# Sprawozdanie

Jakub Kaźmierczyk

2025-05-29

## Wprowadzenie

### Opis projektu

cos tam cos tam

## Zmienna objaśniana

Close - zmienna objasniana bedzie rentownośc 10-letnich polskich obligacji skarbowcyh

## Zmienne objaśniające

```
XAUUSD - cena złota w dolarze amerykańskim S&P500 - ETF 500 największych notowanych na giełdzie amerykańskich spółek PMI - cos tam WIG20 - 20 najwiekszych notowanych na gieldzie polskich spolek OIL - cena ropy naftowej za barylke UNEMPLOYMENT - stopa bezrobocia w Polsce USDPLN - kurs dolara amerykańskiego wyrażony w złotych INFLATION - inflacja r/r wobec miesiąca odpowiadającego z roku temu
```

#### Źródła

www.stooq.com

## Wczytywanie danych

```
Y <- data_numeric["Close"]
X <- data_numeric[,c("Inflation","XAUUSD", "USDPLN","WIG2O","S&P50O","UNEMPLOYMENT","PMI","OIL")]
data_numeric <- data_numeric[sapply(data_numeric, is.numeric)]

data_numeric_interp <- data_numeric
numeric_cols <- sapply(data_numeric_interp, is.numeric)
data_numeric_interp[numeric_cols] <- lapply(data_numeric_interp[numeric_cols], function(col) {
    na.approx(col, na.rm = FALSE)
})</pre>
```

## Podstawowe statystyki

### Zmienna objaśniana

```
## Close
## Min. : 1.149
## 1st Qu.: 3.340
## Median : 5.433
## Mean : 5.248
## 3rd Qu.: 6.112
## Max. :13.288
```

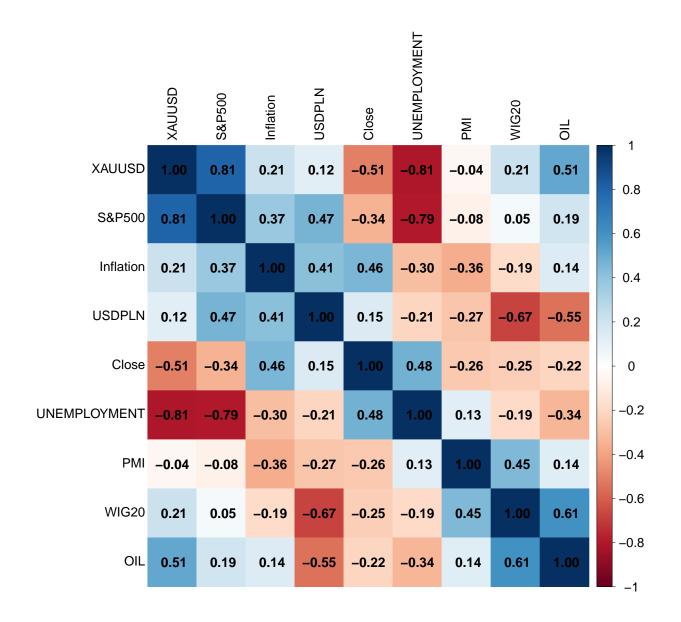
### Zmienne objaśniające

```
summary(X)
```

```
##
      Inflation
                          XAUUSD
                                           USDPLN
                                                          WIG20
   Min.
          :-0.01600 Min.
                             : 257.9
                                       Min.
                                              :2.060
                                                      Min.
                                                             :1023
   1st Qu.: 0.01300
                      1st Qu.: 602.0
                                       1st Qu.:3.146
                                                      1st Qu.:1799
  Median : 0.02800
                      Median :1222.9
                                       Median :3.724
                                                      Median:2213
         : 0.03578
                      Mean
                            :1158.3
                                             :3.583
                                                      Mean
                                                             :2167
   {\tt 3rd} \ {\tt Qu.:} \ {\tt 0.04400}
                      3rd Qu.:1619.0
                                                       3rd Qu.:2432
##
                                       3rd Qu.:3.998
##
   Max.
         : 0.18400
                      Max.
                             :3123.3
                                       Max.
                                             :4.957
                                                      Max.
                                                             :3878
       S&P500
                     UNEMPLOYMENT
                                          PMI
                                                         OIL
##
         : 735.1
                    Min.
                           :0.0480
                                            :31.90
                                                          : 18.84
                                   Min.
                                                    Min.
  1st Qu.:1205.3
                    1st Qu.:0.0610 1st Qu.:47.90
                                                    1st Qu.: 45.20
##
## Median :1498.1
                    Median :0.1150
                                    Median :50.70
                                                    Median : 64.91
                                                          : 64.21
## Mean :2155.0
                    Mean
                          :0.1140
                                     Mean :50.17
                                                    Mean
## 3rd Qu.:2800.4
                    3rd Qu.:0.1465
                                     3rd Qu.:53.20
                                                    3rd Qu.: 81.73
                                                    Max.
## Max. :6040.5
                    Max. :0.2070
                                           :59.40
                                     Max.
                                                           :140.00
```

# Zaleznosci miedzy Y a X

## Macierz korelacji

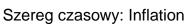


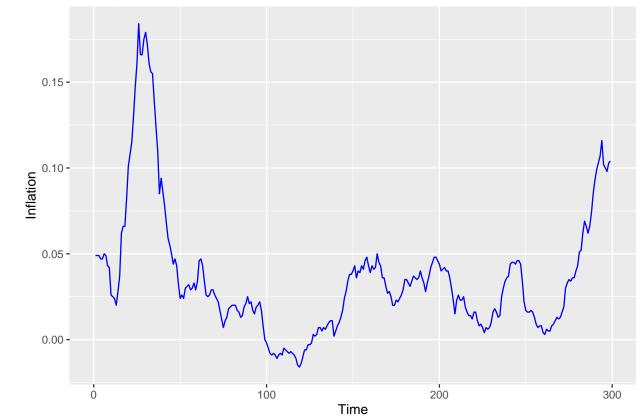
#### Test

```
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
library(tseries)
library(urca)
# Funkcja do testu ADF
adf_result <- function(series, name) {</pre>
 test <- ur.df(series, type = "trend", selectlags = "AIC")</pre>
  #cat("Test ADF dla zmiennej:", name, "\n")
  #print(summary(test))
  \#cat("\n\n")
}
# Funkcja do testu KPSS
kpss_result <- function(series, name) {</pre>
 #cat("Test KPSS dla zmiennej:", name, "\n")
  #print(kpss.test(series))
  \#cat("\n\n")
}
# Funkcja do wykresów
plot_series_diff <- function(series, name) {</pre>
 df <- data.frame(</pre>
   Time = 1:length(series),
    Series = as.numeric(series),
    Diff = c(NA, diff(series))
 )
  p1 <- ggplot(df, aes(x = Time, y = Series)) +
    geom_line(color = "blue") +
    labs(title = paste("Szereg czasowy:", name), y = name)
 p2 <- ggplot(df, aes(x = Time, y = Diff)) +
    geom_line(color = "red") +
    labs(title = paste("Pierwsza różnica:", name), y = paste("delta", name))
 list(p1, p2)
}
# Funkcja pomocnicza do sprawdzenia stacjonarności
is_non_stationary <- function(series) {</pre>
  adf <- ur.df(series, type = "trend", selectlags = "AIC")</pre>
 adf_stat <- adf@teststat[1]</pre>
  adf_crit <- adf@cval[1, "5pct"]</pre>
  adf_stationary <- (adf_stat < adf_crit)</pre>
  kpss <- kpss.test(series)</pre>
  kpss_stationary <- (kpss$p.value > 0.05)
  # Jeśli przynajmniej jeden test mówi, że nie jest stacjonarna → uznaj za niestacjonarną
  return(!(adf_stationary & kpss_stationary))
```

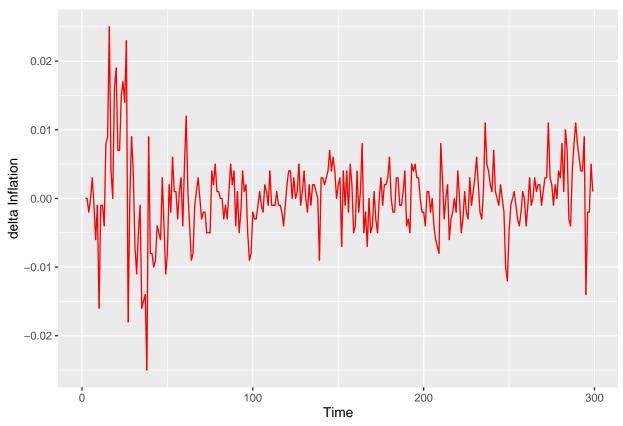
```
# Inicjalizacja pustego wektora
non_stationary_vars <- c()</pre>
# Analiza zmiennych
for (var in colnames(X)) {
  cat("## Zmienna:", var, "\n\n")
  series <- ts(data_numeric[[var]])</pre>
  # Testy
  if (is_non_stationary(series)) {
   non_stationary_vars <- c(non_stationary_vars, var)</pre>
  # Wykresy
  plots <- plot_series_diff(series, var)</pre>
  print(plots[[1]])
  print(plots[[2]])
  # Szczegóły testów
  adf_result(series, var)
 kpss_result(series, var)
}
```

## ## Zmienna: Inflation

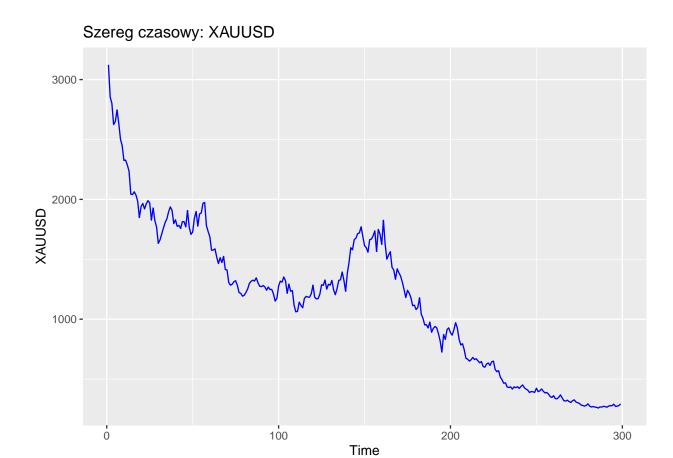




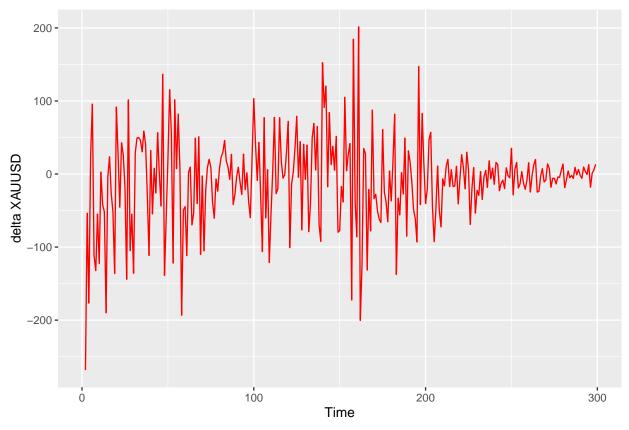
# Pierwsza róznica: Inflation



## ## Zmienna: XAUUSD

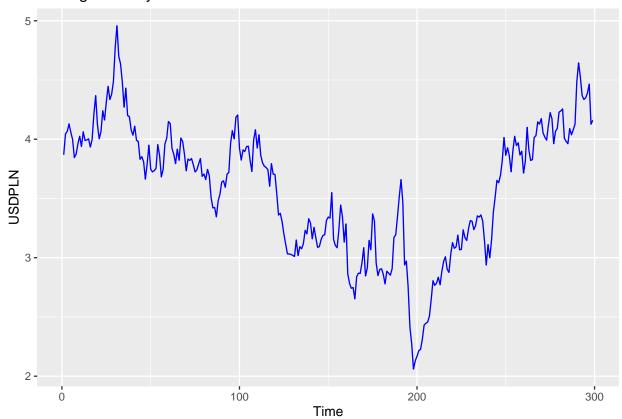


# Pierwsza róznica: XAUUSD

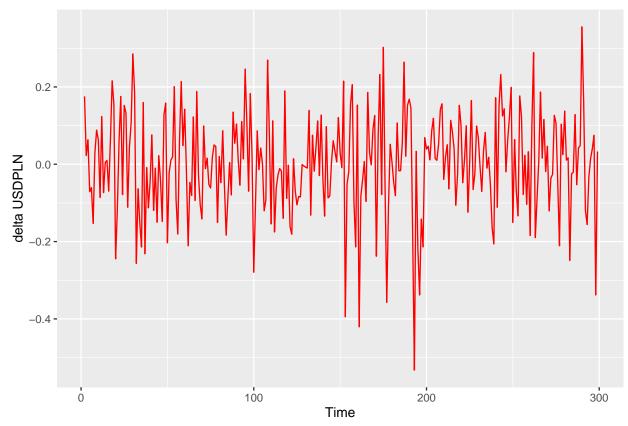


## ## Zmienna: USDPLN

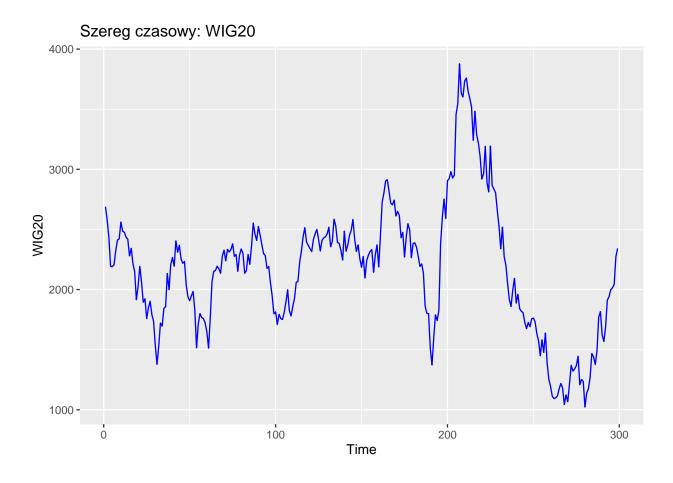
# Szereg czasowy: USDPLN

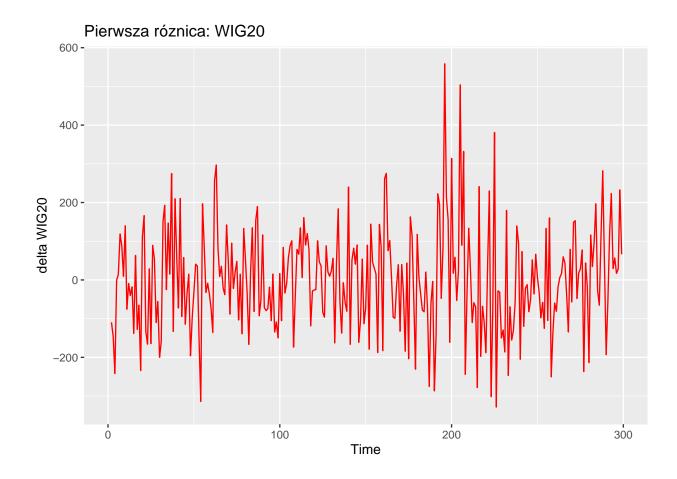


# Pierwsza róznica: USDPLN

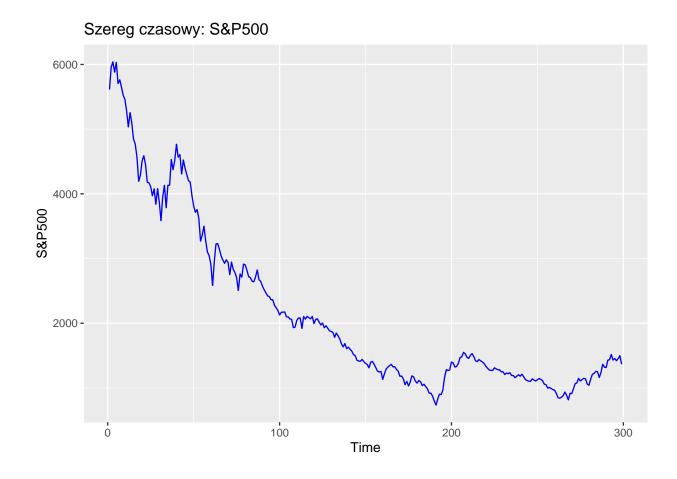


## ## Zmienna: WIG20

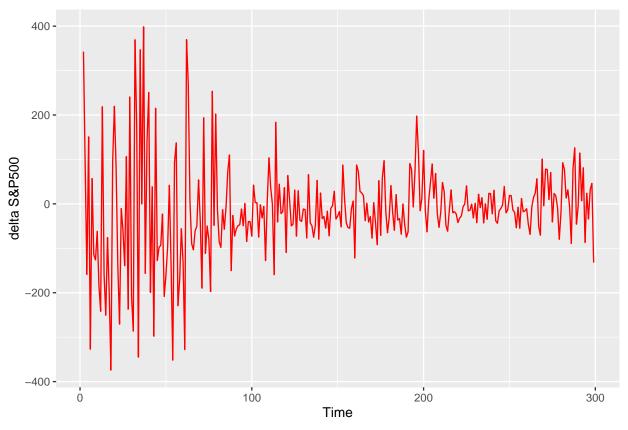




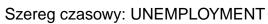
## ## Zmienna: S&P500

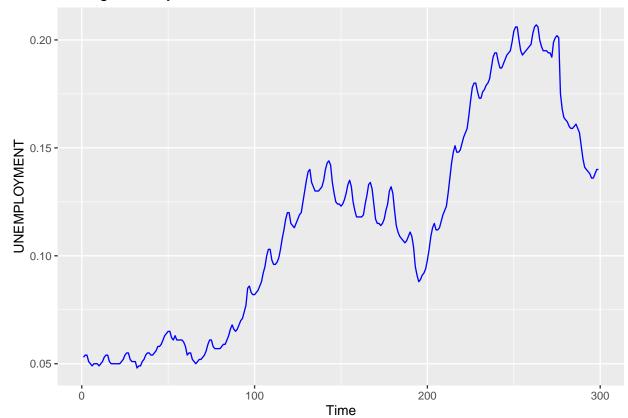


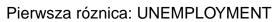
# Pierwsza róznica: S&P500

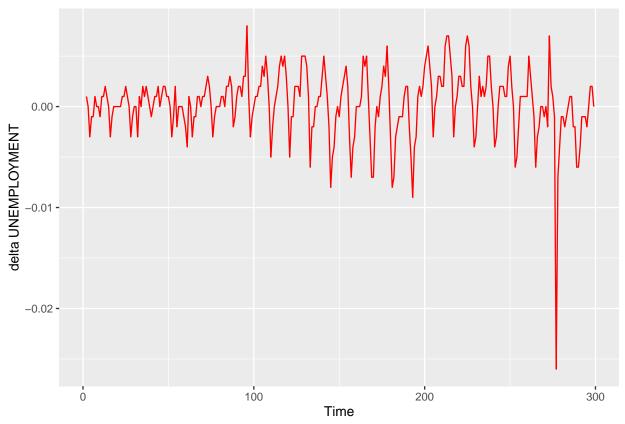


## ## Zmienna: UNEMPLOYMENT

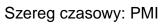


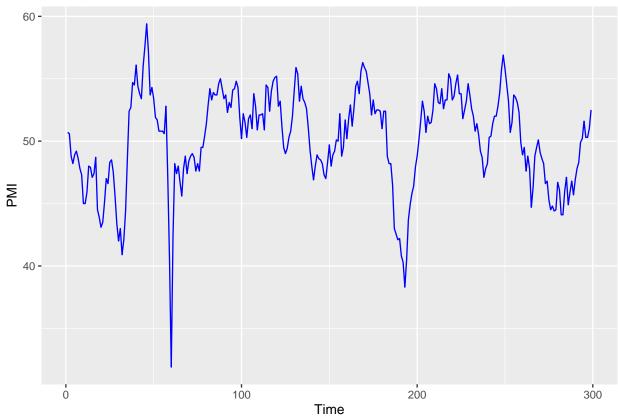




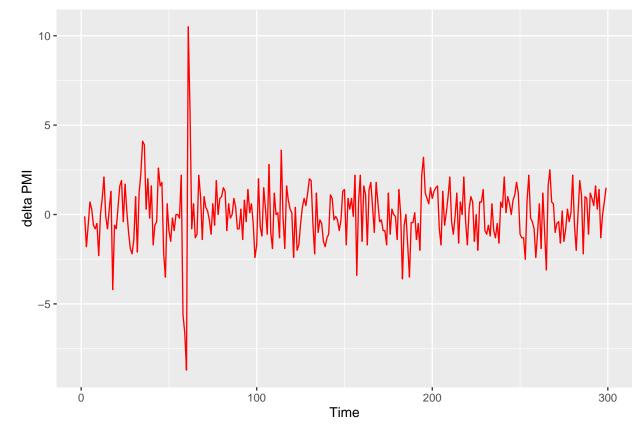


## ## Zmienna: PMI

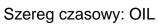


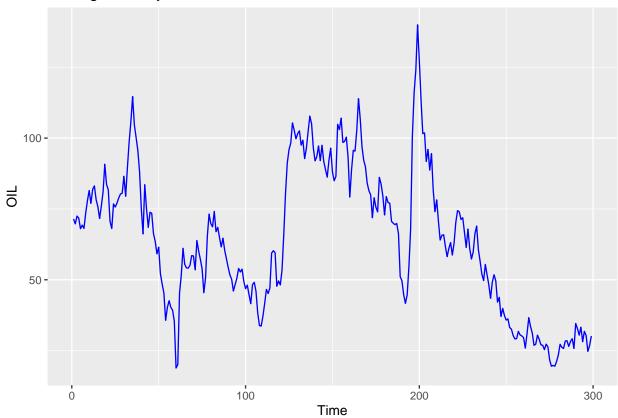


## Pierwsza róznica: PMI

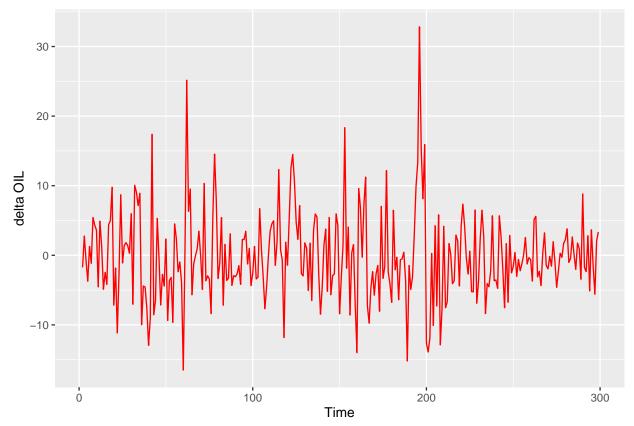


## ## Zmienna: OIL





## Pierwsza róznica: OIL



## cat("Zidentyfikowane zmienne niestacjonarne:\n")

## Zidentyfikowane zmienne niestacjonarne:

## print(non\_stationary\_vars)

## [1] "Inflation" "XAUUSD" "USDPLN" "WIG20" "S&P500"

## [6] "UNEMPLOYMENT" "OIL"