Sprawozdanie

Jakub Kaźmierczyk

2025-05-29

Wprowadzenie

Opis projektu

cos tam cos tam

Zmienna objaśniana

CLOSE - zmienna objasniana bedzie rentownosc 10-letnich polskich obligacji skarbowcyh

Zmienne objaśniające

```
XAUUSD - cena złota w dolarze amerykańskim S&P500 - ETF 500 największych notowanych na giełdzie amerykańskich spółek PMI - cos tam WIG20 - 20 najwiekszych notowanych na gieldzie polskich spolek OIL - cena ropy naftowej za barylke UNEMPLOYMENT - stopa bezrobocia w Polsce USDPLN - kurs dolara amerykańskiego wyrażony w złotych INFLATION - inflacja r/r wobec miesiąca odpowiadającego z roku temu
```

Źródła

www.stooq.com

Wczytywanie danych

Podstawowe statystyki

Zmienna objaśniana

```
summary(Y)
```

```
## CLOSE

## Min. : 1.149

## 1st Qu.: 3.360

## Median : 5.461

## Mean : 5.347

## 3rd Qu.: 6.146

## Max. :13.288
```

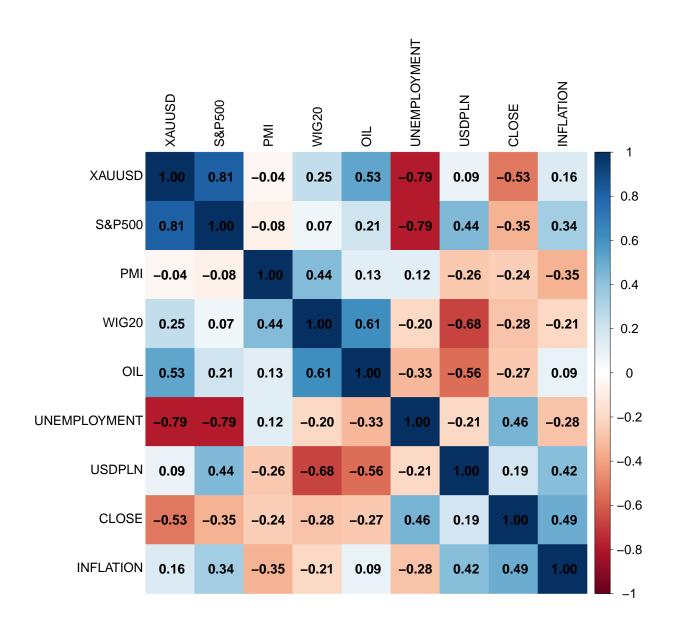
Zmienne objaśniające

```
summary(X)
```

```
WIG20
                          XAUUSD
                                           USDPLN
##
     INFLATION
##
  Min.
          :-0.01600
                     Min.
                            : 255.8
                                       Min.
                                              :2.060
                                                       Min.
                                                              :1023
   1st Qu.: 0.01300
                     1st Qu.: 505.4
                                       1st Qu.:3.153
                                                       1st Qu.:1791
  Median : 0.02900
                      Median :1215.7
                                       Median :3.741
                                                       Median:2205
##
##
   Mean
         : 0.03676
                      Mean
                             :1143.4
                                       Mean
                                             :3.598
                                                       Mean
                                                              :2157
   3rd Qu.: 0.04500
                      3rd Qu.:1596.8
                                       3rd Qu.:4.003
                                                       3rd Qu.:2430
##
##
   Max.
          : 0.18400
                      Max.
                             :3288.4
                                       Max.
                                              :4.957
                                                       Max.
                                                              :3878
##
       S&P500
                     UNEMPLOYMENT
                                          PMI
                                                         OIL
         : 735.1
                           :0.0480
##
  Min.
                    Min.
                                            :31.9
                                                   Min.
                                                           : 18.57
                                    \mathtt{Min}.
  1st Qu.:1215.4
                    1st Qu.:0.0610
                                     1st Qu.:48.0
                                                    1st Qu.: 43.63
## Median :1481.1
                    Median :0.1160
                                     Median:50.7
                                                    Median : 62.92
## Mean
          :2146.9
                    Mean
                           :0.1137
                                     Mean
                                            :50.2
                                                    Mean : 62.99
## 3rd Qu.:2756.1
                    3rd Qu.:0.1430
                                     3rd Qu.:53.1
                                                    3rd Qu.: 81.22
## Max.
          :6040.5
                    Max.
                           :0.2070
                                     Max.
                                            :59.4
                                                    Max. :140.00
```

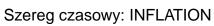
Zaleznosci miedzy Y a X

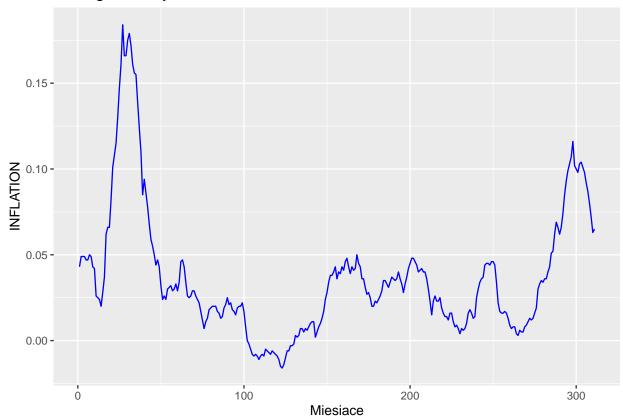
Macierz korelacji



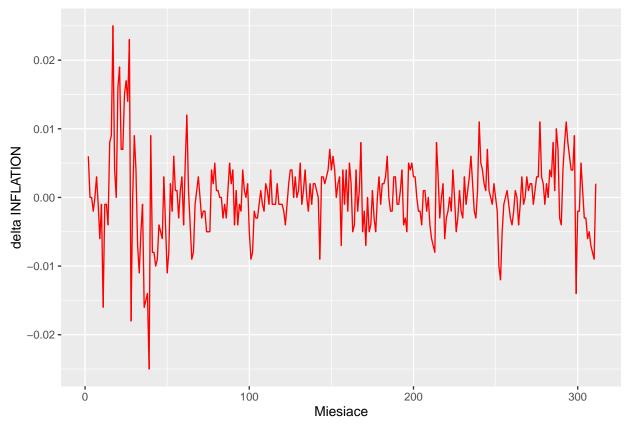
Test

Zmienna: INFLATION

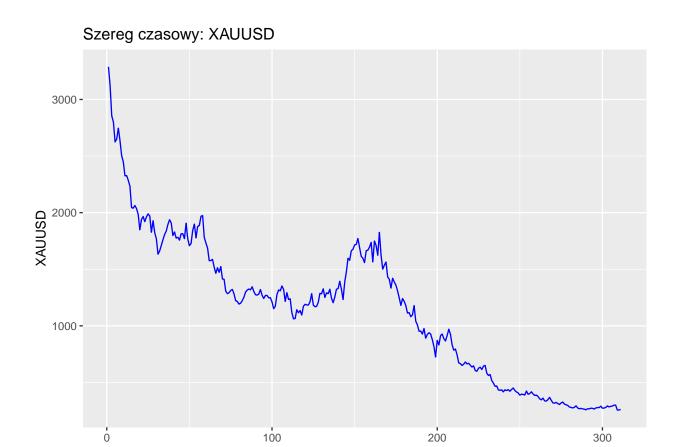




Pierwsza róznica: INFLATION

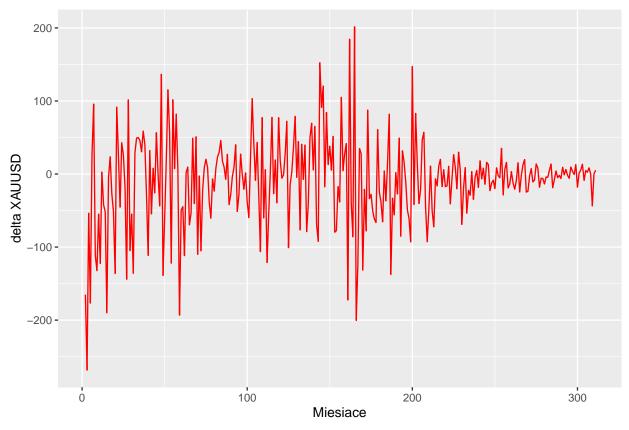


Zmienna: XAUUSD



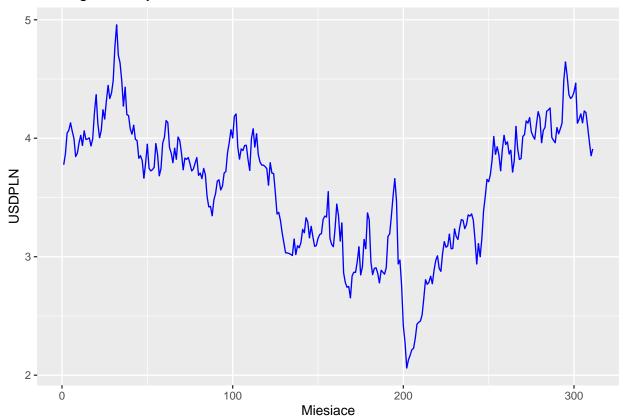
Miesiace

Pierwsza róznica: XAUUSD

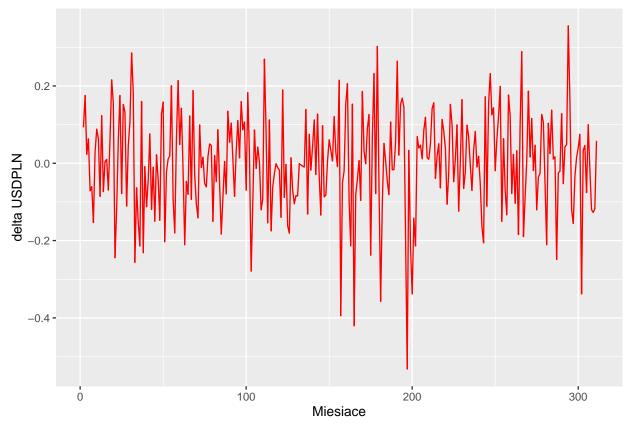


Zmienna: USDPLN

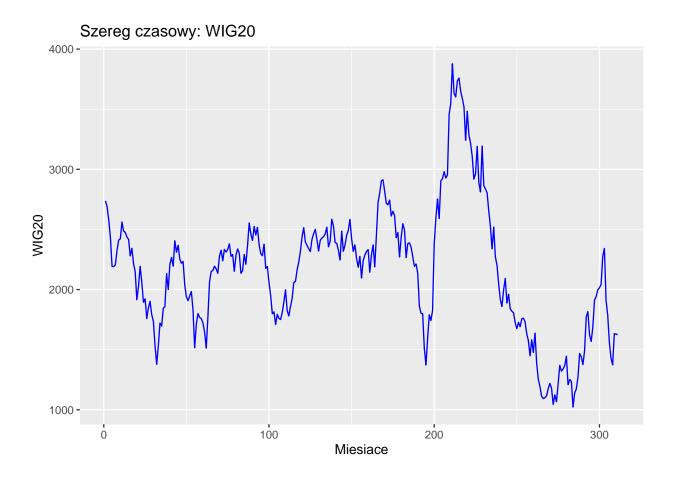
Szereg czasowy: USDPLN



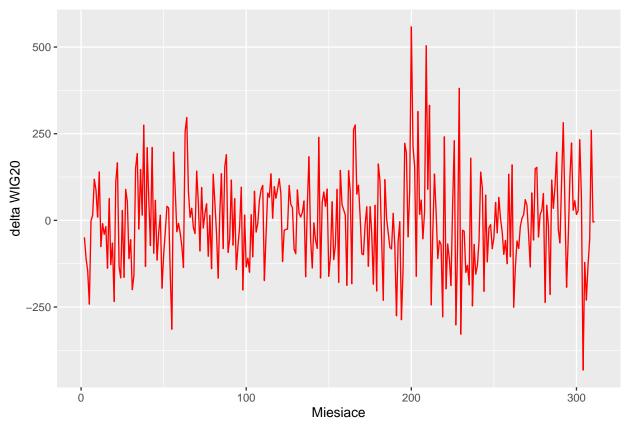
Pierwsza róznica: USDPLN



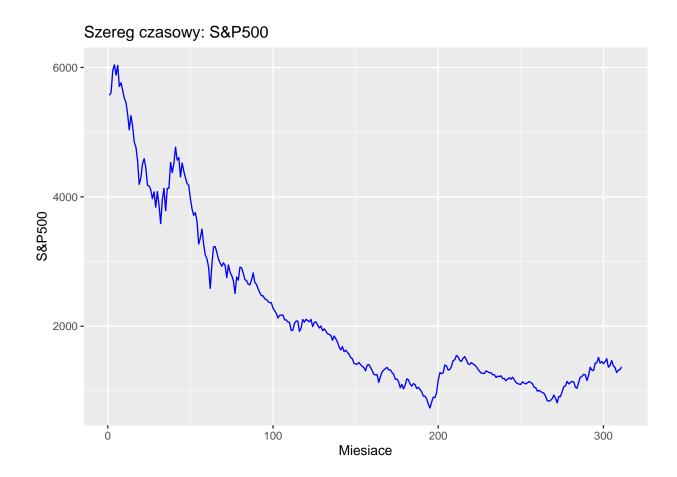
Zmienna: WIG20



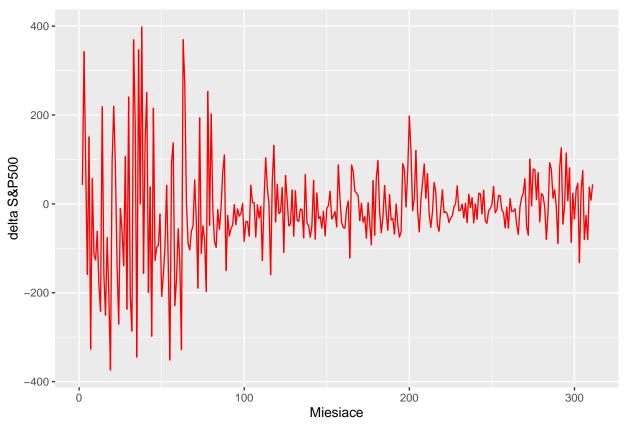
Pierwsza róznica: WIG20



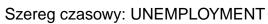
Zmienna: S&P500

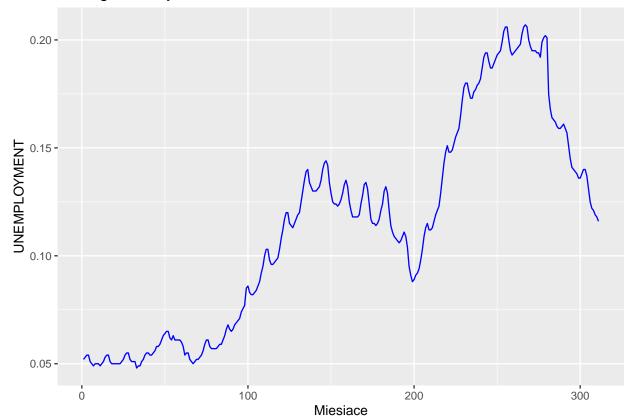


Pierwsza róznica: S&P500

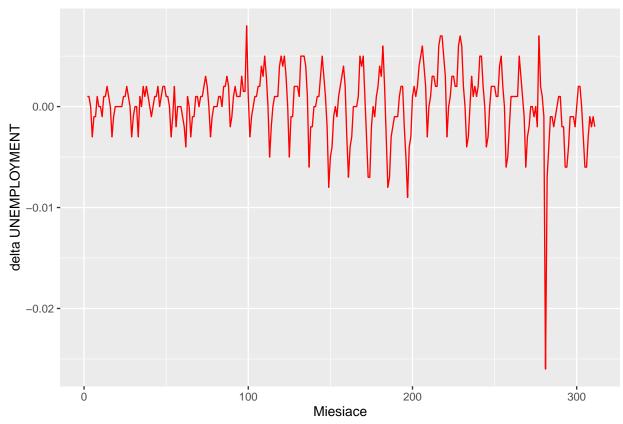


Zmienna: UNEMPLOYMENT

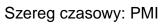


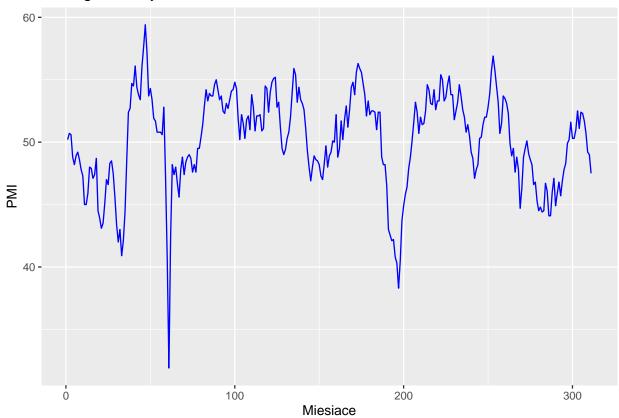




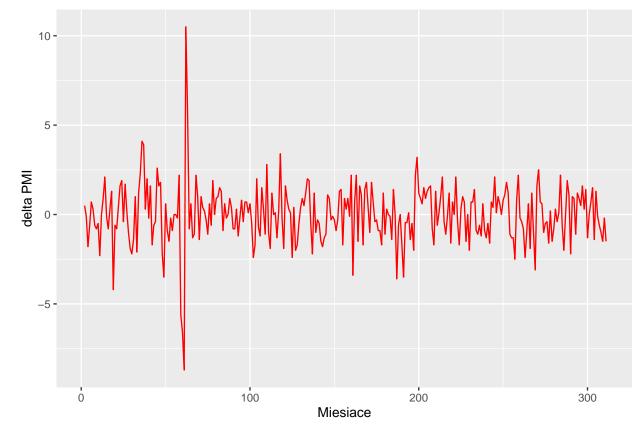


Zmienna: PMI

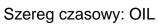


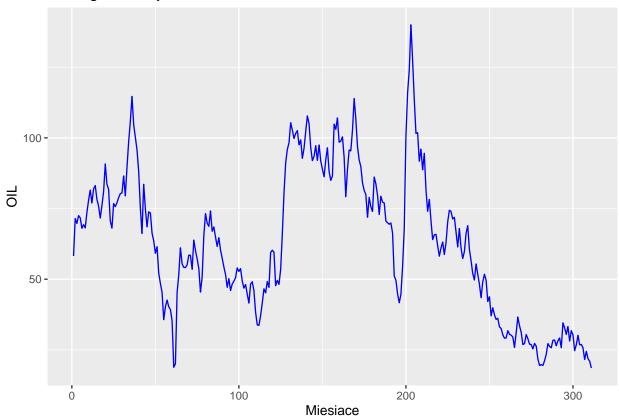


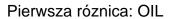
Pierwsza róznica: PMI

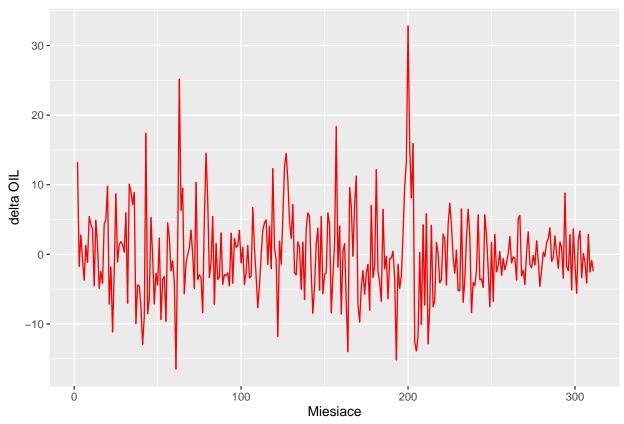


Zmienna: OIL









Zidentyfikowane zmienne niestacjonarne:

INFLATION
XAUUSD
USDPLN
WIG20
S&P500
UNEMPLOYMENT
OIL

Usunięcie niestacjonarności

Usunięcie zmiennych o zerowej wariancji

Metoda doboru zmiennych

Metoda Hellwiga