

9.22

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习题 2.4 (A)

1. (2) 不能, 现在给出一个反例:

取 $f(x) = \sin x$, $g(x) = 1$, 则存在 $x \in D_0(\frac{\pi}{2}, \delta)$ 时
都有 $f(x) < g(x)$

但显然 $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} g(x) = 1$

(3) 不能,

反例: 取 $x_n = \frac{1}{2^n}$, $y_n = \frac{1}{n}$, 显然有 $x_n < y_n$

但 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} y_n = 0$

3. 记 $M = \max\{a, b\}$, 则有 $M \leq a, b$

$$M = \sqrt[n]{M^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{a^n + b^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{M^n + M^n} = \sqrt[n]{2} M$$

$$\text{即 } M \leq \sqrt[n]{a^n + b^n} \leq \sqrt[n]{2} M$$

$$\text{又: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} = 1 \quad \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} M = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{2} M = M$$

$$\text{综上 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a^n + b^n} = M = \max\{a, b\}.$$

总习题 (2)

$$\begin{aligned} 4. (10) \quad & \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} (\tan \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}} - \sin \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}}) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} \sin \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}} \left(\frac{1 - \cos \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}}}{\cos \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}}} \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{n} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}} \cdot \frac{\frac{x^2}{2n}}{\cos \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}}} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3}{2 \cos \frac{x}{\sqrt{n}}} \\ &= \frac{x^3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad & \text{由和差化积可知 } \sin \sqrt{n+1} - \sin \sqrt{n} = 2 \cos \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{2} \sin \frac{\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}}{2} \\ &= 2 \cos \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{2} \sin \frac{1}{2(\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n})} \end{aligned}$$

又: $\cos \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{2}$ 有界

$$\text{又: } \cos \frac{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}{2} \text{ 有界}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sin \sqrt{x+1} - \sin \sqrt{x} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} (12) \quad \cos \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2^2} \cdots \cos \frac{x}{2^n} &= \frac{\cos \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2^2} \cdots \cos \frac{x}{2^{n-1}} \cdot \sin \frac{x}{2^n}}{2 \sin \frac{x}{2^n}} \\ &= \frac{\cos \frac{x}{2} \cdots \cos \frac{x}{2^{n-2}} \sin \frac{x}{2^{n-2}}}{2^n \sin \frac{x}{2^n}} \\ &= \frac{\sin x}{2^n \sin \frac{x}{2^n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \text{原式} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin x}{2^n \sin \frac{x}{2^n}} = \frac{\sin x}{x}$$