

3-1 3-2

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$$1. (1) |\vec{a} + \vec{b}| = |\vec{a} - \vec{b}| \Leftrightarrow (\vec{a} + \vec{b})^2 = (\vec{a} - \vec{b})^2$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{a}^2 + \vec{b}^2 + 2\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \vec{a}^2 + \vec{b}^2 - 2\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \vec{a} \perp \vec{b}$$

$$(2) |\vec{a} + \vec{b}| = |\vec{a}| + |\vec{b}| \Leftrightarrow \vec{a}^2 + \vec{b}^2 + 2\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}|^2 + |\vec{b}|^2 + 2|\vec{a}||\vec{b}|$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}||\vec{b}|$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \cos \theta = 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{a} \text{ 与 } \vec{b} \text{ 平行且方向一致}$$

$$3. A'(2, 4, 1) \quad B'(2, 4, -1)$$

$$4. 2\vec{a} + 3\vec{b} + 4\vec{c} = 4\vec{i} + \vec{j} - 2\vec{k}$$

$$8. \vec{a} = (3, 0, -6) \quad \vec{b} = (2, -4, 0)$$

$$\therefore \vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = 6$$

$$\cos \langle \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{|\vec{a}| \cdot |\vec{b}|} = \frac{6}{3\sqrt{5} \cdot 2\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\therefore \langle \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = \arccos \frac{1}{5}$$

$$9. (1) \text{原式} = \vec{a} \times (\vec{a} - 2\vec{b}) + \vec{b} \times (\vec{a} - 2\vec{b})$$

$$= \vec{a} \times \vec{a} - 2\vec{a} \times \vec{b} + \vec{b} \times \vec{a} - 2\vec{b} \times \vec{b}$$

$$= -3(\vec{a} \times \vec{b})$$

$$(2) \text{原式} = -4(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) + 3(\vec{b} \times \vec{a})$$

$$= -7(\vec{a} \times \vec{b})$$

$$10. S_{\square ABCD} = |\vec{AB} \times \vec{AD}|$$

$$= |-(\vec{a} \times \vec{b})|$$

$$= |\vec{a} \times \vec{b}| = 5 \times 3 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{2}$$

$$11. \vec{a} = (2, 3, 1) \quad \vec{b} = (1, -1, 3) \quad \vec{c} = (2, 0, 2)$$

$$\vec{a} \times \vec{b} = (10, -5, -5)$$

$$\begin{cases} \vec{x} = \lambda(\vec{a} \times \vec{b}) \\ \vec{x} \cdot \vec{c} = -10 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 10\lambda = -10 \Rightarrow \lambda = -1$$

$$\therefore \vec{x} = (-10, 5, 5)$$

$$12. (a, b, c) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-1)^4 \times 2 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + (-1)^6 \times 1 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 2 + 2 = 4$$