

# ICPro – User Guide

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*Important: ICPro requires MATLAB version R2020b (or later).*

## 1. About the processing

ICPro combines two types of data processing: **Trace Element concentrations (TE)** and **thorium and uranium isotope concentrations (Th/U)**, each measured by inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS). The processor reads in raw data files issued by the ICP software (excel and csv), processes them based on the user's need, and

The **TE processing** consists of the following parts:

- (1) Correction of the raw isotope concentrations for (a) ICP-MS rinse, (b) ICP-MS quality control, (c) spiked samples, (d) oxide formation, (e) the procedural blank and (f) dilution during sediment digestion (in order of implementation). Each of these corrections are optional and can be selected as required.
- (2) Isotopic dilution (ID) calculations to determine  $^{232}\text{Th}$  and  $^{238}\text{U}$  concentrations.

The **Th/U processing** consists of the following parts:

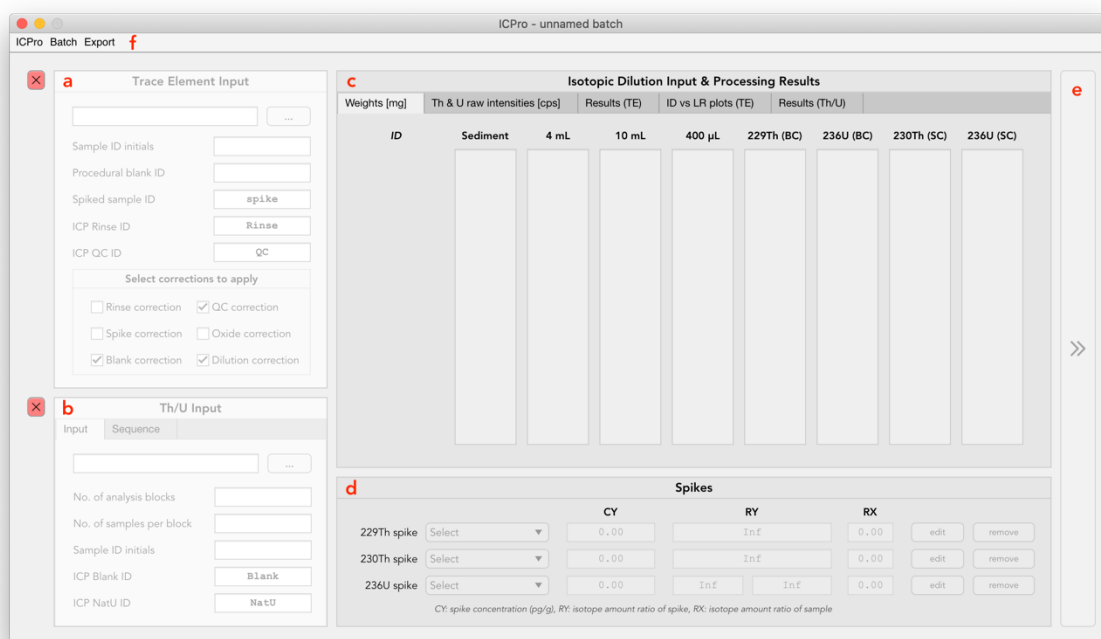
- (1) Tailing and blank correction of raw Th and U counts per second (cps) retrieved from the ICP-MS. The corrections are performed on individual measurement runs.
- (2) Calculation of an average cps from a set of measurements conducted per isotope and sample (error estimated as standard deviation of the average).
- (3) Calculation of isotopic ratios to be used for ID calculations of  $^{230}\text{Th}$  and  $^{234}\text{U}$ .
- (4) Mass bias correction of the ratios.
- (5) ID calculations to determine  $^{230}\text{Th}$  and  $^{234}\text{U}$  concentrations.

In addition to the raw data processing, **ICPro determines accurate uncertainties** of the processing results by propagating errors for each processing step.

## 2. Starting ICPPro

Start the app by opening ICPPro.mlapp. The main user interface will appear. ICPPro does not require any interaction with the MATLAB command window. Everything, from specifying the processing parameters to viewing and exporting the results, is managed via the user interface. *Note: When opening ICPPro, MATLAB will start as well. Don't quit, it needs to run in the background.*

## 3. The interface



The user interface consists of the following main elements:

- TE input
- Th/U input
- Isotopic Dilution Input & Processing Results
- Spike management
- 'Go' button
- Menu bar

## 4. How to process your data

What follows is a short guide through a processing run, from entering the processing parameters to exporting the processed data.

When ICPPro opens, all panels will be disabled. The first step is to **select the required processing types** by clicking the toggle buttons at the top right corners of the TE and the Th/U input panels. This will enable the respective input panel as well as all input fields required for the selected analyses. Once the required processing types have been selected, input parameters and raw data need to be provided.

For the **TE** processing, the following **parameters** are required (from top to bottom):

**Trace Element Input**

Input:  ...

Sample ID initials:

Procedural blank ID:

Spiked sample ID:

ICP Rinse ID:

ICP QC ID:

Select corrections to apply

☐ Rinse correction ☒ QC correction

☐ Spike correction ☐ Oxide correction

☒ Blank correction ☒ Dilution correction

1. File path to the raw data excel file\*
2. Sample ID initials. Initials are a character sequence which must appear in each sample ID and must not appear in either ICP rinse ID or ICP QC ID. Ensure that samples are named appropriately during measurement, else the raw data file will need to be edited.
3. Procedural blank ID (either the full ID or a character sequence unique to the blank ID)
4. Spiked sample ID (either the full ID or a character sequence unique to the spike ID)

5. ICP rinse ID (character sequence unique to the spike ID, default: *Rinse*)

6. ICP QC ID (character sequence unique to the QC ID, default: *QC*)

7. Corrections to apply to the raw concentrations.

\* The following format is required for the processor to successfully import the TE raw data: .xlsx file extension, single work sheet, sample IDs in the first row, isotope names in the first column followed by three columns per sample (concentrations, absolute errors and percentage errors), no empty columns between samples, empty rows are detected and removed. Example TE raw data sheet:

For the **Th/U** processing the following **parameters** are required (from top to bottom):

**Th/U Input**

Input:  ...

No. of analysis blocks:

No. of samples per block:

Sample ID initials:

ICP Blank ID:

ICP NatU ID:

1. Path to the folder containing the Th/U raw data files. These files need to be csv-files (supported separators: comma, semicolon, tab, space)
2. Number of analysis blocks in which analysis was conducted.
3. Number of samples analysed in each block. If each block consists of the same number of samples only one value is required. In case of a variable number of samples per block, enter one value for each block.

- Sample ID initials (see TE input)
- ICP Blank ID (default: *Blank*)
- ICP NatU ID (default: *NatU*)

Based on these parameters, an analysis sequence is generated (required for rinse correction). For this it is important that the raw data files are in correct order in the folder. To double-check that the sequence was generated correctly, switch to the 'Sequence' tab (displayed after processing).

Th/U Input

Input	Sequence	
Seq. 1/3	Seq. 2/3	Seq. 3/3
Blank1	JW1_06	JW1_14
NatU_2_1	JW1_07	JW1_15
NatU_2_1a	Blank4	JW1_16
Blank1a	NatU_2_4	Blank7
JW1_00Blk_24	Blank4a	NatU_2_7
JW1_00Std_23	JW1_08	Blank7a
JW1_01	JW1_09	JW1_17

Once the processing parameters have been entered correctly, **sample weights recorded during preparation** need to be provided. A list of sample IDs will be

Isotopic Dilution Input & Processing Results								
Weights [mg]	Th & U raw intensities [cps]	Results (TE)	ID vs LR plots (TE)	Results (Th/U)				
TE & Th/U ID	Sediment	4 mL	10 mL	400 µL	229Th (BC)	236U (BC)	230Th (SC)	236U (SC)
JW23/JW1_00Std	184.1	5197.7	10405.5	523.4	508.7	30.1	41.4	154.6
JW1/JW1_01	196.8	5225.1	10692.3	520.4	502.3	28.3	41.2	154.2
JW2/JW1_02	200	5212.2	10674.7	522.8	505.7	26.8	41.3	153.1
JW3/JW1_03	180.8	5206.8	10562.8	523.1	504.5	26.7	41.1	154.9
JW4/JW1_04	176.2	5195.3	10564.1	525.3	504.9	26.3	41.5	153.1
JW5/JW1_05	204.6	5232.5	10546.3	521.2	508.3	28.8	41.7	153.8
JW6/JW1_06	194.2	5213	10563.6	521.5	508	27.8	41.5	154.7
JW7/JW1_07	180.8	5193.2	10615.1	521.4	507.4	28	41.6	153.5
JW8/JW1_08	224.5	5029.9	10593.9	514.1	511.2	29.7	41.4	153.5
JW9/JW1_09	171.9	5281.8	10534.2	524.3	508.5	28.3	41.4	154.4
JW10/JW1_10	185.2	5109.8	10513.2	517.8	506.9	29.7	41.7	154.6
JW11/JW1_11	216.5	5310.3	10738.7	527.2	509.1	28.3	41.7	153
JW12/JW1_12	170.6	5173.4	10731	524.6	510.7	28	41.7	153.8
JW13/JW1_13	192.7	5237.7	10777.3	523.8	510.4	28.4	41.6	153
JW14/JW1_14	229.4	5078.1	11358.9	524.2	509.3	28.6	41.7	152.9
JW15/JW1_15	219.7	5321.3	10894.5	527.5	513	29	41.6	155.1
JW16/JW1_16	199.7	5265.7	10899.8	525.7	510.5	28.7	41.7	154.9
JW17/JW1_17	213.3	5270.7	10942.8	528.2	514.5	30.2	41.6	155
JW18/JW1_18	194.6	5243.2	10917.6	524.8	510.9	28.9	41.5	154.5
JW19/JW1_19	215.1	5287.9	10923.6	525.5	508	26.7	41.3	154.6
JW20/JW1_20	207.3	5306.2	10916	525.9	511	29.2	41.5	154
JW21/JW1_21	177.4	5194.9	10903.6	524.5	508.8	29.1	41.4	154.6
JW22/JW1_22	214.5	5184.1	10898.8	517	510.5	28.1	41.6	154.8

Isotopic Dilution Input & Processing Results

Weights [mg]	Th & U raw intensities [cps]	Results (TE)	ID vs LR plots (TE)	Results (Th/U)				
TE & Th/U ID	Th230	232Th	236U	238U	Th230 Rinse	232Th Rinse	236U Rinse	238U Rinse
JW23	8047.2	26456.4	33442.7	24123.5				
JW1	8505.1	18698.7	33354.1	46464.7				
JW2	8236.9	27954.4	34814.1	10293.8				
JW3	8737.9	73609.2	35520.1	23949				
JW4	8742.9	84796.8	35742.8	27321.9				
JW5	8662	114305.2	36345.1	75431.8				
JW6	9355.2	110239.3	37438.2	76269.6				
JW7	8975.7	89902.2	35651.8	83847.6				
JW8	9360.2	887701.4	38751.5	201936.9				
JW9	8656.9	30664.3	36233.7	12712.5				
JW10	9524.7	690373	37739.3	111072.6				
JW11	8502.6	37714	35219	13570.2				
JW12	9557.6	32405.2	37633.1	16606.4				
JW13	10028.2	33554	40710.2	19088.4				
JW14	8942.8	31345	35973.1	18939.1				
JW15	9534.8	27562.1	38159.4	20017				
JW16	9259.1	32212.9	36752.5	26001				
JW17	9114.8	31934.6	37053.6	19538.8				
JW18	9747.3	31856.1	37807.7	18827.9				
JW19	9211	36405.8	36256.5	21808.4				
JW20	9173	34664.8	37418	15171.8				
JW21	8993.4	35181.1	36152.8	15014.9				
JW22	9590.5	393334.1	37779.8	299990.2				

Rinse raw intensities are required for rinse correction. If not specified, Th and U raw intensities will not be rinse corrected (leave fields empty). Enter concentrations of each rinse (usually 1a-e, 2a/b, 3a/b)

*corrected. The correction is automatically omitted if no rinse raw counts are provided.*

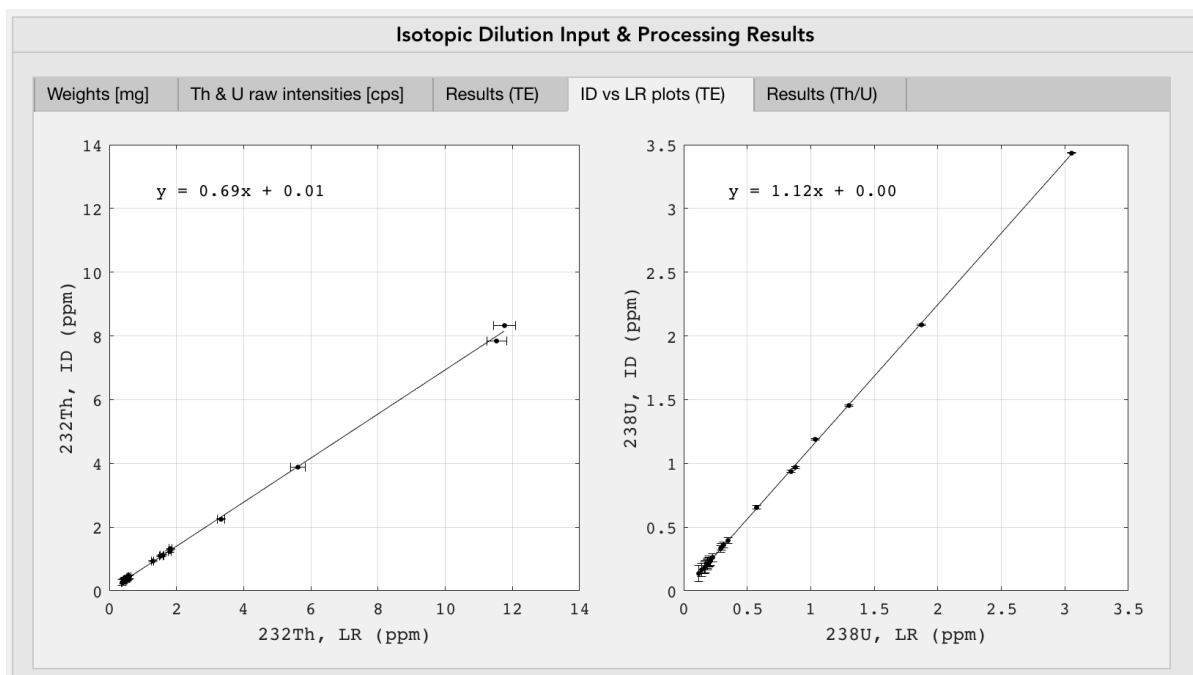
After entering sample weights and raw counts, **spikes used during the sample preparation** need to be specified in the *Spikes* panel. Spikes can be selected via the

Spikes

	CY	RY	RX		
229Th spike	229-ZC0118	47.33	16115.69	0.00	edit remove
230Th spike	230-ZC170517	49156.88	665.67	0.00	edit remove
236U spike	236-2C0513d	59228.20	4434.59	818112390.0	0.00 edit remove

CY: spike concentration (pg/g), RY: isotope amount ratio of spike, RX: isotope amount ratio of sample





In addition to the TE concentration results, **ID/LR regression plots** of isotopic dilution (calculated by ICPPro) vs. linear regression (calculated by ICP-MS) based  $^{232}\text{Th}$  and  $^{238}\text{U}$  concentrations are displayed in the *ID vs LR plots* tab.

**Isotopic Dilution Input & Processing Results**

Weights [mg]	Th & U raw intensities [cps]	Results (TE)	ID vs LR plots (TE)	Results (Th/U)
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☒ **Conc. (pg/g)**

☐ Errors (pg/g)

☐ Errors (%)

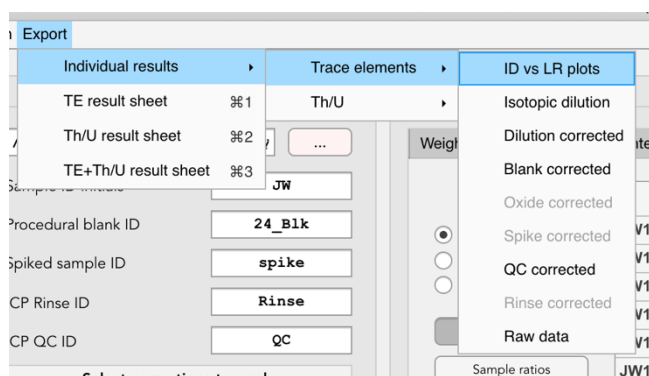
Th230 & U234 ID

Sample ratios

NatU ratio

	Th230 (ID)	U234 (ID)
JW1_00Std_23	111.9456	32.6938
JW1_01	718.8433	68.7260
JW1_02	162.3692	17.9001
JW1_03	116.7305	38.0803
JW1_04	134.2413	37.2577
JW1_05	50.0052	73.3595
JW1_06	51.3256	78.2160
JW1_07	120.2251	109.0044
JW1_08	1.1969e+03	202.1283
JW1_09	273.7607	28.3857
JW1_10	1.9407e+03	143.4065
JW1_11	252.6881	21.7037
JW1_12	160.0001	30.4950
JW1_13	159.0876	23.3948
JW1_14	124.9427	17.2844

**Th/U processing results** are displayed in the *Results (Th/U)* tab. Results to display include  $^{230}\text{Th}$  and  $^{234}\text{U}$  concentrations determined by isotopic dilution, as well as sample isotope ratios  $^{229}\text{Th}/^{230}\text{Th}$  &  $^{236}\text{U}/^{234}\text{U}$  (used for isotopic dilution calculations) and NatU standard  $^{235}\text{U}/^{234}\text{U}$  (for quality control purposes). Similar to the TE concentrations, absolute and relative errors of all Th/U results can be displayed.



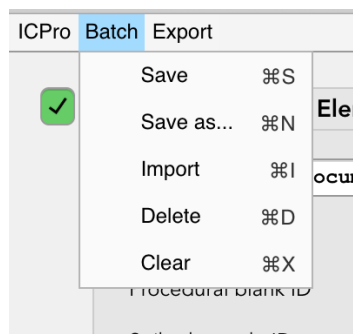
Results can be exported individually or as pre-set export sheets to an excel file by navigating through the *Export* menu in the menu bar. Exports files will be saved to a subfolder called *ICPro Results*.

The following presets are available:

- TE result sheet including corrected TE concentrations (with  $^{232}\text{Th}$  and  $^{238}\text{U}$  ID concentrations) and ID vs LR plots (exported as image file). Concentrations exported with absolute errors. *Note: Only available if isotopic dilution was calculated.*
- Th/U result sheet including  $^{230}\text{Th}$  and  $^{234}\text{U}$  ID concentrations, sample  $^{229}\text{Th}/^{230}\text{Th}$  &  $^{236}\text{U}/^{234}\text{U}$ , and NatU standard  $^{235}\text{U}/^{234}\text{U}$ . Concentrations and ratios exported with absolute errors.
- Combined TE and Th/U sheet including all of the above. *Note: Only available if isotopic dilution was calculated.*

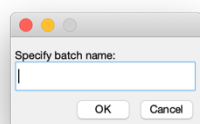
In addition to the processing results, sample weights and a summary of all processing parameters will be exported.

## 6. Working with Batches

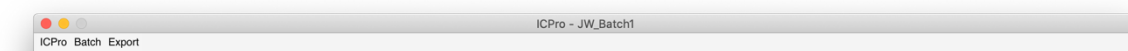


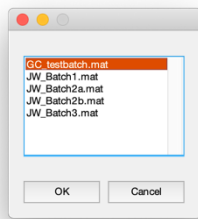
ICPro comes with a functionality called **Batches**. Batches allow for easy re-processing of previously processed data. By saving a processing run as a batch, all inputs are saved to a file, which can be imported again at a later date. This means processing runs can be reproduced accurately, without having to re-enter all the data. This is particularly useful for troubleshooting. Batches can be saved, imported and deleted via the 'Batch' menu in the menu bar or by

using the respective keyboard shortcuts.



To **save** a batch, a name needs to be specified. Once a batch has been saved, its name will appear in the window title for easy recognition of the dataset being processed. A previously saved batch file can be saved under a different name by selecting **save as**.





Once a batch has been saved it can be **imported** again by selecting the desired batch from a list of all saved batch files. As with saving a batch, the name will appear in the window title. By importing a batch all inputs that were saved will appear in the respective input fields. The same list will appear when **deleting** batch files. Before a file is deleted the user will be asked to confirm. To quickly start a new batch entry, the input window can be **cleared**, which resets it to start-up conditions. ICPro detects unsaved changes and warns the user to save a batch before clearing, importing or quitting without saving.

A test batch has been pre-stored including TE and Th/U raw data. It can be imported and processed right away. It should run without errors!