

ELC 2137 Lab 11: FSM: Guessing Game

Jake Simmons

April 23, 2020

Summary

The purpose of this lab was to learn how to use the technique called Time-Division Multiplexing. We are using Time-Division Multiplexing to slow down the signals going to the 4 digit display. This is so there will be enough time for a human to process and see what is actually being displayed. First, a counter module was made and successfully simulated. Secondly, the sseg4 from a previous lab was modified and the counter was added to the module. A schematic of the new, sseg4TDM, is provided. After testing sseg4TDM, the top level module, calclab10, was created. The top level module toplab9 was used in this module which was also created in a previous lab.

Q&A

1. At what time in the simulation did the debounce circuit reach each of the four states?
 - (a) state zero: 40ns, state wait1: 200ns , state one: 240ns , state wait0: 600ns
2. Why can this game not be implemented with regular sequential logic?
 - (a) Becasue regular sequential logic can't handle irregular, non-repeating conditions.
3. What type of outputs did you use for your design(Mealy or Moore)? Explain.
 - (a) Mealy becasue the ouput is determined by the current state and the input values

Results

Time (ns):	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400	450	500	550	600	650	700	750
clk	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
rst	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
out	X	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
tick	X	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
i	X	0	1	4	6	9	a	a	a	a	1	4	6	9	a	a

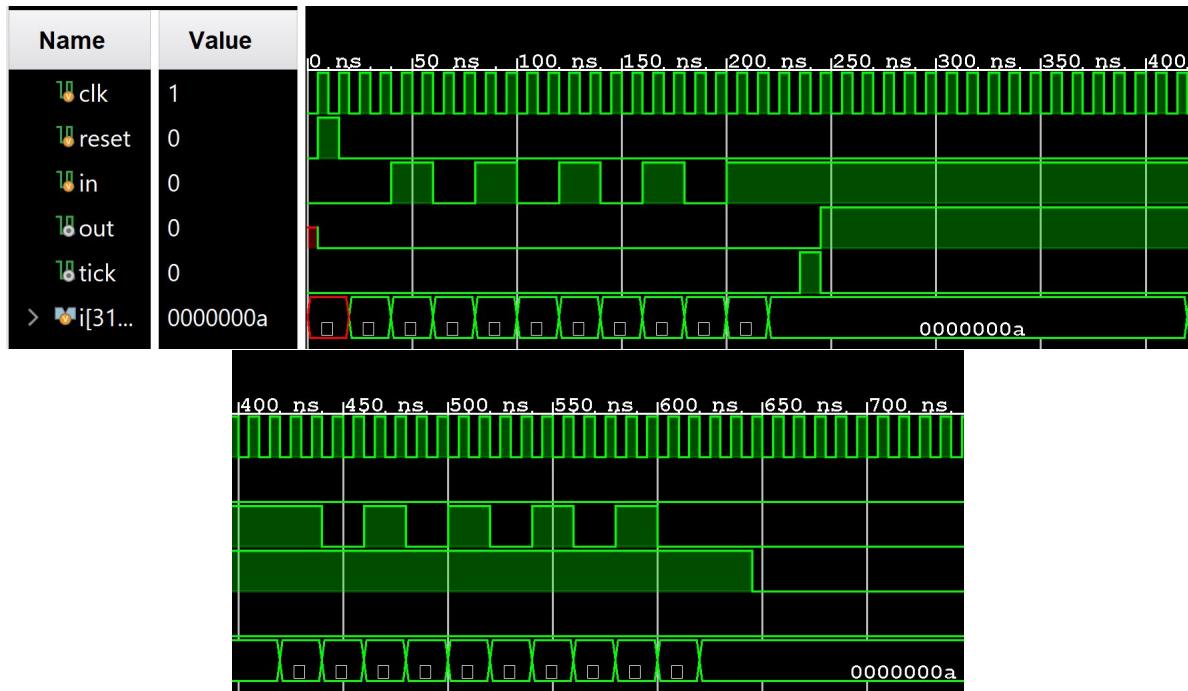


Figure 1: debounce simulation waveform and ERT

Time (ms):	0	25	50	75	100	125	150	175	200	225	250	275	300	325	350	375	400
clk	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
rst	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	8	b	0	0
y	X	1	2	4	8	8	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1
win	X	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
lose	X	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

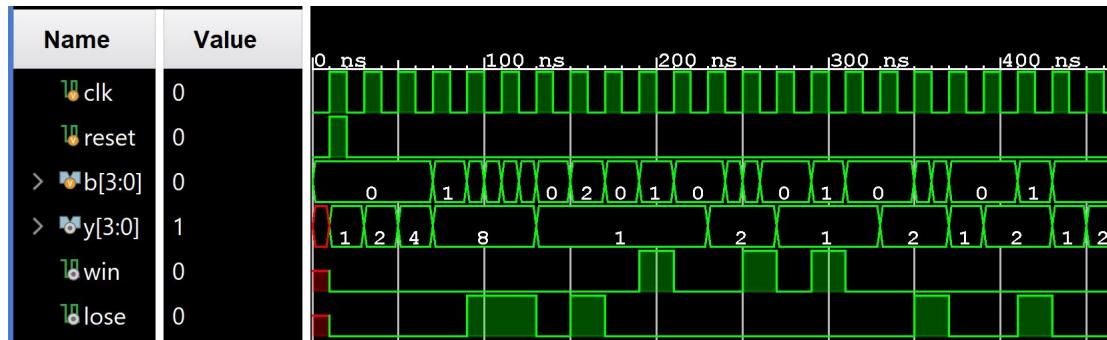


Figure 2: guess FSM simulation waveform and ERT

Code

Listing 1: guess FSM Module

```
'timescale 1ns / 1ps
//ELC 2137, Jake Simmons, 2020-04-20

module guess_FSM (
    input [3:0]b,
    input reset,
    input clk,
    output reg [3:0]y,
    output reg win,
    output reg lose
);

//states
localparam [2:0]
    S0 = 3'b000,
    S1 = 3'b001,
    S2 = 3'b010,
    S3 = 3'b011,
    SWIN = 3'b100,
    SLOSE = 3'b101;

//internal signals
reg [2:0] nState, State;

always_ff @(posedge clk or posedge reset)
    if(reset == 1) begin
        State <= S0;
    end
    else begin
        State <= nState;
    end

always_comb begin
    case(State)
        S0: begin
            y[0] = 1;
            y[3:1] = 0;
            lose = 1'b0;
            win = 1'b0;
            if(b==1)
                nState = SWIN;
            else if(b==0)
                nState = S1;
            else
                nState = SLOSE;
        end

        S1: begin
            y[1] = 1;
        end
    endcase
end
```

```

y[0] = 0;
y[3:2] = 0;
if(b==2)
    nState = SWIN;
else if(b==0)
    nState = S2;
else
    nState = SLOSE;
end

S2: begin
    y[2] = 1;
    y[3] = 0;
    y[1:0] = 0;
    if(b==4)
        nState = SWIN;
    else if(b==0)
        nState = S3;
    else
        nState = SLOSE;
end

S3: begin
    y[3] = 1;
    y[2:0] = 0;
    if(b==8)
        nState = SWIN;
    else if(b==0)
        nState = S0;
    else
        nState = SLOSE;
end

SWIN: begin
    win = 1'b1;
    lose = 1'b0;
    if(b==0)
        nState = S0;
    else
        nState = SWIN;
end

SLOSE: begin
    lose = 1'b1;
    win = 1'b0;
    if(b==0)
        nState = S0;
    else
        nState = SLOSE;
    end
  endcase
end
endmodule

```

Listing 2: guess FSM Test Bench

```
'timescale 1ns / 1 ps
//ELC 2137, Jake Simmons, 2020-04-21
module guess_FSM_test();

reg clk, reset;
reg [3:0] b;
wire [3:0] y;
wire win, lose;

guess_FSM gs( .clk(clk), .b(b), .reset(reset), .y(y), .win(win),
.lose(lose) );

always begin
    clk = ~clk; #10;
end

initial begin
    clk = 0; reset = 0; b = 0; #10;
    reset = 1; #10;
    reset = 0; #10;

    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 0; #10; //S2
    b = 0; #10; //S3

    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 1; #20; //SWIN
    b = 2; #10; //SWIN

    b = 0; #10 //S0;
    b = 2; #10; //SLOSE
    b = 1; #10; //SLOSE

    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 2; #10; //SWIN
    b = 2; #10; //SWIN

    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 1; #10; //SLOSE
    b = 1; #10; //SLOSE

    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 0; #10; //S2
    b = 4; #10; //SWIN
    b = 2; #10; //SWIN
    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 0; #10; //S2
    b = 1; #10; //SLOSE
    b = 1; #10; //SLOSE
```

```

    b = 0; #10; //S0

    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 0; #10; //S2
    b = 0; #10; //S3
    b = 8; #10; //SWIN
    b = 2; #10; //SWIN
    b = 0; #10; //S0
    b = 0; #10; //S1
    b = 0; #10; //S2
    b = 0; #10; //S3
    b = 1; #10; //LOSE
    b = 1; #10; //LOSE
    b = 0; #10; //S0

end
endmodule

```

Listing 3: guessing game Module

```

'timescale 1ns / 1ps
// ELC 2137, Jake Simmons, 2020-04-22

module guessing_game(
    input btnU,
    input btnD,
    input btnR,
    input btnL,
    input btnC,
    input clk,
    input [15:0] sw,
    output [6:0] seg,
    output [3:0] an,
    output [15:0] led,
    output dp
);

wire [3:0] W1;
wire [1:0] W2;
wire [15:0] W3;
wire [3:0] W4;
wire W5, W6;
wire [1:0] W7;

debounce #(N(21)) d1(.in(btnU), .clk(clk), .reset(btnC), .out(W1[3]))
;
debounce #(N(21)) d2(.in(btnR), .clk(clk), .reset(btnC), .out(W1[2]))
;
debounce #(N(21)) d3(.in(btnD), .clk(clk), .reset(btnC), .out(W1[1]))
;
debounce #(N(21)) d4(.in(btnL), .clk(clk), .reset(btnC), .out(W1[0]))
;

```

```

Counter #(N(25)) count(.clk(clk), .en(1'b1), .tick(W2));
Counter #(N(23)) count1(.clk(clk), .en(1'b1), .tick(W7));

mux2 #(N(25)) m(.in1(W2), .in0(W7), .sel(sw[0]), .out(W3));

guess_FSM gFSM(.b(W1), .clk(W3), .y(W4), .win(W5), .lose(W6), .reset(
    btnC));

//top
assign seg[0] = ~W4[3];

//right
assign seg[1] = ~W4[2];

assign seg[4:2] = 3'b111;

//left
assign seg[5] = ~W4[0];

//bottom
assign seg[6] = ~W4[1];

//win
assign led[0] = W5;

//lose
assign led[1] = W6;

assign led[15:2] = 14'b00000000000000;
assign an = 4'b1110;

assign dp = 1'b1;

endmodule

```

Listing 4: guessing game Test Bench

```

'timescale 1ns / 1ps
//ELC 2137, Jake Simmons, 2020-04-22

module guessing_game_test();
    reg btnU;
    reg btnD;
    reg btnR;
    reg btnL;
    reg btnC;
    reg clk;
    reg sw;
    wire [6:0] seg;
    wire [3:0] an;
    wire [15:0] led;

    guessing_game test(.btnU(btnU), .btnD(btnD), .btnR(btnR),

```

```

.btnL(btnL), .btnC(btnC), .clk(clk), .seg(seg), .an(an),
.led(led));

always begin
    clk = ~clk; #10;
end

initial begin
    clk = 0; btnC = 0; btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0;
    #10;
    btnC = 1; #20;
    btnC = 0; #20;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 1; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 1; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 1; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 1; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 0; #10;
    btnU = 1; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 1; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 1; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 1; sw = 1; #10;
    btnU = 0; btnD = 0; btnR = 0; btnL = 0; sw = 1; #10;

```