

# assignment2

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```
my_files <- list.files(pattern = ".docx", path = here(),
                      full.names = TRUE, recursive = TRUE, ignore.case = TRUE)

dat <- lnt_read(my_files) #Object of class 'LNT output'

## Creating LNToutput from 1 file...

## ...files loaded [0.17 secs]

## ...articles split [0.19 secs]

## ...lengths extracted [0.19 secs]

## ...headlines extracted [0.19 secs]

## ...newspapers extracted [0.20 secs]

## ...dates extracted [0.21 secs]

## ...authors extracted [0.21 secs]

## ...sections extracted [0.22 secs]

## ...editions extracted [0.22 secs]

## Warning in lnt_asDate(date.v, ...): More than one language was detected. The
## most likely one was chosen (English 97%)

## ...dates converted [0.22 secs]

## ...metadata extracted [0.23 secs]

## ...article texts extracted [0.23 secs]

## ...superfluous whitespace removed [0.24 secs]

## Elapsed time: 0.25 secs
```

```

meta_df <- dat@meta
articles_df <- dat@articles
paragraphs_df <- dat@paragraphs

dat2<- data_frame(element_id = seq(1:length(meta_df$Headline)), Date = meta_df$Date, Headline = meta_df$Headline)

## Warning: 'data_frame()' was deprecated in tibble 1.1.0.
## Please use 'tibble()' instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call 'lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()' to see where this warning was generated.

paragraphs_dat <- data_frame(element_id = paragraphs_df$Art_ID, Text = paragraphs_df$Paragraph)

dat3 <- inner_join(dat2,paragraphs_dat, by = "element_id")

mytext <- get_sentences(dat3$Text)

sent <- sentiment(mytext)

sent_df <- inner_join(dat3, sent, by = "element_id")

sentiment <- sentiment_by(sent_df$Text)

## Warning: Each time 'sentiment_by' is run it has to do sentence boundary disambiguation when a
## raw 'character' vector is passed to 'text.var'. This may be costly of time and
## memory. It is highly recommended that the user first runs the raw 'character'
## vector through the 'get_sentences' function.

sent_df %>%
  arrange(sentiment)

## # A tibble: 2,788 x 7
##   element_id Date      Headline      Text      sentence_id word_count sentiment
##   <int> <date>      <chr>      <chr>      <int>      <int>      <dbl>
## 1      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "Texas A~      1         17      -0.740
## 2      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ ""The de~      1         17      -0.740
## 3      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "The Can~      1         17      -0.740
## 4      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "Prepare~      1         17      -0.740
## 5      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "Wildfir~      1         17      -0.740
## 6      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "This we~      1         17      -0.740
## 7      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "Over th~      1         17      -0.740
## 8      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "More th~      1         17      -0.740
## 9      65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ "Due to ~      1         17      -0.740
## 10     65 2022-04-01 Complexity ~ ""We wan~      1         17      -0.740
## # ... with 2,778 more rows

nrc_sent <- get_sentiments('nrc')

text_words <- dat3 %>%
  unnest_tokens(output = word, input = Text, token = 'words')

```

```
sent_words <- text_words%>% #break text into individual words
  anti_join(stop_words, by = 'word') %>%
  inner_join(nrc_sent, by = 'word') %>%
  filter(!sentiment %in% c("positive", "negative")) %>%
  mutate(Date = as_date(Date))
```

```
sent_word_count <- sent_words %>%
  group_by(Date, sentiment) %>%
  count(sentiment) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  group_by(Date) %>%
  mutate(n_max = sum(n),
         percent = round((n / n_max) * 100, 2))
```

```
ggplot(data = sent_word_count) +
  geom_line(aes(x = Date, y = percent, fill = sentiment, color = sentiment)) +
  theme_classic() +
  labs(title = "Sentiment Surrounding Wildfires for 2022-03-16 to 2022-04-13",
       y = "Percent",
       x = "Date")
```

```
## Warning: Ignoring unknown aesthetics: fill
```

```
## Warning: Removed 8 row(s) containing missing values (geom_path).
```

Sentiment Surrounding Wildfires for 2022-03-16 to 2022-04-13

