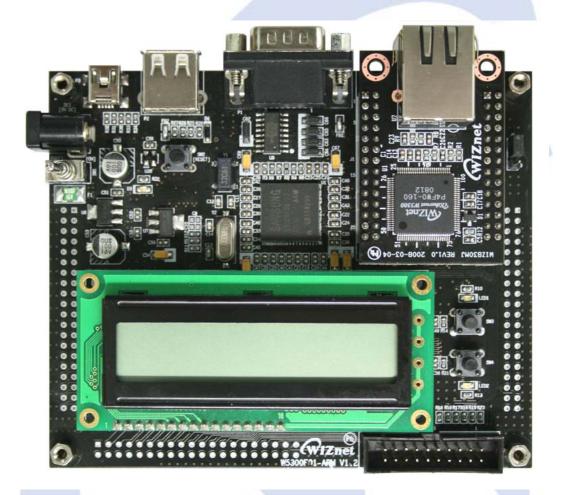


W5300E01-ARM Cross Compiler User Manual

(Version1.0)



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1 Introduction

Cross Compiler is used when user's development environment is different from the objective system. For example, when developing ARM-based embedded system, the user should write the source code at the PC, and compile the codes by using Cross Compiler. The compiled binary image operates not at the PC but at the ARM-based system.

1.1 Composition of Cross Compiler

There are several types of cross compiler - commercial compilers such as ADS/RVCT (provided by ARM) and GNU compiler. W5300E01-ARM provides GNU compiler. GNU compiler is composed of below

- binutils
 - Programming Tools for controlling various objective file format
- gcc
 - GNU Compiler
- gibc
 - > Library used for cross compile

1.2 Before Starting

The arm-linux-gcc version of W5300E01-ARM is 3.4.3. So, for the cross compiling, 3.4.x version GCC is used. Please be sure to check version and install 3.4 version GCC.

From the next chapter, cross-compiling process is described step by step. As described in this manual, please install and make the compiler.

2 Source Code Download

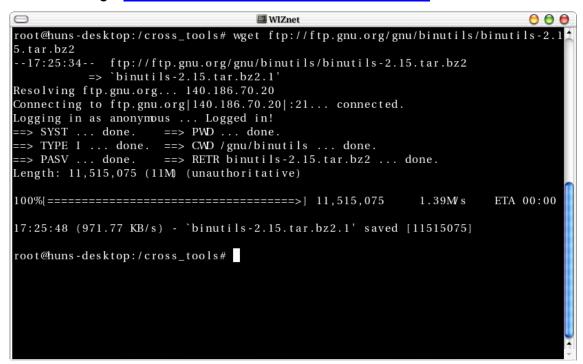
- ① Compiler installation requires root authority for installation of system composing factors.

 After logging in to root and create a directory as below.
 - mkdir/cross_tools
 - > cd /cross_tools



```
kth321@huns-desktop:~$ su
Password:
root@huns-desktop:/home/kth321# mkdir /cross_tools
root@huns-desktop:/home/kth321# cd /cross_tools/
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools#
```

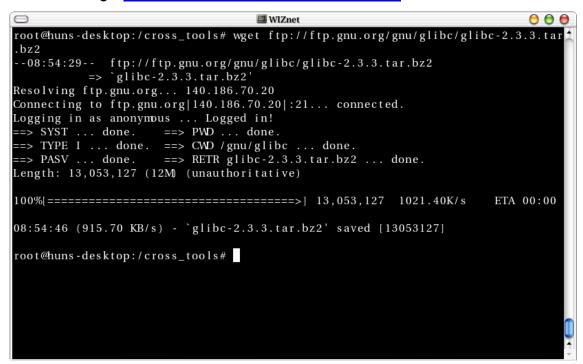
- 2 Download 'binutils-2.15' source code.
 - wget ftp://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/binutils/binutils-2.15.tar.bz2



- 3 Download 'gcc-3.4.3' source code.
 - wget ftp://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/gcc/gcc-3.4.3/gcc-3.4.3.tar.bz2



- 4 Download 'glibc-2.3.3' source code.
 - wget ftp://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/glibc/glibc-2.3.3.tar.bz2



- ⑤ Download 'glibc-linuxthreads-2.3.3' source code. 'linuxthreads' is the library to be included in 'glibc'.
 - wget ftp://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/glibc/glibc-linuxthreads-2.3.3.tar.bz2





3 Linux Kernel Installation

The reason for installing Linux kernel source is to use the header file of the Linux kernel. Before installing tool chain, install the Linux kernel codes provided by W5300E01-ARM, and create 'linux/version.h' file.

- ① Mount the CD in the package of W5300E01-ARM, and install the kernel source code for W5300E01-ARM. If CD-ROM is automatically mounted, the mount directory can be different according to release version.
 - mount /dev/cdrom /media/cdrom
- 2) Copy the kernel source into the '/usr/src' directory.
 - cp /media/cdrom/Softare/LinuxKernel/linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e01.tar.gz /usr/src/
- Move to '/usr/src' directory, and extract the Linux kernel source file.
 - > cd /usr/src
 - tar zxvf linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e01.tar.gz
 - > cd linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e01

```
root@huns-desktop:~# cp /media/cdrom/Software/LinuxKernel/linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e0 1.tar.gz /usr/src
root@huns-desktop:~# cd /usr/src
root@huns-desktop:/usr/src# tar zxvf linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e01.tar.gz
```

- 4 Create header file for compiler and symbolic link
 - > make prepare
- (5) In order to simplify the directory name, make the symbolic link.
 - > cd ..
 - > In -s linux-2.6.24.4-w5300e01 linux



4 'binutils' Installation

- 1) Go to the working directory and extract the 'binutils' file.
 - cd /cross_tools/
 - > tar jxvf binutils-2.15.tar.bz2
 - > cd binutils-2.15
- 2) Make the directory for 'binutils' compile.
 - mkdir build
 - > cd build
- 3 Configure the compiling environment.

In order to prevent overwriting the existing compiler, designate the installation directory as '/usr/local/arm'.

> ../configure -target=arm-linux -prefix=/usr/local/arm -program-prefix=arm-

```
WIZnet
                                                                                 000
binutils-2.15/etc/configure
binutils-2.15/etc/configure.in
binutils-2.15/etc/standards.texi
binutils-2.15/etc/make-stds.texi
binutils-2.15/etc/standards.info
binutils-2.15/etc/configure.texi
binutils-2.15/etc/configure.info
binutils-2.15/etc/configbuild.ein
binutils-2.15/etc/configbuild.fig
binutils-2.15/etc/configbuild.jin
binutils-2.15/etc/configbuild.tin
binutils-2.15/etc/configdev.ein
binutils-2.15/etc/configdev.fig
binutils-2.15/etc/configdev.jin
binutils-2.15/etc/configdev.tin
binutils-2.15/etc/fdl.texi
binutils-2.15/etc/texi2pod.pl
binutils-2.15/texinfo/texinfo.tex
binutils-2.15/md5.sum
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# cd binutils-2.15
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/binutils-2.15# mkdir build
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/binutils-2.15# cd build
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/binutils-2.15/build# ../configure --target=arm-li
nux --prefix=/usr/local/arm --program-prefix=arm-linux-
```

- 4 Compile and install.
 - make
 - make install
- 5 Export the directory to the PATH.
 - > export PATH=/usr/local/arm/bin:\$PATH



5 'gcc' Installation

Install the 'gcc' for compiling 'glibc' library and linux kernel. After installing 'glibc', the 'gcc' for developing Embedded software should be re-installed.

- ① Move to working directory, and extract 'gcc' comperession.
 - cd /cross_tools/
 - > tar jxvf gcc-3.4.3.tar.bz2
 - > cd gcc-3.4.3
- 2 Modify 'gcc/config/arm/t-linux' file. (line 3)
 - > < Before >

```
TARGET_LIBGCC2_CFLAGS = -fomit-frame-pointer -fPIC
```

< After >

```
TARGET_LIBGCC2_CFLAGS = -fomit-frame-pointer -fPIC -Dinhibit_libc -D__gthr_posix_h
```

- 3 Add some contents to 'gcc/config/arm/t-linux'.
 - > echo "T_CFLAGS = -Dinhibit_libc -D__gthr_posix_h" >> gcc/config/arm/tlinux
- 4 Make the directory for 'gcc' compiling.
 - mkdir build
 - > cd build
- 5 Configure the environment for compile.
 - > ../configure --target=arm-linux --prefix=/usr/local/arm \
 - --with-headers=/usr/src/linux/include --disable-shared --disable-threads \
 - --enable-languages="c" -nfp --with-cpu=arm9tdmi --without-fp \
 - --with-softfloat-support=internal



```
WIZnet
                                                                              000
gcc-3.4.3/zlib/os2/
gcc-3.4.3/zlib/os2/Makefile.os2
gcc-3.4.3/zlib/os2/zlib.def
gcc-3.4.3/LAST_UPDATED
gcc-3.4.3/bugs.html
gcc-3.4.3/faq.html
gcc-3.4.3/BUGS
gcc-3.4.3/FAQ
gcc-3.4.3/NEWS
gcc-3.4.3/MD5SUMS
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# cd gcc-3.4.3
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# vi gcc/con
conditions.h config.gcc configure
                                           convert.c
              config.host
                             configure.ac convert.h
config/
config.build config.in
                            conflict.c
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# vi gcc/config/arm/t-linux
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# echo "T_CFLAGS = -Dinhibit_libc -D__gt
hr_posix_h" >> gcc/config/arm/t-linux
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# mkdir build
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# cd build/
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3/build# ../configure --target=arm-linux
 -prefix=/usr/local/arm --with-headers=/usr/src/linux/include --disable-shared
disable-threads --enable-languages="c" --nfp --with-cpu=arm9tdmi --without-fp
-with-softfloat-support=internal
```

- 6 Compile and install.
 - make
 - make install
- (7) Check the version.
 - arm-linux-gcc –v

```
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3/build# export PATH=/usr/local/arm/bin:$ PATH root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3/build# arm-linux-gcc -v Reading specs from /usr/local/arm/lib/gcc/arm-linux/3.4.3/specs Configured with: ../configure --target=arm-linux --prefix=/usr/local/arm --with-headers=/usr/src/linux/include --disable-shared --disable-threads --enable-langu ages=c --nfp --with-cpu=arm#tdmi --without-fp --with-softfloat-support=internal Thread model: single gcc version 3.4.3 root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3/build#
```



6 'glibc' Installation

- ① Move to working directory and extract 'glibc' compression.
 - cd/cross_tools/
 - > tar jxvf glibc-2.3.3.tar.bz2
- 2 Extract 'linuxhreads' compresstion at the 'glibc' directory.
 - tar –C glibc-2.3.3 –jxvf glibc-linuxthreads-2.3.3.tar.bz2
 - > cd glibc-2.3.3
- 3 Modify 'Makeconfig' file. (line 514)
 - > Before

```
gnulib := -lgcc -lgcc_eh
```

After

gnulib := -lgcc

- 4 Modify 'csu/Makefile' file.(line 107)
 - > Before

```
CFLAGS\mbox{-initfini.s} = \mbox{-}g0 \mbox{-}fPIC \mbox{-}fno\mbox{-inline-functions}
```

After

CFLAGS-initfini.s = -O1 -g0 -fPIC -fno-inline-functions

- Modify 'linuxthreads/Makefile' file.(line 104)
 - Before

```
CFLAGS-pt-initfini.s = -g0 -fPIC -fno-inline-functions
```

After

CFLAGS-pt-initfini.s = -O1 -g0 -fPIC -fno-inline-functions

- 6 Modify 'sysdeps/generic/framestate.c' file. (line 44)
 - Before

frame_state_for = fallback_frame_state_for;



After

```
#ifndef __USING_SJLJ_EXCEPTIONS__
frame_state_for = fallback_frame_state_for;
#else
frame_state_for = abort;
#endif
```

7 Modify 'sysdeps/arm/machine-gmon.h' file. (line 35 ~ 38)

Before

```
static void mcount_internal (u_long frompc, u_long selfpc);

#define _MCOUNT_DECL(frompc, selfpc) \
static void mcount_internal (u_long frompc, u_long selfpc)
```

After

```
#define _MCOUNT_DECL(frompc, selfpc) \
void mcount_internal (u_long frompc, u_long selfpc)
```

8 Modify 'sysdeps/unix/sysv/linux/arm/ioperm.c' file. (line 98 ~ 104)

Before

```
static int
init_iosys (void)
{
   char systype[256];
   int I, n;
   static int iobase_name[] = { CTL_BUS, BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_BASE };
   static int ioshift_name[] = { CTL_BUS, BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_SHIFT };
```



After

```
#include #include static int
init_iosys (void)
{
    char systype[256];
    int I, n;
#if LINUX_VERSION_CODE < 132119
    static int iobase_name[] = { CTL_BUS, BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_BASE };
    static int ioshift_name[] = { CTL_BUS, BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_SHIFT };
#else
    static int iobase_name[] = { CTL_BUS, CTL_BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_BASE };
    static int ioshift_name[] = { CTL_BUS, CTL_BUS_ISA, BUS_ISA_PORT_SHIFT };
#endif</pre>
```

- Oreate a directory for 'glibc' compilie.
 - > mkdir build
 - > cd build
- Install compile environment.
 - CC=arm-linux-gcc ../configure -host=arm-linux -build=i686-pc-linux-gnu \
 --prefix=/usr/local/arm/arm-linux -with-headers=/usr/src/linux/include \
 --enable-add-ons=linuxthreads -enable-shared
- ① Perform compile. If you get some error at the 'csu/version-info.h' file during compiling, open & modify the file and re-compile it. (line 1~4)
 - > make
 - Before

```
"Compiled on a Linux >>2.6.24-16-generic<< system on 2008-10-14

"Available extensions:
"
```

After

```
"Compiled on a Linux >>2.6.24-16-generic<< system on 2008-10-14"

"Available extensions:"
```



- make
- 12 Install compiled 'glibc' library.
 - make install
- (3) Check installed 'glibc' library.
 - Is /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib

```
WIZnet
                                                                              000
root@huns-desktop:/usr/src/linux# ls /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib
Mcrtl.o
                           libcrypt_p.a
                                                    libnss_nis-2.3.3.so
Scrt1.o
                           libd1-2.3.3.so
                                                    libnss_nis.so
                           libdl.a
crtl.o
                                                    libnss_nis.so.2
                           libdl.so
crti.o
                                                    libnss_nisplus-2.3.3.so
crtn.o
                           libdl.so.2
                                                    libnss\_nisplus.so
gconv
                           libdl_p.a
                                                    libnss_nisplus.so.2
gcrt1.o
                                                    libpcprofile.so
                           libg.a
                           libi eee.a
                                                    libpthread-0.10.so
ld-2.3.3.so
ld-linux.so.2
                           libm-2.3.3.so
                                                    libpthread.a
                           l i bm. a
                                                    libpthread.so
ldscripts
libBrokenLocale-2.3.3.so
                           libm.so
                                                    libpthread.so.0
                                                    libpthread_nonshared.a
libpthread_p.a
libBrokenLocale.a
                           libm.so.6
libBrokenLocale.so
                           libm_p.a
                                                    libresolv-2.3.3.so
libBrokenLocale.so.1
                           libmcheck.a
libBrokenLocale_p.a
                           libmemusage.so
                                                    libresolv.a
libSegFault.so
                           libns1-2.3.3.so
                                                    libresolv.so
libanl-2.3.3.so
                           libnsl.a
                                                    libresolv.so.2
                                                    libresolv_p.a
libanl.a
                           libnsl.so
libanl.so
                           libnsl.so.1
                                                    librt-2.3.3.so
libanl.so.1
                           libnsl_p.a
                                                    librt.a
                           libnss_compat-2.3.3.so
                                                    librt.so
libanl_p.a
libbsd-compat.a
                           libnss_compat.so
                                                    librt.so.1
libc-2.3.3.so
                           libnss_compat.so.2
                                                    librt_p.a
```



7 'gcc' Re-Installation

Until now, we have prepared the development environment for cross compiling. If we reinstall 'gcc', cross-compiler installation is completed.

- 1) Delete the 'gcc' source code used before..
 - cd /cross_tools/
 - > rm -rf gcc-3.4.3
- 2) Extract 'gcc' source code.
 - > tar jxvf gcc-3.4.3.tar.bz2
- 3) Below modification should be done to prevent library dependency.
 - cd /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib
 - > strings libc.so
 - cp libc.so libc.so.org
 - sed '/BUG/d' libc.so > libc.so.new
 - > mv -f libc.so.new libc.so
 - > strings libpthread.so
 - cp libpthread.so libpthread.so.org
 - sed '/BUG/d' libpthread.so > libpthread.so.new
 - mv –f libpthread.so.new libpthread.so

```
WIZnet
                                                                           000
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# cd /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# strings libc.so
* GNU ld script
  Use the shared library, but some functions are only in
  the static library, so try that secondarily. */
*** BUG in libc/scripts/output-format.sed *** elf32-bigarm,elf32-littlearm
GROUP ( /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib/libc.so.6 /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib/libc
_nonshared.a )
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# cp libc.so libc.so.org
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# sed '/BUG/d' libc.so > libc.so.n
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# mv -f libc.so.new libc.so
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# strings libpthread.so
* GNU ld script
  Use the shared library, but some functions are only in
  the static library, so try that secondarily. */
** BUG in libc/scripts/output-format.sed *** elf32-bigarm, elf32-littlearm
GROUP ( /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib/libpthread.so.0 /usr/local/arm/arm-linux/li
b/libpthread_nonshared.a )
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# cp libpthread.so libpthread.so.o
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# sed '/BUG/d' libpthread.so > lib
pthread.so.new
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib#mv-f libpthread.so.new libpthre
ad.so
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib#
```



- 4 Create a directory for 'gcc' compiling.
 - cd /cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3
 - mkdir build
 - > cd build
- 5 Configure compile environment.
 - .../configure -taeget=arm-linux -prefix=/usr/local/arm -program-prefix=arm-linux-\
 - --with-headers=/usr/src/linux/include -with-cpu=arm9tdmi \
 - --with-softfloat-support=internal -enable-languages=c,c++ --nfp

```
root@huns-desktop:/usr/local/arm/arm-linux/lib# cd /cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# rkdir build
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3# cd build/
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools/gcc-3.4.3/build# ../configure --target=arm-linux
--prefix=/usr/local/arm --program-prefix=arm-linux --with-headers=/usr/src/linu
x/include --with-cpu=arm@tdmi --with-softfloat-support=internal --enable-languag
es=c,c++ --nfp
```

- 6 Compile and install
 - > make
 - > make install



8 Test

- ① For the testing, we will make example program 'Hello WIZnet'.
 - Write '/cross_tools/hello.c'

```
#include <stdio.h>

Int main(void)
{
    printf("Hello WIZnet\n");
    return 0;
}
```

- ② With newly created cross-compiler, compile 'hello.c' source code.
 - > arm-linux-gcc -o hello hello.c
 - > file hello

```
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# ls
binutils-2.15
binutils-2.15.tar.bz2
glibc-2.3.3
binutils-2.15.tar.bz2
glibc-2.3.3
hello.c
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# arm-linux-gcc -o hello hello.c
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools# file hello
hello: ELF 32-bit LSB executable, ARM, version 1, for GNU/Linux 2.0.0, dynamical
ly linked (uses shared libs), not stripped
root@huns-desktop:/cross_tools#
```

- 3 After connecting 'W5300E01-ARM' board and PC, execute 'minicom'. After executing 'minicom', supply the power to the board. For the detailed information about 'minicom' configuration, refer to 'W5300E01-ARM User Manual', chapter '4.1.2 Booting Check at the Linux'.
 - > minicom



```
WIZnet
                                                                                    000
NET: Registered protocol family 1
NET: Registered protocol family 17
RPC: Registered udp transport module.
RPC: Registered tcp transport module.
RAMDISK: ext2 filesystem found at block 0
RAMDISK: Loading 12288KiB [1 disk] into ram disk... done.
kjournald starting. Commit interval 5 seconds
EXT3 FS on ram0, internal journal
EXT3-fs: mounted filesystem with ordered data mode.
VFS: Mounted root (ext3 filesystem).
Freeing init memory: 108K
INIT: version 2.86 booting
w5300: H/W TCP/IP & Ethernet driver v1.0(May 30, 2008)
WIZnet PF_WIZNET protocol register
NET: Registered protocol family 31
char_lcd: WiZnet Character-LCD driver v1.0(June 20, 2008)
INIT: Entering runlevel: 3
Starting system logger: syslogd
Starting INET services: inetd
Starting httpd services: httpd
Welcome to WIZnet W5300E01-ARM ( www.wiznet.co.kr )
S3C2410(ARM9) Linux
W5300E01-ARM login:
CTRL-A Z for help | 115200 8Nl | NOR | Minicom 2.3-rc | VT102 |
                                                                             Offline
```

- 4) If booting is completed, log in to 'root' and transmit the 'hello' program to serial. W5300
 - > root
 - 'Ctrl' + 'a','s'
 - Select 'Zmodem'
 - Move to '/cross tools'
 - Select 'hello' file by using space key.
 - Transmit the file from PC to 'W5300E01-ARM' by pressing enter key



```
WIZnet
                                                                         000
NET: Registered protocol family 17
RP+-----[Select one or more files for upload]---
RP|Directory: /cross_tools
RA| [..]
RA [binutils-2.15]
kj| [gcc-3.4.3]
EX [gcc-3.4.3_prev]
EX [glibc-2.3.3]
VF| binutils-2.15.tar.bz2
Fr| gcc-3.4.3.tar.bz2
IN glibc-2.3.3.tar.bz2
   glibc-linuxthreads-2.3.3.tar.bz2
WI hello
NE | hello.c
ch|
IN
St|
St|
St
                (Escape to exit, Space to tag)
S3C2410(ARM9) Linux
                [Goto] [Prev] [Show] [Tag] [Untag] [Okay]
[root@W5300E01-ARM ~]$
CTRL-A Z for help | 115200 8Nl | NOR | Minicom 2.3-rc | VT102 |
                                                                   Offline
```

- ⑤ Execute 'hello' program at the 'W5300E01-ARM' board.
 - > chmod 755 hello
 - > ./hello

