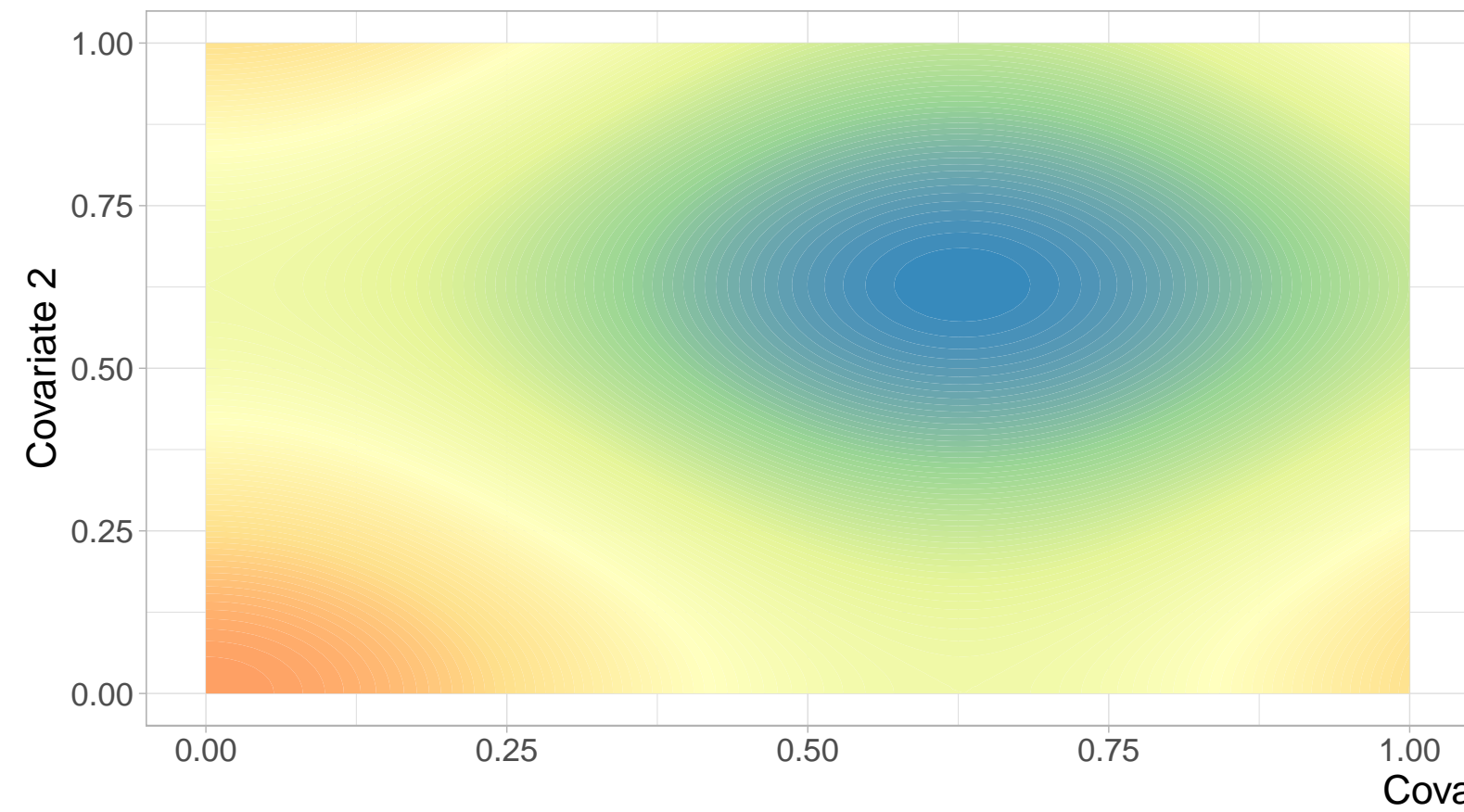
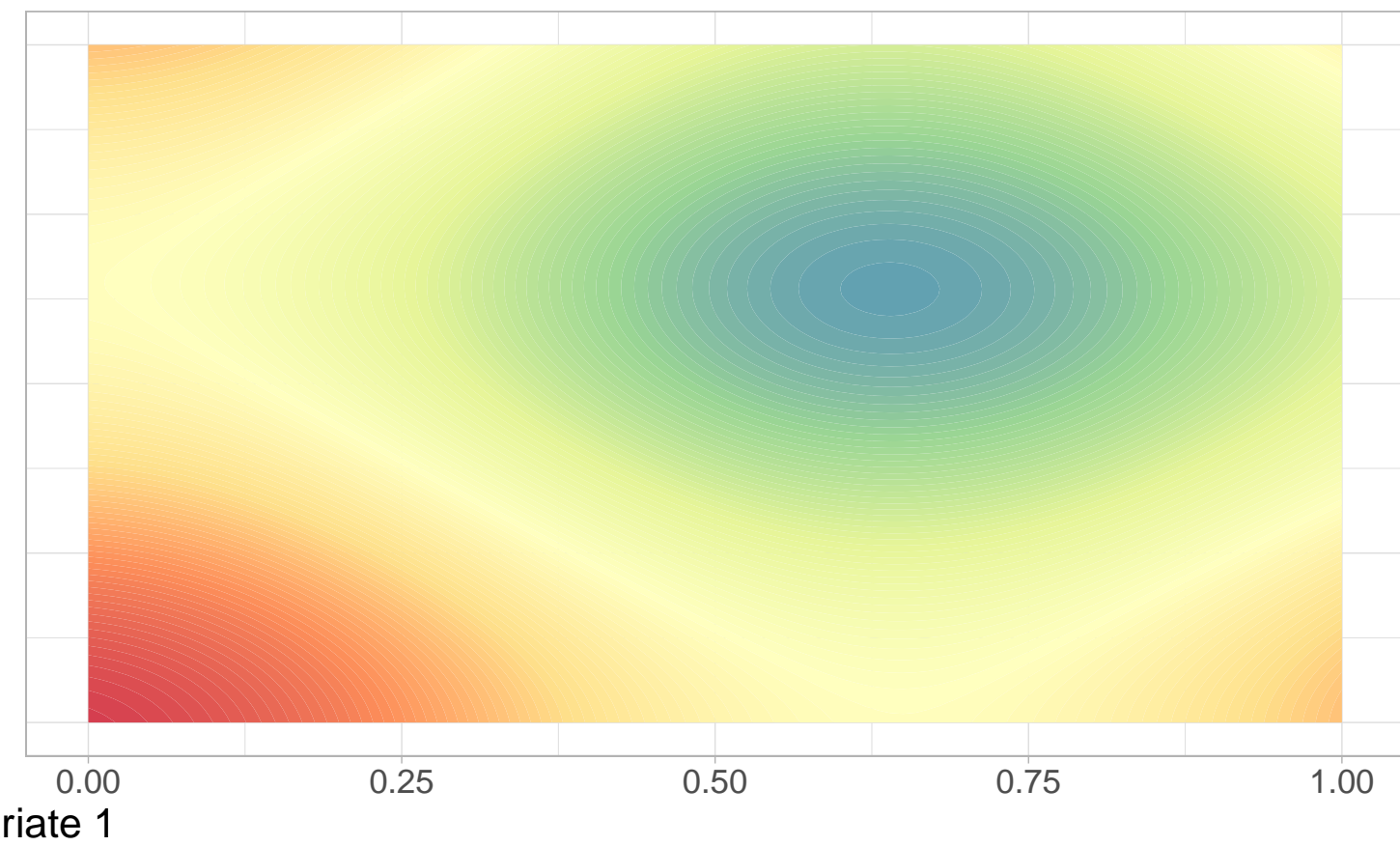


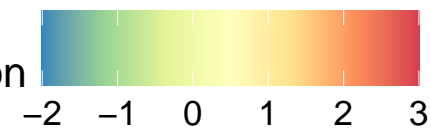
Without Treatment



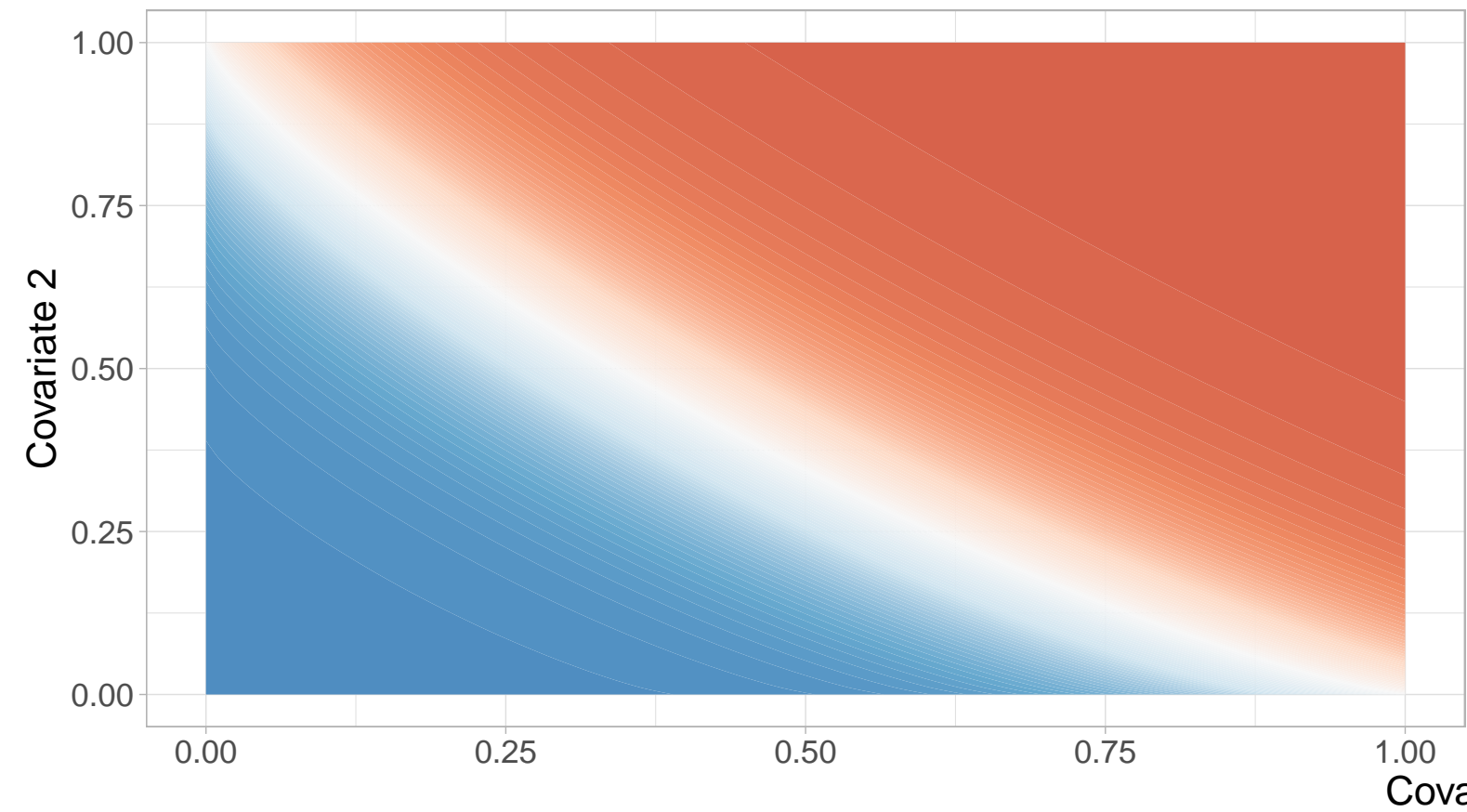
With Treatment



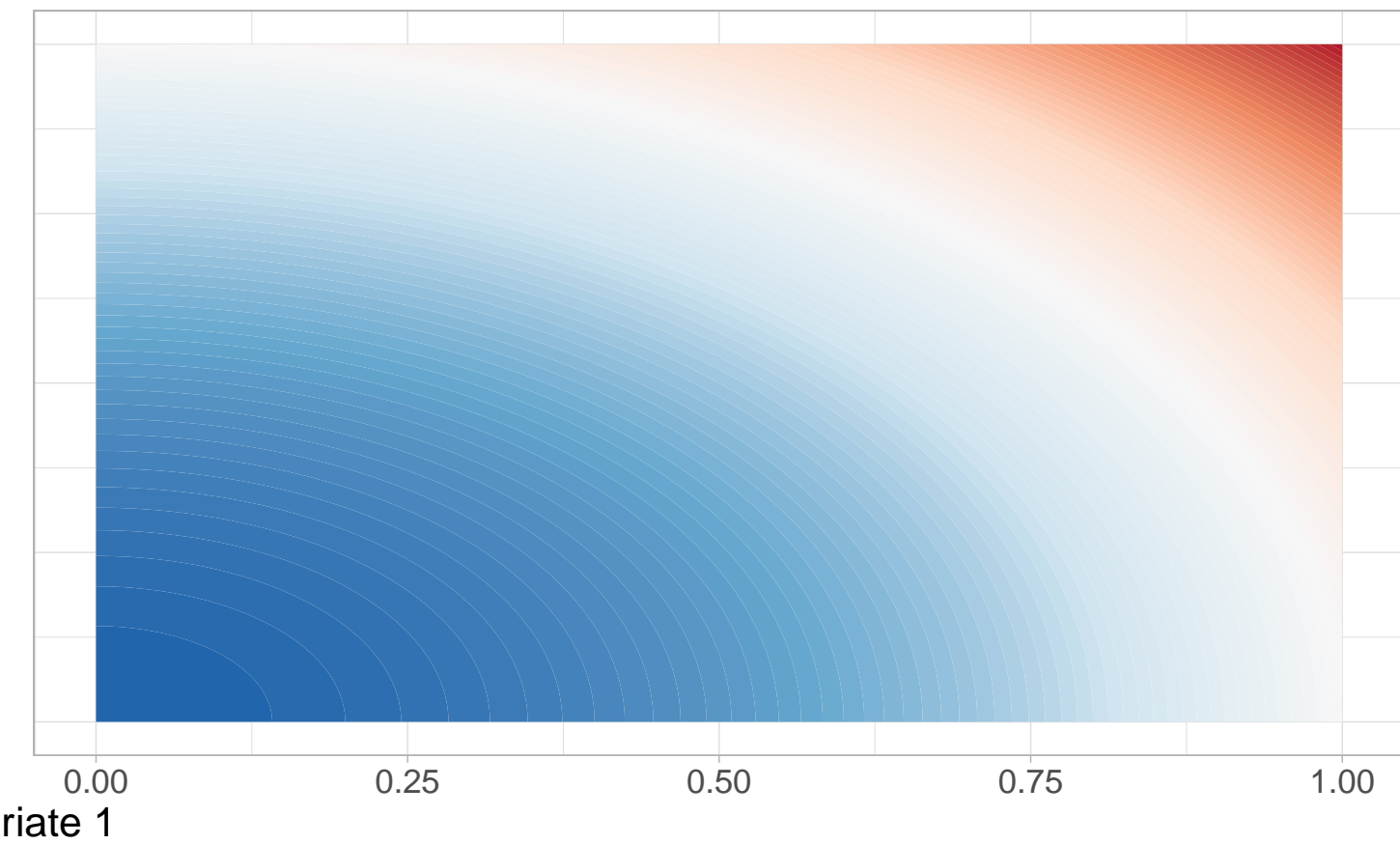
Value of Regression Function



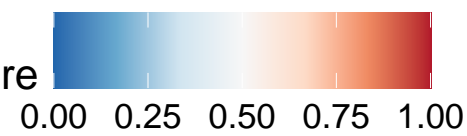
Propensity Score



Error Variance



Propensity Score



Error Term Variance

