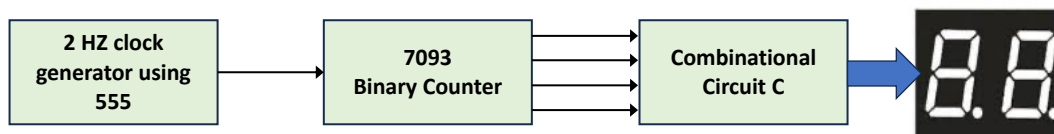


# Switching Circuits Laboratory (CS29002)

## Assignment 3 January 28, 2025

1

### Overall Assignment Plan

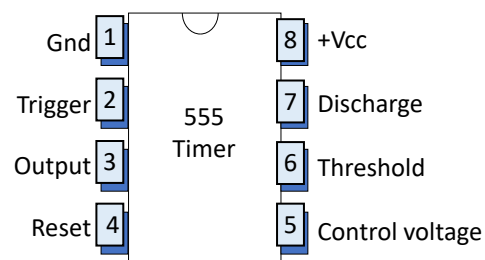


- Part-a: Design of combinational circuit C and display the output
- Part-b: Design a rectangular wave generator using 555 timer
- Part-c: Use a 7093 4-bit counter and realize the above diagram

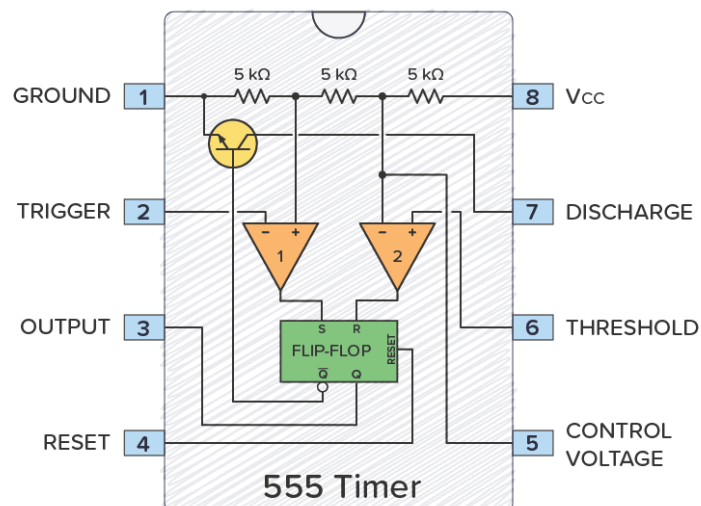
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## 555 Timer IC Timer

- The 555 timer has essentially two modes of operation:
  - Astable (free running) multivibrator and
  - Monostable (one shot) multivibrator



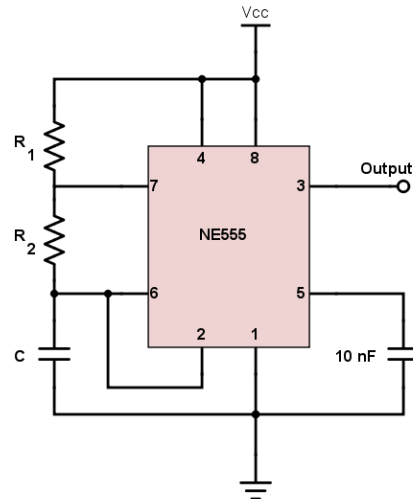
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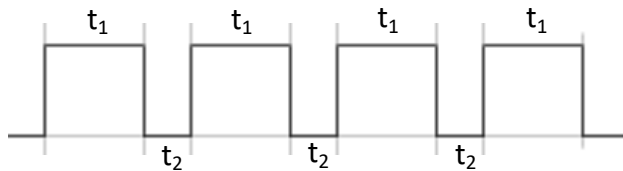
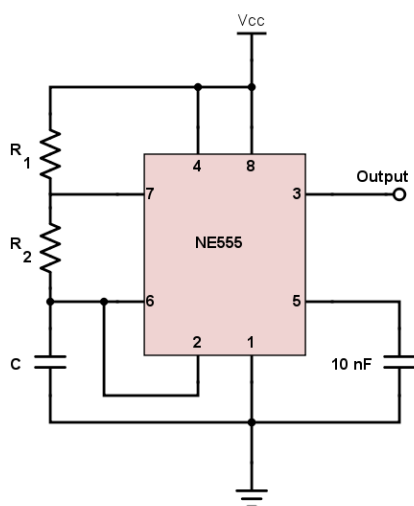
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## Astable Multivibrator using 555 Timer

- The astable multivibrator refers to a free-running oscillator that outputs a rectangular waveform and requires no trigger input.



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ON period  $t_1 = 0.693 (R_1 + R_2) C$

OFF period  $t_2 = 0.693 R_2 C$

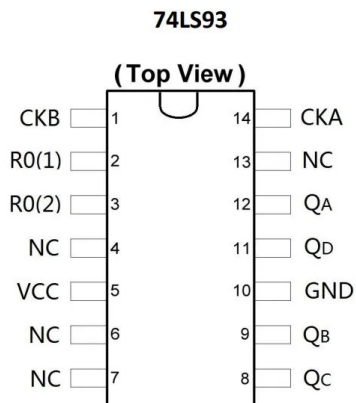
Time period  $T = t_1 + t_2$   
 $= 0.693 (R_1 + 2R_2) C$

Frequency  $f = 1 / T = 1.44 / ((R_1 + 2R_2) C)$

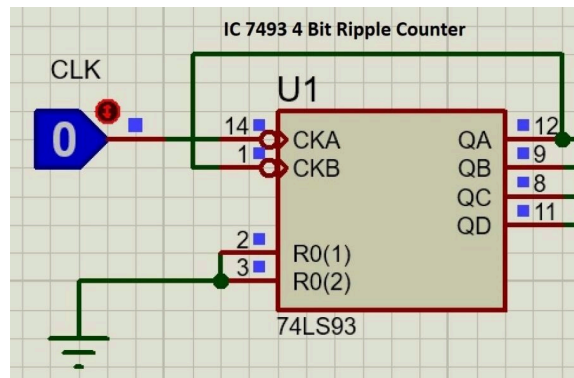
Duty Cycle  $DC = t_1 / T \times 100 \%$

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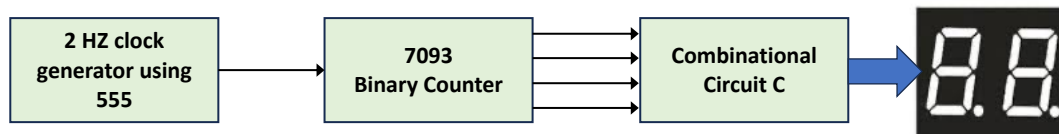
## TTL 7493 Binary Counter



$Q_D$  is the MSB, and  $Q_A$  is the LSB



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