



## 1 Teori

- a) En protokoll er et regelverk som bestemmer hvordan kommunikasjon skal foregå, og hvilke funksjoner som kan brukes.
- b) HTTP er en forkortelse for Hypertext Transfer Protocol. Det er en protokoll for overføring av tekst og bilder over Internet. Protokollen brukes i hovedsak av nettlesere og webservere til å utveksle nettsider.
- c) Applikasjonslaget, transportlaget, nettverkslaget, linklaget og det fysiske laget.

## 2 Strukturer

a)

```
date = struct('day', 20, 'month', 5, 'year', 1990);
```

b)

```
function print_date( date )  
    fprintf('%02i.%02i.%i', date.day, date.month, date.year);  
end
```

c)

```
person = struct('name', 'Per', 'date_of_birth', struct('day', 20, '  
                                                    month', 5, 'year', 1990), '  
                                                    phone', 48151623);
```

d)

```
function print_person( person )  
    fprintf('%s, ', person.name);  
    print_date(person.date_of_birth);  
    fprintf(', %i, ', person.phone);  
end
```

e)

```
function person = prompt_person()
    name = input('Hva heter du? ', 's');
    day = input('Hvilken dato er du foedt paa? ');
    month = input('Hvilken maaned er du foedt i? ');
    year = input('Hvilket aar er du foedt i? ');
    phone = input('Hva er telefonnummeret ditt? ');

    date_of_birth = struct('day', day, 'month', month, 'year', year);
    person = struct('name', name, 'date_of_birth', date_of_birth, '
                    phone', phone);
end
```

f)

```
function age = get_age( person )

    day = person.date_of_birth.day;
    month = person.date_of_birth.month;
    year = person.date_of_birth.year;

    [Y M D] = datevec(now);
    age = Y - year;

    if M < month || (M == month && D < day)
        age = age - 1;
    end
end
```

g)

```
function persons = batch_register_persons()
    i = 1;
    while true
        persons(i) = prompt_person();
        answer = input('Skal du registrere flere personer (ja/nei)? ', '
                        s');

        if strcmp(answer, 'nei')
            break;
        end

        i = i + 1;
    end
end
```

h)

```
function list_persons( list_of_persons )

    for i = 1:length(list_of_persons)
        print_person(list_of_persons(i));
        fprintf('\n');
    end

end
```

**3 Persondatabase**

a)

```
function serialized = serialize_date( date )

    d = int2str(date.day);
    m = int2str(date.month);
    y = int2str(date.year);

    if date.day < 10
        d = strcat('0', d);
    end

    if date.month < 10
        m = strcat('0', m);
    end

    serialized = strcat(d, '.', m, '.', y);

end
```

```
function serialized = serialize_person( person )

    n = person.name;
    d = serialize_date(person.date_of_birth);
    p = int2str(person.phone);

    serialized = strcat(n, '#', d, '#', p);

end
```

b)

```
function deserialized = deserialize_date( date )

    [tok rest] = strtok(date, '.');
    d = str2num(tok);
    [tok rest] = strtok(rest, '.');
    m = str2num(tok);
    tok = strtok(rest, '.');
    y = str2num(tok);

    deserialized = struct('day', d, 'month', m, 'year', y);

end
```

```
function deserialized = deserialize_person( person )

    [tok rest] = strtok(person, '#');
    n = tok;
    [tok rest] = strtok(rest, '#');
    d = deserialize_date(tok);
    tok = strtok(rest, '#');
    p = str2num(tok);

    deserialized = struct('name', n, 'date_of_birth', d, 'phone', p);

end
```

c)

```
function store( filename, persons )

    fileID = fopen(filename, 'w');

    for p = persons
        fprintf(fileID, '%s\n', serialize_person(p));
    end

    fclose(fileID);

end
```

d)

```
function persons = loadfile( filename )

    persons = [];

    fileID = fopen(filename, 'r');

    line = fgets(fileID);
    while ischar(line)
        person = deserialize_person(line);
        persons = [persons person];
        line = fgets(fileID);
    end

    fclose(fileID);

end
```

#### 4 Personprogram

a)

```
function person_program()

    choice = -1;
    P = [];

    print_header();
    while choice ~= 0
        print_menu();
        choice = input('Velg et tall: ');
        if choice == 0
            continue;
        end
        P = process(P, choice);
    end
    print_footer();

end
```

b)

```
function print_header()
    fprintf('Velkommen til persondatabasen\n');
end
```

c)

```
function print_menu()

    fprintf('%s\n', '1. Hent database fra fil');
    fprintf('%s\n', '2. Lagre database til fil');
    fprintf('%s\n', '3. List alle personer');
    fprintf('%s\n', '4. Legg inn ny person');
    fprintf('%s\n', '5. Endre person');
    fprintf('%s\n', '0. Avslutt programmet');

end
```

d)

```
function print_footer()
    fprintf('Programmet avsluttes.\n');
end
```

e)

```
function P = process_load()
    fprintf('Skal laste en fil\n');
end

function process_store(P)
    fprintf('Skal lagre en fil\n');
end

function process_list_persons(P)
    fprintf('Skal skrive ut personene\n');
end

function P = process_new_person(P)
    fprintf('Skal legge til en ny person\n');
end

function P = process_change_person(P)
    fprintf('Skal endre en person\n');
end
```

f)

```
function P = process(P, choice )

    fprintf('\n');
    switch choice
        case 1
            P = process_load();
        case 2
            process_store(P);
        case 3
            process_list_persons(P);
        case 4
            P = process_new_person(P);
        case 5
            P = process_change_person(P);
        otherwise
            fprintf('%s\n', 'Ugyldig valg');
    end
    fprintf('\n');
end
```

g)

```
function P = process_load()

    filename = input('Hvilken fil vil du laste? ', 's');
    P = loadfile(filename);

end
```

h)

```
function process_store(P)

    filename = input('Hvilken fil vil du lagre til? ', 's');
    store(filename, P);

end
```

i)

```
function process_list_persons(P)

    list_persons(P);

end
```

j)

```
function P = process_new_person( P )

    P = [P prompt_person()];

end
```

k)

```
function P = process_change_person(P)

    index = input('Hvilken person vil du endre? ');
    P(index) = prompt_person();

end
```