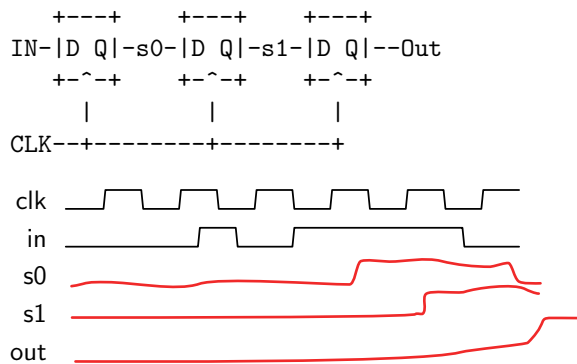
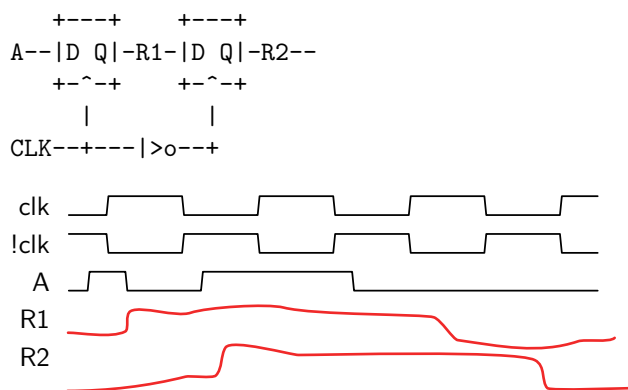


State

1. Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:

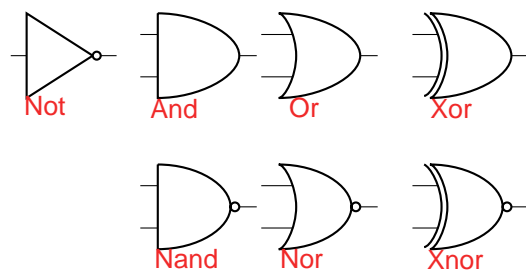


2. Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:



Logic Gates

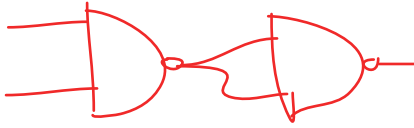
1. Label the following logic gates:



2. Convert the following to boolean expressions:

- | | |
|----------|---------------|
| (a) NAND | $A^* + AB^*$ |
| (b) XOR | $AB^* + A^*B$ |
| (c) XNOR | $AB + A^*B^*$ |

3. Create an AND gate using only NAND gates.



4. How many different two-input logic gates can there be? How many n-input logic gates?

$2^{(n+1)}$... or 2^{2^n} depending on your definition of different

Boolean Logic

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1 + A = 1 & A + \bar{A} = 1 & A + AB = A & (A + B)(A + C) = A + BC \\
 0B = 0 & B\bar{B} = 0 & A + \bar{A}B = A + B & \\
 \text{DeMorgan's Law: } \overline{AB} = \bar{A} + \bar{B} & \overline{A + B} = \bar{A}\bar{B} & &
 \end{array}$$

1. Minimize the following boolean expressions:

(a) Standard: $(A + B)(A + \bar{B})C$

$$(A + BB^*)C$$

$$(A + 0)C$$

$$AC$$

(b) Grouping & Extra Terms: $\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + AB\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC + A\bar{B}C$

$$(A^* + A)B^*C^* + (A^* + A)BC^* + A(BC + B^*C)$$

$$B^*C^* + BC^* + ACC^* + AC$$

$$C^* + A$$

(c) DeMorgan's: $\overline{A(\bar{B}\bar{C} + BC)}$

$$A^* + (B^*C^* + BC)^*$$

$$A^* + (B^*C^*)(BC)^*$$

$$A^* + (B^{**} + C^{**})(B^* + C^*)$$

$$A^* + (B + C)(B^* + C^*)A^* + B(B^* + C^*) + C(B^* + C^*)$$

$$A^* + BC^* + B^*C$$