

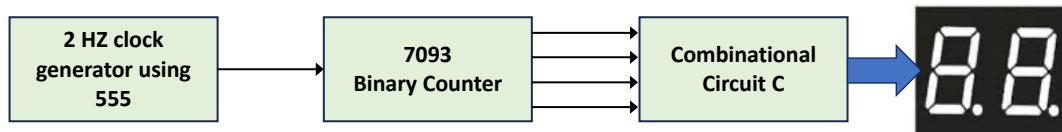
Switching Circuits Laboratory (CS29002)

Assignment 3

January 28, 2025

1

Overall Assignment Plan



Part-a: Design of combinational circuit C and display the output

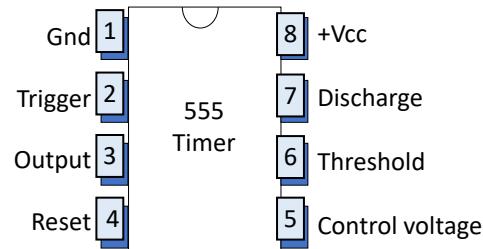
Part-b: Design a rectangular wave generator using 555 timer

Part-c: Use a 7093 4-bit counter and realize the above diagram

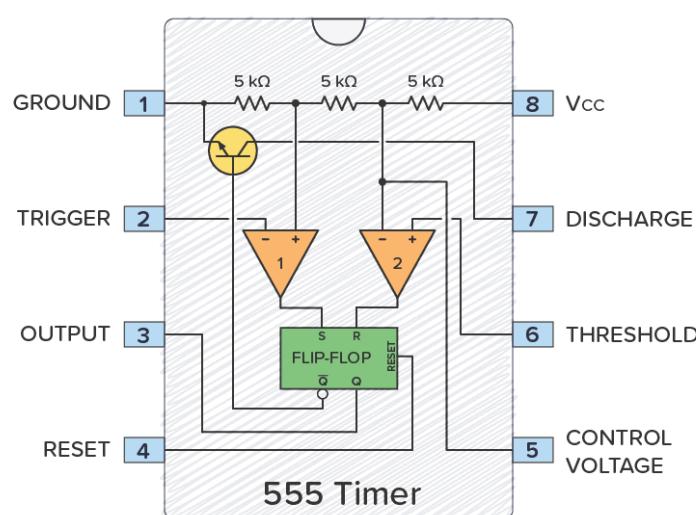
2

555 Timer IC Timer

- The 555 timer has essentially two modes of operation:
 - Astable (free running) multivibrator and
 - Monostable (one shot) multivibrator

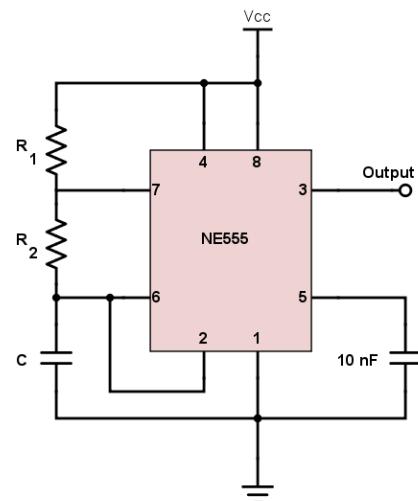


3

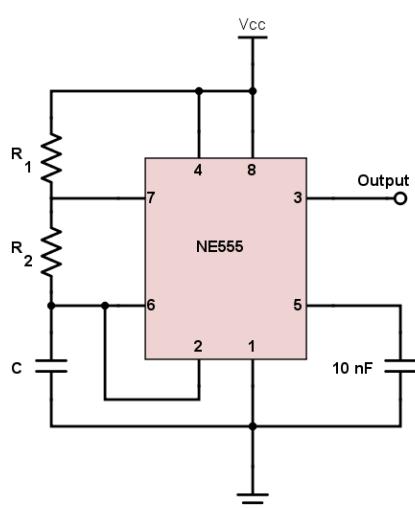
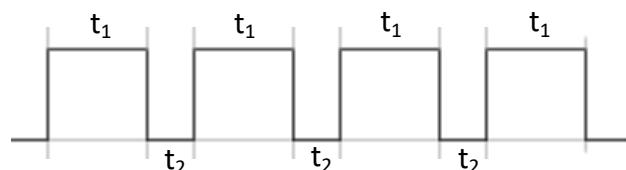


Astable Multivibrator using 555 Timer

- The astable multivibrator refers to a free-running oscillator that outputs a rectangular waveform and requires no trigger input.



5



$$\text{ON period} \quad t_1 = 0.693 (R_1 + R_2) C$$

$$\text{OFF period} \quad t_2 = 0.693 R_2 C$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Time period} \quad T &= t_1 + t_2 \\ &= 0.693 (R_1 + 2R_2) C \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Frequency} \quad f = 1 / T = 1.44 / ((R_1 + 2R_2) C)$$

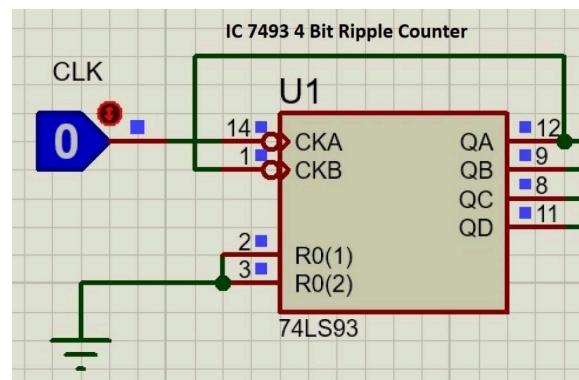
$$\text{Duty Cycle} \quad DC = t_1 / T \times 100 \%$$

6

TTL 7493 Binary Counter

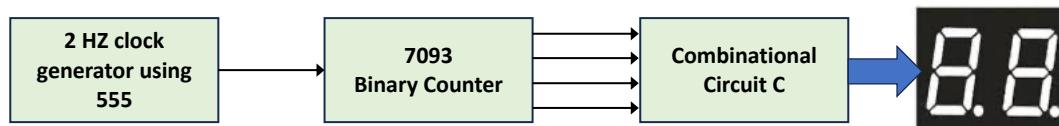
74LS93

(Top View)	
CKB	1
R0(1)	2
R0(2)	3
NC	4
VCC	5
NC	6
NC	7
CKA	14
NC	13
QA	12
QD	11
GND	10
QB	9
QC	8
QC	7



Q_D is the MSB, and Q_A is the LSB

7



8