud  
19 sudo mv /tmp/nextcloud/nextcloud/ /var/www/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.  
alphahorizon.io/  
20 sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.  
alphahorizon.io/  
21 sudo chmod -R 755 /var/www/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/  
22  
23 sudo tee /etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.  
alphahorizon.io.conf <<'EOT'  
24 <VirtualHost *:8080>  
25     ServerName felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io  
26     ServerAlias nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io  
27  
28     ServerAdmin webmaster@alphahorizon.io  
29     DocumentRoot /var/www/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io  
30  
31     ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log  
32     CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined  
33  
34     <Directory "/var/www/nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io">  
35         Options Indexes FollowSymLinks  
36         AllowOverride None  
37         Require all granted  
38     </Directory>  
39 </VirtualHost>  
40 EOT  
41 sudo a2ensite nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io  
42 sudo systemctl reload apache2
```

```
43
44 curl https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/ # Access the
    Nextcloud installer
45
46 # Now visit https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php and
    create an admin account
47 # - Set `nextcloud` as the database user
48 # - Set `mypasswd` as the database password
49 # - Set `nextcloud` as the database name
50 # - Set `localhost:3306` as the database host
51 # - Click on "finish setup"
52 # - Visit https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php/
    settings/admin/richdocuments and select `Use the built-in CODE -
    Collabora Online Development Edition`
53 # - Visit https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php/
    settings/apps/installed/user_ldap and click `Enable`
54 # - Visit https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php/
    settings/admin/ldap and enter the following:
55 # - Set `localhost` as the host
56 # - Set `389` as the port
57 # - Set `cn=admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io` as the
    user DN
58 # - Set the password from `sudo dpkg-reconfigure slapd` as the password
59 # - Set `dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io` as the base DN
60 # Click verify, "continue", verify and "continue"
61 # - Set `organizationUnit` under `Only these object classes:` in the
    groups settings
62 # - Click `Verify settings and count the groups`
63 # - Visit https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php/login
    and login as bean using password "password" (if you can't login, go
    back to https://nextcloud.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/index.php/
    settings/admin/ldap and verify everything again)
```

15 Prometheus

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y prometheus
3
4 sudo systemctl enable --now prometheus
5
6 sudo tee /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml <<'EOT'
7 global:
8   scrape_interval:    15s
9   evaluation_interval: 15s
10  external_labels:
11    monitor: 'example'
12
13 alerting:
```

```
14 alertmanagers:
15   - static_configs:
16     - targets: ['localhost:9093']
17
18 rule_files:
19
20 scrape_configs:
21   - job_name: 'prometheus'
22     scrape_interval: 5s
23     scrape_timeout: 5s
24     static_configs:
25       - targets: ['localhost:9090']
26
27   - job_name: node
28     static_configs:
29       - targets: ['localhost:9100']
30
31   - job_name: traefik
32     static_configs:
33       - targets: ['localhost:8082']
34 EOT
35
36 sudo systemctl reload prometheus
```

16 Grafana

```
1 sudo apt update
2 sudo apt install -y apt-transport-https software-properties-common
3
4 curl -L https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key | sudo apt-key add -
5 echo 'deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main' | sudo tee
6     -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/grafana.list
7
8 sudo apt update
9 sudo apt install -y grafana
10
11 sudo systemctl enable --now grafana-server
12
13 sudo vi /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
14 # Replace the `[auth.ldap]` block with the following:
15 [auth.ldap]
16 enabled = true
17 config_file = /etc/grafana/ldap.toml
18 allow_sign_up = true
19 # Replace the `[log]` block with the following:
20 [log]
21 filters = ldap:debug
22 # Replace the `[smtp]` block with the following:
```

```
22 [smtp]
23 enabled = true
24 host = mail.gandi.net:465
25 user = felixs-sdi1@alphahorizon.io
26 password = OHUyaDNtd2VhZmhlld290NGgK
27 from_address = felixs-sdi1@alphahorizon.io
28 from_name = Grafana
29 ehlo_identity = grafana.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io
30
31 sudo tee /etc/grafana/ldap.toml <<'EOT'
32 [[servers]]
33 host = "127.0.0.1"
34 port = 389
35 use_ssl = false
36 start_tls = false
37 ssl_skip_verify = false
38
39 bind_dn = "cn=admin,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io"
40 bind_password = 'yourldapadminpasswordfromdpkgconfigure'
41 search_filter = "(uid=%s)"
42 #search_base_dns = ["dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io"] #
    If we were to use groups
43 search_base_dns = ["ou=ops,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-
    sdi1,dc=alphahorizon,dc=io"]
44
45 [servers.attributes]
46 name = "givenName"
47 surname = "sn"
48 username = "cn"
49 member_of = "memberOf"
50 email = "email"
51
52 # Would be useful if we were to use groups
53 #[[servers.group_mappings]]
54 #group_dn = "ou=ops,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,
    dc=alphahorizon,dc=io"
55 #org_role = "Admin"
56 #
57 #[[servers.group_mappings]]
58 #group_dn = "ou=ops,ou=software,ou=departments,dc=ldap,dc=felixs-sdi1,
    dc=alphahorizon,dc=io"
59 #org_role = "Editor"
60 #
61 #[[servers.group_mappings]]
62 #group_dn = "*"
63 #org_role = "Viewer"
64
65 [[servers.group_mappings]]
66 group_dn = "*"
67 org_role = "Admin"
68 EOT
```

```
69
70 sudo systemctl restart grafana-server
71
72 # Visit https://grafana.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/?orgId=1 and login
    as `operator` using the password from above; they will be admin. If
    we had set up roles, logging in as `bean` using `password` would
    make them a viewer.
73
74 # Now add a datasource, select Prometheus and use `http://localhost
    :9090` as the URL
75
76 # Now go to create, import and select `1860` as the ID (https://grafana
    .com/grafana/dashboards/1860)
77
78 # Now go to Alerting, create alert with name `HostDiskWillFillIn24Hours`
    and type `Grafana managed alert` using the following query: `(
    node_filesystem_avail_bytes * 100) / node_filesystem_size_bytes < 10
    and ON (instance, device, mountpoint) predict_linear(
    node_filesystem_avail_bytes{fstype!~"tmpfs"}[1h], 24 * 3600) < 0 and
    ON (instance, device, mountpoint) node_filesystem_readonly == 0`, `
    Filesystem is predicted to run out of space within the next 24 hours
    at current write rate\n VALUE = {{ $value }}\n LABELS: {{ $labels
    }}` as description, `Host disk will fill in 24 hours (instance {{
    $labels.instance }})` as the summary and `severity=warning` as the
    labels.
79
80 # Now go to https://grafana.felixs-sdi1.alphahorizon.io/alerting/
    notifications/receivers/grafana-default-email/edit?alertmanager=
    grafana, enter your Email, and click on "Test". Now check your inbox
    , a test mail should have arrived.
81
82 # Now go to create, import and select `4475` as the ID (https://grafana
    .com/grafana/dashboards/4475), go to dashboard settings and select `
    apache@file` as the service
```